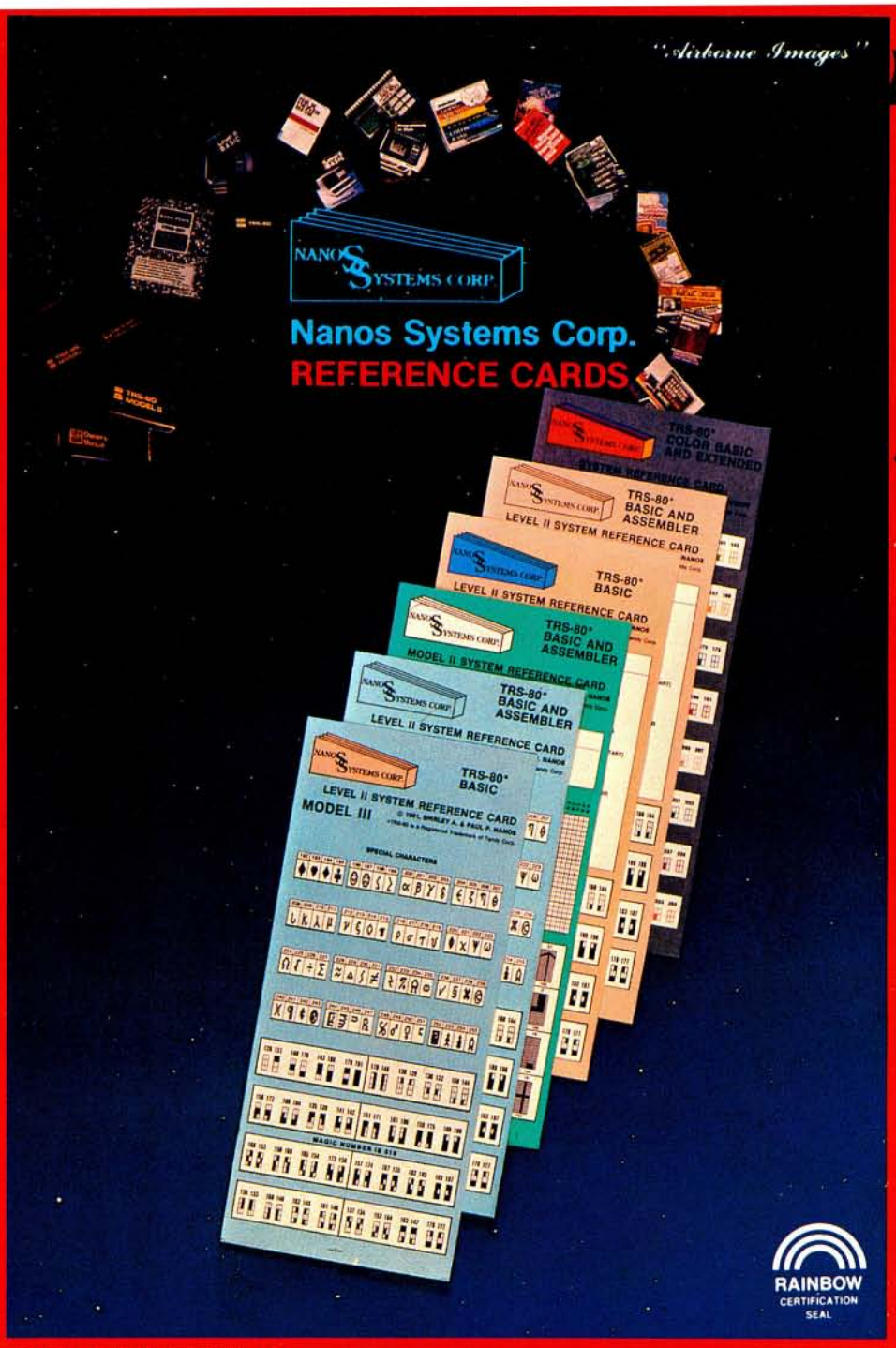
The RAINBOW
5803 Timber Ridge Drive
P. O. Box 209
Prospect, KY 40059

ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED
FORWARDING POSTAGE GUARANTEED

Bulk Rate
U.S. Postage
PAID
Prospect, KY
Permit No. 18



*TRS-80 is a Registered Trademark of Tandy Corp.
Computer picture reprinted permission Tandy Corp. APPLE is a registered trademark of Apple Computing, Inc. Z80 is a registered trademark of Zilog, Inc.

Each card is a complete summary of the reference manuals and the microcomputer. Cards are two or more colors, printed on 80 pound Beckett Antique cover stock or a comparable stock, stretch wrapped in plastic for shipping. They are accordion-fold-up cards, in the same style as the traditional IBM reference cards used on the major computers for years. Fold-up size is eight and one-half by three and three-quarter inches, so they will fit easily into the shirt pocket. These cards provide a complete summary of the manuals plus many extras at your fingertips.

FITS IN YOUR STOCKING

Please send me:	Card	Price
( )	Copies of MODEL I BASIC & ASSEMBLER	$4.95
( )	Copies of MODEL I BASIC-ONLY	2.95
( )	Copies of MODEL II BASIC & ASSEMBLER	5.95
( )	Copies of MODEL II SVC	2.95
( )	Copies of MODEL II COMMANDS & UTILITIES	3.95
( )	Copies of MODEL III BASIC & ASSEMBLER	5.95
( )	Copies of MODEL III BASIC-ONLY	3.95
( )	Copies of COLOR BASIC AND EXTENDED	4.95
( )	Copies of POCKET BASIC	2.95
( )	Copies of APPLE II & II PLUS BASIC	3.95
( )	Copies of APPLE II & II PLUS BASIC & 6502	4.95
( )	Copies of Z80	4.95

Wholesale prices available in quantities over 24.

Send Check or Money Order to:
NANOS SYSTEMS CORP.
BOX 24344
SPEEDWAY, IN 46224
(317) 244-4078

NAME: _____
ADDRESS _____
_____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____
Indiana Residents Add 4 Percent for Indiana Sales Tax

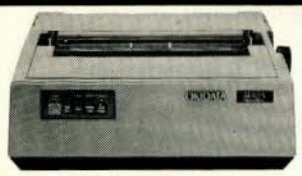
From Computer Plus to YOU . . .

PLUS after PLUS after PLUS

Model 16 128K
1 Drive $4199
2 Drive $4799

Color Computer 16K $ 235
w/16K Ext. Basic $305
w/32K Ext. Basic $ 420

Model III 16K $799
Model III 48K
2 Disk & RS232 c $1899



Okidata 80 $325
Okidata 82A $425
Okidata 84 $1029

Color Computer Disk Drive
Drive 0 $385 Drive 1 $239

Smith Corona TPI
Daisy Wheel $575

BUY DIRECT *Here are just a few of our fine offers . . . call TOLL FREE for full information.*

COMPUTERS

Model II 64K	$2675
Model III 4K LEV I	599
MODEL III 16K	799
MODEL III 32K	856.50
*MODEL III 32K	831.50
MODEL III 48K	914
*MODEL III 48K	864
Model III 48K 2 Disk & RS232 c	1899
Color Computer 16K	235
Color Computer 16K w/extended basic	305
Color Computer 32K w/extended basic	420
‡Color Computer 32K-64K w/extended basic	460
Pocket Computer 2	230
Model 16 1DR 128K	4199
Model 16 2DR 128K	4799
DT-1 Data Terminal	599
PT-210 Portable Terminal	779

MODEMS

Lynx Direct Connect MI/MIII	235
Hayes Smart Modem II	235
R.S. Acoustic Coupler AC-3	134
R.S. Modem I D.C.	130
R.S. Modem II D.C.	210

PRINTERS

Daisy Wheel II	1715
DWP-410	1335
Smith CoronaTPI DaisyWheel	575
Epson MX80	499
Epson MX80 FT	549
Epson MX100	735
CGP-115	199
DMP-100	315
DMP-200	599
DMP-400	1029
DMP-500	1569
Microline 80	325
Microline 82A	425
Microline 83A	679
Microline 84 Parallel	1029
P. C. Plotter Printer	199

DISK DRIVES

R.S. Model III 1ST-Drive	650
Tandon 40 Track MI	289
Color Computer Drive 1	239
Color Computer Drive 0	385
Primary Hard Disk MII	3899
Primary Hard Disk MIII	1999

ETC.

CCR-81 recorder	52
C. C Joysticks	22
16K RAM N.E.C. 200 N.S. chips	25
64K Ram Chips	75
Color Computer Flex D.O.S.	99
Brand Name Software • Send for listing.	
R.S. Software 10% off list	

*Computer Plus New Equipment, with NEC RAM installed. 180 Day Computer Plus Warranty.

‡Color Computer 64K requires Disk 0 and Flex D.O.S.

We have the lowest possible Fully Warranteed Prices AND a full complement of Radio Shack Software.

TOLL FREE
1-800-343-8124

computer plus

P.O. Box 926
480 King Street
Littleton, MA 01460
617-486-3193

Write for your free catalog

Prices subject to change without notice.
Not responsible for typographical errors.
TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Tandy Corp.

AMERICAN EXPRESS VISA MasterCard

18

Under the Rainbow

Feature Articles

Creating Your Own Adventure/*Geoff Wells* **18**
Here is the second step in making your own Adventure program.

Having An Adventure With Adventure/*Jim Reed* **20**
Our Managing Editor turns into a vampire but manages to get all the judges' comments condensed into this report on our Adventure contest.

Sir Randolf of the Moors/*Gregory Clark* **26**
The winner of our contest's non-graphic division. See the centerfold depicting some of his Adventures.

Dungeon Adventure/*Gregory Ricketts* **50**
The winner of our contest's graphic division.

Invitations Made Easy/*Bob Dooman* **74**
Let CoCo send out invites for the big occasion!

Is This A Serial?/*Sue Searby* **76**
The author explains the difference between serial and parallel printer signals.

A Super Duper For Hams/*Burton Witham Jr.* **80**
Duplicate contacts can be CoCoized—and are.

***MATHPAL* Will Teach Youngsters**/*Dave Hooper* **111**
Colors, sounds and mathematics combine to in this program for children in grades one through five.

Get Into The Hobbit Of Playing/*David Sweat* **122**
Are there Orcs in Middle Earth? Are they after you? Let's do something about it all with this game.

An Index To *the Rainbow?*/*M. P. Wilson* **126**
The first nine issues are indexed with this program.

Who Goes On *RANDOM WALKS?*/*R. T. Delburgo* **130**
Spent too much time *Waltzing Matilda*? Now, what's the way home?

Illustrating Lectures With Graphics/*Dr. Lane P. Lester* **136**
These chemistry graphics show how the teacher might combine CoCo and class.

Make A Hex Pad Loader/*Ted Hasenstaub* **143**
This hardware project will make a nice evening's work.

Establishing A CoCo Educational Network/*Dr. Paul Kimmelman & David Macali* **154**
Educators can establish networks which will help one another work better with CoCo.

Now Lookit That!/*Ed Pollard* **164**
These random graphics patterns are a little bit different and quite enjoyable.

Use Basic "Up Top"/*Jorge Mir* **166**
Now you can load your Basic programs at the very top of RAM and use *all* the bottom 32K for variables and arrays.

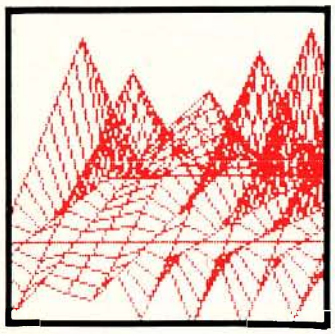
Big-Time Graphics/*Ed Krikorian* **170**
Now you can produce in-depth graphics just like you see on the "big" computers.

A Real *TRIGSHOW*/*C. A. Rumbant* **175**
This program will not only teach some basic elements of trig, but it will do it graphically.

Sign Up For This One/*David Steyer* **190**
Make long banners or smaller signs with these two programs created especially for non-graphic printers. But, they'll work on others, too.

74

84



170

Cover acrylic and centerfold watercolor illustrations by Fred Crawford. Separations by Kelly Color Corp.

Departments

Letters To Rainbow/*Our Readers* 6
PRINT #-2,/*Lawrence C. Falk* 8
Editor's Notes
Taking Basic Training/*Joseph Kolar* 10
More on organizing to make your programming easier.
Bits And Bytes Of Basic/*Dick White* 12
Our new series for beginners.
The Dragon's Byte/*Bill Nolan* 15
Preparing to store and update character information for your FRP "people."
Turn Of The Screw/*Tony DiStefano* 78
Our new Hardware Column explores the inside of the *POKE* speedup.
Education Notes/*Steve Blyn* 92
User friendly programs are good for educational purposes—if you don't go overboard with this feature.
Assembly Corner/*Dennis Lewandowski* 95
Our columnist contributes a program that makes it easy for you to type in Basic programs—without typing mistakes.
The Pipeline/*Staff* 104
Using Graphics/*Don Inman* 106
Making things move, with a parachute and a plane as examples.
Charlie's Machine/*Charles Roslund* 118
A way to merge your machine language routines into your Basic programs.
Back Issue Information 121
Corrections 188

The *GameMaster's Apprentice* by Bob Albrecht was a casualty of the U.S. Postal Service and the Holiday mail crunch. It will resume next month.

Product Reviews

BT1000 Interface 198
Cassette Holder 147
Color Scarfman 189
CoCo Slots 196
Disk Double Entry 70
Donkey King 152
Doodlebug 162
Dunkey Munkey 152
Expansion Interface 198
FLEX Revisited 160
Fundgraf 187
Game Pak 2 163
Game Show 174
Jumps 164
Laser Tank 159
Megabug 158
Missile Barrage 183
Money 154
Moptown/*Don Inman* 183
Pinball 158
Printer Stand 147
Small Business Accounting Package 70
Solo Pool 162
Spectrum Paddle 134
Spider 160
Spider Attack 160
Star Trench Warfare 168
Sub Mission 165
UP-1 121
X Pad/*Paul Hoffman* 84
With programs and a tutorial

NEXT MONTH: Our favorite biology professor, Dr. Lane Lester, will dissect your income tax and provide a program that will help you do your own on CoCo.

Also, a really great program that will allow you to control the speed your listings scroll on the screen by using your joystick.

PLUS . . . More programs, tutorials and reviews on CoCo than you can find anywhere! Don't miss the February issue!

The Rainbow

Lawrence C. Falk
Editor

James E. Reed
Managing Editor

Courtney Noe
Associate Editor

Sally Nichols
Art Director

Anne Yeiser
Production Coordinator

Bob Albrecht
Steve Blyn
Don Inman
Joseph Kolar
Dennis Lewandowski
Bill Nolan
Charles Roslund
Dick White
Contributing Editors

Patricia H. Hirsch
General Manager

Ivanka Kleier
Customer Service Manager

Monica Wheat
Research Assistant

Wendy Falk
Transportation

The Rainbow is published every month of the year by FALSOFT, INC., 5803 Timber Ridge Drive, P.O. Box 209, Prospect, KY, 40059. Phone (502) 228-4492. **The RAINBOW** and the Rainbow logotypes are ® Trademarks of FALSOFT, Inc.

Entire contents © by FALSOFT, Inc., 1983. **The RAINBOW** is intended for the private use and pleasure of its subscribers and purchasers and reproduction by any means is prohibited. Use of information herein is for the single end use of purchasers and any other other use is expressly prohibited. All programs herein are distributed in an "as is" basis, without warranty of any kind whatsoever.

TRS-80, Color Basic, Extended Color Basic, Scripsit and Program Pak are ® trademarks of the Tandy Corp. CompuServe is a ® Trademark of Dow Jones, Inc.

Subscriptions to **the RAINBOW** are $22 per year in the United States. Canadian and Mexican rates are U.S. $29. Surface mail to other countries is U.S. $39, air mail U.S. $57. All subscriptions begin with the next available issue.

Limited back issues are available for U.S. $2 for numbers 1-7 (January, 1982), U.S. $2.50 for numbers 8-14 (August, 1982) and U.S. $2.95 for 15 upward except October, 1982, which is out of print. Shipping and handling costs of $3.50 must be added for UPS (please furnish street address only) or U.S. $6 for U.S. Mail (and to points outside the United States). Payment accepted by VISA, MasterCard, Cash, Check or Money Order in United States currency only.

letters to RAINBOW

KUDOS FOR US

Editor:

I have watched in utter amazement as *the Rainbow* has continued to grow and become *the* resource for the CoCo. My only complaint is that it has grown so fat that I simply cannot absorb all the information you publish in just one month.

I have never written to a magazine before, but I think (and hope) that you know that I am but one of many who must tell you every month what a great publication yours is. It is "the Bible" of the Color Computer world and I am pleased, as one of your initial subscribers, that I was able to—in effect—be in on the "creation."

The Rainbow isn't just the best Color Computer magazine I've ever seen. I think it's the best computer magazine I've ever been fortunate enough to read.

I know a lot of others feel this way. How come you don't print more letters from them in your *Letters* column? You should get your share of praise, too. I can't believe you get only a few laudatory letters every month.

James Charles
Manchester, NH

Editor's Note: I guess we blush and say many thanks, Mr. Charles. But, to answer your question, we *do* get quite a number of letters which say good things about *the Rainbow* and we print some of them, but nothing like all of them. The staff here very much appreciates *all* your good thoughts. But, frankly, we try to make our *Letters* column a source of news and information exchange—not a "puff place" for the magazine.

KEEP THE MACHINE OILED

Editor:

This is to express my extreme satisfaction with "Charlie's Machine."

Thanks to Mr. Roslund's *Minimon* and *Auto Repeat* programs, I have learned much more about the workings of the Color Computer. The programs in this column are among the few which I take the time to type in. I look forward each month to reading his column and hope that it will continue to provide readers with a glimpse at machine language programming.

Anthony Byorick
Biloxi, MS

HEAT'S ON AGAIN

Editor:

Please add my name to the list of all others who have asked for a "Beginner's" column in your fantastic magazine.

A beginner's question: How long can you turn on—and turn off—an 80C without any harm to the machine?

Yves Bourgon
Lauzon, Quebec

Editor's Note: As to how long you can keep CoCo on, look at the letter below, but we would not advise it. There shouldn't be a practical limit to the amount of time you can keep it on—in terms of your use. We would not keep it on for days and days, though.

As to the beginner's column, see Dick White's new *Bits and Bytes* this month and Joe Kolar's *Basic Training*, which began last month.

Editor:

I keep reading about heat problems with CoCo, and ads for LEDs to tell you when it's on or off. I've had my CoCo for about two years, and the only time it's shut off is when I go on vacation. I have the Radio Shack 32K upgrade, no disk, and have never had a problem with my machine.

Given the facts, what reason would there be to shut it off after each use?

Your magazine is great, keep up the good work.

Arnold Brager
Las Vegas, NV

A LOT OF BARRELS

Editor:

I have scored 112,500 points on *DUNKEY MUNKEY* and I was wondering if anybody has a score that beats that score.

Jarrod Hollinghead
Biloxi, MS

A RAINBOW INDEX?

Editor:

When my husband and I bought our 80C last winter we knew that there wasn't a great deal of software available. We also realized that it would be only a matter of time until the software was written. We were delighted to discover your magazine and are thrilled with the progress it has made in a year.

Is there any plan to include an index in one issue a year that would cover the year past? If not, we plan to use the *UNIDATFL* program which was in your June issue to index articles and programs for our own use.

Thank you for a great magazine.

Barbara Gill
Remlik, VA

Editor's Note: We *do* plan an index one of these days. Honestly, we have been so busy publishing the magazine that we just have not had time for an index. But we will. In the meantime, we understand that the *UNIDATFL* program sold commercially includes an index to *the Rainbow*, at least for the first year.

HAT'S OFF FOR HELP

Editor:

Some good news!

One of your loyal readers saw the article on Color Disk Scripsit and figured out the problems I was having with my printer and the program.

My hat is off to Mr. Gordon Black of Pittsburgh, Pa. Gordon reasoned out the problem and called me long distance to offer the solution.

The program is coded to run on the "7-bit" pattern (1.0 chip). My computer has the 1.1 chip, so it was necessary to re-program the printer to accept only 7 bits.

His solution works! I guess this really proves that readers of *the Rainbow* are the smartest and most helpful to other CoCo users. (The graphic screen problem is still with me, but another reader may have that answer, so I am not concerned.)

Robert E. Foiles
Lancaster, PA

BOUQUETS AND BRICKBATS

Editor:

I now have 32K thanks to JARB software. This is a very good 16/32K upgrade kit. Why? First class parts. And the best instructions you will find anywhere.

C. Whitfield
Baltimore, MD

Editor:

I have a few remarks which may be of interest to other readers of your very informative magazine:

1) For those who have early model computers and disks: when I connected my drive I got not only the screen interference about which Radio Shack warns, but also a number of disk IO errors about which Radio Shack does not warn you. When I brought the computer in for the grounding (which RS will do for free) I not only got away from the interference, but the IO errors were cured too.

2) A further note on *TELEWRITER:* Yes,

it's as good as the reviews say. I've been using it for several months now and have had only two minor problems. Once the print-out put out garbage from somewhere instead of a line feed, although this corrected itself the second time I printed it. The second problem is that I have never been able to get the embedded font change to work—that's the command in the text which allows the use of different fonts without messing with the printer. I don't use this feature a great deal—but I might if it worked—so it isn't a big problem. The big problem, though, is that I wrote to Cognitec about these problems twice, one month ago and two months ago, and haven't gotten a reply to either letter. I recall the reviews I read saying how helpful the people at Cognitec were, and I just hope that they don't reserve their helpfulness for magazine reviewers. If you plan to use the embedded font commands, or if you don't like the feeling that once you've bought it you're on your own, you might keep this in mind, although I don't know of another editor with all these features.

Now, is anyone else having their disk drives write over parts of their saved programs?

Duff Kennedy
Santa Barbara, CA

Editor:

The reason for my letter is to relate an experience I had recently with one of your advertisers. On page 94 of the September issue is an ad for Snake Mountain Software. They advertise a software called *The Solution*. At a price of $12.95 I was a bit skeptical about it doing everything they say it will do. After several weeks of mulling it over, on Monday, the first of November, I sent my hard-earned money off to North Carolina. One week, to the day, later my *The Solution* arrived. I cannot put in words how much more enjoyable it is now to use my CoCo. The program is everything the ad says it is and is, in my opinion, the greatest bargain in software for the Color Computer that I have seen.

By the way, I'm using an NEC green screen monitor with the above software and now my little CoCo looks just like one of the "Big Boy" computers.

Harvey A. Dapeer
San Antonio, TX

Editor:

Spectral Associates has some excellent software, yet one of the most innovative and addictive games I've come across yet is their non-M.L., non-hi-res, 16K offering called "Eyewitness."

The game is a sort of observation test for up to four players, and is never the same twice in a row. I'll bet that after all the shoot-em-ups are retired to mildew away in their cassette racks, the owner of this game will still be *CLOAD*ing regularly. (Especially when friends drop in with a six-pack!)

For only about 12 bucks the game comes with a unique solitare game called "KLONDIKE."

Al Piscitelli
East Haven, CT

GHOST IN THE PRINTER?

Editor:

While recently playing a game of GHOST GOBBLER, with my printer (Epson MX-80 F/T) on, a line of garbage got printed as I ate a ghost. Testing later it happened again when I ate a ghost. But not at the same screen or score. I think it depends on how you eat the monsters, any ideas?

Also, there is a Color BBS in our area that just opened up. I have not had a chance to download anything, but there is a download section for Color Computers I know. The number is (716) 889-4473 from Rochester, NY.

Congratulations on a fine magazine! I plan to renew my subscriptions until I'm broke!

Doug Tooms
Rochester, NY

PROGRESS BACKWARDS

Editor:

Up until the day I received the November issue of *the Rainbow*, I had thought you were making tremendous progress. Then I plucked the November issue from my mailbox and discovered something had happened.

That issue had shrunken mightily from the previous issues, back to the size of the first ones. Even worse, when I opened the magazine I discovered someone had forgotten to count. The page numbers jumped from 4 to 135. Surely this could not be the fault of the careful postal workers, who ensure that each piece of mail, especially magazines, reach the subscriber in mint condition.

Virginia Lepley
Tallahassee, FL

Editor's Note: We *hope* this will not be a problem any more, now that we have gone to "perfect binding". But, please, let us repeat that we *do* send out every magazine every month and that if you have some problems with delivery, complain long, bitterly and loud to your local postal authorities. And, if your issue does not arrive by the 25th of the month, drop us a card. We'll replace it even though it is usually not our fault. The exception to this is if you have moved and did not notify us. Then, we're forced to charge you for the replacement copy.

CLUBS, CLUBS, CLUBS

Editor:

The Willamette Valley Color Computer Users meet every 4th Tuesday of the month in Room F-58 of Churchill High School. For more information contact Brian James, WVCCU, Churchill High School, 1850 Bailey Hill Road, Eugene, OR 97405.

Brian James
Eugene, OR

Editor:

I would very much appreciate it if you would inform your readers in Canada that there is a new Color Computer Users Group in Burlington, Ontario. We meet once a month at the Burlington Central Arena on Drury Lane, from 7 p.m. to 11 p.m. Anyone requiring more information may call or write me at (416) 639-3812, 1249 Northshore Blvd., Apt.1005, Burlington, Ontario, L7S 1C4.

Brent Bogle
Burlington, Ontario

Editor:

I would like to announce the formation of a CoCo club on the south shore of Montreal. For information write to 1686 Pl. Dauphin Chambly P.Q., Canada, J3L 4M7, or phone 658-3087.

Pierre Berthiaume
Chambly, Quebec

Editor:

Please announce the existence of the ALGOMA Color Computer Club. We now have 20 members and have only been in existence for three months. The club meets at the Sacred Heart School in Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario, on the First Thursday and the Third Tuesday every month at 7 p.m. I am the secretary and can be reached at P.O. Box 250, Echo Bay, Ontario, P0S 1C0.

Jim Payette
Echo Bay,

Editor:

I would like to announce the formation of the Jacksonville Color Computer Club. For more information call Bill Brown at 721-0282 or write to me at 2411 Hirsch Ave., Jacksonville, FL 32216.

William H. Brown III
Jacksonville, FL

Editor:

We are trying to form a CoCo Club in Columbia, S.C. People can contact me at 6016 Yorkshire Drive, Columbia, S.C. 29209.

Ed Sehlhorst
Columbia, SC

Editor:

Would you please publish that a Color Computer User's Group has been formed in Philadelphia in conjunction with PACS—Philadelphia Area Computer Society?

It meets the third Saturday of each month at LaSalle College at 20th Street and Olney Avenue. Anyone wishing information may contact me at 567-4276 or Apt. 1626 Kennedy House, 1901 J. F. Kennedy Blvd., Philadelphia 19103.

A. Arnold Weiss
Philadelphia, PA

PRICE INCREASE

Editor:

According to your November issue, *the Rainbow* is going to increase its subscription rates!

I can't say I blame you—can't imagine how you have packed so much into your

issues so long! Though I am very much a beginner to the Computer Age, and at my age I feel like it is a foreign world, I am enjoying the challenge. And, your magazine has been a tremendous help. I immediately sent for all back issues. So, I do appreciate your growth and understand the price increase. As long as your content maintains the quality you started, no one should complain about the price!

Priscilla A. Hall
Hampton, NH

LIKES RAINBOW TAPE

Editor:

I've received the May, June and July *Rainbow On Tape*, and I'm very satisfied with the quality. John Waclo's NFL programs are an excellent piece of work. The *Universal Data File* program from June doesn't work properly—doesn't sort and loses the file sometimes after it is accessed. The *TESTEM* program from May has worked well and will be used much this school year.

I would like to see an article covering all the programming utilities, comparing their features, etc. I'm getting confused by all the competing advertisements for these programs.

Is there a possible scandal involving the quality of the 80C Disk Drive? Do you get much negative feedback about bad drives? I've seen some letters to you and others, and you had an item presumably from Radio Shack that indicated the early drives may have been lemons. I ask because I've got one and still have it. I hope to make an exchange with RS but it hasn't happened yet. Are the newer drives better? Is there a "Brand X" substitute available?

Some tips about the 80C Disk Drive I've picked up: Use an ink or typewriter eraser on the ROM contacts to clean off the tarnish which clears up the most common problems. When having trouble formatting a disk, liberally use a bulk eraser. You may have to use it more than once to get the DSKINI0 to work.

Your publication has constantly improved and I look forward to it each month. Keep up the good work.

H. Richard Pearce
Havertown, PA

Editor's Note: Your *UNIDATFL* problems should have been cleared up with the corrections we printed and Arnold Weiss' reprise on the program.

We know of no "scandal" involving the Radio Shack drives. Some of the earlier ones had some problems which were, to the best we have been able to tell, fixed by Radio Shack at no charge. By the way, your tips on cleaning the contacts are something everyone should heed. It is a good and inexpensive way to clear up most of the problems associated with disk drives. As to a "Brand X" drive, no one has seen fit to ask us to evaluate their product. There might be a reason for that.

Editor's Notes...

PRINT #-2,

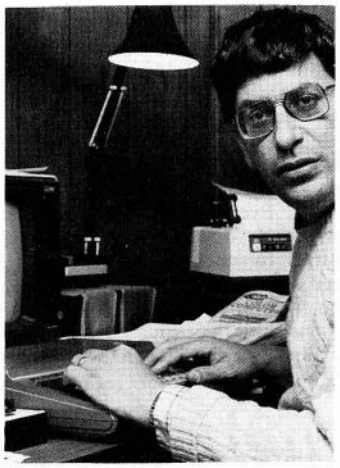
As you can see, some of the changes which we said we would be making to *the Rainbow* are coming to pass both a month ago and this month.

One of the more evident changes was a month ago when we went to a square-back magazine. It is called "perfect" binding and the reason that we did so was because we have just grown so rapidly that we were not able to staple the magazine any more. Besides, we hope that it will make it easier for you to find *the Rainbow* on your shelves now that you will be able to see the cover date on the spine.

Another change occurs this month, the advent of so-called "slick" pages. We know that some of you have written that you prefer the non-glossy pages that we had been using because light seemed to reflect on the kind that we are using in this issue. Also, several of you had commented that "slick" pages tend to rub off and get messy.

In going to these pages, we hope to dress *the Rainbow* up a little more than has been the case in the past. We are aware of the possible reflection problem, and hope that you will let us know your reaction to it, especially in contrast to the nice way that the magazine actually looks.

As to ink smears, we think we have eliminated that problem. Our printer runs each page through a varnish as it comes off the press and then fast-drys it. This, in effect, leaves a coating on the pages that should make them resistant to smears. There may be a little, but we are advised that it won't be significant, if it occurs at all. Sure, this costs us a little more, but we are most willing to do it to make sure you—our readers—do not have problems with ink smears.



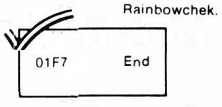
Another thing which (I hope) is evident is a new design inside. We had pretty much been going along doing design on an *ad hoc* basis, but now we have a real designer and artist on permanent staff. One of her first duties was to redesign (actually, design for the first time) the magazine. We hope that what we've done will make it easier for you to read and use. Let us know your thoughts and reactions.

And, I hope that by now (I'm sure you *don't* turn to this column first off) you have noticed what we feel is a *Rainbow* first: The first color centerfold ever to run in a computer magazine! We wanted to do something special for the Adventure Contest Issue—so we commissioned Fred Crawford to do the poster which appears in the center. You can tear it out easily and we hope it will decorate the wall of your CoCo room while you type in the listings for our two winning Adventures. By the way, Fred also did the cover this month and I am sure you will admit that he's a really talented artist. Expect to be seeing more of his work in *the Rainbow*.

I hope that you noticed, too, the little boxes with the *RAINBOW CHEK* on each program of any length that we have listed. This is going to be a permanent feature. Dennis Lewandowski, our Assembly Language columnist, wrote this utility to help you enter in programs without error.

We have gone to the trouble to copyright the program and trademark the name. That's really not important. What is important, however, is that we will willingly make available the *RAINBOW CHEK* program to any other publication that wishes to use it. Its sole purpose is to make it easier for you to key programs into CoCo without making typing errors. We are hopeful others will use it so that we can have a standard way to check programs.

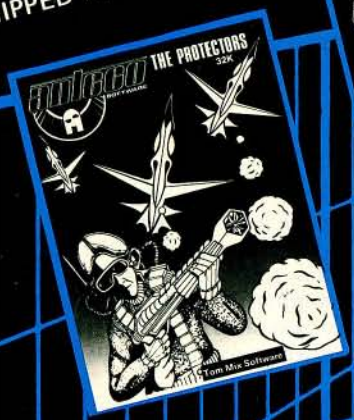
You can use this in your CoCo Club and User Group newsletters, too. Permission to reprint the program is granted here. All you have to do is include the notice that the program is © *the Rainbow, 1983.* And, in using the program to publish the actual checks, merely use a trademark symbol with the words *RAINBOW CHEK* the *first* time you use it. A note should appear somewhere saying this is a trademark of *the Rainbow*. We do want to have this



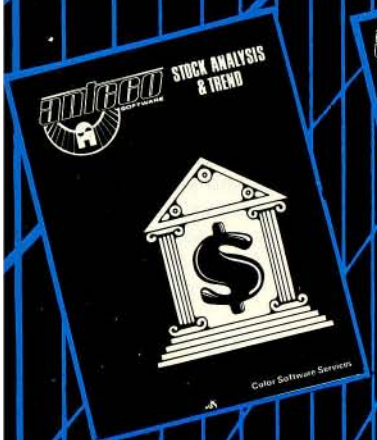
(Continued On Page 156)

antecc SOFTWARE

DEALERS . . . QUALITY SOFTWARE FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER AND TDP-100 AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT. ALL ORDERS SHIPPED FREIGHT PREPAID.



DEALERS
VISIT US
BOOTH 1417
WCES SHOW
LAS VEGAS JAN. 6 - 9



DEALERS
PLACE YOUR ORDERS NOW BY
CALLING TOLL FREE (800)433-7631
TEXAS COLLECT (817)281-8403

P. O. Box 14728
Fort Worth, TX 76117

antecc
division of
Antenna Electronics Company

Basic Training...

BASICally, It's Organization That Counts In A Program

by Joseph Kolar
Rainbow Contributing Editor

If you are up to date with us on all the suggestions we made last month, the time has now come for you to organize your reference notebooks.

First of all, why take notes? Why notebooks? You may find information of interest that you figure is important, but that you are not likely to remember. Write it down! You may find information that is not needed at present but you have that instinctive feeling that you will need it in the future. Write it down! You'll find that if you paraphrase some information into your own familiar vocabulary or style, you will be more likely to make sense out of it, and thus, remember it. Write it down!

When you get in the habit of putting the vital information on paper, you are being creative. You are creating your very own personal reference file.

At this point, you might just as well organize your efforts, and there is an inexpensive way to create your personal reference file. Purchase four one-subject, spiral bound, ruled notebooks. Get one each with a yellow, red, blue, and green cover.

To set up your notebooks, get a black, felt-tipped pen, and number each sheet(not each page) in the lower right-hand corner. The inside cover should be blank. About an inch in from the left edge of the inside cover, rule a double vertical line, top to bottom. About an inch from the top, rule a double horizontal line. Then at about three-eighths inch intervals, draw horizontal lines to the bottom of the cover. With a red-tipped felt pen, print 'page' in the upper left-hand corner. Then, in the large area to the right of your double vertical line, neatly center and print the word "contents."

On the outside cover, stick a piece of gummed tape suitable for labeling (neatly trimmed and centered), an inch from the top. Put a second piece of tape over the subject/name area, or about one to two inches from the bottom of the cover.

Need I say "Do the same to the other notebooks?"

When you determine what the contents of a notebook will be, (hints), (subroutines), (color hints), (graphics), whatever, depending on your own requirements, mark the two labels you stuck on the cover. Use a black felt-tipped pen for best results.

The color of the notebook cover will be a color-coded hint, giving you a clue as to its contents.

Let us run through an example that will show how you can format your notes. Remember, this is just an idea. You should do it in any way that is easy for you and which is meaningful to you.

Use two pens. One that writes in either black or blue and one that writes in red. In black ink, print a title that has meaning to you, centered, on the top line of the page you numbered with a one.

Skip a line and, starting at the red vertical line, print an opening statement, if any. Then skip a line and print the title of the book, for instance, "example". Skip a line and, using the red pen, print in the lines of your program or subroutine. To the left of the red vertical line, print the line number, and then print the contents of the line to the right of the vertical red line. When you are finished, look over your handiwork, making sure it is accurately copied. Underline in black anything you believe needs special emphasis.

Skip a line and use the black pen to explain what you did, and what its significance is to you. Use words that are meaningful to you.

Here is a sample of what I mean. I thought it would be good to keep it for a reference, since I was not likely to memorize it. I copied it from some publication long forgotten.

RANDOMIZE

On start-up, the computer will give the same sequence of random numbers each time it is started up. This may not be desirable in some instances.

EXAMPLE:

```
10 REM (RANDOMIZE) TEST PROGRAM
20 PRINT "RANDOMIZE"
30 FOR X = 1 TO 8
40 PRINT RND(0)
50 NEXT X
100 END
```

Change line 20 and add lines 22 to 28

```
20 PRINT "ENTER WHOLE NUMBER (SEED) FOR
RND";
22 INPUT S
24 FOR I = I TO S
26 X=RND(0)
28 NEXT I
```

NOTE: This should cause a new generation of random numbers for the (RND) function each time the program is run. Run the program a few times using different numbers. Since, every time the computer is started up, the same sequence of numbers is generated; the top of the list of random numbers is "thrown away" and the list starts with the (S+I) entry.

If you need more space for your notes, continue on the reverse of Page I. You may want to print a reference at the bottom line to show from which source you copied the notes, especially if you extracted it from a longer article. For example: (*Rainbow*, Pg. 70, Feb. 82).

When the whole thing is completed to your satisfaction, go to the inside cover. With a black pen enter the page number, and under the 'contents' enter the title or some other words that are meaningful to you. By the way, there are other ways to generate different starting numbers, but I wanted this down on paper for my own interest and benefit.

To review briefly, you will find lots of things of interest that will catch your eye when reading magazines such as *the Rainbow*, or Radio Shack's *TRS-80 Microcomputer News*. You will also notice interesting items when you are keying (or typing) in programs, or some interesting subroutines that you may want to have available for future reference. If you want to keep a record of them, you now know what to do. Write it up in the appropriate color-coded notebook, preferably using your own words.

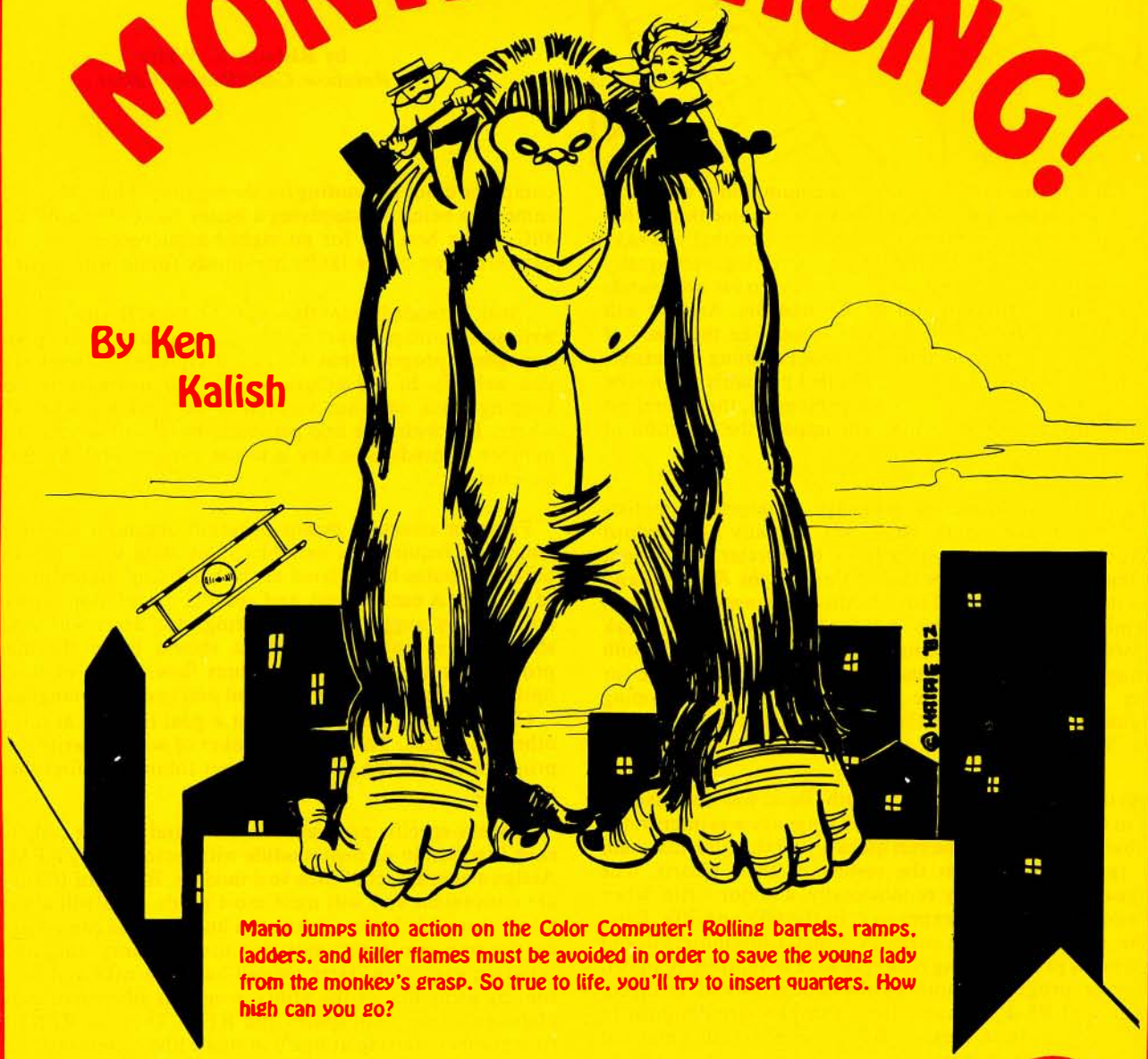
There is one other reference tool you will want, but it properly belongs to the subject of the next article. Purchase one more notebook, but don't set it up.

If you have any notes, now is the time to give them a permanent home. So, take some time out from computing, get your reference volumes organized, and you'll have fun! Fun? Congratulations! You have just begun the process of writing your personal reference library in a painless manner. You didn't know you could write a book, did you? Well, look what computing has done. It made you an author! That's pretty good.

Next month we'll talk about organizing your tapes, and since organization is the key to creative freedom, please stay with us. It will all help you to have fun doing your thing on the keyboard. RAINBOW

MONKEY KONG!

By Ken Kalish

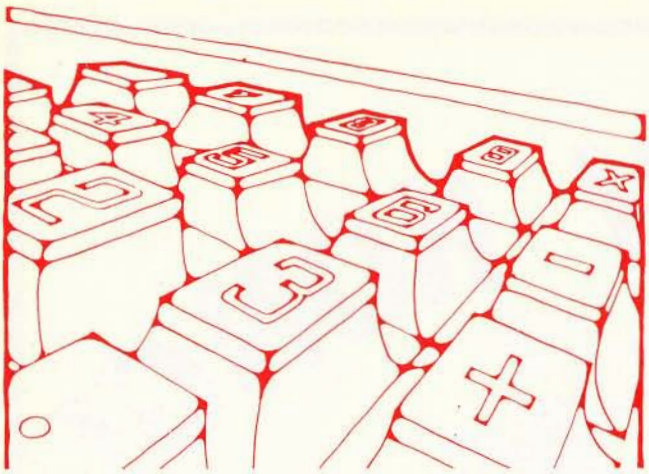


Mario jumps into action on the Color Computer! Rolling barrels, ramps, ladders, and killer flames must be avoided in order to save the young lady from the monkey's grasp. So true to life, you'll try to insert quarters. How high can you go?

MONKEY KONG Color Computer 16K cassette.....$24.95
Please add $2.00 for shipping and handling

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Med Systems Software • P.O. Box 3558 • Chapel Hill, NC 27514
TO ORDER, CALL: 1-800-334-5470



The Use of Basic: Some Weaknesses, Some Solutions

by Richard A. White
Rainbow Contributing Editor

I look for this to be an on-going column on a variety of Basic Language topics. We will talk about some things that are in the manuals, perhaps in a middle section that you have not gotten around to reading. More interesting, and equally useful, will be some investigations of ways to use commands and statements that are not in the manuals. And we will digress to discuss some non-code issues like the place of Basic among other languages, programming practices, program structure and the like. While I probably will not be able to answer readers' questions personally, those directed to me through *the Rainbow* will impact the selection of topics for the column.

Basic is a controversial language. Computer scientists evil-eye and bad-mouth Basic, yet virtually all standard microcomputers come with a Basic Interpreter. Who is not getting what message? Or thumb through *the Rainbow* and note the information and ads on other languages. There is an assembly language column. Ads for Pascal and Forth speak of structured programming and program speed. Thumb through other computer magazines, particularly those for older systems, and note the variety of programming languages available, each claiming significant benefits to the user. Yet it is no accident your 80C comes with Basic.

As initially devised at Dartmouth, Basic was designed for use in teaching programming. The language was interpreted so that the code could be run quickly and the students could get rapid feedback on the results of their efforts. The language used memory economically, a major virtue when memory is scarce and expensive. In the 60's and 70's, Basic came under attack as memory constraints loosened and structured programming concepts were developed, designed to make programs more easily debugged and changed. Pascal and PL-1, to name two examples, are designed to force structuring on the user. Basic does not require much of the user except correct syntax. One can write a totally confusing Basic program that will work.

The advent of the microcomputer forced a choice of language. About the time the fathers of the Apple were designing hardware in a garage in California, pirated copies of a new Basic Interpreter were circulating in the same area. Only six years ago, memory for a microcomputer was costly. In addition, a microcomputer is highly interactive with its user. Basic was the perfect choice for the language for the new machines. The pirated Basic Interpreter was good enough that its author was found and contracts entered. Obviously, one does not put stolen software in a commercial computer if one is shooting for the big time. Thus, Microsoft came into being by supplying a better Basic. Their Basic in 80C is the best yet for an eight-bit microcomputer, and corrects some of the faults previously found with Basic.

Still, Extended Color Basic can be slow. If you just start writing without program planning, you can still end up with a spaghetti program that will be indecipherable a week after you write it. In big programs you will still have trouble keeping track of what variables you used for what and where. But with care and planning, Basic will serve a large number of needs. The key is to use it right, and this takes experience.

Program structure means program organization. Some languages require that variables, files, data structures and other attributes be declared at the beginning. Generous use of remarks is encouraged, and specific indentation formats are strongly suggested. Structuring also deals with what should be in subroutines, what should be in the main procedure and how the procedures flow. Much of this is optional in Basic; some is just good practice in any language.

Clarity should be as important a goal in Basic as it is in other languages. There are a number of ways to write clear programs. I use the procedures that follow and find them valuable.

1. Define specific program functions and put the code for each function in its own module with introductory REM's. Assign a specific set of lines to a module. Blocks of 100 lines are convenient and will meet most needs. You will always know a module begins at an even hundred and can go right to the one you want. But this uses memory and slows program execution. Here we can have our cake and eat it, too, by using one of the utility programs advertized in *the Rainbow* to strip out spaces and REM. Then use RENUM to renumber starting at line 0 in single line increments. Call your original the "Source," to be used when making changes while the compressed program is the version to run.

2. Minimize looping back. The procedure should flow from start to end and loop only to repeat the routine or a portion of it.

3. Use *IF...THEN...ELSE* to minimize jumping forward. Many times all the code for the choices can be contained after *THEN* and *ELSE* on one line, so that the procedure can continue on the next line. Some forms of Basic don't have *ELSE*. Apple doesn't and Apple owners pay extra for the lack. To illustrate, which is clearer to you?

GRAND OPENING SALE

COLOR BONANZA

50 PROGRAMS – 6 CASSETTES IN A HANDSOME LIBRARY CASE
• SOME 4K • SOME 16K • SOME 32K •

Truly a bonanza for the Color Computer owner. More than twenty games – Football, Bomber, Lunar Lander, Hurdler (this one alone sells for $14.95), Lost Atom and many more.

Educational programs like Hangman, Multiply, Divide and Ohms law, just to name a few. A Disassembler, even a Checkbook program to help you manage your budget.

The Color Bonanza has something for everybody. Sure to provide you with hours of family fun.

The six cassettes are easily stored in the handsome vinyl library case provided.

Don't miss the opportunity to get your Color Bonanza at this low, low price. Send your order today! Add $2.50 shipping charge.

DON'T MISS THIS SUPER BUY!

$34.95

Reg. $49.95

ORDER EARLY . . . QUANTITIES LIMITED AT THIS SPECIAL PRICE!

TELEWRITER™

Telewriter is a powerful word processor designed for the Color Computer. It can handle almost any serious writing job. Extremely easy to use. It has all the advanced features you need to create, edit, store, format and print any kind of text. The only one with all these features: 51 column x 24 line screen display, Full-screen editor, Real lower case characters, Powerful text formatter, Works with any printer, Special MX-80 driver, runs in 16K or 32K, Disk & cassette I/O, Requires no hardware modifications.

Tape **$49.95**
Disk **$59.95**

MAGIC BOX

By Spectral Associates

Magic Box is a special purpose utility designed to load TRS-80 Model I and III 50 Baud Basic programs into the Color Computer. Makes available a wide selection of software. Magic Box DOES NOT convert Machine language programs. Requires 16K Extended BASIC.

Reg. $24.95 ..... **$21.95**

MASTER CONTROL

By A. Schwartz
Copyright Soft Sector Marketing

Master Control is a Machine language program designed to save typing time and errors. Look at all these features:

- 50 preprogrammed command keys, standard and extended BASIC commands.
- Keyboard overlay for easy program use.
- Programmable custom key.
- Easy one stroke entry of entire commands.
- Automatic line numbering, starting point and increment alterable.
- Direct control of motor, trace and audio.
- Direct run button.

Load Master Control into your machine then either type in a BASIC program or load one in from tape to edit. Cuts programming time by 50% or more.

Reg. $24.95 ..... **$21.95**

NEW DUNKEY MUNKEY

By Intellectronics

You (Luigi) are controlled by the joystick to move right, left, climb up and down ladders and jump at the push of the button in your attempt to rescue the damsel in distress.

Watch out for the rolling barrels, flames and holes designed to thwart your efforts to save the fair maiden. Fantastic graphics and sound. Requires 32K.

Tape **$24.95**
Disk **$29.95**

KEYS of the WIZARD

By Spectral Associates

Keys of the Wizard is a fast-action, Machine language adventure game filled with tricks, traps, treasures and creatures all of which are randomized at the beginning of each adventure so that no adventure will ever be exactly the same. Three different skill levels to choose from. Cassette only.

Reg. $19.95 ..... **$16.95**

ARCADE GAMES

Special . . . Take 15% discount from prices shown.
– All Require 16K –

KATERPILLAR ATTACK by Tom Mix Software. Katerpillar is a fast-paced arcade game. Machine language. Requires joysticks.
Cassette only **$24.95**

GHOST GOBBLER by Spectral Associates
This is an excellent version of the popular arcade game of PAC-MAN. You control maze with the right joystick. Requires Extended BASIC.
Cassette only **$21.95**

WAR KINGS by Tom Mix Software
Shield your castle from cannonball attacks and deflect them towards your opponent's castle. Machine language, Ext. BASIC. Requires joysticks.
Cassette only **$19.95**

PHANTOM SLAYER by Med Systems
They are the mutant phantoms. You are the Phantom Slayer. Enterthe deadly catacombs and destroy the phantoms.
Cassette only **$19.95**

SPACE TRADERS by Spectral Associates
Space Traders is a fast moving galactic trading game for the Color Computer. Requires Ext. BASIC.
Cassette only **$14.95**

SUB HUNT by Spectral Associates
Seek and destroy alien subs! Requires Ext. BASIC.
Cassette only **$14.95**

CAVE HUNTER by Mark Data Products
Fast-paced action for the Color Computer. Super Hi-Res graphics, dynamite sound effects. This game will astonish you with its detail and quality.
Cassette only **$24.95**

METEROIDS by Spectral Associates
Based on Asteroids, Machine language, arcade simulation. Joysticks are required.
Cassette only **$21.95**

BERSERK by Mark Data
Have fun zapping robots with fast paced action combined with dynamitesound effects and super Hi-Res graphics. For one or two players.
Cassette only **$24.95**

GALAX ATTAX by Spectral Associates
Under a constant barrage of enemy fire you protect your ground base by shooting alien fighters. Use the right joystick to control the motion of your ship and right fire button to fire.
Cassette only **$21.95**

BATTLEFLEET by Spectral Associates
This grown-up version of Battleship is the toughest thinking game available. There is no luck involved as you seek out the computers hidden fleet.
Cassette only **$14.95**

CoCo Warehouse

500 N. Dobson • Westland, MI 48185
Phone (313) 722-7957

SATISFACTIONGUARANTEED ON MAIL ORDERS. If you are not completely satisfied with your purchase, return it within 10 days for money back (less shipping charges). Must be returned in original condition, with copy of invoice.

HOW TO ORDER BY MAIL: For prompt and courteous shipment, SEND MONEY ORDER, CERTIFIED CHECK, CASHIERS CHECK, MASTERCARD/VISA (includecard number, inter-bank No., expiration date and signature). PERSONAL AND BUSINESS CHECKS MUST CLEAR OUR BANK BEFORE PROCESSING. Shipping and packaging charge of $2.50 minimum must be added to all orders in continental US (Canadian orders $5.00 minimum). Michigan residents include 4% sales tax. 10% deposit required on C.O.D. orders.

MASTER DIRECTORY

Put order in your life! Have your diskettes multiplied and now are out of control? MASTER DIRECTORY will sort out your problems and locate all of your programs. Only takes seconds to add all of the files on one diskette to the master directory.

- Master listing by diskette number with description.
- Master listing of all your programs in either diskette sequence or program sequence.
- Basic for easy customizing: fast mach lang sort
- Requires 32k with printer
- Only $20

Other COCOPRO products:(All machine language)

FULL SCREEN EDITOR ---------- $15
Super editor!

REVERSI ---------- $9
"Othello"

EXPANDED DIRECTORY ---------- $15
Saves 120 files on one diskette.

SUPER DIRECTORY ---------- $9
Fantastic DIR!

COCOSLOTS ---------- $9
Las Vegas at home.

Coming soon!

'3D' TRENCH RUNNER game

COMMANDER - Basic program development utility

>> FREE CATALOG <<
Send SASE

Send check or money-order to:

COCOPRO
P.O. BOX 37022
ST LOUIS, MO 63141

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Postage paid on all pre-paid orders.
MO residents include 4.625% sales tax.


```
10 If X=0 THEN PRINT "FALSE": X=1 ELSE PRINT "TRUE"
20 END
```

or

```
10 IF X=0 THEN 30
20 PRINT "TRUE": X=1: GOTO40
30 PRINT "FALSE"
40 END
```

4. Put all subroutines in one of two places. Frequently called subroutines, including those that affect program speed, should be at the front of the program. I reserve lines 5 to 99 for these. These should not be more than three or four lines. Line number spacing of *two* is good. Putting subroutines here serves two functions. First, the computer finds them quickly when speed counts. Second, you save bytes, since the number in the *GOSUB* is only one or two bytes long. Infrequently called routines, particularly program initialization code, should be at the end of the program. Each time a subroutine is called, or the computer is sent to a specific line, it starts at the beginning of the program and searches until it finds that line. The fewer lnes it passes to find the needed line, the faster the search will be. It follows that speed is compromized if the computer is continually searching over code it has used and will not use again. Clarity comes from having only two places to look for subroutine at the end of the module that calls it when only that module uses it.

5. The same reasoning used above also applies to the ordering of main program modules, provided they are called separately. Those used most frequently are put in front of the occasionally-used ones. In a file program, the input module is used far more than the save-to-tape or disk module, and should come to the front. Modules that are used in order should be placed in order in the program.

6. Menus should be placed where they are used in the program. A menu's text provides valuable information on the branching of the program that follows. If menu choices are numbered from one, up in sequence, the *ON I GOTO XXX,YYY,ZZZ* or *ON I GOSUB XXX,YYY,ZZZ* commands can be used. It is easy to read a listing, see which number corresponds to the code block you want, and then drop down to the *ON I* statement and count across to find the target line number. Memory conservation sometimes forces use of strings defined elsewhere in the program in menu text. When this is done, the advantage of reading the menu code to know what options are there, and where to go for their code, is lost. Programming is a series of compromises. It is up to you to know what your options are, and to make sure that your choices are educated ones and not guesses or blind repetition of past practices.

Though I introduced program structuring for purposes of easy trouble shooting and modification, the proposed structure facilitates program speed, as well. Memory use was another consideration. Clarity, memory, and speed are like three corners of a triangle. You cannot be at all three points at once. You can, however, make choices that shorten the sides of the triangle and get you close to where you want to be. It takes careful thought and planning at the start, so you don't end up redoing too much. Don't be upset when you don't get what you want the first or second time. Remember, all good commercial programs have version numbers, and Version 1.0 is the first one offered for sale, not the first one of the development process.

The Dragon's Byte

Create A Character File Program

By Bill Nolan
Rainbow Contributing Editor

(Mr. Nolan, an experienced Dungeonmaster in a popular fantasy role playing game on a weekly basis, is the president of Prickly-Pear Software.)

Well, the holidays are over, and some of us survived the ordeal! I'm glad to see you are all back here with me again in 1983, and I want to take this opportunity to congratulate *the Rainbow* on a super December issue. Very impressive, Mr. Falk!

This month we will talk about how to create a program which will help you store and update all of the information needed to keep track of a fantasy character. We will start at the very beginning on this one so you can watch the program take shape. Whenever you decide to write a new program, the first thing you need to do is determine exactly what you want the program to accomplish for you. This step is often skipped, and is the reason so many programs seem to have been written in a vacuum.

Remember, the most important thing when writing a program is knowledge of the problem you want solved. Knowledge of the computer and programming technique are far less important! In other words, don't let yourself be intimidated by the computer. Just look at how much bigger you are !

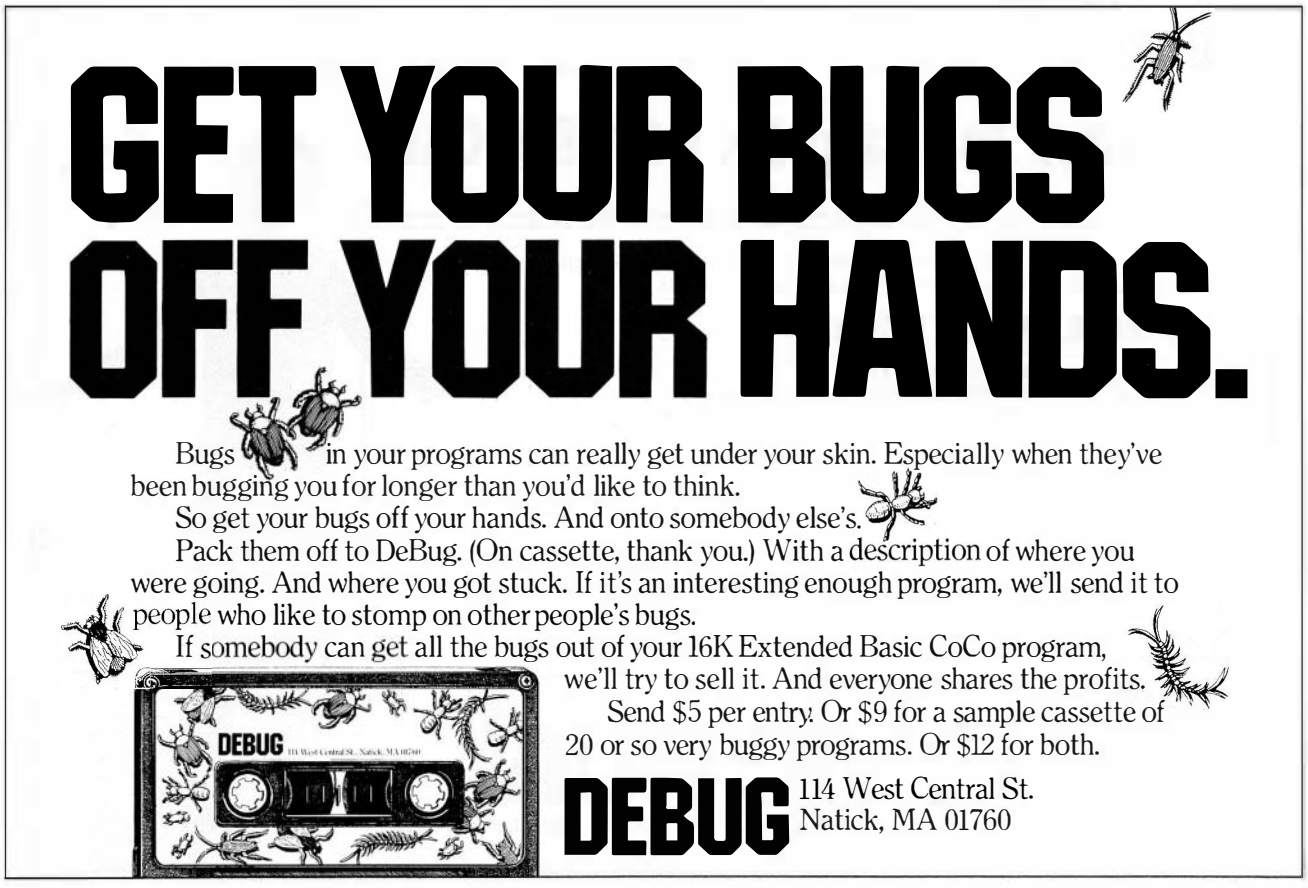
Also, don't let yourself be intimidated by those who would have you believe there is only one way to write a basic program. Usually these people will refer to a nebulous concept called "structure," and imply (or state openly) that if a program lacks "structure" it is somehow sinful.

Programming can be approached (and taught) as either a science or an art, and those who teach it as an art encourage their students to develop their own style, and thus their own distinctive "structure." A uniformity of style or structure is only important in two settings. If you are a student in a programming class, the instructor needs all work handed in to be similar in structure. Otherwise grading would be a nightmare. Those of you who work closely with other programmers will also need to write with a similar style, because the parts will not blend together easily unless you do.

The great majority of you are not in either of these situations, though, and are not so heavily constricted as to style. Basic is a language, and there are many authors who use it effectively, just as many authors use English effectively, although their individual styles may differ wildly. So, avoid using *GOTO* (as the advocates of "structure" recommend) if it causes *you* problems, but if it doesn't, don't worry about it.

Now, what do we want accomplished by our character record program? First, we have to store the character's name, ability scores, and other basic stats. It would be a good idea to be able to keep a complete list of possessions and money, and we will certainly need to keep track of magic items and the charges they have remaining.

We will want to be able to keep track of level, hit points and injuries, and if the character has special abilities such as magic spell use or thieving abilities, we will want to keep track of these, also. If we are to make this complete, we will need to know about proficiency with various weapons and



saving throws, and I'm sure more things will come to mind as we go along.

Once we have all this information in the computer, we will need to be able to manipulate it in various ways. We will want to be able to save it to tape or disk, or output it to a

printer, and we will want to be able to examine and change any item as desired. Since we will want to be able to jump easily to any part of the program quickly, we will want to have some kind of a "menu" of program functions available.

Once we have decided what we want the program to accomplish, we can decide how we want to organize it. When writing a fairly complex program like this one, I find it helpful to divide it up into a bunch of little programs, and then write each one separately. In this case, for example, we could write a program starting at line number 10 that will print the menu on the screen and then get our input from the keyboard before branching (*GOTO* or *GOSUB*) to one of the other sub-programs.

Then, we could write another little program at line number 1000 to allow us to start a new character record from scratch; one at line number 2000 to load an existing character from tape or disk; another at line number 3000 to save a character out on tape or disk; another at 4000 to update the basic stats; another at 5000 to keep track of possessions, and so on until our big program does everything we want it to do (or we run out of memory). In this way, we may end up with a long and complex program, but we will only have to write several short and easy programs.

Some things will have to be kept track of while we do all this. Start two lists, and keep them up without fail. The first is a list of variables used in the program, and the second is a list of line numbers where the various sub-programs start. These will be necessary as we go along. If you don't already have the habit, I also recommend strongly that you start now to save a copy of your developing program to tape or disk every half hour or so to avoid losing a lot of time in case of a power outage or other tragedy. Better yet, save it at least twice, on different tapes or disks, and store them in different houses (in case of fire).

Next month we will start the actual writing of the program, so if you think I'm leaving anything major out of the character record program, let me know *quickly*. I'm sure that some things will come to me as soon as I mail this column off, but I can use all the help I can get. By the way, have you ever noticed how some writers always use *we* when referring to themselves alone? I have always been fascinated by this, as I assume these people either have royal blood (or a mouse in their pocket).

You can write me at: Prickly-Pear Software, 9822 E. Stella Rd.,Tucson, AZ 85730, (602)886-1505.

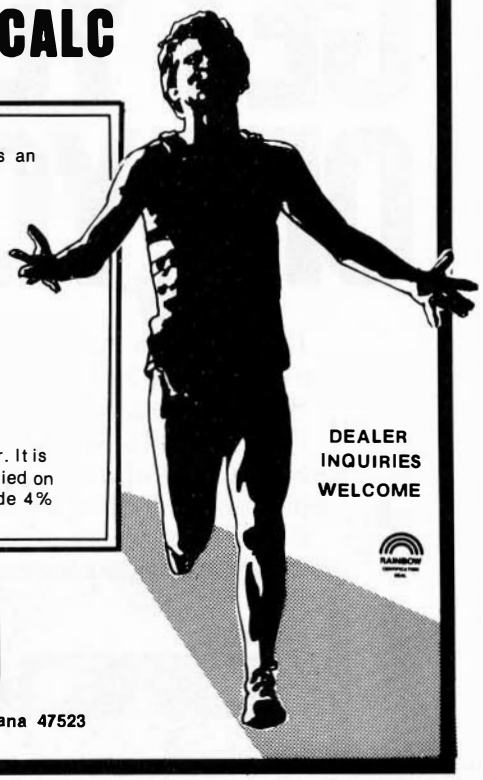
Design a training program to bring you to your top speed– with RUNCALC

Written by Bill Brown, a former coach and 2:47 marathoner, RUNCALC is an invaluable aid to distance runners of all ages and ability levels.

RUNCALC can help you:

-Evaluate your training quality
-Compare performances of different lengths
-Find pace per mile, per quarter-mile, per meter, etc.
-Find speed in miles/hr., meters/sec., ft/sec.
-Do metric conversions
-Generate split times for goal distances and times
-Set meaningful goal times for interval training
-Calculate calorie usage for a given run.

RUNCALC was designed for the Tandy Radio Shack TRS-80 Color Computer. It is an easy to use menu-driven program requiring 16K Ext. Color Basic and is supplied on cassette with guide for only **$12.95** including postage. Indiana residents include 4% sales tax.



DEALER INQUIRIES WELCOME

SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:

HOME RUN COMPUTER PRODUCTS

Box 511 Dale, Indiana 47523

COLORSOFT™ BUSINESS SOFTWARE

AT LAST! BUSINESS SOFTWARE **DESIGNED** FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

★ MAKE YOUR COLOR COMPUTER A WORKING BUSINESS PARTNER ★
★ ALL PROGRAMS ARE MENU DRIVEN AND USER FRIENDLY ★
★ PROFESSIONALLY WRITTEN AND FULLY TESTED ★
★ AFTER-THE-SALE SUPPORT ★

SMALL BUSINESS ACCOUNTING PACKAGE...Ideally suited for any small business with up to $1,000,000 in annual sales and 400 accounts receivable and 400 accounts payable. This package provides detailed record keeping on accounts receivable and payable, sales, purchase orders, and allows input and maintenance of payroll related data. Prepares balance sheet and income statement, aging reports, and displays a check register, a listing of sales by date, and a listing of individual purchase orders. Included are printer output options. The step-by-step user's manual and the user friendly, menu driven format makes this program package fast, efficient, and easy to use.
REQUIRES SINGLE DISK DRIVE (User's manual without program $20)..... **$149.95**

DEPRECIATION...Determines depreciation values for assets based upon the new accelerated cost recovery system (ACRS) and the alternate ACRS methods in addition to the conventional methods. Adjusts for placing assets in service during the year. Screen or printer output..... **$22.95**

LOAN ANALYSIS...Evaluate cost of borrowing for capital investments or business expansion. Prints amortization schedules and allows user to determine loan status at any point in the term of a loan. Other options allow user to determine either principle, interest, payment, or term based upon input of any three. An auto loan option includes trade-in allowance and taxes. Screen or printer output..... **$20.95**

ANNUITY...Determine future value of investments, present value of a future amount, compound interest, and amount of an individual retirement account (IRA). Screen or printer output..... **$18.95**

EXPENSE ACCOUNT DIARY...Keeps a record of travel expenses for up to 25 trips per year. Performs file searches based upon cross-referencing of date of trip, city visited, hotel, or purpose of trip. Screen or printer output. An excellent program for the traveling businessman..... **$15.95.**

STOCK ANALYZER...Reviewed in July 1982 RAINBOW. New version provides printer output and is disk compatible. Maintains a stock portfolio data base of multiple stocks. Can be used to track performance of sales personnel or similar applications. Features graphing of data to screen or printer along with analyses that includes projection of data trends..... **$21.95.**

INCLUDE $2.25 HANDLING PER ORDER
ALL PROGRAMS REQUIRE 16K EXT. BASIC
CUSTOM PROGRAMMING SERVICES AVAILABLE
WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

COLOR SOFTWARE SERVICES

BUSINESS SOFTWARE DIV.
P.O. BOX 1708, DEPT. R
GREENVILLE, TEXAS 75401

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

DEALER INQUIRES INVITED

TELEPHONE ORDERS
(214) 454-3674
9-4 Monday-Saturday

VISA/MASTERCARD

(PART TWO OF A THREE-PART SERIES)

Go Adventuring With GAPAD

by Geoff Wells

Editor's note: Last month, in Geoff Wells first installment of the GAPAD series, he mentioned some program changes which would allow you to run the program and check for any typing errors. If you were unable to find the list, we must admit it's because we slipped up and forgot to include it along with the regular program listing. Geoff called us recently from The Data Man, the company he owns in Hamilton, Ontario, to kindly bring this to our attention. You will find those listing changes with this month's Corrections on page 188 .

Last month, in the first of this three-part series, we printed the general all purpose adventure driver. If you followed the suggestions in that article you will now be ready to add your own data statements to the program and create your own original adventure. We will start with a brief description of how the program operates and what each module does.

After identification and dimensioning, the data statements are read into the appropriate arrays, and the players' starting location is set at line 90. The code string in MC$(X,Y) is pulled apart in line 100 and used to build the location description and possible directions allowed. Lines 110-150 construct the location description (L$) from the words and phrases stored in data lines 1000-1999. The visible object string (OB$) is built at line 160, and the results are printed by the subroutine at 500 (which will print a string of any length without splitting words at the end of a line). Line 200 waits for input; sequence 210-211 checks for valid one-word commands and directs program flow if one is found, 220-320 checks the first and second words to see if they are recognized, and line 330 sends the program to the area dealing with the first word. Sequence 600-607 takes care of direction commands, 610-614 prints the inventory and line 650 gives any 'help' you decide the player should get. 700 and 800 save or load a game in progress. 1000-3600 is where you decide what happens for various valid command combinations. Remember, only valid combinations will reach this point. Commands like 'GET RIVER' or 'EAT DOOR' have already been eliminated.

Now we get to the data statements. This will probably sound more difficult than it really is, but if you can't follow the logic maybe you will be able to sort it all out by referring to the completed program in next month's *Rainbow*.

The location descriptions are built from words and phrases in data lines 10000-19999. The program is presently set to add four phrases together but you can change that as necessary. Count the total number of elements in each of the four groups and put these values in the *FOR NEXT* loops of lines 120-150. Data lines 20000-29999 contain the first three letters of the first command words that you wish to recognize. The single letter in each data pair is used in line 330 as the *ON GOSUB* number. It is also used in line 310 to check for compatibility with the second word in the command. Note that words of similar meaning such as *GET* and *TAKE*, or *DROP* and *PUT* have the same letter. If you make any changes to the list supplied you will have to change the *DIM FW$(40), FC$(40)* in line 10 and the *FOR NEXT* loops in lines 40 and 260.

Lines 30000-39999 hold the data pairs for the first three letters of the second command word and the code letters for the first words with which they are compatible. For example a lamp can be *GOT*, *DROPPED*, and *EXAMINED* but not *KILLED*, so the code letters for lamp would contain A B and C but not G. The number of data pairs you are using in this group goes into the *DIM SW$(##), SC$(##)* of line 10 and the *FOR NEXT* loops in lines 50 and 280. The codes in lines 40000-49999 are for the two dimensional array MC$(X,Y). The two dimensions are for the map coordinates X,Y and are read in columns, with X stepping once for every column of Y. The first six bits in the code are NSEWUD for the directions the player is allowed to move from that particular location. If a direction is not permitted, then replace the letter with an asterisk. This code can be altered during play using *MID$* if, for example, a door is opened or a passageway cleared. The remainder of the code is used to build L$ (location description) from the four data sets beginning at line 1000. The two bits of each of the four numbers points to the position in the data group of the phrase you wish to use.

The last data group, staring at line 50000 is for the objects you will find along your way. There are four elements to each group; the X,Y coordinates of the object, read by OL($$,0) and OL($$,1). The complete description OD$($$) and the object keyword OK$($$). $$ is the total number of objects in your game and goes in lines 10, 70, 160, 611, and 1100.

The number of things a player can carry at one time goes into the *DIM IN$(%%)* line 10 and the NF loop lines 611, 1000,1010, and 1100. All you need now is some code to check for a winning situation and your adventure is complete.

DESERT SOFTWARE

PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE 15% OFF ALL LIST

Viking*	19.95	16.95	Astrology*	34.95	29.95
Gangbuster	19.95	16.95	Great Word Game*	19.95	16.95
Football	19.95	16.95	Household Helper	19.95	16.95
I Ching	19.95	16.95	Math Pack 1	19.95	16.95
Numerology	19.95	16.95	Pre-Read	24.95	21.94
Tarot	19.95	16.95	Song Book (w/tapes)	29.95	25.95
Trilogy (I Ching, Numerology, Tarot)	39.95	33.95	Fantasy Games Pk	19.95	16.95
			Fantasy Games Pk 32K	24.95	21.95
Phonics I	24.95	22.45	Phonics II	24.95	22.45
8-Bit Bartender	19.95	16.95	Las Vegas Weekend	24.95	22.95

Sugar Software

Silly Syntax	19.95
Additional S.S. Tapes	9.95
Fairy Tales	
Sing Along	Buy 3
X-Rated	and get
Current Events	10%
Adventure	OFF!
Potpourri	
Auto Run	14.95
TIMS (32K)	24.95

Aardvark Products

Haunted House	9.95
Killer Bot	13.95
Labyrinth	14.95
Starship Herc.	14.95
Time Trek	14.95
Escape from Mars	14.95
Pyramid	14.95
Quest	14.95
Trek Adventure	14.95
Circle World	14.95
Nuclear Sub	14.95
Venture	19.95
Tiny Compiler	24.95
Tube Frenzy	19.95
Dérelict	14.95
Caterpillar	19.95
Space Battler	12.95
Golf	9.95
Catchem	19.95

Special Introductory Price!

Daury Educational Software
(For Pre-school)

Shapes	9.95
Letters	9.95
Numbers	9.95
Big, Bigger, Biggest	9.95
All Four	@ 34.95

Eigen Systems

Basic Aid (cart.)	34.95
Stripper	7.95
ccead	6.95

B5 Company

Clock	24.95
Money	19.95
Math Fact	16.95
ABC's	9.95

SPECIAL!!

64K RAMS Set of 8	54.95

Terms: Cash, money order, your personal checks welcome. No waiting to clear. Shipping - $1.50 per order except where noted. Arizona resident add 4% sales tax. We reserve the right to change prices without notice. All programs 16K Ext. except where noted. *VIC-20 compatable. State computer when ordering.

Desert Software
P.O. Box 502, Cortaro, AZ 85230 • (602) 744-1252

New Low Prices!
Save $100 on All Radio Shack TRS-80® Color Computers!

More Affordable Than Ever! Radio Shack has slashed the price $100 on each TRS-80 Color Computer! Now you can get a complete, versatile system with a 16,000-character memory and Color BASIC language for only $299.95 (Cat. No. 26-3004, was $399.95).

Easy to Use. Just plug in an instant-loading Program Pak™ cartridge and you're ready to play exciting games, set up a budget, solve household problems, analyze investments, write letters and themes, access news by phone, and much more.

Educational. You can learn to type, sharpen math skills, become an artist, compose music and improve reading with the help of a TRS-80 Color Computer. Our tutorial manual shows you how to write your own programs with color and sound, too.

Sophisticated. Want to create high-resolution graphics? Get a TRS-80 Color Computer with Extended BASIC. It has the features a serious programmer demands. Using simple, one-line commands you can produce incredible drawings, business charts, engineering designs, even animation. Get 16K memory for $399.95 (26-3002, was $499.95) or 32K memory for $549.95 (26-3003, was $649.95).

Easily Expandable. You won't grow tired of a TRS-80 Color Computer, because you can add a variety of accessories to meet future needs.

Available Nationwide. See the TRS-80 Color Computer and a complete selection of programs and accessories at your nearby Radio Shack Computer Center, store or participating dealer today.

Radio Shack®
The biggest name in little computers™
A DIVISION OF TANDY CORPORATION

TV and Program Pak not included. Retail prices may vary at individual stores and dealers. Reference pricing from Radio Shack Computer Catalog RSC-8. Some applications may require optional-extra equipment.

And Now... The Envelope, Please!

By Jim Reed
Rainbow Managing Editor

Editor's Note: Jim Reed's long-suffering better half, Dorris, shares her husband's interest in computers, but is a bit worried about the effect of his spending so much time with these Adventure programs.

"He's working them mostly at night -- and late at night," she reported recently. "He hardly sees the light of day.

"The TDP couldn't be turning him into a *vampire*, could it?"

From New York to California, Wisconsin to Florida...from Sawmill Road to the 12000 block of West Balboa Drive, from mid-America and central Canada, too...from 4K to 32K...graphics and non-graphic...the entries in the first annual *Rainbow* Adventure Contest came in.

What a variety! A plane crashes in the jungle...a love boat island hops...a carpet flies...a horse runs away...a Trans Am car needs a driver...a space station seems to run itself. Throw in a heaping helping of creaky old mansions, eerie castles, underground tunnels and traps, traps, traps.

You think judging an adventure contest is easy, do you? Well, we've been thrown in pits, bitten by snakes, blown to bits by a self-made bomb, flash-fried by dragon breath, caught in cobwebs, surrounded by fire, poisoned by arrows, needles and spiders, drowned in blood, nibbled on by piranha and crocodiles, hacked by an axe, strangled, shot, beheaded, eaten alive and brutally slain by every monster imaginable: dragons, zombies, lizards, hydras, giants, robots, demons, harpies, trolls, wererats, burglars, wizards and even ants. Invariably, a replay of an adventurer is simply death warmed over.

The funny thing about all this is that you can hardly wait to get your turn at bat, can you? Well, your time is coming -- in this issue of *the Rainbow*. For your personal pleasure and family entertainment, we have selected from the dealers of death the very best architects of annihilation. The envelope, please!

The winners are...You! The readers of *the Rainbow*, for we are printing the entire listings on the two top winners' programs, the grand prize winner for a graphics adventure and the top eliminator, so to speak, for the non-graphics division. Heed these words, though: the goblins will surely get you, even if you do watch out. So, get your personal affairs in order before embarking on this journey to death's door, and beyond.

Well, there are some lighter moments, even when the shadow of death darkens your path. Let's see, we seem to recall being stung on the nose by a bee, stumping our toe on kicking a door, having a carved pumpkin fall on our head, being devoured by a man-eating soup can and having an evil scientist's experiment turn us into a microwave oven. Your kind of fun, you say? Well, read on and we'll give you the lowdown on these high adventures.

Naturally, the love of money is the root of all this evil. And, if it's treasure you're after, we have bullion by the billion, pearls by the basketful, valuable relics, an emerald statue and free hula lessons. There are also fiery diamonds that'll singe your fingers, rubies for rubbing, a gold knife that's hot merchandise, a sack of marbles and enough red herring to divert a hungry bear. But, while we believe wealth is its own reward, you'll pay dearly as you search for the pots of gold in *Rainbow's* contest.

Well, enough hyperbole. Let's talk results. Let's announce the winners. Let's distribute the prizes. Let's experience these adventure for ourselves.

We've painstakingly whittled down the numbers to settle on a baker's dozen. Here, *in alphabetical order*, are the Lucky Thirteen -- all of whom will receive prizes, and from whom we have singled out the winners, runners-up and a number of special honorable mentions:

GREGORY CLARK of Syracuse, New York, for *Sir Randolf of the Moors*

DON DUNLAP of Reynoldsburg, Ohio, for *The Polynesian Adventure*

CHRIS HARLAND of Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada, for *The Deed of the York*

ROBERT W. MANGUM, II of Titusville, Florida, for *Horror House*

JORGE MIR of New Berlin, Wisconsin, for *Dreamer*

JORGE MIR of New Berlin, Wisconsin, for *Oneroom*

JUSTIN PAOLA of Berkeley, California, for *Search for the Ruby Chalice*

GREGORY RICKETTS of Columbus, Ohio, for *Dungeon Adventure*

JEAN ROSEBOROUGH of New Berlin, Wisconsin, for *Door*

STEVE SHERRARD of Normal, Illinois, for *Dungeon Adventure*

SCOTT SLOMIANY of Downer's Grove, Illinois, for *Dr. Avaloe*

RICK TOWNSEND of Bettendorf, Iowa, for *Escape from Sparta*

CHRIS WILKINSON of Larchmont, New York, for *Lighthouse Adventure*

If you're the superstitious type, take note that Jorge Mir's name appears twice—he had two entries. So, really, only 12 people are in the finals. Also, note that two entrants had adventures by the same name, Dungeon Adventure (one is graphics, one non-graphics), so we only have a total of 12 titles in the Lucky Thirteen.

The Lucky Thirteen. Actually, luck had little to do with it. These folks all worked long and hard to create their winning entries. For their efforts, not only will they receive valuable prizes from generous *Rainbow* advertisers, but each of their adventures will be published in the near future. As we said, the top winners' games are published in *this* issue.

In keeping with the great Miss America contest tradition, we'll save the royal coronation for the grand finale. First, some special awards and honorable mentions, then the runners-up, then the two top winners whose programs are listed herein as well as in this month's edition of *Rainbow on Tape*.

THE SOUNDS OF MUSIC AWARD to Don Dunlap for *The Polynesian Adventure*. Not only musical interludes, but music from the islands. Don's entry made excellent use

of the 80C's sound capability and also put others to shame with his artful use of colors. *The Polynesian Adventure* was not only easy to play, but it did not end the game when you screwed up; a slap on the wrist was a much-appreciated punishment by our judges who had grown weary indeed of having to start many games from the top every time they made a fatal mistake. We commend Don for the leniency and recommend that more adventure writers consider wounds and bruises or other penalties in lieu of crudely and rudely ending the program for every little infraction.

THE DOOR PRIZE (what else?) to Jean Roseborough for *Door*. Ms. Roseborough believes there are 44 ways to open doors. Billed as the world's shortest adventure game, we recommend this 4K game for children; supply them noun and verb lists and let them learn how to spell while they're banging their heads and everything else to get the door open. (Confidential to JR: How about "Fire!," "Pizza," "Police," "Avon Calling," "Meter Man," or "Honey, I'm home."

BEST SCIENCE FICTION TROPHY to Rick Townsend for *Escape from Sparta*. In this action-packed mission, your object is to save your creator. No desecration or sacrilege intended, it's just that you are an advanced robot yourself and you and all those like you need your creator to keep your springs wound and your joints oiled and whatever. Trouble is, the evil warlord has captured your creator. This is a computer game in which you use the space station's computers to get help and to locate the creator. And action! We were being shot at by an enemy robot as soon as we were beamed aboard. (Confidential to Rick: Space Dust, huh! A nice way to treat somebody who thought your title page was classy. By the way, your printout of the listing on Radio Shack's graphics printer was highly readable; not that we had to peek for help, or anything like that.)

SPOON FEED THEM AWARD to Chris Harland for *The Deed of the York*. Some adventure games seem impossible to win, but not this one. You may use up several incarnations, but persistence will pay off if you just keep reentering this haunted house to find the hidden deed. If you collect even a portion of the clues and still can't find the deed, you'd better stick to Pong. A fun game to play, and Harland obviously has a warped mind. One minute you pinch your finger, the next you're a goner. (Confidential to Chris: A pizza delivery to a haunted house? You must know *Rainbow's* creator, Lonnie "plain cheese, lightly cooked" Falk. Too bad for you he abstained from the judging; you'd have won even bigger.)

BEST TITLE PAGE CITATION to Robert W. Mangum II for *Horror House*. A lot of work goes into title pages. Many are quite artistic. Some move. Some have brilliant colors. Some flash. Mangum has it all. Really, you have to see it to appreciate it. Have patience; it'll be published before long. The judges liked the fact that you can fight the monsters in *Horror House* for a bit and then split if they seem to be getting the better of you. You get a blow-by-blow report of your own and the monster's condition. (Confidential to RWM II: About that vending machine that says "Drink Creature Cola," we lost a lot of coins in that contraption. You know, realism has its drawbacks; that machine is too much like the real thing.)

THE ONE ARM TIED BEHIND YOUR BACK MEDAL to Jorge Mir for *Oneroom* and *Dreamer*, a combination entry created under self-imposed limitations. Many of you owe much of what you know about writing adventure games to the articles Jorge has authored for *the Rainbow*, and frankly, he took us a bit by surprise in entering the contest. But, then, we did make a wide open

"This program is absolutely excellent" Sept., '81 RAINBOW

TEXT EDITOR

By John Waclo

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

WORD PROCESSOR FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

The bottom-line in Word Processors is printed output flexibility and TEXT EDITOR has it. TEXT EDITOR has **Variable Text**, **Multi-Copy**, and right-side **Justification**! Features that are hard to find in other widely advertised Word Processors. With **Variable Text**, you can repetitively generate the same text with predetermined changes in each output. Merge form letters with mailing lists using **Variable Text**. TEXT EDITOR's **Multi-Copy** command automatically does your letters **and** file copies. 50 copies of your address on mailing labels is a snap with **Multi-Copy**. Give your text that "professional" look with even right-side margins. It's easy, just select **Justification** on the Output Menu.

16K - Special screen display, Save text, Add to text, Find locations of any word. Edit, Insert, Delete, Replace any line of text. Plus Auto Line-Centering! Output to any printer with full control over Left Margin, Right Margin, Line Spacing, Paging, Length of Form, Number of Copies, and right-side Justification. Re-format entered text; Menu driven. Draft of text; full or partial. FREE upgrade to 32K software...and more.

32K - ALL of the above PLUS... More text storage, Auto-Key Repeat, Global word or phrase exchange, and Automatic Letter Headings. Move, Duplicate or Delete blocks of text. User changeable Printer Format menu and text imbeded printer control codes. Plus, Exclusive Variable Text feature...and more.

$49.95 Tape -- $59.95 Disk ‡ Includes Manual ‡ Extended Basic required

ELITE Software Box 11224 Pittsburgh, PA 15238 (412) 795-8492

invitation -- it wasn't even void in Nebraska. Well, Jorge, the mark of a good teacher is to be surpassed by your pupils. In effect, though, Jorge took himself out of the running by electing to submit the extremes in programming: a 32K adventure that never gets out of the original room, and a 4K adventure that has 26 rooms. That's right, in *Dreamer* you can visit up to 26 rooms, get in a sword fight, ride a horse, get chased by a bear, take a boat ride, explore a cave, and kill yourself a half-dozen different ways -- all in a 24-line, 4K program. On the other hand, in *Oneroom*, everything you need is within easy reach, but don't expect any easy way out. While *Dreamer* is mainly for beginners, *Oneroom* promises to keep the veteran adventurers well contained. (Confidential to Jorge: You developed your 32K program with "ADVMAKER," didn't you?)

JORGE'S BEST PUPIL PRIZE to Steve Sherrard for *Dungeon Adventure*. Go to the head of the class, Steve, and listen to your high school teachers. It's obvious you've been sitting on the back row writing computer programs during your English literature and trigonometry classes. Musty rooms? Moldy bones? Drunken guards? Oh, to be 16 years old, like Steve, again. *Dungeon Adventure* is a cleanly executing game based on a format printed in the July, 1982, *Rainbow*. Not a thing wrong with that; no sense re-inventing the wheel when you have a tried and proven format. Special praise to Steve for that spacey musical ditty at the end of the game. It was very satisfying. Too often, we find that after successfully completing an adventure, defying death, conquering evil and decimating demons, we get no more than "Congratulations!" printed, and then a clear screen. For a change, we get a treat for a job well done.

RUNNER-UP (Graphics Division) to Scott Slomiany for *Dr. Avaloe*. This is a very interesting entry. It's a two-part program, done in a two-part format, calling for two-word entires. In *Dr. Avaloe*, you begin inside a complex of rooms, and the idea is to get outside, alive. Basically, *Dr. Avaloe* draws you a picture of the room you're in and shows your location in the room. Then, you hit *ENTER* to go to the text screen and you enter a two-word command. Then, it's back to the graphics screen to see what you accomplished, and so forth. Adding a nice touch are the songs that are played as you leave every room -- and leaving a room is no mean feat, by the way. *Dr. Avaloe* is in ASCII format and takes patience to load, but it is a challenge. Words soon to become a catch phrase among the judges were: "You died a sorrowing death; I hope you had fun, though. Rule #8 was a favorite, too. It reads: "Don't do stupid things." We found this to mean "Don't do anything the least bit logical," in actual play. If you want to leave a room, heading for the door is only a last resort. If you find a key, don't expect to unlock anything. You get the idea. Why did we climb into the coffin when invited? Well, in the convoluted scheme of reverse psychology we soon learned to live by, it seemed like a bad idea at the time -- so, of course, we did it.

RUNNERS-UP (Non-graphic Division) A tie! A stand-off between the East Coast and the West Coast. After being sequestered, browbeaten, and threatened with bodily harm, the judges emerged to announce that Justin Paola's *Search for the Ruby Chalice* and Chris Wilkinson's *Lighthouse Adventure* were deadlocked for second place and that was that. The *Rainbow* editors could decide how to divvy up the loot. *Search for the Ruby Chalice* is really fun to play. You and your pilot have landed your pontoon plane on a lake in the jungle and your objective is to find the ruby chalice and escape in one piece. Head hunters! Wild animals! And that (expletive deleted) snake that bites you every time you go through a key intersection. You can pick up and drop a variety of items, but you'd better keep that snake bite kit handy. This is an adventure we really "got into." It also brought more appreciative laughs than any other game for the surprises it offered, such as the memorable "Scream from the East."

Then, there's *Lighthouse Adventure*, with a pirate's log book, a musket, lots of hidden panels/doors/clues and a huge sea serpent. This co-runner-up adventure is baffling at times, but you keep being drawn back to it. It's addictive. The first objective is to search the lighthouse and its environs to find the gold. But that's only the half of it; then, you have to make your getaway, and that's a heavy problem when you have tons of bullion. (A semaphore message to Chris Wilkinson: The British may jolly well call it a "trolley, but in America we call it a "dolly.")

And now...TA DA...the winners! CONGRATULATIONS GREGORY!! And, you can say that again, CONGRATULATIONS, GREGORY!!, for both top winners are named Gregory. In our eternal search for relevance, we note that this announcement comes as the Gregorian calendar begins a new year. But enough of this Gregorian chant, let's meet the winners.

In our graphics division, Gregory Ricketts is the grand prize winner for his *Dungeon Adventure*, which features a Dungeons and Dragons influence, but is otherwise quite unlike anything else the judges have seen. We found it easy to understand, exciting to play, and a novelty among adventure games. The judges were unanimous in selecting

CANADIANS!
GET YOUR SOFTWARE HERE IN CANADA

No Hassle, No Duty and
No Converting the Dollar

Soft Sector Marketing

GALAX ATTAX	$26.95
SPACE WAR	$26.95
COLOR SPACE INVADERS	$26.95
METEOROIDS	$26.95
KEYS OF THE WIZARD	$24.95
WAR KINGS	$24.95
MOON LANDER	$20.95

All Prices In Canadian Dollars

We also have Computerware and Mark Data Products

Order Now or write for our complete software list.
TABBY ENTERPRISES
Box 1353 R.R. 1
Yarmouth, Nova Scotia
B5A 4A5
(902) 649-2965

Quality Software Is The Number One Priority At K & K Computorware

LASER TANK — Pit yourself in a game of strategy and excitement against the computer. You must defend your flag from attacking tanks and destroy them before they destroy your flag or you!!! High resolution graphics and four levels of difficulty. Only $14.95.

TALEGUNNER — High resolution graphics, extremely fast action 3-D effects. This one looks as if it stepped right out of the arcade. Are you brave enough to defend your ship from attacking rebels? A must for your color computer software library. Only $14.95.

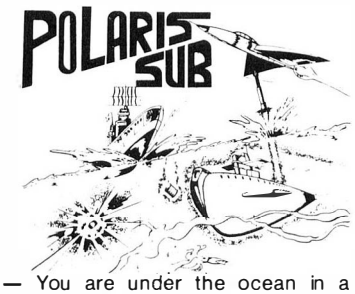
SHOOT TO SPELL AND FLASH MATH — An educational package that helps kids learn to spell and educate them on elementary math. An absolute must for adults with school aged children. Joysticks required. Only $11.95.

SPACE HARVEST — Pilot your spacecraft above the Planetoid Voltar stealing spacefruit and trying to avoid alien guards and the ground. Fast action machine language program with high resolution graphics. Only $14.95.

HORSE RACE — Can you pick the next secretariat among our thoroughbreds? High speed, life like action for people of all ages. High resolution graphics. 16K extended or 32K disk. Only $12.95.

SERIAL TO PARELLEL CONVERTER — Have a printer with a parellel port? Tired of waiting for a line list? With this little hardware device you can make your color computer run at any baud rate between 300 and 9600. Let K & K help your printer to go much faster!!! Only $69.95.

BLACKJACK — A casino game that puts two players against the beady-eyed dealer of the house. This dealer deals the cards as good or even better than Intellivision. If you have any gambling blood at all this game is a must! Same rules as any Las Vegas casino. High resolution graphics. Only $12.95.



POLARIS — You are under the ocean in a submarine, attacking planes and enemy destroyers dropping depth charges attempting to destroy your sub. Can you destroy them before they destroy you? This is an extremely fast action machine language program with high resolution graphics. Only $14.95

SUPER ZAP — Enemy spaceships are attacking from all sides and your mission, should you choose to accept it, is to defend your starbase from the deadly Armada of Pyruss. This will be a dangerous mission since the Pryuss Armada has never been defeated by any humanoid. Action increases as the game progresses. Only $14.95.

BUSINESS PROGRAMS

INVENTORY CONTROL — This program contains all the necessary features required for all types of inventories, such as sorting of inventory by stock number. This program will list stock number, description, amount in stock, cost, wholesale, profits. Minimum 16K disk required. Only $39.95.

PROPERTY INVENTORY FOR YOUR BUSINESS — This program lists inventory by department, date purchased, property numbers. Gives line list of inventory to your line printer, also this program has the ability to add and delete items. Minimum 16K disk required. Only $29.95.

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE — This program inputs outgoing accounts (name, address, city, state), expenditure payed and balance owed. You can also list one account or all accounts to the printer. Minimum 16K disk required. Only $29.95.

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE — This program inputs incoming accounts (name, address, city, state), capital received, credit limit, date of last payment and lists one or all accounts to the printer. You can also insert or delete accounts. Minimum 16K disk required. Only $29.95.

BOWLING SCORED FOR DOLLARS — Do your leagues bowling averages. This program will keep individual scores, team totals, individual averages, team standings, and print all this information to your line printer. Minimum 16K disk required. Only $14.95.

ALL GAME PROGRAMS — require 16K extended and joysticks (prices are set for cassette, add $4.00 for disk).

PROGRAMMERS!!! — K & K pays the highest royalties for your programs. If your program is good, send it to K & K and receive the best possible coverage!

TRS-80 Color Computer Users — This is only a small listing of what we have to offer. New programs are added each week. Send $1.00 for our complete catalog.

MasterCard

K & K COMPUTORWARE
37326 Gregory Drive • Sterling Heights, Michigan 48077
Telephone: (313) 264-7345

VISA

Dungeon Adventure as the very best entry in the graphics division.

Gregory Ricketts is 19 years old and a freshman at Ohio State University. His sights are set on a degree in electrical engineering, but right now he's working part-time as a bagger at Kroger. He's a member of the Columbus and Central Ohio Color Computer Club and has a 32K Extended Basic Color Computer and a Line Printer VIII. He's in the local euchre club and, at this writing, was participating in a Ping Pong tournament.

Dungeon Adventure will be a chore to key in, and it takes a very long time to load and create a new dungeon. More in sympathy than as a "plug," we remind you that both winning programs are available on *Rainbow On Tape*.

Greg says this is the "first big program" he's done, and our hats are off to him for a superior job. We liked the title page. We liked the march song. We even think the funeral dirge is a refreshing change from the more frequent "Taps," at many games' end. We would like to have had more instructions, but we managed with those supplied. We would prefer a ROM pack, thank you, to the fretfully long loading time resulting from the ASCII format, but the *Dungeon Adventure* is worth waiting for. More details, including loading instructions, are provided with the program listing. Oh, yes, the objective is never really stated, but it's simple; stay alive and well as long as you can.

In our non-graphics division, Gregory Clark is the entrant, but he adds that he had a lot of help from his children in creating *Sir Randolf of the Moors*, our first-place finisher. Clark lives in Syracuse and is a technician with the New York Telephone Company. He bought his 32K machine a year ago, and this is his first contest. He hooks up to the TV in the family room except when the kids are using the Atari, at which time he is relegated to the black-and-white set. "My 11-year old son, Kevin, helped with some of the scenarios and did the de-bugging," says Clark, "while my 13-year old daughter, Terri, typed up the descriptions." Ten, single-spaced pages of documentation, mind you.

The judges, one and all, have high praise for *Sir Randolf*, which takes place in a castle and has 10 levels of difficulty. The "word pictures" are well written and the adventure holds new twists at each level of difficulty. The format, which requires typing the verb on the first line and entering before adding the noun on a second line is a bit cumbersome, but overall the adventure has many great features and you learn soon enough to pace yourself to the two-line entry format.

Congratulations to all three Clark family members for taking the top non-graphics honors.

Now, you be the judge. Try them yourself and let us know what you think. In the February issue, we'll share some of our judges' general observations, specific criticisms and suggestions for improvements.

Maybe they'll help you win a prize in the new *Rainbow* Simulation Contest!

COMPUKIDS MAGAZINE

The Computer Magazine for Beginners

Educational articles that are easy to understand
Game programs
Computer book reviews
Program problems

CompuKids Club

1 year magazine subscription
Contests with GREAT prizes
Free computer advice
Program exchange
Educational programs
. . . and lots more . . .

☐ One year subscription *plus* one year membership in CompuKids Club — $24.00 (Canada — $31.00)
☐ One year subscription only —$16.00 (Canada -$20.00)
☐ Six month trial subscription — $9.00 (Canada -$11.00)
☐ Payment enclosed (check or money order)
☐ Please bill me later (a $1.00 billing fee will be added)

(Special School and Group Rates Available)

Name _____ **Age** _____ **Signature if billing** _____

Address _____ **City** _____ **State** _____

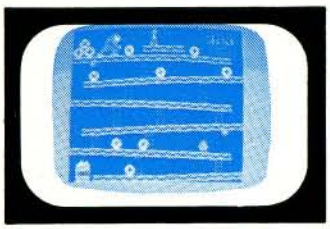
Zip Code _____ **Phone** _____

Mail Check or Money Order to:
CompuKids Magazine RB
P.O. Box 874
Sedalia, MO 65301

Or Phone TOLL FREE:
1-800-822-KIDS

TOM MIX SOFTWARE

•FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER • 3424 College N.E., Grand Rapids, MI 49505 (616) 364-4791



NEW

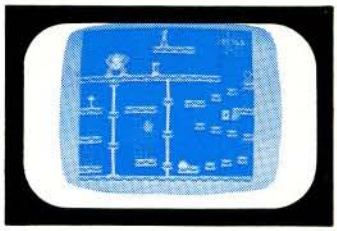
DONKEY KING

©1982

32K Machine Language

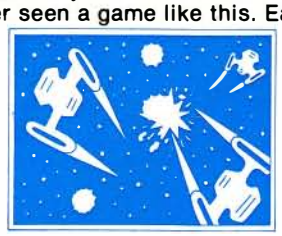
$24.95 tape

$27.95 disc



ARCADE ACTION — How high can you climb? Four full graphic screens. Exciting sound - Realistic graphics. Never before has the color computer seen a game like this. Early reviews say: Just like the arcade - Simply outstanding!

PROTECTORS



Exciting fast paced arcade game that looks and plays like the popular arcade game "DEFENDER",
Wave after wave of enemy fighters drop bombs on your city. Destroy them before they destroy your city. Soon the mother ships appear firing laser blasts at you. Watch for the heat seeking mines.
Your defense includes your laser cannon plus four smart bombs on each of your four ships. A new ship with each 5,000 points.
High resolution graphics with four colors make this new 32K arcade game the one for others to follow.

MACHINE LANGUAGE $24.95 TAPE $27.95 DISK

KATERPILLAR ATTACK

Outstanding graphics and sound will end all of those trips to the arcade. So much like the arcade you have to see it to believe it.

16K MACHINE LANGUAGE $24.95
DISK $27.95

COLOR GOLF

Now sit at your computer and play nine or eighteen holes. Outstanding graphics in the fairway or on the green. Helps your game.

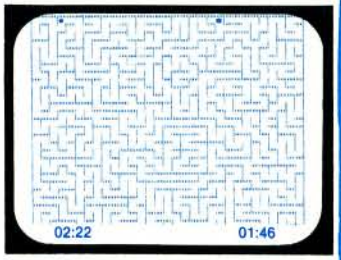
32K EXTENDED BASIC $16.95

SOLO POOL

Now play pool with your color computer. Two players. Plays like machine language. Super color. High resolution graphics.

16K Extended Basic $17.95

MAZE RACE



Maze race is a one or two player game. Play either against the built in timer or against your favorite opponent.

16K MACHINE CODE $14.95

BIRD ATTACK

A fast paced machine language arcade game. Shoot the birdmen before they descend upon you. Watch out for their bombs!

16K Extended Basic $21.95

UTILITIES

COLOR MONITOR-Written in position independent code. (May be located in any free memory). Very compact. Only occupies 1174 bytes of memory. Full Featured. Includes Break-Pointing of machine language programs, register display and modify, memory display and modify, and block memory move commands. Displays memory in hex and ascii format on one line 8 bytes long. **MACHINE LANGUAGE $24.95**

TAPE DUPE—Brand new machine language program that copies any tape effortlessly. Completely automatic. **ML$16.95**

DISK TO TAPE-Dump the contents of any disk to tape automatically. **ML$19.95**

TAPE TO DISK-Load the contents of any tape to disk automatically. **ML $19.95**

MAIL LIST-Maintain a complete mailing list with phone numbers etc. **B $19.95**

THE FIXER-Having trouble moving those 600 Hex progams to disk? The fixer will help. Completely automatic. **ML $18.95**

TAPE CAT-All new machine language program lists contents of tapes to printer. Make a catalog of your tapes. **ML $17.95**

PROGRAM PRINTER UTILITY-This program will list basic programs to your printer in two column format. Saves paper and makes your listing look professional. Disk based. **B $19.95**

OTHER GREAT GAMES

ALL PROGRAMS REQUIRE 16K
ML = MACHINE LANGUAGE B = BASIC

MOON LANDER•Fantastic Graphics. Land on the Moon if you can. 2 Programs. **B $15.95**

DANCING DEVIL•Watch him dance to music or program him yourself. **ML $14.95**

WAR KINGS•Battle to save your castle and king. High resolution graphics with outstanding sound make this one a real winner. **16K MACHINE LANGUAGE $19.95**

ADVENTURES

TREK-16-Travel thru space with Spock and Capt. Kirk. Adventure. Tough! **B 19.95**

SHIPWRECK-Escape from a desert isle if you can. Great Adventure! **B $14.95**

CHRISTMAS PACKAGE
10 PLUS PROGRAMS FOR **$20.00**
All Basic Programs less than $2.00 each. A real bargain for the beginner. Requires Extended Basic.

•ADD $1.00 POSTAGE & HANDLING•TOP ROYALTIES PAID•

MICHIGAN RESIDENTS ADD 4% SALES TAX • LOOKING FOR NEW SOFTWARE

Adventure Contest-Non-Graphic Winner

Sir Randolf Of The Moors

By Gregory Clark

the RAINBOW

32K ECB

6B89	End
5AF8	399
480D	349
3AC9	299
3037	249
2816	199
1CC5	149
12F6	99
0692	49

In the year 974 AD was born a male child. The parents, being very poor even for peasants, indentured the child to their local lord.

The boy grew up within the castle walls, never seeing the outside world except through the tales of the knights, overheard while he fought with the castle dogs for scraps of food under the banquet tables.

Never having been given a proper name, he thought of himself as Sir Randolph of the Moors. All of his waking moments he envisioned himself as the victor of many jousts, and even as the leader of a band of knights on a quest for the king.

Being a rather husky young man, he was given the task of cleaning the lord's stables. Every chance he got, he learned to ride within the confines of the stable. This in itself showed a certain level of bravery, for if he was discovered even mounting a noble's steed he knew at the least it would mean a stout whipping.

One fateful day, he happened upon a complete suit of armor belonging to a knight visiting the castle. What possessed him to don the armor, even he had no idea. Once suited, the logical step would be to set astride the knight's horse.

As fate would have it, no sooner had he positioned himself on the horse than one of the castle dogs started barking. The high spirited animal immediately galloped out the open stable door and through the castle gates, carrying Sir Randolf with him.

"Oh, what tricks the lord plays on me," lamented Sir Randolf, when he finally regained control of the horse. He found himself many miles from the castle, in completely unfamiliar surroundings, realizing that if he returned to the castle, an unknown, but definitely unpleasant fate awaited him. After long deliberation, he decided to continue on the road and let fate do what she willed.

Hungry and weary, after several days of riding, he came upon a small village situated at the base of a towering mountain. Here, his physical needs overcame his natural fear of the unknown. He boldly rode into the town, and when he had reached the inn, he realized that a not-small group of townspeople had already formed around him. More came from every direction.

Helping hands assisted him from his mount and fairly carried him to the inn. He was taken to a table, and even before he was seated a large tankard of ale and a sizeable chunk of venison were placed before him.

Removing his helmet, he tried to explain his lack of funds. However, he was told that everything had been arranged and not to worry. Having failed in his protests, he began to devour the fare.

A commotion at the entrance interrupted his meal. Looking up, he spied a rather rotund man approaching. Speaking very rapidly he greeted Sir Randolf and thanked him for arriving so quickly. Randolf may have been short on worldliness, but he was bright enough to continue eating and just listen.

It seems the stranger was the equivalent to mayor of the village. Randolf soon pieced together an idea of what he had happened upon.

Near the peak of the mountain was a castle of an evil lord, Blandor. He had demanded and recevied heavy taxes for so many years that the village was now near collapse. Anyone opposing him was disposed of by either his guards or by some magical means. Recently it had been rumored that he had fallen ill and had died and his guards fearing loss of his magical protection had fled.

Three weeks ago, prior to this moment, the mayor had requested from a neighboring lord the services of a knight to explore the castle and prove the rumor true or false. The town's messenger, a not-too-bright lad, had forgotten most of the reply by the time he had returned. The only thing he was sure of was that the knight carried the sign of the unicorn on his shield.

Randolf now realized his situation: the mount and armor he had acquired belonged to the knight promised to the town. The townspeople were counting on him to go to the castle and discover exactly what was going on. He decided to attempt the quest himself.

After two days of rest, he mounted up and headed to the castle. After a few hours of travel, a dark-cloaked man appeared on the trail ahead of him. He introduced himself as Herman, former wizard to the evil Lord Blandor, who had discharged him after learning all he could of his craft.

Herman had observed Randolf and had correctly deduced his plight. In an attempt to help, he presented Randolf with a pea-sized ruby. The gem had the ability to break minor magical spells, but most of its power was exhausted. Only five charges were left. Now, Randolf was

COLOR COMPUTER

Best Selection Anywhere:
Great Utilities
FLEXPLUS DOS
Best Editor/Assembler
Super M.L. Games
Fantastic Basic Games
Books

ULTRA 80CC (Editor/Assembler)

The most powerful disk-based editor/assembler for the Color Computer (requiring 32K) available and is a "must" for anyone considering the development of machine language programs. The assembler accepts all standard Motorola mnemonics for the 6809 instruction set as well as all standard 6800 and 6801 mnemonics. Macros and conditional assembly are supported as well as numerous other directives for convenient assembler control and will allow multiple origins placed anywhere in the source file. The assembler executes in two passes and can accept any size file so long as there is sufficient memory to contain the cross reference symbol table. Output is in the form of a binary disk file as well as an assembled listing output which may be routed to a printer or to a disk file. The assembler will also support a very powerful system of library files which allows tremendous programming flexibility.

The powerful line oriented Editor is easy to learn to use and has the most extensive set of commands of any editors on the market. It will allow global or programmably partial changes, block moving/copying, string searches, multiple repetitions of the same command and 13 other commands. ULTRA 80CC comes with complete 68-page documentation. **49.95**

ORACLE (Graphic Monitor)

Are you tired of writing machine language graphic programs with no way to debug them easily? Now your problems are solved, the ORACLE is here! You may pre-define a graphic page and mode which is displayed when you hit the clear key. Hitting clear again returns you to the alpha screen and page. You may run the program with breakpoints and the ORACLE will automatically set up the pre-defined graphic page when you execute it and return to the alpha display when the breakpoint is encountered.

Twenty-three commands including memory move, fill, search, alter and display are supported. Hex and ASCII dumps, hex/decimal and decimal/hex conversion is provided along with a tape-to-disk transfer for machine language files. The computer's memory is displayed and/or altered in a live screen mode with the arrow keys controlling the cursor.

The ORACLE is completely position independent and requires 3K of RAM. When used with the Supercharger, it may be located at $E000 to allow maximum free RAM below $7FFF. **29.95**

ULTRA 80CC plus the ORACLE monitor is the most powerful programming tool available for the TRS-80 Color Computer. **74.95**

Call or write for our complete CATALOG.

Business Office and Information

Call 206-565-8483

Office open 8:30-4:30 P.S.T.

FLEXPLUS DOS

FLEXPLUS is a powerful, easy-to-use disk operating system. Spectral Associates has adapted TSC's FLEX to the best DOS completely compatible with Radio Shack software for use on the Color Computer. Eliminate the need for Radio Shack's TRS DOS—use FLEXPLUS with Editor/Assembler and have the options of a full range of utilities. FLEXPLUS works on the 32K Radio Shack disk system with 64K memory chips with a High Resolution multi-screen format that supports a 24 line by 51 character display! Also included are special enhancements to Radio Shack's Disk system when you are running FLEX with single or double sided, single or double density, 35,40 and 80 track drives.

Advantages of FLEXPLUS are:

- Best price anywhere
- Easy start-up—just type "RUN FLEX + "
- Allows you to save RS compatible disk files from FLEXPLUS
- All FLEX compatible software will run including INTERRUPT DRIVEN SOFTWARE
- NO HARDWARE MODIFICATIONS NEEDED
- Warranty will not be voided—no need to open computer
- Wide range of available software
- Requires Supercharger board
- $149.95 for **FLEXPLUS.** Editor/Assembler and Supercharger

SAVE SAVE SAVE

FLEXPLUS DOS is a *great value* for only $149.95. FLEXPLUS DOS includes:

FLEXPLUS	$99.99
SUPERCHARGER	39.95
EDITOR/ASSEMBLER	59.95

You get this $199.89 value for only $149.95!

SUPERCHARGER

If you have a 32K E series printed circuit board, the SUPERCHARGER will let you switch your computer to full 64K RAM mode. It just plugs into the ROM PAK port and you can use BASIC or not as you wish. NO MODIFICATION is needed and it will not void your warranty. It allows you to still plug ROM pack and/or the disk controller board into the computer. Allow machine language access to all 64K RAM in a Series E PC board. ONLY $39.95

GNT (Graphics n' Text)

GNT gives the Extended Basic TR-80 Color Computer the capability of intermixing text and graphics on a high resolution screen (PMODE 3 or 4). GNT supplies a complete character set, including true lower case, that can be used with simple PRINT and PRINT @ statement. You can program the size of the scrolling 'window' of GNT text, and turn GNT on or off with simple Basic POKE statement. GNT comes with a modification program, CHRGEN, which lets you domify and create GNT character sets in any colors and typefaces you choose. It is simple to use because the text it provides is in the same format of the standard text screen: 16 lines by 32 characters. This means that you can use the normal PRINT @ values for 0 to 512. You can easily adapt your present programs to use GNT; anything you can print on a text screen you can print with GNT. **19.95**

For orders only, call toll-free,

1-800-426-1830

Except WA, AK, HI

We accept VISA, MASTERCARD, AMERICAN EXPRESS.
Add 3% for shipping. NO C.O.D.
All prices U.S. FUNDS.

Quality Hardware and Software Support for the TRS 80 Color Computer

SPECTRAL ASSOCIATES

141 Harvard, Ave., Tacoma, WA 98466

told to rub the stone if he felt magic was being used against him.

Herman also mentions that there may be something left in his former workship, but not to count on it, as Blandor had removed or destroyed most of his supplies just before casting him out. The ruby is the last magical object he has left.

Randolf now stands before the castle of Blandor. An ignorant, but not stupid stable boy, he is ready to attempt the work meant for a fully-trained knight. All he has with him is the sword, dagger, a small belt pouch from the knight's equipment, and the ruby from Herman. The armor he has left in town, finding it too confining.

There you have the situation. Randolf is a healthy young man, strong of heart and spirit, but sadly lacking in any knowledge needed to complete his quest.

It is up to you to guide Randolf along the way. He will show no initiative, including self-preservation. You will be in total control and must make your instructions very simple and, at the same time, precise. If Randolf knows an object by one name, for example, he will not react to another common name for the same object.

He best follows instructions given in two parts.

First, tell him what action you wish him to perform, and then specify to or with what. For example: The instruction "lift up the black pot" will only confuse him. However, just the word "lift" and then the word "pot" will get the desired results.

Some one word commands will also be understood.

"*VIEW*" will give a general description of the present location should Randolf forget where he is.

"*LIST*" will get you all the objects Randolf is carrying—that he can see.

Randolf will tell you which ways he can see to move. To get him to move, just give him the first letter of the direction. For example, to have him move north, just give him the letter 'N' and he will go north.

Just remember, Randolf will only do what you tell him—no more, no less.

PROGRAM

100 VARIABLES
150 FIRST INPUT
200 SECOND INPUT
300 ACTION DETERMINATION
1100 ACTION SECTIONS-100 LINE BLOCKS
5000 MOVEMENT TRAP + ASSIGNMENT
5500 VARIABLE SUB-ROUTINES
6000 LEVEL DESCRIPTIONS-1000 LINE BLOCKS
15000 MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS
20000 DATA LINES

B$-ACTIONS

1 LOOK	11 CLIMB	21 HIT
2 SLAY	12 GET	22 DIG
3 JUMP	13 UNLOCK	23 BURN
4 LISTEN	14 STAND	24 OPEN
5 SAY	15 PULL	25 PUT
6 RUB	16 PUSH	26 SMELL
7 TURN	17 DROP	27 THROW
8 LIFT	18 CARRY	28 KICK
9 CUT	19 BRIBE	29 DIVE
10 STAB	20 BREAK	30 WIPE

Experience the Magazine of the Future . . .

TRC™ *for the TRS-80 COLOR Ext. Basic*

The Programmer's Institute's magnetic magazines will entertain, educate, and challenge you.

Each issue features ready-to-load programs ranging from games, adventures, home applications and utilities to personal finance, educational, and our unique teaching programs. Our magazines include fully listable programs, a newsletter containing descriptions and instructions for all programs, and notes on programming techniques used.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Subscriptions*	Cassette	Diskette
Year (10 issues)	$50.00	$75.00
½ Year (5 issues)	$30.00	$45.00
Trial Issue	$10.00	$15.00

*** Add $2.00 postage and handling.**
ALL SOFTWARE REQUIRES 16K.

orders only, toll free number:
1-800-334-SOFT

See your local dealer or order direct:
THE PROGRAMMER'S INSTITUTE
a division of **FUTUREHOUSE**
P.O. BOX 3191, DEPT. R
CHAPEL HILL, NC 27514

for information:
1-919-967-0861
Mon-Fri 10-6; Sat 11-3

```
1 '=======
2 '==NON GRAPHICS ADVENTURE==
3 '===FOR "THE RAINBOW"======
4 '=========CONTEST==========
5 '=====BY GREGORY CLARK=====
6 '=====122 MALE AVENUE======
7 '=SYRACUSE,NEW YORK,13219==
8 '======315-487-8406========
9 '===WRITTEN AUGUST 1982====
10 '=WITH MUCH HELP FROM KEVIN=
11 '**PCLEAR 1 BEFORE LOADING**
12 '*FOR 32K MEMORY-EXT BASIC**
13 '==========================
14 PRINT:CLS:PRINT@228,"SIR RAND
OLF OF THE MOORS":FORX=1TO200:PL
AY"L200DDA":NEXT
15 CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:P
RINT;"-----------SKILL LEVEL----
-----"
16 PRINT:PRINT;">>>>SELECT DIGIT
 FROM 0 TO 9<<<<"
17 PRINT:PRINT;"ZERO (0) = EASIE
ST"
18 PRINT;"NINE (9) = HARDEST"
19 PRINT:PRINT:INPUT"ENTER CHOIC
E";Q
20 Q1=INT(Q)
21 IF Q1>9 OR Q1<0 THEN CLS:PRIN
T;"    INPUT MUST BE AN INTEGER
                IN RANGE OF 0 TO 9":SO
UND100,3:GOTO15
22 CLS:PRINT@232,"JUST A MOMENT"
23 DIM A$(10),B$(30),C$(40),V(12
)
24 HV=3:VV=5:LV=3:N=1:S=1:E=1:W=
1:U=1:D=1:Y=1:WA=1
25 RB=1:FT=1:SW=1:DA=1:RU=5:DR=1
:D3=1:D4=1:ST=1
26 FORX=1TO10:READA$(X):PLAY"L20
0;D":NEXTX
27 FORX=1TO30:READB$(X):PLAY"L20
0;C":NEXT
28 FORX=1TO40:READC$(X):PLAY"L20
0;F":NEXTX:CLS
29 GOTO304
30 PRINT;" %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%%%%%%%%":PLAY"L150;FP10F":INPUT
"WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO
 ";D$
31 IF DI=1 AND WA=1 AND HV=1 AND
 VV=1 THEN TJ=TIMER:IF TJ-1000 >
 TI THEN 281
32 IFD$="VIEW"THEN304
33 IFD$="HELP"THEN50
34 IF Y=9 THEN WJ=WJ+1:IF WJ>15-
(Q1+1) THEN324
35 IFD$="N"THEN287
36 IFD$="S"THEN287
37 IFD$="E"THEN287
```


You've invested a lot of time and money into your computer . . .
It's time that investment paid off!

THE COLOR ACCOUNTANT

The Programmer's Institute introduces **THE COLOR ACCOUNTANT,** the only complete personal financial packa specifically designed for the TRS-80 COLOR computer. This unique package includes:

1. **Complete Checkbook Maintenance**
2. **Chart of Accounts Maintenance**
3. **Income/Expense Statement**
4. **Net Worth Statement**
5. **Payments/Appointments Calendar**
6. **Color Graph Design Package (graphs any files)**
7. **Check Search**
8. **Home Budget Analysis**
9. **Decision Maker**
10. **Mailing List**

After the initial setup, **THE COLOR ACCOUNTANT** requires less than an hour of data input each month.

The checkbook maintenance program is the key to the entire package. Once your checkbook is balanced, the checkbook summary file will automatically update the home budget analysis, net worth, and income/expense statements. You can then graph any file, record bills and appointments, make decisions, print a mailing list, and analyze various accounts.

All programs are menu-driven and allow add/change/delete. Files and statements can be listed to screen or printer, and saved to casette or diskette. **THE COLOR ACCOUNTANT** also comes with 60 pages of documentation that leads you step-by-step through the entire package. The TRS-80 COLOR Ext. Basic requires 16K.

($74.95 cassette, $79.95 diskette).

Add $3 for postage and handling.

See your local dealer or order direct:

THE PROGRAMMER'S INSTITUTE
a division of **FUTUREHOUSE**
P.O. BOX 3191, DEPT. R
CHAPEL HILL, NC 27514

MasterCard VISA

1-800-334-SOFT
Mon-Fri 10-6; Sat 11-3

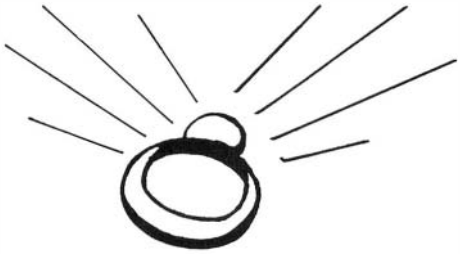
THE TAX HANDLER

The perfect supplement to **THE COLOR ACCOUNTANT,** *The Tax Handler* includes:

1. **Complete From 1040**
2. **Schedule A (Itemized Deductions)**
3. **Schedule G (Income Averaging)**
4. **Schedule B**

This year let *The Tax Handler* prepare *your* taxes **($34.95 cassette, $39.95 diskette).**

```
38 IFD$="W"THEN287
39 IFD$="U"THEN287
40 IFD$="D"THEN287
41 IFD$="DIVE"THEN45
42 IFD$="LIST"THEN52
43 PLAY"L150;G;P10;G":INPUT"";E$
44 G$=LEFT$(E$,4)
45 FORA=1TO30
46 F$=LEFT$(D$,4):IF F$=B$(A) TH
EN49
47 NEXTA
48 PRINT;"I CANNOT ";D$:PLAY"L20
0;DP10CP10DP6":GOTO30
49 ON A GOTO 67,104,107,109,111,
113,122,125,128,136,138,141,168,
176,180,187,190,219,221,226,232,
240,243,249,260,268,270,275,277,
283
50 'START HELP SECTION
51 PRINT;"HELP"
52 'LIST
53 PRINT;"I AM CARRYING"
54 IF SW=1 THENPRINT;"A SWORD"
55 IF DA=1 THENPRINT;"A DAGGER"
56 IF RB=1 THENPRINT;"THE MAGIC
RUBY"
```



```
57 IF OC=1 THENPRINT"THE OCTAGON
 OF GOLD"
58 IF HE=1 THENPRINT"THE HEXAGON
 OF GLASS"
59 IF NE=1 THENPRINT"THE PENTAGO
N NECKLACE"
60 IF LA=1 THENPRINT"THE LANCE"
61 IF KE=1 THENPRINT"THE KEY OF
GOLD
62 IF RI=1 THENPRINT"THE INVISIB
ILITY RING"
63 IF SK=1 THENPRINT"THE SACK OF
 MARBLES"
64 IF FT=1 THENPRINT"FLINT AND T
INDER"
65 GOTO30:'END OF LIST
66 PRINT;"SORRY!!-NO HELP FOR YO
U NOW":GOTO30:'END HELP SECTION
67 'LOOK
68 IF LV=1 AND VV=1 AND HV=1 AND
 WA=0 AND D1=0 AND SL=0 THEN 69
ELSE 72
69 IFG$=C$(9) THEN PRINT;"IT'S J
UST A SLIPPERY,FOUL SMELL-ING,GR
EENISH SLIME":GOTO30
70 IFG$=C$(10) THEN PRINT;"THERE
 APPEARS TO BE AN OUTLINE  OF WH
AT MAY BE A DOOR UNDER THE SLIME
":GOTO30
71 IFG$=C$(11) THENPRINT;"THERE'
S TOO MUCH SLIME COVERING IT TO
TELL MUCH":GOTO30
72 IF LV=1 AND VV=1 AND HV=1 AND
 WA=0 AND D1=0 AND SL=1 THEN 73E
LSE76
73 IF G$=C$(11) THENPRINT;"IT'S
A DOOR WITH A SMALL RING.":GOTO3
0
74 IFG$=C$(10) THENPRINT;"THE OU
TLINE IS MORE DEFINATE":GOTO30
75 IFG$=C$(12) THENPRINT;"IT'S J
UST A RING ABOUT 3 INCHES ACROSS
":GOTO30
76 IFG$=C$(14) AND VV=4 AND HV=1
 AND LV=4 THENPRINT"THE STAIRS T
HAT ARE THERE ARE  COVERED WITH
 DUST":GOTO30
77 IF LV=2 AND HV=3 AND VV=3 THE
N78ELSE84
78 IFG$=C$(16) THENPRINT"I SEE N
OTHING MORE THAN I HAVE  ALREADY
 TOLD":GOTO30
79 IFG$=C$(17) THENPRINT"THEY AR
E COVERED WITH MANY LINESAND SHA
PES.":GOTO30
80 IFG$=C$(18) AND DW=0 THENPRIN
T"JUST DRAWERS-THEY ARE CLOSED":
GOTO30
81 IFG$=C$(18) THENPRINT"IT CONT
AINS A RING.":GOTO30
82 IFG$=C$(6) AND DW=1 THENPRINT
"FROM WHAT THE PICTURES ENGRAVED
 ON IT SHOW,I THINK THE WEARER O
FIT IS NOT ABLE TO BE SEEN,BUT
 IT ALSO COULD MEAN THAT IF IT I
SPUT ON,THE WEARER IS KILLED. ON
ETHING FOR SURE-IT ONLY WORKS ON
ETIME":GOTO30
83 IFG$=C$(19) OR G$=C$(20) THEN
PRINT"ALL I CAN SAY IS THERE ARE
 MANY OF THEM AND I WOULD HAVE N
O WAY OF FIGURING OUT WHAT MAY B
E IN  ANY SINGLE ONE OF THEM.":G
OTO30
84 IF LV=4 AND VV=3 AND HV=3 THE
N85 ELSE87
85 IFG$=C$(23) AND ST=1 THENPRIN
T"JUST A STATUE MADE OF QUARTZ":
GOTO30
86 IF G$=C$(23) THENPRINT;"I SEE
 A KEY-IT MUST HAVE BEEN  UNDER
 THE STATUE":GOTO30
87 IF G$=C$(24) AND ST=0 THENPRI
```

Telewriter-64™

the Color Computer Word Processor

- **3 display formats: 51/64/85 columns × 24 lines**
- **True lower case characters**
- **User-friendly full-screen editor**
- **Right justification**
- **Easy hyphenation**
- **Drives any printer**
- **Embedded format and control codes**
- **Runs in 16K, 32K, or 64K**
- **Menu-driven disk and cassette I/O**
- **No hardware modifications required**

THE ORIGINAL

Simply stated, Telewriter is the most powerful word processor you can buy for the TRS-80 Color Computer. The original Telewriter has received rave reviews in every major Color Computer and TRS-80 magazine, as well as enthusiastic praise from thousands of satisfied owners. And rightly so.

The standard Color Computer display of 32 characters by 16 lines without lower case is simply inadequate for serious word processing. The checkerboard letters and tiny lines give you no feel for how your writing looks or reads. Telewriter gives the Color Computer a 51 column by 24 line screen display with *true lower case characters*. So a Telewriter screen looks like a printed page, with a good chunk of text on screen at one time. In fact, more on screen text than you'd get with Apple II, Atari, TI, Vic or TRS-80 Model III.

On top of that, the sophisticated Telewriter full-screen editor is so simple to use, it makes writing fun. With single-letter mnemonic commands, and menu-driven I/O and formatting, Telewriter surpasses all others for user friendliness and pure power.

Telewriter's chain printing feature means that the size of your text is never limited by the amount of memory you have, and Telewriter's advanced cassette handler gives you a powerful word processor without the major additional cost of a disk.

...one of the best programs for the Color Computer I have seen...
— Color Computer News, Jan. 1982

TELEWRITER-64

But now we've added more power to Telewriter. Not just bells and whistles, but major features that give you total control over your writing. We call this new supercharged version Telewriter-64. For two reasons.

64K COMPATIBLE

Telewriter-64 runs fully in any Color Computer — 16K, 32K, or 64K, with or without Extended Basic, with disk or cassette or both. It automatically configures itself to take optimum advantage of all available memory. That means that when you upgrade your memory, the Telewriter-64 text buffer grows accordingly. In a 64K cassette based system, for example, you get about 40K of memory to store text. So you don't need disk or FLEX to put all your 64K to work immediately.

64 COLUMNS (AND 85!)

Besides the original 51 column screen, Telewriter-64 now gives you 2 additional high-density displays: 64 × 24 and 85 × 24!! Both high density modes provide all the standard Telewriter editing capabilities, and you can switch instantly to any of the 3 formats with a single control key command.

The 51 × 24 display is clear and crisp on the screen. The two high density modes are more crowded and less easily readable, but they are perfect for showing you the exact layout of your printed page, *all on the screen at one time*. Compare this with cumbersome "windows" that show you only fragments at a time and don't even allow editing.

RIGHT JUSTIFICATION & HYPHENATION

One outstanding advantage of the full-width screen display is that you can now set the screen width to match the width of your printed page, so that "what you see is what you get." This makes exact alignment of columns possible and it makes hyphenation simple.

Since short lines are the reason for the large spaces often found in standard right justified text, and since hyphenation is the most effective way to eliminate short lines, Telewriter-64 can now promise you some of the best looking right justification you can get on the Color Computer.

FEATURES & SPECIFICATIONS:

Printing and formatting. Drives any printer (LPVII/VIII, DMP-100/200, Epson, Okidata, Centronics, NEC, C. Itoh, Smith-Corona, Terminet, etc).

Embedded control codes give full dynamic access to intelligent printer features like: underlining, subscript, superscript, variable font and type size, dot-graphics, etc.

Dynamic (embedded) format controls for: top, bottom, and left margins; line length, lines per page, line spacing, new page, change page numbering, conditional new page, enable/disable justification.

Menu-driven control of these parameters, as well as: pause at page bottom, page numbering, baud rate (so you can run your printer at top speed), and Epson font. "Typewriter" feature sends typed lines directly to your printer, and Direct mode sends control codes right from the keyboard. Special Epson driver simplifies use with MX-80.

Supports single and multi-line headers and automatic centering. Print or save all or any section of the text buffer. Chain print any number of files from cassette or disk.

File and I/O Features: ASCII format files — create and edit BASIC, Assembly, Pascal, and C programs, Smart Terminal files (for uploading or downloading), even text files from other word processors. Compatible with spelling checkers (like Spell 'n Fix).

Cassette verify command for sure saves. Cassette auto-retry means you type a load command only once no matter where you are in the tape.

Read in, save, partial save, and append files with disk and/or cassette. For disk: print directory with free space to screen or printer, kill and rename files, set default drive. Easily customized to the number of drives in the system.

Editing features: Fast, full-screen editor with wordwrap, block copy, block move, block delete, line delete, global search and replace (or delete), wild card search, fast auto-repeat cursor, fast scrolling, cursor up, down, right, left, begin line, end line, top of text, bottom of text; page forward, page backward, align text, tabs, choice of buff or green background, complete error protection, line counter, word counter, space left, current file name, default drive in effect, set line length on screen.

Insert or delete text anywhere on the screen without changing "modes." This fast "free-form" editor provides maximum ease of use. Everything you do appears immediately on the screen in front of you. Commands require only a single key or a single key plus CLEAR.

...truly a state of the art word processor... outstanding in every respect.
— The RAINBOW, Jan. 1982

PROFESSIONAL WORD PROCESSING

You can no longer afford to be without the power and efficiency word processing brings to everything you write. The TRS-80 Color Computer is the lowest priced micro with the capability for serious word processing. And only Telewriter-64 fully unleashes that capability.

Telewriter-64 costs $49.95 on cassette, $59.95 on disk, and comes complete with over 70 pages of well-written documentation. (The step-by-step tutorial will have your writing with Telewriter-64 in a matter of minutes.)

To order, send check or money order to:

Cognitec
704 Nob Street
Del Mar, CA 92014

Or check your local software store. If you have questions, or would like to order by Visa or Mastercard, call us at (619) 755-1258 (weekdays, 8AM-4PM PST). Dealer inquiries invited.

(Add $2 for shipping. Californians add 6% state tax. Allow 2 weeks for personal checks. Send self-addressed stamped envelope for Telewriter reviews from CCN, RAINBOW, 80-Micro, 80-U.S. Telewriter owners: send SASE or call for information on upgrading to Telewriter-64. Telewriter-compatible spelling checker (Spell 'n Fix) and Smart Terminal program (Colorcom/E) also available. Call or write for more information.)

Apple II is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.; Atari is a trademark of Atari, Inc.; TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp; MX-80 is a trademark of Epson America, Inc.

```
NT"IT IS MADE OF GOLD.THE HANDLE
 ISSHAPED AS A CLOVER LEAF AND T
HE OTHER END IS FORMED INTO THE
   SHAPE OF A CROSS.":GOTO3Ø
88 IFG$=C$(26) AND LV=4 AND VV=3
 AND HV=5 THEN PRINT"ONE PLANK S
EEMS TO BE LOOSE":GOTO3Ø
89 IF LV=5 AND HV=3 AND VV=1 AND
 G$=C$(31) THENPRINT"THERE ARE T
HREE HOLES IN THE    BLOCK.":GOT
O3Ø
9Ø IF G$=C$(32) AND LV=3 AND VV=
4 AND HV=2 THEN91ELSE94
91 IF CH=Ø THENPRINT"IT'S JUST A
 SMALL CHEST.":GOTO3Ø
92 IF CH=1 AND HE=Ø THENPRINT"TH
ERE IS A HEXAGON OF GLASS IN  TH
E CHEST.":GOTO3Ø
93 IF CH=1 AND HE=1 THENPRINT"TH
E CHEST IS EMPTY":GOTO3Ø
94 IF G$=C$(35) AND LA=1 THENPRI
NT"IT IS MADE OF A WOODEN SHAFT
   ABOUT TWO ARM-SPANS LONG WITH
 A SHARP METAL POINT.":GOTO3Ø
95 IF G$=C$(36) AND LV=5 AND VV=
1 AND HV=3 THENPRINT"THERE ARE T
HREE HOLES-HEXAGON,  OCTAGON AND
 PENTAGON IN SHAPE.":GOTO3Ø
96 IF LV=5 AND HV=3 AND VV=2 AND
 G$=C$(37) THENPRINT"THE BODY OF
 BLANDOR LIES UPON   THE ALTAR.Y
OUR QUEST IS FINISHED":PRINT:PRI
NT"CONGRATULATIONS!!":FORX=1TO5Ø
ØØ:NEXT:CLS:END
97 IF G$=C$(25) AND LV=4 AND HV=
4 AND VV=3 THEN PRINT"IT IS SOLI
D METAL-THE SURFACE ISFEATURELES
S EXCEPT FOR A SMALL  CROSS-SHAP
ED HOLE IN THE CENTER.":GOTO3Ø
98 IF Y=6 AND G$=C$(38) THENPRIN
T"THEY ARE ALL SHARP-EXCEPT ONE-
  THAT PARTICULAR SPIKE IS BLUNT
.":GOTO3Ø
99 IF G$=C$(4Ø) AND SK=1 THENPRI
NT"JUST A WORN,BROWN LEATHER SAC
K  WITH A DRAW-STRING TIE.":GOTO
3Ø
1ØØ IF LV=3 AND E$="MOAT" THENPR
INT"THE CROCODILES LOOK VERY HUN
GRY.":GOTO3Ø
1Ø1 IF Y=3 AND G$=C$(7) THENPRIN
T"I DON'T REALLY WANT TO-":GOTO3
Ø
```

MACROTRON® Presents The

PROFESSIONAL KEYBOARD

For the TRS-80® Color Computer

INTRODUCTORY SPECIAL

$79.95

FEATURES

Professional Quality, Full Travel
Simple Plug-In Installation
Four User Defined Function Keys
Complete Documentation Included

Present version not compatible with Revision F Color and TDP-100 Computers

Available From

MICRONIX SYSTEMS

#7 Gibralter Square
Saint Charles, Missouri 63301
(314) 441-0341

All Orders Shipped From Stock
COD Orders add $3.50 shipping Check, Money Order add $2

Dealer Inquiries Invited

```
102 IF E$="GOBLINS" THENPRINT"EA
CH ONE HAS A SWORD IN ONE HANDAN
D THE OTHER HAND IS EXTENDED  OU
T-PALM UP.":GOTO3Ø
103 PRINT;"I DON'T SEE ANYTHING
SPECIAL":GOTO3Ø
104 'SLAY
105 IF E$="DRAGON" THENPRINT"YOU
 MUST BE KIDDING!":GOTO3Ø
106 PRINT"I CAN'T":GOTO3Ø
107 'JUMP
108 PRINT;"I CAN'T JUMP OVER THA
T!":GOTO3Ø
109 'LISTEN
110 PRINT;"I DON'T HEAR ANYTHING
 OUT OF THEORDINARY":GOTO3Ø
111 'SAY
112 PRINT;"I SAID '";E$;"'":PRIN
T;"BUT NOTHING HAPPENED":GOTO3Ø
113 'RUB
114 IF RU<1 THEN PRINT;"IT IS PO
WERLESS-YOU HAVE USED  ALL FIVE
 CHARGES":GOTO3Ø
115 IF LV=1 AND Y=3 THEN116ELSE1
18
116 IF G$=C$(5) THEN PRINT;"THE
RUBY IS CHANGING COLORS AND GIVI
NG OFF A HUMMING SOUND.THE  SCOR
PIANS ARE CHANGING COLORS  ALON
G WITH THE GEM."
117 PRINT;"SUDDENLY AS THEY CAME
 THEY HAVE TURNED INTO HARMLESS
ANTS AND  SCURRIED OFF INTO THE
 CRACKS IN THE WALLS.":Y=1:B3=1:
RU=RU-1:GOTO3Ø4
118 IF Y=4 AND G$=C$(5) THENPRIN
T"THE RUBY IS HUMMING AND CHANGI
NGCOLORS-":FORX=1TO1ØØØ:NEXT:PRI
NT"THE FLAMES HAVE GONE!":Y=1:B4
=1:RU=RU-1:GOTO3Ø4
119 IFY=7 AND G$=C$(5) THENPRINT
"THE RUBY IS GIVING OFF A HUMING
 SOUND-":FORX=1TO1ØØØ:NEXT:PRINT
"THERE,I CAN MOVE AGAIN.":Y=1:B7
=1:RU=RU-1:GOTO3Ø4
12Ø IF G$=C$(5) THEN RU=RU-1
121 PRINT;"I TRIED - BUT I'M AFR
AID NOTHINGWAS ACCOMPLISHED BY I
T":GOTO3Ø
122 'TURN
123 IF G$=C$(3Ø) AND MI=Ø AND LV
=3 AND VV=3 AND HV=4 THENPRINT"I
T'S TURNING-":PRINT"THE WALL NEX
T TO THE MIRROR IS  OPENING.":T=
Ø:O=5:GOTO447
124 PRINT;"NOTHING HAPPENED":GOT
O3Ø
125 'LIFT
126 IF G$=C$(27) AND LV=4 AND VV
=3 AND HV=5 AND OC=Ø THENPRINT"T
HERE IS AN OCTAGON SHAPED PIECEO
F GOLD UNDER THE PLANK.":GOTO3Ø
127 PRINT;"CAN'T":GOTO3Ø
128 'CUT
129 PLAY"L2ØØ;DDA":INPUT"WITH WH
AT";H$
13Ø IF H$="SWORD" OR H$="DAGGER"
 THEN 131 ELSE PRINT;"NOTHING HA
PPENED":GOTO3Ø
131 IF LV=1 AND Y=2 AND G$=C$(1)
 THEN133ELSE132
132 IF LV=1 AND Y=2 AND G$=C$(2)
 THEN133ELSE134
133 PRINT;"IT'S NOT WORKING-THE
";H$:PRINT;"IS NOW CAUGHT IN THE
 WEB":GOTO3Ø
134 '
135 PRINT"NOTHING HAPPENED":GOTO
3Ø
136 'STAB
137 PRINT;"I STABBED THE ";E$:PR
INT;"BUT NOTHING HAPPENED":GOTO3
Ø
138 'CLIMB
139 IF Y=5 AND G$=C$(39) THENPRI
NT"THE BARS MUST STAY IN PLACE A
S  LONG AS THERE IS WEIGHT UPON
THEFLOOR! THE BARS HAVE GONE BAC
K.":B5=1:Y=1:GOTO3Ø4
14Ø PRINT;"I CAN'T CLIMB IT":GOT
O3Ø
141 'GET
142 IF VV=1 AND HV=1 AND LV=1 AN
D WA=1 THEN PRINT;"I CAN'T":GOTO
```


CO B A L L O O N Y fun!
Catch balloons falling from
the air but don't catch metal.
16K & joy. req.-comes on cass.
SEND $8.95 check or money or-
der to TRIOO 6093 Crestway Dr.
Brookville, Ohio 45309.
PS. If your letter is post-
marked by Jan. 30, 1983, you
will receive $1.00 refund.
fast action! sound!

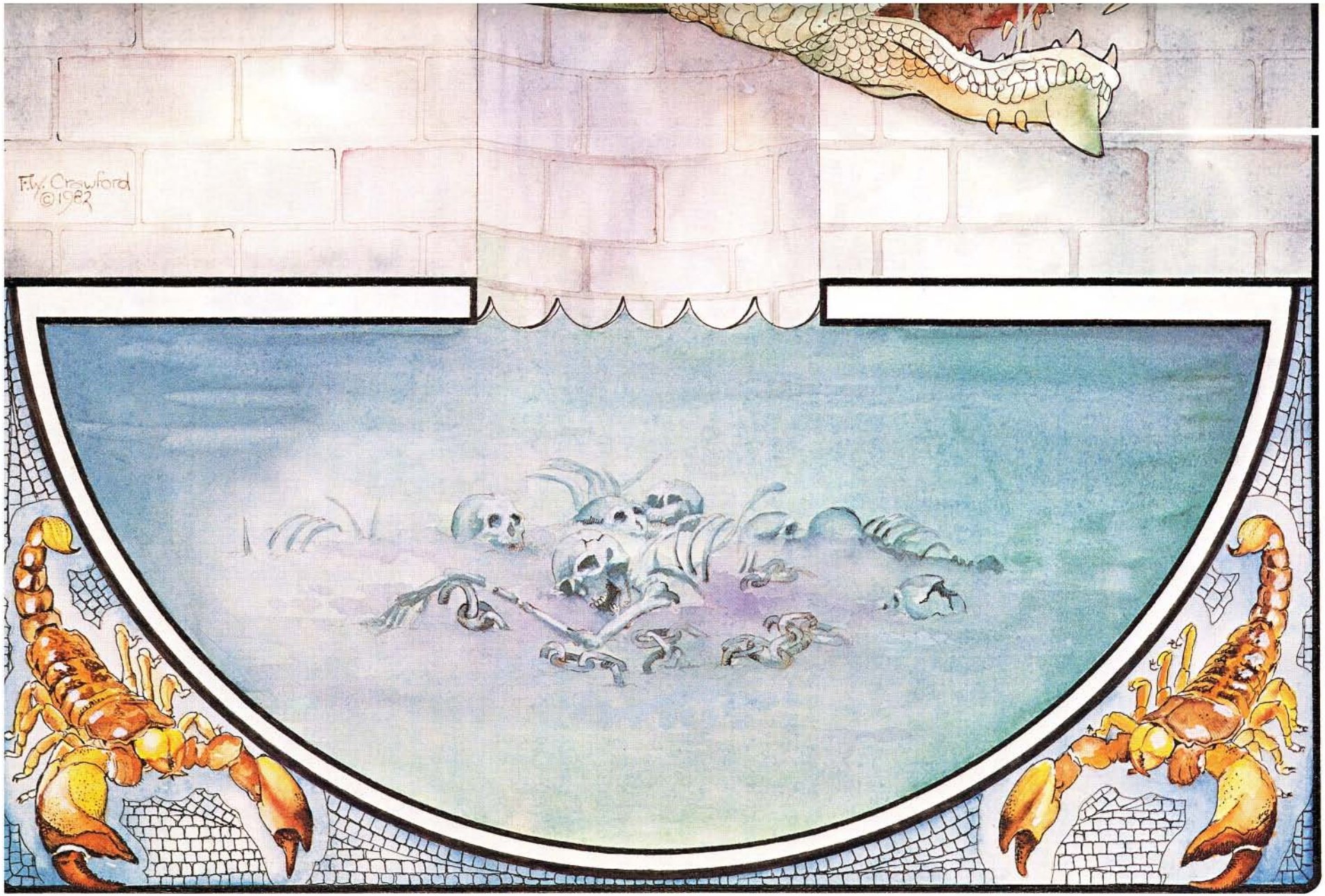
GAMES FOR THINKERS

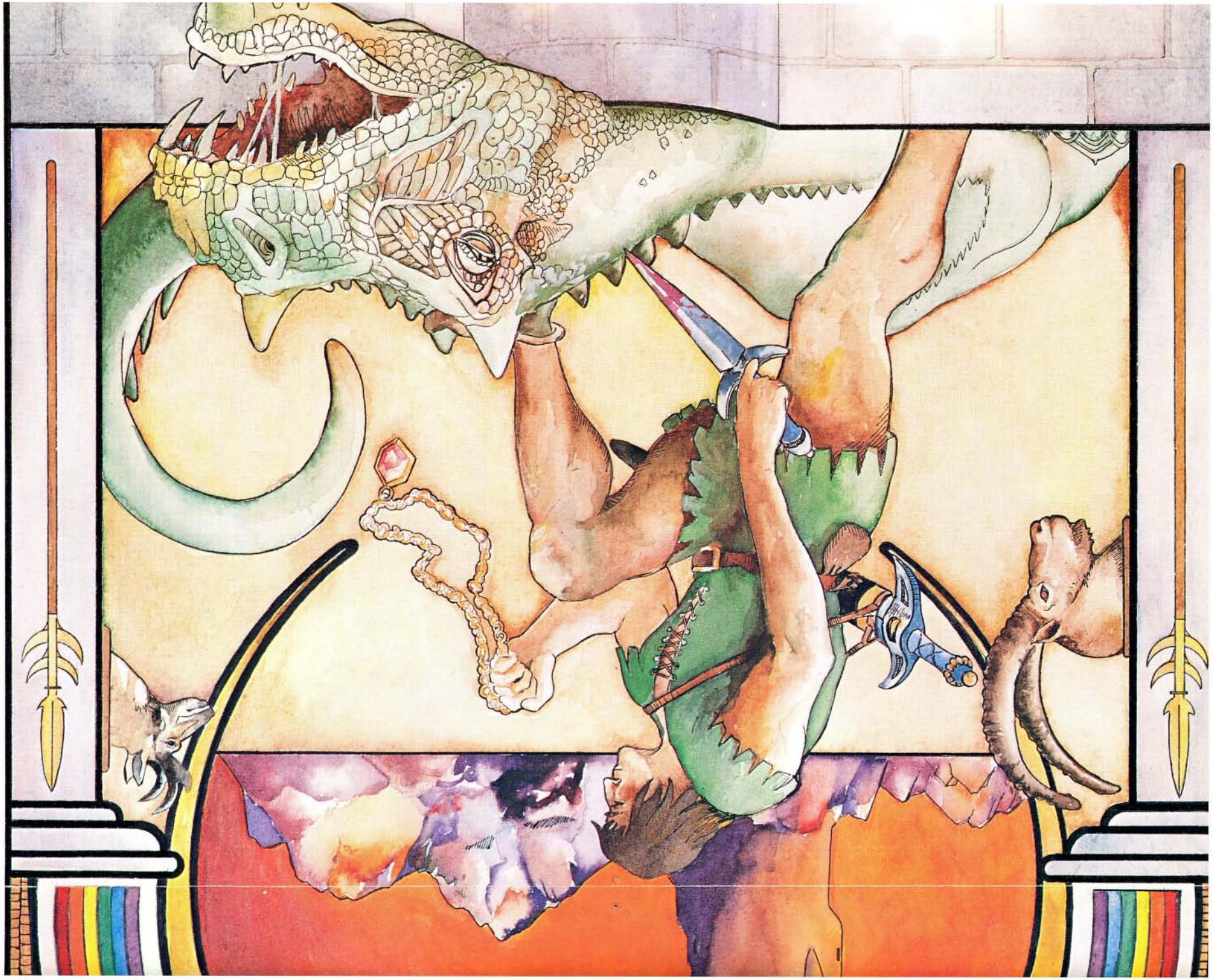
MINEFIELD (4K) - Follow the clues of your mine detector to find your way safely through the minefield. 10 levels of play. Tough!
G11 - $4.95

WALL STREET (16K) - Buy and sell stocks to make your fortune! 1-4 players. Stock & market, history charts. Many extras! Good family fun!
G12 - $9.85

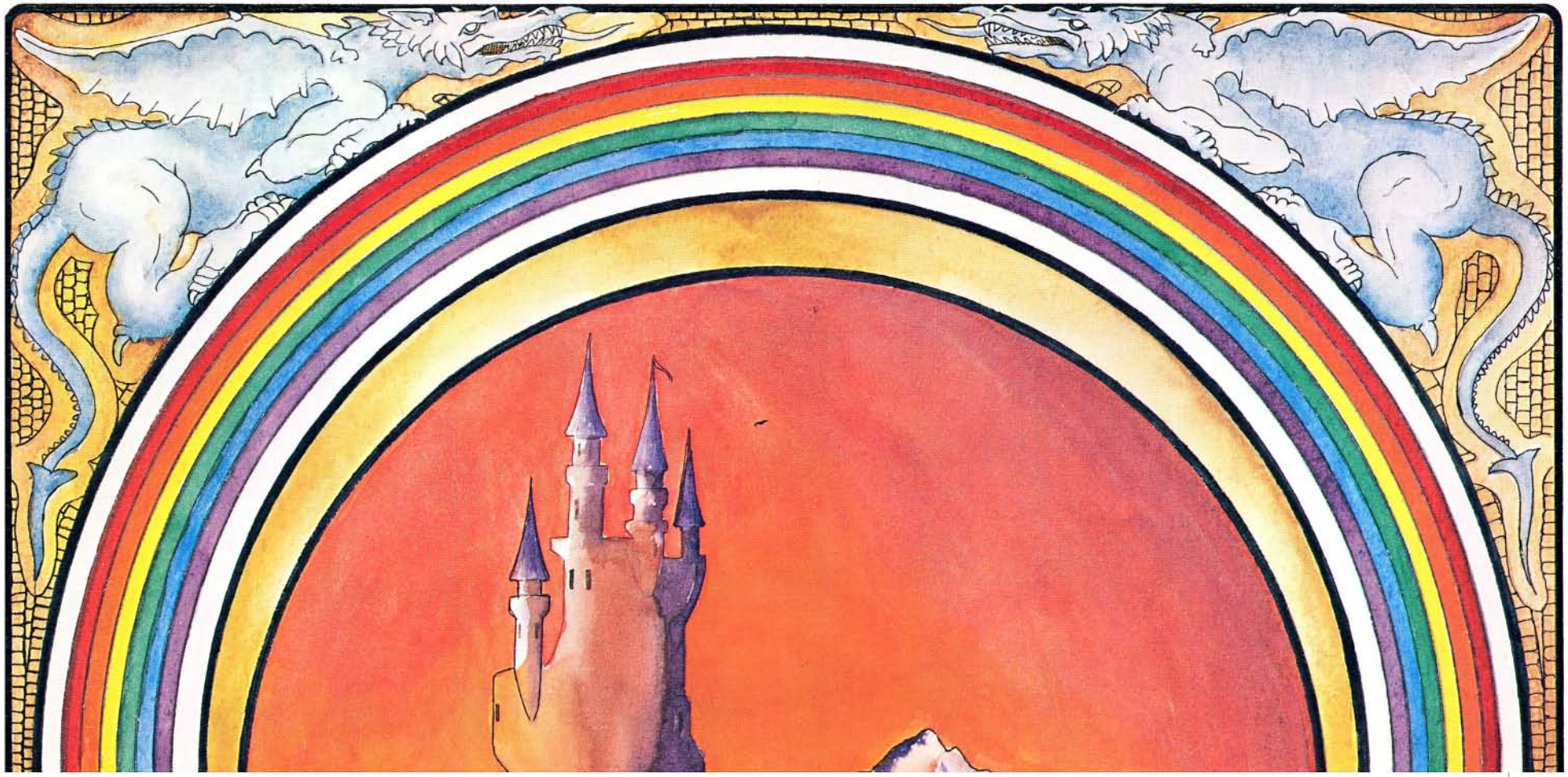
We pay shipping. Wa. residents add 6.4% sales tax.
No C.O.D. Personal check orders ship in 2 weeks.

Valhalla Enterprises P.O. Box 243 Sumner, Wa. 98390


F.W. Crawford
©1982



RAINBOW ADVENTURE



```
3Ø
143 W1=VV*HV*LV
144 IF G$=C$(3) AND V1=W1 AND SW
=3 THEN PRINT;"I'VE GOT IT":SW=1
:GOTO3Ø
145 IF G$=C$(4) AND V2=W1 AND DA
=3 THEN PRINT;"I'VE GOT IT":DA=1
:GOTO3Ø
146 IF G$=C$(5) AND V3=W1 AND RB
=3 THEN PRINT;"I'VE GOT IT":RB=1
:GOTO3Ø
147 IF G$=C$(12) AND V4=W1 AND F
T=3 THEN PRINT;"I'VE GOT IT":FT=
1:GOTO3Ø
148 IF G$=C$(6) AND V5=W1 AND RI
=3 THEN PRINT;"I'VE GOT IT":RI=1
:GOTO3Ø
149 IF G$=C$(13) AND V6=W1 AND N
E=3 THEN PRINT;"I'VE GOT IT":NE=
1:GOTO3Ø
15Ø IF G$=C$(4Ø) AND V7=W1 AND S
K=3 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT IT":SK=1:
GOTO3Ø
151 IF G$=C$(35) AND V8=W1 AND L
A=3 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT IT":LA=1:
GOTO3Ø
152 IF G$=C$(33) AND V9=W1 AND H
E=3 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT IT":HE=1:
GOTO3Ø
153 IF G$=C$(21) AND V1Ø=W1 AND
NE=3 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT IT":NE=1
:GOTO3Ø
154 IF G$=C$(24) AND V11=W1 AND
KE=3 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT IT":KE=1
:GOTO3Ø
155 IF G$=C$(28) AND V12=W1 AND
OC=3 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT IT":OC=1
:GOTO3Ø
156 IFG$=C$(15) AND VV=4 AND HV=
1 AND LV=4 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT A
HANDFULL OF DUST":DU=1:GOTO3Ø
157 IF G$=C$(24) AND KE=Ø AND LV
=4 AND VV=3 AND HV=3 AND ST=Ø TH
ENPRINT"I'VE GOT THE KEY.":KE=1:
GOTO3Ø
158 IF G$=C$(22) AND ST=1 AND LV
=4 AND VV=3 AND HV=3 THENPRINT"O
W! SOMETHING PRICKED ME-":FORX=1
TO15ØØ:NEXT:CLS(Ø):FORX=1TO5ØØ:N
EXT:CLS:END
159 IF G$=C$(28) AND OC=1 THENPR
INT"I'VE ALREADY GOT IT.":GOTO3Ø
16Ø IF G$=C$(28) AND LV=4 AND VV
=3 AND HV=5 THENPRINT"I'VE GOT T
HE OCTAGON.":OC=1:GOTO3Ø
161 IFG$=C$(6) AND LV=2 AND VV=3
 AND HV=3 AND DW=1 THENPRINT"I P
UT THE RING ON MY FINGER. I  GUE
SS THAT MEANS I'M INVISIBLE- BUT
 FOR HOW LONG?":RI=1:GOTO3Ø
162 IF G$=C$(35) AND LV=3 AND VV
=3 AND HV=2 AND LA=Ø THENPRINT"I
'VE GOT THE LANCE":LA=1:GOTO3Ø
163 IF G$=C$(33) AND HE=Ø AND CH
=1 AND LV=3 AND HV=2 AND VV=4 TH
ENPRINT"I'VE GOT THE HEXAGON OF
GLASS.":HE=1:GOTO3Ø
164 IF LV=2 AND VV=5 AND HV=5 AN
D G$=C$(4Ø) THEN 165ELSE167
165 IF SK=1 THENPRINT"I'VE ALREA
DY GOT IT":GOTO3Ø
166 IF SK=Ø THENPRINT"I'VE GOT T
HE SACK":SK=1:GOTO3Ø
167 PRINT;"I CAN'T GET THE ";E$:
GOTO3Ø
168 'UNLOCK
169 PRINT;"UNLOCK THE ";E$:LINEI
NPUT"WITH WHAT? ";M$
17Ø IF G$=C$(25) AND LV=4 AND HV
=4 AND VV=3 THEN171ELSE174
171 IF D3=Ø THENPRINT"IT'S ALREA
DY OPEN.":GOTO3Ø
172 IF M$="KEY" AND KE=Ø THENPRI
NT"I DON'T HAVE THE KEY.":GOTO3Ø
173 IF M$="KEY" AND KE=1 THENPRI
NT"IT WORKED! THE DOOR SWUNG OPE
N.":D3=Ø:T=Ø:O=1Ø:GOTO447
174 '
175 PRINT;"THE ";E$;" WON'T UNLO
CK":PRINT;"WITH THE ";M$:GOTO3Ø
176 'STAND
177 IF G$=C$(21) AND LV=2 AND VV
=5 AND HV=2 AND NE=1 THENPRINT"E
VERYTHING IS FUZZY-":FORX=1TO15Ø
Ø:NEXTX:LV=4:HV=1:VV=2:GOTO3Ø4
178 IF G$=C$(21) AND LV=4 AND HV
=1 AND VV=2 AND NE=1 THENPRINT"E
VERYTHING IS FUZZY-":FORX=1TO15Ø
Ø:NEXT:LV=2:HV=2:VV=5:GOTO3Ø4
179 PRINT"I CAN'T":GOTO3Ø
18Ø 'PULL
181 IF DI=1 AND G$=C$(8) THEN PR
INT;"IT CAME LOOSE FROM THE BOTT
OM.  THE WATER IS NOW SWIRLING A
ROUNDAND AROUND! IT'S ALL GOING
OUT  OF A SORT OF DRAIN IN THE F
LOOR.THERE! IT'S ALL GONE-I'M ON
 THE FLOOR OF THE PIT."
182 IF DI=1 AND G$=C$(8) THEN PR
INT;"I SEEM TO BE STANDING ON A
PILE OF RUBBLE. IT'S TOO DARK TO
 TELLWHAT IT IS,BUT FROM THE SME
LL I DON'T CARE TO KNOW":DI=Ø:WA
=Ø:T=Ø:O=Ø:GOTO447
183 IF VV=1 AND HV=1 AND LV=1 AN
D WA=Ø THEN184ELSE185
184 IF D1=Ø AND G$=C$(6) THEN PR
INT;"IT'S VERY HEAVY AND THE HIN
GES  ARE RUSTED,BUT I WAS ABLE T
O GETIT OPEN ENOUGH TO GET OUT."
```

```
:D1=1:T=Ø:O=2:GOTO447
185 '
186 PRINT;"I CAN'T PULL IT":GOTO
3Ø
187 'PUSH
188 IF Y=6 AND G$=C$(38) THENPRI
NT"THE WALL IS MOVING BACK! AND
THEDOORWAYS HAVE RE-APPEARED.":B
6=1:Y=1:GOTO3Ø4
189 PRINT;"I CAN'T PUSH IT":GOTO
3Ø
19Ø 'DROP
191 IF G$=C$(5) THENPRINT"I WON'
T DROP THE RUBY-HERMAN    TOLD M
E I MAY NEED IT.":GOTO3Ø
192 IF G$=C$(3) AND SW=1 THEN SW
=2:GOTO2Ø5
193 IF G$=C$(4) AND DA=1 THEN DA
=2:GOTO2Ø5
194 IF G$=C$(5) AND RB=1 THEN RB
=2:GOTO2Ø5
195 IF G$=C$(6) AND RI=1 THEN RI
=2:GOTO2Ø5
196 IF G$=C$(12) AND FT=1 THEN F
T=2:GOTO2Ø5
197 IF G$=C$(13) AND NE=1 THEN N
E=2:GOTO2Ø5
198 IF G$=C$(4Ø) AND SK=1 THEN S
K=2:GOTO2Ø5
199 IF G$=C$(35) AND LA=1 THEN L
A=2:GOTO2Ø5
2ØØ IF G$=C$(33) AND HE=1 THEN H
E=2:GOTO2Ø5
2Ø1 IF G$=C$(21) AND NE=1 THEN N
E=2:GOTO2Ø5
2Ø2 IF G$=C$(24) AND KE=1 THEN K
E=2:GOTO2Ø5
2Ø3 IF G$=C$(28) AND OC=1 THEN O
C=2:GOTO2Ø5
2Ø4 PRINT;"I DON'T HAVE IT":GOTO
3Ø
2Ø5 PRINT;"I DROPPED IT-I HOPE Y
OU REMEMBERWHERE IT IS I DROPPED
 IT.        THE FLOORS ARE IN SHA
DOW AND I  MAY NOT BE ABLE TO SE
E IT IF I  COME BACK LOOKING FOR
 IT."
2Ø6 IF SW=2 THEN V1=VV*HV*LV:SW=
3:GOTO3Ø
2Ø7 IF DA=2 THEN V2=VV*HV*LV:DA=
3:GOTO3Ø
2Ø8 IF RB=2 THEN V3=VV*HV*LV:RB=
3:GOTO3Ø
2Ø9 IF FT=2 THEN V4=VV*HV*LV:FT=
3:GOTO3Ø
21Ø IF RI=2 THEN V5=VV*HV*LV:RI=
3:GOTO3Ø
211 IF NE=2 THEN V6=VV*HV*LV:NE=
3:GOTO3Ø
212 IF SK=2 THEN V7=VV*HV*LV:SK=
3:GOTO3Ø
213 IF LA=2 THEN V8=VV*HV*LV:LA=
3:GOTO3Ø
214 IF HE=2 THEN V9=VV*HV*LV:HE=
3:GOTO3Ø
215 IF NE=2 THEN V1Ø=VV*HV*LV:NE
=3:GOTO3Ø
216 IF KE=2 THEN V11=VV*HV*LV:KE
=3:GOTO3Ø
217 IF OC=2 THEN V12=VV*HV*LV:OC
=3:GOTO3Ø
218 PRINT;"I HAVEN'T GOT IT":GOT
O3Ø
219 'CARRY
22Ø PRINT;"I CAN'T CARRY THAT":G
OTO3Ø
221 'BRIBE
222 RR$=""
223 IF LV=5 AND Y=9 AND SK=1 AND
 LEFT$(E$,5)="GUARD" THEN INPUT"
WITH WHAT";RR$:IF RR$="MARBLES"
THENPRINT"THAT SATISFIED THEM.TH
EY WENT    BACK DOWN THE HALL ARG
UING OVER WHICH ONE WOULD GET TH
E BLUE     TIGER-EYE.":Y=1:B9=1:G
OTO3Ø4
224 IFRR$=""THEN INPUT"WITH WHAT
";RR$
225 PRINT"I GUESS THEY DON'T WAN
T THAT!":GOTO3Ø
226 'BREAK
227 IF LV=1 AND Y=2 THEN 228ELSE
23Ø
228 IF G$=C$(1) OR G$=C$(2) THEN
 229ELSE23Ø
229 PRINT;"IT'S MUCH TOO STRONG
TO BREAK":GOTO3Ø
23Ø '
231 PRINT;"I TRIED TO BREAK THE
";E$:PRINT"BUT NOTHING HAPPENED.
":GOTO3Ø
232 'HIT
233 PRINT;"HIT THE ";E$:LINEINPU
T"WITH WHAT? ";J$
234 IF G$=C$(22) AND HV=3 AND VV
=3 AND LV=4 THEN 235ELSE238
235 IF J$="DAGGER" OR J$="SWORD"
 THEN 236 ELSE 238
236 IF ST=1 THENPRINT"THE STATUE
 SMASHED INTO MANY    PIECES,A M
ECHANISM WITH A NEEDLEATTACHED F
ELL TO THE FLOOR.":ST=Ø:GOTO3Ø
237 PRINT"THE STATUE IS ALREADY
SMASHED.":GOTO3Ø
238 '
239 PRINT;"I HIT THE ";E$:PRINT;
"WITH THE ";J$:PRINT;"BUT IT DID
N'T DO ANYTHING":GOTO3Ø
24Ø 'DIG
241 PRINT"DIG THE ";E$:LINEINPUT
```

```
"WITH WHAT? ";K$
242 PRINT;"I TRIED TO DIG THE ";
E$:PRINT;"WITH THE ";K$:PRINT;"B
UT I WAS UNABLE TO DO IT":GOTO3Ø
243 'BURN
244 PLAY"L2ØØ;DDA":INPUT"WITH WH
AT";I$
245 IFI$="FLINT AND TINDER" THEN
246ELSE248
246 IF LV=1 AND Y=2 THEN247ELSE2
48
247 IF G$=C$(1) OR G$=C$(2) THEN
 PRINT;" IT ALL BURNED UP IN A F
LASH!":B2=1:Y=1:GOTO3Ø4
248 PRINT"USING THE ";L$:PRINT;"
THE ";E$;" WON'T BURN":GOTO3Ø
249 'OPEN
25Ø IF G$=C$(18) AND LV=2 AND HV
=3 AND VV=3 THEN INPUT"WHICH DRA
WER? TOP OR BOTTOM      ";DW$:IFD
W$="BOTTOM"THENPRINT"THERE IS A
YELLOW GAS COMING OUTFROM THE DR
AWER. I CAN'T SEE OR HEAR ANYTHI
NG!":FORX=1TO3ØØØ:NEXT:CLS(Ø):FO
RX=1TO5ØØ:NEXT:CLS:END
251 IF DW$="TOP" THENPRINT;"IT'S
 OPEN":DW=1:DW$="":GOTO3Ø
252 IF G$=C$(32) AND LV=3 AND HV
=2 AND VV=4 THEN253ELSE258
253 INPUT"WITH WHAT";ZX$:IFZX$="
LANCE"THEN254ELSE256
254 IF LA=1 THENPRINT"JUST AS TH
E TOP OF THE CHEST    OPENED A L
ARGE BLACK SPIDER CAMEOUT AND DI
SAPPEARED INTO THE    CLUTTER IN
 THE REAR OF THE ROOM.":CH=1:GOT
O3Ø
255 PRINT"I DON'T HAVE A LANCE":
GOTO3Ø
256 IF ZX$="SWORD" OR ZX$="DAGGE
R" OR ZX$="HAND" THENPRINT"A BLA
CK SPIDER JUMPED FROM THE  CHEST
 AND BIT ME.IT'S HARD TO   BREAT
HE":FORX=1TO2ØØØ:NEXT:CLS(Ø):FOR
X=1TO5ØØ:NEXT:CLS:END
257 PRINT"IT WON'T OPEN":GOTO3Ø
258 IF SK=1 AND G$=C$(4Ø) THENPR
INT"IT CONTAINS ONLY A FEW WORTH
LESSMARBLES.":GOTO3Ø
259 PRINT;"I CAN'T OPEN THE ";E$
:GOTO3Ø
26Ø 'PUT
261 INPUT"WHERE";XX$
262 IF XX$="HOLE" AND HE=1 AND O
C=1 AND NE=1 THEN 266ELSE263
263 IF XX$="HOLE" AND D4=1 AND L
V=5 AND VV=1 AND HV=3 THEN264ELS
E267
264 IF NE=1 OR OC=1 OR HE=1 THEN
265ELSE267
265 IF G$=C$(33) OR G$=C$(21) OR
 G$=C$(28) THENPRINT"IT FIT OK,B
UT NOTHING HAPPENED":GOTO3Ø
266 IF G$=C$(33) OR G$=C$(21) OR
 G$=C$(28) THEN PRINT"I PUT ALL
THREE IN THE CORRECT  PLACES AND
 A SECTION OF WALL    SLID OPEN.
":T=Ø:O=8:D4=Ø:GOTO447
267 PRINT"I CAN'T":GOTO3Ø
268 'SMELL
269 PRINT;"I JUST SMELL A(N) ";E
$:GOTO3Ø
27Ø 'SPRINKLE
271 PRINT;"SPRINKLE THE ";E$:LIN
E INPUT"ON WHAT? ";O$
272 IF TS=Ø AND DU=1 AND VV=4 AN
D HV=1 AND LV=4 AND G$=C$(15) AN
D O$="STAIRS" THEN PRINT"AS THE
DUST HITS THE MISSING    STAIRS
IT SPARKLES-OUTLINING THEWHOLE S
TAIRWAY.IN FACT NOW THE  STAIRWA
Y IS COMPLETELY VISABLE.":T=1:O=
1:TS=1:GOTO447
273 IF O$="STAIRS" AND DU=Ø THEN
PRINT"I DON'T HAVE ANY DUST.":GO
TO3Ø
274 PRINT;"I SPRINKLED THE ";E$:
PRINT;"ON THE ";O$:PRINT;"NOTHIN
G HAPPENED":GOTO3Ø
275 'KICK
276 PRINT"OUCH!!":GOTO3Ø
277 'DIVE
278 IF LV>1THEN282
279 IF WA=1 AND VV=1 AND HV=1 TH
EN PRINT;"THE COLD WATER IS ABOU
T 15 FEET DEEP. AT THE BOTTOM IS
 A LOT OF STUFF,BUT IT IS TOO DA
RK TO SEE WHAT IT IS. I ONLY REC
OGNIZE A  PIECE OF CHAIN. PLEASE
 HURRY-I  CAN'T HOLD MY BREATH T
OO LONG!":DI=1
28Ø IF WA=1 AND VV=1 AND HV=1 TH
EN TI=TIMER:GOTO3Ø
281 IF WA=1 AND VV=1 AND HV=1 TH
ENPRINT;"YOU TOOK TOO LONG-I COU
LDN'T    STAY DOWN ANY LONGER-I'
M BACK ONTHE SURFACE.":DI=Ø:GOTO
3Ø
282 PRINT;"I CAN'T":GOTO3Ø
283 'WIPE
284 IF VV=1 AND WA=Ø AND HV=1 AN
D D1=Ø AND LV=1 AND G$=C$(9) THE
NPRINT;"IT'S NOT EXACTLY FUN BUT
 I'VE   GOT MOST OF IT OFF":SL=1
:GOTO3Ø
285 PRINT;"I CAN'T":GOTO3Ø
286 PRINT;"I MUST HAVE MIS-UNDER
STOOD--    PLEASE RE-ENTER COMMA
ND":GOTO3Ø:'TRAP
287 IFD$="N" AND N=1 THEN VV=VV-
```

SOFT CITY

LIMITED TIME OFFER ON TDP SYSTEM 100 !!

- Buy the fantastic, NEW, easily upgraded TDP System 100 computer, with Extended Color BASIC and 16K RAM for $479 and receive up to a $79.00 credit* on ANY additional software or hardware purchased from Soft City!!
- The TDP System 100 comes complete with joysticks, all manuals, and a Super-Bustout game cartridge (we pay the shipping, too!).

  Don't be stuck with a 'package deal' that you aren't really interested in! Put together your own by choosing from the largest selection of Color Computer software and hardware available anywhere!

- **We are dealers for:**

  COGNITEC, COMPULINK, COMPUTERWARE, CORNSOFT, EIGEN SYSTEMS, FRANK HOGG LABORATORY, MARK DATA PRODUCTS, PRICKLY PEAR SOFTWARE, SKYLINE SOFTWARE, SOFTCORE SOFTWARE, SPECTRAL ASSOCIATES, SPEECH SYSTEMS, SUGAR SOFTWARE, TDP ELECTRONICS, TOM MIX, U.S. ROBOTICS, AND MORE...

- **Please write for FREE CATALOG.**

ORDERING INFORMATION

ALL ITEMS SHIPPED FROM STOCK
MASTERCHARGE AND VISA WELCOME

Phone orders may be placed at either:
(312) 260-0929 (Voice Line)
or
(312) 260-0640 (Modem Line)
Mail orders and requests for catalogs should be sent to:

SOFT CITY
442 Sunnyside
Wheaton, IL 60187

*The 79.00 credit must be used within 30 days of the time of purchase of the TDP System 100. This is a merchandise credit only, and may be applied towards the list price of any item in the SOFT CITY catalog.

```
1
288 IFD$="S" AND S=1 THEN VV=VV+
1
289 IFVV>5THENVV=5:GOTO303
290 IFVV<1THENVV=1:GOTO303
291 IF D$="N" AND N=0 OR D$="S"
AND S=0 THEN303
292 IFD$="E" AND E=1 THEN HV=HV+
1
293 IFD$="W" AND W=1 THEN HV=HV-
1
294 IFHV<1THENHV=1:GOTO303
295 IFHV>5THENHV=5:GOTO303
296 IF D$="E" AND E=0 OR D$="W"
AND W=0 THEN303
297 IFD$="U" AND U=1 THEN LV=LV+
1
298 IFD$="D" AND D=1 THEN LV=LV-
1
299 IFLV<1THENLV=1:GOTO303
300 IFLV>5THENLV=5:GOTO303
301 IF D$="U" AND U=0 OR D$="D"
AND D=0 THEN303
302 GOTO304
303 PRINT;"I CAN'T MOVE IN THAT
DIRECTION":PLAY"L10;AP10":GOTO30
304 GOSUB305:ON LV GOTO 326,358,
381,417,431
305 'VARIABLE SCENERIO ROUTINE
306 ON Y GOTO 307,314,316,317,31
8,319,320,321,322
307 Q6=0
308 IFQ1=0THEN RETURN
309 IFLV=1 AND Q3<4 THEN RETURN
310 Q4=RND(100-(Q1*10))
311 Q5=INT(100-(Q1*10.3))
312 IF Q4<=Q5 THEN RETURN
313 Q6=1
314 'MAZE LEVEL VAR SUBROU
315 IF LV=1 AND VV>1 AND B2=0 TH
EN PRINT;"A WEB OF STICKY STRING
-LIKE      STRANDS FELL FROM THE
CEILING    OF THE CORRIDOR. I CAN
'T MOVE    VERY WELL-THE MORE I S
TRUGGLE    AGAINST THEM-THE TIGHT
ER THEY    BIND ME.":T=0:O=0:Y=2:
GOTO447
316 IF LV=1 AND VV>1 AND B3=0THE
N PRINT;"SUDDENLY THE AIR IS RES
OUNDING  WITH CLICKING.LITERALLY
 COVERINGTHE FLOOR ARE THOUSANDS
 OF MAUVESCORPIONS.THEY ARE BLOC
KING ALL ESCAPE AND ARE SLOWLY C
LOSING IN.":T=0:O=0:Y=3:GOTO447
317 IF LV=2 AND HA=1 AND B4=0 TH
ENPRINT"THERE ARE FLAMES ALL ARO
UND ME!!A RING OF FIRE COMPLETEL
Y SUR-  ROUNDS ME!":T=0:O=0:Y=4:
GOTO447
318 IF LV=4 AND HA=1 AND B5=0 TH
ENPRINT"IRON BARS HAVE COME DOWN
 FROM   THE CEILING!! ALL THE EX
ITS ARE BLOCKED.":T=0:O=0:Y=5:GO
TO447
319 IF LV=3 AND HA=1 AND B6=0 TH
ENPRINT"SUDDENLY ALL THE EXITS A
RE      BLOCKED BY SOLID WALLS.S
PIKES   NOW EXTEND FROM THE EAST
 WALL   AND THE WEST WALL IS MOV
ING IN. HURRY,BEFORE I'M CRUSHED
!":T=0:O=0:Y=6:GOTO447
320 IF LV=4 AND HA=1 AND B7=0 TH
ENPRINT"I CAN'T MOVE MY LEGS! TH
EY SEEM TO BE FROZEN TO THE FLOO
R.":T=0:O=0:Y=7:GOTO447
321 IF B8=0 AND LV=5 AND HA=1 TH
ENPRINT"THE FLOOR IS DROPPING!":
FORX=1TO1000:NEXT:PRINT"I'M SLID
ING DOWN A CHUTE!":FORX=1TO1000:
NEXT:CLS(0):FORX=1TO500:NEXT:LV=
1:HV=3:VV=4:B8=1:Y=1:CLS:LA=0:GO
TO304
322 IFB9=0 AND LV=5 AND HA=1 THE
NPRINT"THERE IS A GOBLIN DRESSED
 IN     GUARD'S ATTIRE BLOCKING T
HE WAY.HE HAS A SWORD AT LEAST T
WICE    THE LENGTH OF MINE AND FR
OM THE LOOKS OF HIS BUILD HE ISN
'T A    PUSHOVER":T=0:O=0:Y=9
323 IF B9=0 AND LV=5 AND HA=1 TH
EN FORX=1TO1000:NEXT:PRINT:PRINT
"OH OH!":PRINT"ANOTHER ONE IS BE
HIND ME!":GOTO447
324 IFY=9 AND WJ>15-(Q1+1) THENP
RINT"THEY ARE BOTH ATTACKING-":F
ORX=1TO1500:NEXT:CLS(0):FORX=1TO
500:NEXT:CLS:END
325 HA=0:RETURN
326 'PIT AND MAZE
327 IF HV=1 AND VV=1 AND WA=1 AN
D DI=1 THEN PRINT;"I'M IN THE BO
TTOM OF THE PIT,   UNDER WATER,W
AITING FOR YOU TO  TELL ME WHAT
TO DO!!!":GOTO30
328 IF HV=1 AND VV=1 AND D1=0 AN
D WA=1 THENPRINT;"I'M TREADING W
ATER IN A PIT. IT IS ABOUT EIGHT
 FEET ACROSS IN    EACH DIRECTION
 THE WALLS ARE     COVERED WITH A
 SLIPPERY GREEN    SLIME.I WON'T
MENTION WHAT THE  AIR SMELLS LIK
E.":T=0:O=0:GOTO447
329 IF HV=1 AND VV=1 AND WA=0 AN
D D1=1 THENPRINT;"I'M AT THE BOT
TOM OF THE PIT.    LAYING IN A HE
AP ON THE FLOOR    ARE ENOUGH ASS
ORTED BONES AND    RUSTED EQUIPME
NT TO MAKE UP PER-HAPS TEN TO TW
ENTY KNIGHTS.":T=0:O=2:GOTO447
330 IF HV=1 AND VV=1 AND WA=0 AN
```

Quality Hardware and Software
Support for the TRS 80
Color Computer

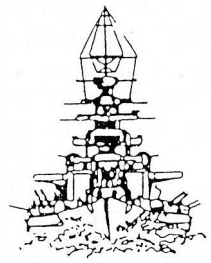
International Softwares

TOP STIX tm

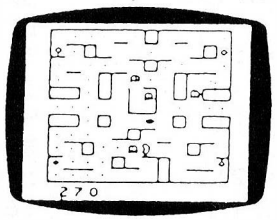
THE TRS-80 COLOUR COMPUTER
JOYSTICK INTERFACE
PAT PENDING

TOP STIX IS A NEW PRODUCT ON THE MARKET PLACE THIS INTERFACE WILL ALLOW YOU TO USE THE MOST FAMOUS OF JOYSTICKS NAMELY THE ATARI JOYSTICK BUT YOU CAN ALSO USE DATASOFT'S LE-STICK NOW THAT HAS TO BE VALUE. SO ORDER YOURS NOW.

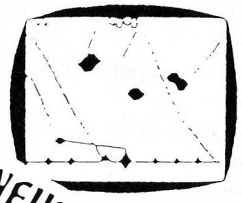
TOP STIX PRICE IS A LOW $29.95



BATTLEFLEET
$18.95

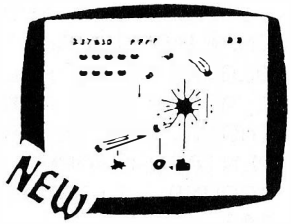


GHOST GOBBLER
$27.75



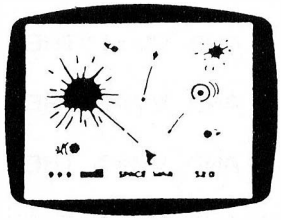
NEW

DEFENSE
$27.75



NEW

GALAX ATTAX
$27.75



SPACE WAR
$27.75

LOTHAR'S LABYRINTH $10.75
PLANET INVASION **NEW** $27.75
COLOR COSMIC INVADERS $27.75
KEYS OF THE WIZARD $25.75
MADNESS AND THE MINOTAUR $25.75

AND LOTS AND LOTS MORE.

CALL OR WRITE FOR ARE FREE CATALOGUE.

TO ORDER SEND CHEQUE OR MONEY ORDER TO ADDRESS BELLOW. WE ALSO TAKE VISA. NO C.O.D.S PLEASE WITH CHEQUE PLEASE ALLOW 8 BANKING DAYS FOR CHEQUE TO CLEAR. PLEASE ALLOW 2 TO 3 WEEKS FOR DELIVERY. THANKYOU FOR YOUR ORDER.

INTERNATIONAL SOFTWARE INC.

(604) 474 2271

771, Hockley Ave., Victoria. B.C. V9B 2V5

```
D D1=Ø THEN PRINT;"THE WATER HAS
 ALL GONE AND I AM STANDING ON A
 PILE OF JUNK.IT ISTOO DARK TO R
EALLY TELL WHAT IS IN THE PILE-N
OT THAT I REALLY   WANT TO KNOW
FROM THE SMELL.":T=Ø:O=Ø:GOTO447
331 IF HV=4 AND VV=1 THENPRINT"I
 AM AT THE BOTTOM OF A FLIGHT  O
F STEPS.":O=3:T=1:GOTO447
332 Q3=Q3+1
333 PRINT;"I AM IN A FEATURELESS
 MAZE OF   CORRIDORS"
334 IF HV=1 AND VV=2 THEN O=5:T=
Ø:GOTO447
335 IF HV=1 AND VV=3 THEN O=6:T=
Ø:GOTO447
336 IF HV=1 AND VV=4 THEN O=8:T=
Ø:GOTO447
337 IF HV=1 AND VV=5 THEN O=6:T=
Ø:GOTO447
338 IF HV=2 AND VV=1 THEN O=8:T=
Ø:GOTO447
339 IF HV=2 AND VV=2 THEN O=5:T=
Ø:GOTO447
340 IF HV=2 AND VV=3 THEN O=12:T
=Ø:GOTO447
341 IF HV=2 AND VV=4 THEN O=13:T
=Ø:GOTO447
342 IF HV=2 AND VV=5 THEN O=1Ø:T
=Ø:GOTO447
343 IF HV=3 AND VV=1 THEN O=9:T=
Ø:GOTO447
344 IF HV=3 AND VV=2 THEN O=6:T=
Ø:GOTO447
345 IF HV=3 AND VV=3 THEN O=8:T=
Ø:GOTO447
346 IF HV=3 AND VV=4 THEN O=7:T=
Ø:GOTO447
347 IF HV=3 AND VV=5 THEN O=1Ø:T
=Ø:GOTO447
348 IF HV=4 AND VV=5 THEN O=13:T
=Ø:GOTO447
349 IF HV=4 AND VV=4 THEN O=11:T
=Ø:GOTO447
350 IF HV=4 AND VV=3 THEN O=12:T
=Ø:GOTO447
351 IF HV=4 AND VV=2 THEN O=14:T
=Ø:GOTO447
352 IF HV=5 AND VV=1 THEN O=9:T=
Ø:GOTO447
353 IF HV=5 AND VV=2 THEN O=12:T
=Ø:GOTO447
354 IF HV=5 AND VV=3 THEN O=5:T=
Ø:GOTO447
355 IF HV=5 AND VV=4 THEN O=12:T
=Ø:GOTO447
356 IF HV=5 AND VV=5 THEN O=7:T=
Ø:GOTO447
357 PRINT;"LEVEL 1  HV=";HV;"VV=
";VV:GOTO3Ø
358 'LEVEL 2
359 IF VV=1 AND HV=4 THENPRINT"I
 AM AT THE TOP OF A FLIGHT OF  S
TEPS":T=2:O=4:GOTO447
360 IF VV=1 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):O=8:T=Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
361 IF VV=2 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):O=12:T=Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
362 IF VV=2 AND HV=2 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=1Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
363 IF VV=2 AND HV=1 THENPRINT"I
'M IN A SMALL EMPTY ROOM.":HA=1:
T=Ø:O=3:GOTO447
364 IF VV=3 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;"
THIS MUST BE HERMAN'S WORKSHOP!
THE WALLS ARE LINED WITH SHELVES
COVERED WITH VARIOUS BOTTLES AND
VESSELS CONTAINING ALL MANNER OF
COLORED AND SHAPED SUBSTANCES.A
DESK IS SITTING IN THE CENTER,
365 IF HV=3 AND VV=3 THENPRINT"L
ITERALLY PILED WITH PAPERS.   T
HERE ARE WHAT APPEAR TO BE TWO D
RAWERS ON THE FRONT OF THE DESK"
:T=Ø:O=11:GOTO447
366 IF VV=3 AND HV=4 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=1Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
367 IF VV=3 AND HV=5 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=9:HA=1:GOTO447
368 IF VV=4 AND HV=3 AND DR=1 TH
ENPRINT"THERE IS A LARGE DRAGON
BLOCKINGTHE HALLWAY.IT LOOKS LIK
E A NOR-MAL GREEN.ILL-TEMPERED,W
INGED,  FIRE-BREATHING DRAGON.A
PENTAGONSHAPED JEWEL IS HANGING
AROUND  IT'S NECK.":T=Ø:O=5:GOTO
447
369 IF VV=4 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=5:GOTO447
370 IF VV=4 AND HV=5 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=5:HA=1:GOTO447
371 IF VV=5 AND HV=2 THENPRINT;"
I'M IN AN EMPTY ROOM.INLAID IS
A PENTAGON-SHAPED MOSIAC IN THE
FLOOR.":O=3:T=Ø:GOTO447
372 IF RI=Ø AND VV=5 AND HV=3 AN
D DR=1 THENPRINT"I TOLD YOU IT W
AS A ILL-TEMPEREDFIRE-BREATHING
DRAGON!!        HE'S TURNING ME
 INTO A WELL-DONESNACK.":FORX=1T
O3ØØØ:NEXT:CLS(Ø):FORX=1TO1ØØØ:N
EXT:CLS:END
373 IF RI=1 AND VV=5 AND HV=3 AN
D DR=1 THEN374 ELSE 378
374 PRINT"I AM IN FRONT OF THE D
RAGON.THE RING MUST BE WORKING-I
T DOESN'T SEEM TO NOTICE ME.":PR
INT"VISIBLE DIRECTIONS TO MOVE A
RE- -NORTH-SOUTH":PRINT" %%%%%%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%":PLAY"L15
Ø;FP1ØF":INPUT"WHAT DO YOU WANT
```

```
TO DO            ";P$:
375 IF P$="N" THEN T=0:O=5:VV=4:
HV=3:GOTO304
376 IF P$="S" THENPRINT"I GOT BY
 IT! AS I WAS GOING BY IGRABBED
THE NECKLACE OFF IT'S   NECK.":D
R=0:NE=1:T=0:O=7:VV=5:HV=3:GOTO4
47 T=0:O=7:VV=5:HV=3:GOTO304
377 PRINT"IT MUST HAVE SENSED SO
METHING!! IT JUST FLASH-FRIED ME
.":FORX=1TO3000:NEXT:CLS(0):FORX
=1TO500:NEXT:CLS:END
378 IF VV=5 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=0:O=7:HA=1:GOTO447
379 IF VV=5 AND HV=5 THENPRINT"T
HE HALLWAY COMES TO A DEAD END.T
HERE IS A SMALL SACK ON THE    F
LOOR.":T=0:O=1:HA=1:GOTO447
380 PRINT:"LEVEL 2  HV=";HV;"VV=
";VV:GOTO30
381 'ENTRY LEVEL
382 IF HV=3 AND VV=5 THEN PRINT"
I AM ON THE DRAW-BRIDGE AT THE
FRONT OF THE CASTLE.    TO THE
NORTH IS THE ENTRANCE-THE DOOR
IS OPEN. TO THE EAST AND WEST IS
A PATH LEADING AROUND THE MOAT."
383 IF HV=3 AND VV=5 THEN PRINT"
TO THE SOUTH IS THE GROUP OF
TOWNS-PEOPLE WHO CAME TO WATCH.
IT WOULD BE UNTHINKABLE TO GO
BACK-THEY ARE COUNTING ON ME.":T
=0:O=13:GOTO447
384 IF HV=3 AND VV=4 THEN PRINT"
I'M IN THE GREAT ENTRY HALL.THE
VAULTED CEILING IS LOST IN THE
SHADOWS.THERE IS NO SIGN OF ANY-
ONE BEING AROUND.":T=0:O=5:GOTO4
47":T=0:HA=1:O=5:GOTO15000
385 IF HV=4 AND VV=4 THENPRINT"T
HERE IS A CIRCULAR STAIRWAY    L
EADING UPWARDS. A SMALL OPENINGI
N THE WALL IS THE ONLY SOURCE  O
F LIGHT,THE UPPER PART OF THE  S
TAIRWAY IS IN SHADOW":T=1:O=1:GO
TO447
386 IF HV=3 AND VV=3 AND WA=1 TH
EN PRINT;"THE FLOOR IS TILTING!!
! I CAN'T MOVE FAST ENOUGH TO GE
T BACK.":LA=0:FORX=1TO1500:NEXTX
:FOR X=1TO30:PRINT;"          I'M
 FALLING!":PRINT:FORY=1TO50:NEXT
Y:NEXTX:CLS(0)
387 IF HV=3 AND VV=3 AND WA=1 TH
ENFORX=1TO500:NEXTX:CLS:PRINT@23
3,"SPLASH!!??":FORX=1TO1000:NEXT
```

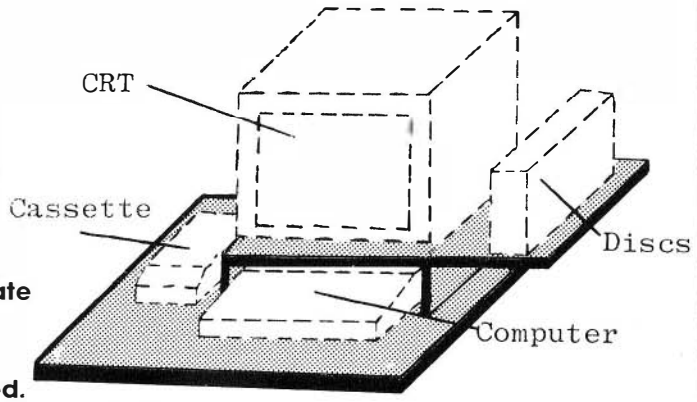

TRS-80® COLOR COMPUTER® SWIVEL ORGANIZER

A REAL VALUE!

ATTRACTIVE AND SOLIDLY BUILT THIS ALL-IN-ONE ORGANIZER IS THE PERFECT WAY TO LEND A PROFESSIONAL INTEGRATED LOOK TO YOUR CC

CHECK THESE FEATURES!

- **Water/stain resistant woodgrain laminate over 1/2" plywood**
- **Metal ball bearing swivel base permits sharing of the computer while still seated. Great for game playing and multi-use work stations**
- **Allows TV monitor mounting directly over computer to conserve space**
- **Storage area in rear with clamps for dressing cables neatly**
- **Comes fully assembled**



$34.95 PLUS SHIPPING

Send Check Or Money Order To:

SHAUNTRONICS P.O. BOX 131 FAIRVIEW, N.J. 07022

N.J. RESIDENTS ADD 5% TAX

TRS-80 & COLOR COMPUTER TRADEMARKS OF TANDY CORP

```
X:CLS:T=Ø:O=Ø:LV=1:HV=1:VV=1:WA=
1:GOTO3Ø4
388 IF HV=3 AND VV=3 AND WA=Ø TH
EN PRINT"THE FLOOR IS TILTING!!!
 I CAN'T MOVE FAST ENOUGH TO GET
 BACK.":LA=Ø:FORX=1TO15ØØ:NEXTX:
FORX=1TO3Ø:PRINT;"          I'M F
ALLING!":PRINT:FORY=1TO5Ø:NEXTY:
NEXTX:CLS(Ø)
389 IF HV=3 AND VV=3 AND WA=Ø TH
ENFORX=1TO5ØØ:NEXTX:CLS:PRINT@23
7,"SPLAT!!":FORX=1TO1ØØØ:NEXTX:C
LS:END
39Ø IF HV=3 AND VV=2 THEN PRINT"
I AM IN THE REAR ENTRANCE HALL.":
T=Ø:O=15:HA=1:GOTO447
391 IF HV=4 AND VV=2 THEN PRINT;
A$(9):O=9:T=Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
392 IF HV=4 AND VV=3 THEN PRINT"
I MUST BE IN THE THRONE ROOM. AT
THE REAR OF THIS LARGE ROOM IS A
LARGE ORNATE THRONE.ON THE WALL
BEHIND IT IS A TRIANGLE-SHAPED
MIRROR. ON EITHER SIDE OF THE
THRONE ARE PLAIN CHAIRS. LARGE
TAPESTRIES DEPICTING STRANGE"
393 IF HV=4 AND VV=3 AND MI=Ø TH
EN PRINT"BEINGS HANG IN TATTERS
FROM THE WALLS.":T=Ø:O=1:GOTO447
394 IF HV=4 AND VV=3 THENPRINT"B
EINGS HANG IN TATTERS FROM THE W
ALLS.THERE IS A DOOORWAY IN THE
SOUTH WALL.":T=Ø:O=5:GOTO447
395 IF HV=2 AND VV=2 THEN PRINT;
A$(9):O=8:T=Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
396 IF HV=2 AND VV=3 AND D2=Ø TH
EN PRINT"THIS IS THE MAIN HALL.
SEVERAL  LARGE TABLES AND BENCHE
S ARE IN THE CENTER. MOUNTED ANI
MAL HEADSARE ON THE WALLS.ALONG
WITH SOMELANCES.":T=Ø:O=5:GOTO44
7
397 IF HV=2 AND VV=3 THEN PRINT"
THIS IS THE MAIN HALL. SEVERAL
LARGE TABLES AND BENCHES ARE IN
THE CENTER. MOUNTED ANIMAL HEADS
ARE ON THE WALLS. AT THE REAR IS
IS AN OPEN DOOR.":T=Ø:O=5:GOTO44
7
398 IF HV=2 AND VV=4 AND CH=Ø TH
EN PRINT"THE ROOM IS FULL OF CHE
STS. ALL LOOK AS IF THEY HAVE BE
EN BROKENOPEN EXCEPT ONE. IT SIT
S ON A  SMALL PEDESTAL IN THE C
ENTER OF THE ROOM.":T=Ø:O=1:GOTO
447
399 IF HV=2 AND VV=4 THENPRINT"A
LL THE CHESTS IN THE ROOM ARE  O
PEN,INCLUDING THE ONE ON THE  P
EDESTAL.":T=Ø:O=1:GOTO447
4ØØ IF HV=3 AND VV=1 THEN PRINT"
I AM ON A FOOT BRIDGE LEADING TO
A REAR ENTRANCE TO THE CASTLE.":
T=Ø:O=14:GOTO447
4Ø1 PRINT;"I AM ON A PATH OUTSID
E THE CAS- TLE WALLS.THERE IS A
SLIME COV- ERED MOAT BETWEEN THE
 CASTLE ANDTHE PATH."
4Ø2 IF HV=1 AND VV=1 THEN O=8:GO
TO447
4Ø3 IF HV=1 AND VV=2 THEN O=5:GO
TO447
4Ø4 IF HV=1 AND VV=3 THEN O=5:GO
TO447
4Ø5 IF HV=1 AND VV=4 THEN O=5:GO
TO447
4Ø6 IF HV=1 AND VV=5 THEN O=6:GO
TO447
4Ø7 IF HV=2 AND VV=5 THEN O=1Ø:G
OTO447
4Ø8 IF HV=4 AND VV=5 THEN O=1Ø:G
OTO447
4Ø9 IF HV=5 AND VV=5 THEN O=7:GO
TO447
41Ø IF HV=5 AND VV=4 THEN O=5:GO
TO447
411 IF HV=5 AND VV=3 THEN O=5:GO
TO447
412 IF HV=5 AND VV=2 THEN O=5:GO
TO447
413 IF HV=5 AND VV=1 THEN O=9:GO
TO447
414 IF HV=4 AND VV=1 THEN O=1Ø:G
OTO447
415 IF HV=2 AND VV=1 THEN O=1Ø:G
OTO447
416 PRINT:"LEVEL 3  HV=";HV;"VV=
";VV:PRINT;"##############ERROR##
##########":GOTO3Ø
417 'LEVEL 4
418 IF VV=2 AND HV=1 THENPRINT"I
'M IN AN EMPTY ROOM.INLAID IS  A
 PENTAGON-SHAPED MOSIAC IN THE F
LOOR.":T=Ø:O=2:GOTO447
419 IF VV=3 AND HV=1 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=11:HA=1:GOTO447
42Ø IF VV=3 AND HV=2 THENPRINT;A
$(9):O=1Ø:T=Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
421 IF VV=3 AND HV=3 AND ST=1 TH
ENPRINT;A$(9):PRINT"THERE IS A N
ICHE WITH A STATUE  OF A GARGOYL
E IN THE NORTH WALL.":T=Ø:O=14:H
A=1:GOTO447
422 IF VV=3 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):PRINT"THERE IS A NICHE IN T
HE NORTH  WALL.":T=Ø:O=14:HA=1:
GOTO447
423 IF VV=3 AND HV=4 AND D3=1 TH
ENPRINT;A$(9):PRINT;"THERE IS A
MASSIVE DOOR IN THE  EAST WALL."
```

THE PROGRAMMER'S GUILD PRESENTS

PAC DROIDS™

BY

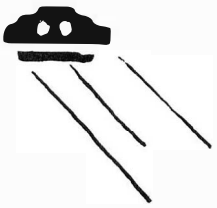
CHARLES FORSYTHE

THE ULTIMATE IN PAC-ACTION

ONLY $19.95 UP TO 4 PLAYERS!!

Unlike any other "PAC" game you've ever seen!!

Hot Machine Language Multi-Color
Hi-Res Graphics For All 16K TRS 80
Color Computers



MORE SOUND - MORE ACTION -
MORE FEATURES THAN ANY
"PAC" GAME IN EXISTENCE!!

Try "PAC-DROIDS"™ for the Outer Limit in pure,
explosive arcade action!!

SEND $19.95 CHECK / MONEY ORDER OR VISA/MC #
TO

THE PROGRAMMER'S GUILD
PO BOX 66
PETERBOROUGH NH 03458
OR CALL 603-924-6065 FOR COD

AND GET "FREE" SHIPPING ANYWHERE ON THE PLANET
EARTH OR HER COLONIES

```
:T=Ø:O=4:GOTO447
424 IF VV=3 AND HV=4 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=1Ø:GOTO447
425 IF VV=3 AND HV=5 THENPRINT"T
HIS TRULY MUST BE BLANDOR'S OWNR
OOM.THE WALLS ARE COVERED WITH R
ICH TAPESTRIES,THE FLOOR IS OF W
OOD-HIGHLY POLISHED,AND THE    F
URNITURE IS GILTED IN GOLD AND C
OVERED WITH VARIOUS JEWELS.":T=Ø
:O=4:GOTO447
426 IF TS=Ø AND VV=4 AND HV=1 TH
ENPRINT"I'M AT THE BOTTOM OF A F
LIGHT OFSTAIRS.WELL.ALMOST.THERE
 ARE    ONLY FIVE STEPS AT THE B
OTTOM,  THEN AN EMPTY SECTION OF
 ABOUT  THIRTY FEET.AND FIVE STE
PS AT   THE TOP NEAR THE CEILING
.":T=Ø:O=1:GOTO447
427 IF VV=4 AND HV=1 AND TS=1 TH
ENPRINT"I AM AT THE BOTTOM OF A
FLIGHT  OF STEPS.":T=1:O=1:GOTO4
47
428 IF VV=4 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):O=6:T=Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
429 IF VV=4 AND HV=4 THENPRINT"I
 AM AT THE HEAD OF A FLIGHT OF S
TEPS":T=2:O=4:GOTO447
43Ø PRINT;"LEVEL 4  HV=";HV;"VV=
";VV:GOTO3Ø
431 'LEVEL 5
432 IF VV=4 AND HV=1 THENPRINT"I
 AM AT THE TOP OF A FLIGHT OF  S
TEPS":T=2:O=2:GOTO447
433 IF VV=5 AND HV=1 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=6:HA=1:GOTO447
434 IF VV=5 AND HV=2 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=1Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
435 IF VV=5 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=7:HA=1:GOTO447
436 IF VV=4 AND HV=3 THENPRINTA$
(9):T=Ø:O=5:HA=1:GOTO447
437 IF VV=3 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=8:HA=1:GOTO447
438 IF VV=3 AND HV=4 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=1Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
439 IF VV=3 AND HV=5 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=7:HA=1:GOTO447
44Ø IF VV=2 AND HV=5 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=5:HA=1:GOTO447
441 IF VV=1 AND HV=5 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=9:HA=1:GOTO447
442 IF VV=1 AND HV=4 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=1Ø:HA=1:GOTO447
443 IF VV=1 AND HV=3 AND D4=1 TH
ENPRINT;A$(9):PRINT"IN THE SOUTH
 WALL IS ONE BLACK- COLORED BLOC
K.":HA=1:T=Ø:O=3:GOTO447
444 IF VV=1 AND HV=3 THENPRINT;A
$(9):T=Ø:O=8:HA=1:GOTO447
445 IF VV=2 AND HV=3 THENPRINT"I
T IS SOME SORT OF SHRINE.THERE A
RE SEVERAL LARGE WINDOWS IN THER
OOM-THE DAYLIGHT IS A WELCOME  C
HANGE FROM THE DARKNESS OF THE C
ASTLE BELOW.AN ALTAR IS LOCATEDI
N THE CENTER OF THE ROOM.":T=Ø:O
=1:GOTO447
446 PRINT;"LEVEL 5  HV=";HV;"VV=
";VV:GOTO3Ø
447 D=Ø:U=Ø:N=Ø:S=Ø:E=Ø:W=Ø
448 PRINT;A$(1)
449 IF T=Ø AND O=Ø THENPRINT;A$(
8):GOTO3Ø
45Ø IF T=1 THEN PRINT;A$(2):U=1:
GOTO453
451 IF T=2 THEN PRINT;A$(3):D=1:
GOTO453
452 IF T=3 THEN PRINT;A$(2);A$(3
):U=1:D=1
453 ON O GOTO454,455,456,457,458
,459,46Ø,461,462,463,464,465,466
,467,468,469
454 PRINT;A$(4):N=1:GOTO3Ø
455 PRINT;A$(5):S=1:GOTO3Ø
456 PRINT;A$(6):E=1:GOTO3Ø
```


Genesis Software

presents

Color Computer Programs

★ Bigfoot

Hunt Bigfoot in a hidden maze of caverns and twisting tunnels that are displayed in hi-res graphics as you move. Seek out the lair of Bigfoot while avoiding perils along the way. Features multiple levels and many options of play. Each hunt takes place in a new, randomly generated maze. Challenging and fun. Requires 32K extended basic.
Tape cassette (postage paid).....$21.95

★ The Enchanted Forest

The BIG adventure in hi-res graphics is here! Move through more than 50 scenes on a quest to rescue the captive princess. Decisions are made according to visual clues, not text. This is a sophisticated computer adventure - a real challenge. Requires 32K extended basic.
Tape cassette (postage paid).....$21.95

★ The Game Show

A four-game pack in which two teams compete against the clock to name items in a category. Color graphics and sound. Requires 16K extended basic and joysticks.
Tape cassette (postage paid).....$19.95

GENESIS SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 936, MANCHESTER, MO. 63011

Personal checks are welcome - no delay.
Missouri residents add 5.625 percent sales tax.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION

```
457 PRINT;A$(7):W=1:GOTO30
458 PRINT;A$(4);A$(5):N=1:S=1:GO
TO30
459 PRINT;A$(4);A$(6):N=1:E=1:GO
TO30
460 PRINT;A$(4);A$(7):N=1:W=1:GO
TO30
461 PRINT;A$(5);A$(6):S=1:E=1:GO
TO30
462 PRINT;A$(5);A$(7):S=1:W=1:GO
TO30
463 PRINT;A$(6);A$(7):W=1:E=1:GO
TO30
464 PRINT;A$(4);A$(5);A$(6):N=1:
S=1:E=1:GOTO30
465 PRINT;A$(4);A$(5);A$(7):N=1:
S=1:W=1:GOTO30
466 PRINT;A$(4);A$(6);A$(7):N=1:
E=1:W=1:GOTO30
467 PRINT;A$(5);A$(6);A$(7):S=1:
E=1:W=1:GOTO30
468 PRINT;A$(4);A$(5);A$(6);A$(7
):N=1:S=1:E=1:W=1:GOTO30
469 GOTO30
470 'A$(1-10) DATA LINES
```

```
471 DATA VISIBLE DIRECTIONS TO M
OVE ARE-,-UP,-DOWN,-NORTH,-SOUTH
,-EAST,-WEST,----NONE---,I AM IN
A HALLWAY. THE WALLS ANDFLOOR AR
E SOLID STONE.,10
472 DATA LOOK,SLAY,JUMP,LIST,SAY
,RUB,TURN,LIFT,CUT,STAB
473 DATA CLIM,GET,UNLO,STAN,PULL
,PUSH,DROP,CARR,BRIB,BREA
474 DATA HIT,DIG,BURN,OPEN,PUT,S
MEL,SPRI,KICK,DIVE,WIPE
475 'C$(1-40) DATA LINES
476 DATA WEB,STRA,SWOR,DAGG,RUBY
,RING,SCOR,CHAI,SLIM,WALL
477 DATA OUTL,FLIN,NECK,STAI,DUS
T,DESK,PAPE,DRAW,BOTT,VESS
478 DATA PENT,STAT,NICH,KEY,DOOR
,FLOO,PLAN,OCTA,TRIA,MIRR
479 DATA BLOC,CHES,HEXA,SPID,LAN
C,HOLE,ALTA,SPIK,BARS,SACK
```

Colors Galore In PMODE4

16K ECB

Here is an interesting PMODE4 item sent us by R.W. Odlin from Sedro-Woolley, Washington. This program, which he calls *Tartan*, will generate stripes, plaids and more colors than you may have ever seen emerge from CoCo's amazing interior.

Just *CLOAD, RUN*, and when you want to vary the program, hit *DEL 35*. Things get even more interesting—and those new colors weave into view—when you *DEL 50*. And, of course, you can strike the shift and @ keys to stop and inspect these emerging patterns whenever you want.

It seems there should be some practical application for this one in the hands of a carpet or wallpaper designer. Any ideas?

```
10 CLS:PMODE4,1:SCREEN1,1:PCLS
20 POKE65495,0:DIMX(255),Y(191),
A,B
30 B=RND(8)+1:C=RND(2):COLORC
35 GOTO60
40 FORX=0 TO255STEPB:LINE(X,0)-(
X,191),PSET:NEXT
50 RUN20
60 FORY=0 TO191STEPB:LINE(0,Y)-(
255,Y),PSET:NEXT:RUN20
```


Tired of simplistic Printouts? Want to use your printer's full capacity?

AT LAST AT LAST

* Useful programs for the RS Color Computer
* Home & Small Business
* Customized for your printer
* Easy to use

BUDGET - income & expenditure by month & category. Great for taxes	$17.95*#
REMINDER LIST - the most complete list you will ever have	17.95 #
APPOINTMENT BOOK - Print an appointment calendar with any number of memos	17.95*
CALORIE COUNTER - automatically helps you diet	17.95
WEIGHT GRAPH - graph your daily weight	14.95
ADDRESS LISTER - makes labels, printouts & alphabetized lists	17.95 #
CAR REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE LOG - graph when maintenance is needed & keep track of repairs	17.95*#
SALES RECORD - List item, date ordered, delivered, client, prices	14.95
PHONE BOOK - Alphabetical list to keep with you	14.95

Programs supplied on disk : add $4.00 shipping, handling & disk/cassette charge.
DISCOUNT: $3.00 off second program $4.00 off all others ordered at same time. $110.00 for complete package postpaid. Specify: 16-32K, Cassette or RS disk
Type of printer - if possible and send xerax printer manual specifying control codes

FREE FREE FREE

Grocery list program (14.95 value) with SASE
Supplied on disk/cassette with order

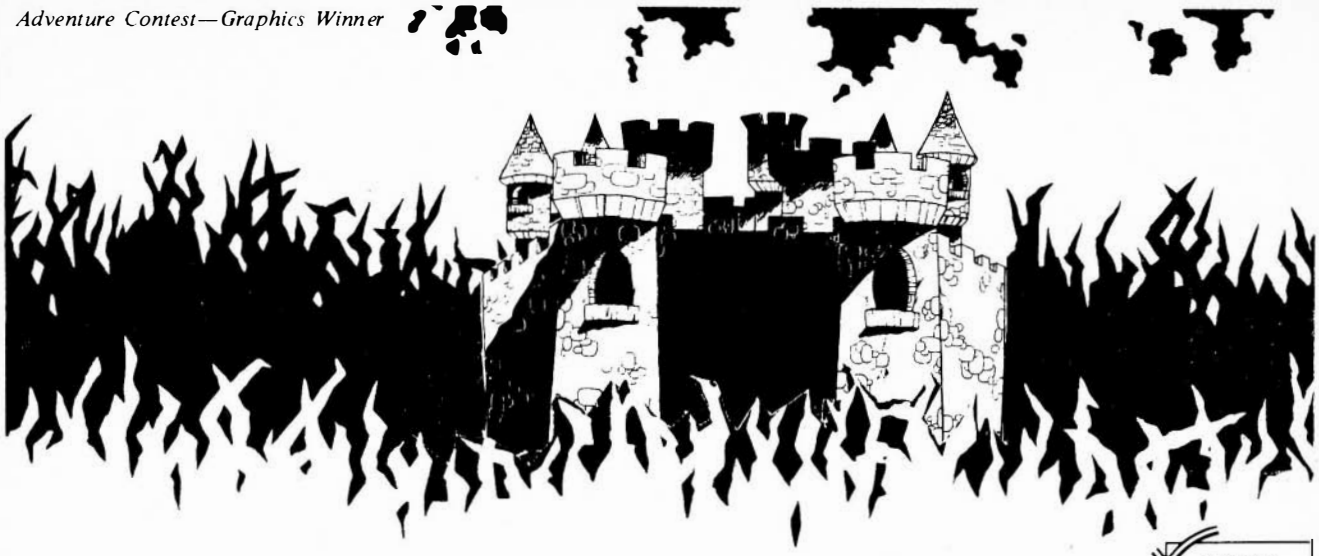
Catalogue Available

* Requires printer with compressed character capability
# 32 K recommended

CALL or WRITE
BRUCK ASSOCIATES
6609 Westmoreland Ave.
Takoma Park, MD 20912
(301) 270-5822

BA

Adventure Contest—Graphics Winner



Playing the Great *Dungeon Adventure*

Dungeon
1107 End

DAvdenture
44F0 End
39E0 1990
2BB1 1500
1CB7 1000
0EE6 500

32K ECB

By Gregory Ricketts

Entering the Dungeon

If you're ready to engage these dire grounds, to face a motley mob of menacing monsters and peregrinate the perilous pathways of this labyrinth laden with liability, please *CLOAD* and *ENTER*.

First, load the dungeon-making program entitled *Dungeon*. If instead, you wish to continue an adventure already started, you need to load the program entitled *Adventur*, and then follow the directions for loading your old party from tape. Let's pretend we're starting an adventure. First load *Dungeon*, then answer "No" to the first question; you need a party of adventurers, not just a dungeon. After you have completed making your adventuring party, make sure the "play" key on the recorder is down, because after the dungeon is generated the next program *Adventur* will be automatically loaded.

Once *Adventur* is loaded, you should answer the question, "Are you starting a new adventure?" with a "Yes." If you were to answer "No," you would be prompted to load in your old party. Next, you are instructed in how to set up your party members in the order they will first appear in any encounter.

The flashing cursor is controlled by the arrow keys and the specified party member is placed with the "P" key. A status report can be taken during this routine.

Movement through the dungeon is pretty self-explanatory, the arrow keys are used to move your party. I have included in this phase a status report, and, during this phase, the dungeon and your adventuring party can be saved to tape. I also have included wandering monsters, so that even dungeon areas that should be cleared, signified by the X's can be encounter areas, and getting back to the exit might be full of peril.

During the fight sequence, there are still four things each party member may do. Movement—which is again accomplished by the arrow keys; Fighting—placing the grid mentally over the attacking party member and pressing the appropriate key for the monsters (I don't think anyone could understand that explanation without the game in front of them); Taking a position—which can give you extra movement, attack levels, damage factors, defense points, and recovery of lost body points; Checking status.

Whenever you return from town, you must go through the adventurer set-up phase.

My best hint: If you have a certain character you don't want to die, namely yourself, have him attack from a diagonal while another party member attacks straight on. The monster will attack the other party member first.

Good luck!

Listing 1—Dungeon

```
10 PCLEAR4:CLEAR100,31000:DIMDP(
64),DU(30,30),A(400),B(400):GOSU
B560
20 CLS:PRINT"HERE ARE SOME TERMS
```


Across The Rubicon

Call it the Huertgen Forrest, dubbed the "death trap" by G. I.'s, where the Germans bore-sighted every hill and valley, and tree-bursting shells made diving for cover more deadly than standing tall. Too large to outflank, the Huertgen blocked the approaches to Cologne and the Ruhr; it had to be taken. But Hitler had sworn that no invader would ever step foot on German soil, and too many pledges had already been broken. And there was another reason, known only to Hitler and a handful of trusted staff. Delaying the Americans in the Huertgen would provide time to assemble and unleash his attack in the Ardennes.

Each game turn represents about three days of the actual battle, and twenty turns roughly the three months it really took the American forces. Capture the objectives in twenty turns and DRAW, reduce the turns and do what the Americans were unable to do: prevent the bloodiest American battle since the Civil War — The Battle of the Bulge.

ARK ROYAL GAMES
P. O. Box 14806
Jacksonville, FL 32238

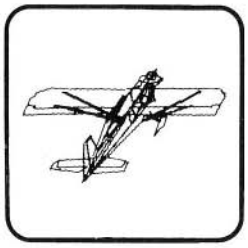
$16.95 **16K Ext** **Cassette**

Allow 14 Days For Checks Florida Residents Add 5% Tax

COMPUTERWARE® PRODUCTS FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

Radio Shack or TDP-100

HOME & WORK HOME & WORK HOME & WORK



3D DRAWING BOARD

Draw a simple or complex object in three dimensions, then rotate, change elevation, size & distance of your object. Educational & entertaining. Extensive documentation, including examples & sample drawings.
cassette. . .$24.95
disk. . .$29.95

THE COLOR CONNECTION

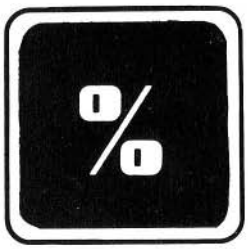
This is the easiest and most complete modem package available for the Color Computer.

* Supports both full & half duplex
* You designate the required parity
* MACROs for log-on & auto dial
* Requires only 16K
* Big buffer for upload & download
* Line wrap does not break words
* 300 baud

cassette. . .$29.95
disk. . .$39.95

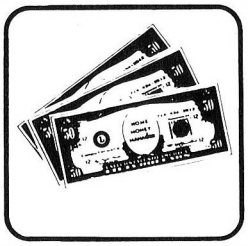
COLOR SCRIBE WORD PROCESSOR

Scribe is the perfect word processor as well as a great programmer's editor. Features include: fast change, search, insert, & delete; move & copy of a line or whole paragraphs; text formatting with margin justification, automatic paging, centering, tabs, headings, & footings. You can edit files larger than memory. Works with LCA-47 lower case adapter.
Radio Shack Disk. . .$49.95



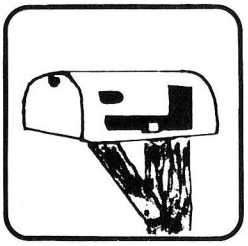
FINANCE PROGRAMS

Two great programs, each with nine options covering loans and investments.
cassette. . .$17.95
disk. . .$22.95



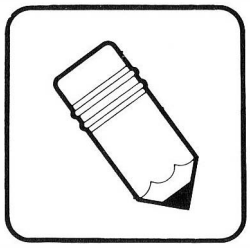
HOME MONEY MANAGER

Organize your income & expenses! Not only can you balance your checkbook but get reports like summary of expenses or income for the month by category. Records up to 480 transactions by date, "paid-to", check number, account number, and amount.
cassette. . .$19.95



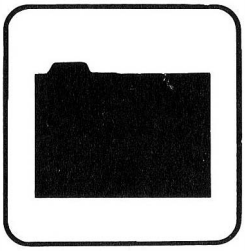
ADDRESS FACTORY

Computerize your mailing list for church, business, or clubs. This stores Name, Address, City, State, Zip, & Special Code for each person. You can add, change, or delete information and print either mailing labels or lists. 255 names on disk, 125 on 32K cassette, or 55 on 16K cassette.
cassette. . .$17.95
disk. . .$22.95



SEMI DRAW

Your computer's keyboard or joystick draws in 8 colors with semi alpha graphics 8, 12, 24. You can do animation and dump your screen's picture to a printer (Line Printer VII or VIII, NEC 8023A). From 6 years and up!
cassette. . .$21.95



COLOR DATA ORGANIZER

CDO is a little data base system for small inventory ideas, remember lists, serial numbers, etc. It stores, retrieves, sorts, prints, & totals whatever you want within the two 9 digit numeric and two 16 character string entries.
cassette. . .$19.95
disk. . .$29.95

COLOR COMPUTER

Memory Expansion

Books • Supplies

Accessories

TO ORDER:
Add shipping of $2 surface or $5 air/Canada. Visa & MasterCard accepted.

Dealer Inquires Invited

COMPUTERWARE®

Computerware is a trademark of Computerware.

call or write

Box 668
Encinitas, Ca. 92024
(714) 436-3512

```
 AND          THEIR MEANINGS:":PR
INT:PRINT"body points-AMOUNT OF
DAMAGE A  CHARACTER CAN TAKE BEF
ORE DEATH.";:PRINT"defense point
s-THE ABILITY TO  WITHSTAND ATT
ACK WITHOUT TAKING DAMAGE(ARMOR
OR DEXTERITY).
30 PRINT"experience level-AFFECT
S PLAYERSABILITY TO ATTACK EFFEC
TIVELY.":PRINT"damage factor-AMO
UNT OF DAMAGE  DONE TO CREATURES
 THE CHARACTER ATTACKED.":PRINT@
490,"<enter> TO CONTINUE";
40 GOSUB540
50 CLS:INPUT"DO YOU WANT JUST A
NEW DUNGEON   (Y/N)";DE$:IFDE$<>
"Y"THEN70ELSEPRINT"PLACE TAPE WI
TH ADVENTURES IN  THE RECORDER
AND PRESS PLAY":INPUT"NAME OF LA
ST ADVENTURE";L$:IFLEN(L$)>8THEN
L$=LEFT$(L$,8)
60 CLOADML$:GOTO180
70 CLS:PRINT"YOU MAY CHOOSE HOW
MANY POINTS  YOUR MAIN CHARACTER
 WILL HAVE  IN THESE AREAS, EXC
EPT FOR THE  EXPERIENCE LEVEL WH
ICH STARTS  AT 4.  YOU HAVE 35
POINTS TO USEAND NONE OF THE LEV
ELS CAN BE  BELOW 5.":P=35
80 PRINT@288,"BODY POINTS":PRINT
@320,"DAMAGE FACTOR":PRINT@352,"
DEFENSE POINTS"
90 GOSUB550:PRINT@304,"";:INPUTB
P(0):P=P-BP(0):GOSUB550:PRINT@33
6,"";:INPUTDF(0):P=P-DF(0):GOSUB
550:PRINT@368,"";:INPUTP(0):P=P-
P(0):GOSUB550:PRINT@384,"";:IFP<
>0THEN70
100 IFBP(0)<50RDF(0)<50RP(0)<5TH
EN70
110 INPUT"WHAT NAME FOR YOUR CHA
RACTER   (UNDER 9 LETTERS)";NM$
(0)
120 CLS:INPUT"DO YOU WANT <H>ENC
HMEN          OR <M>ERCENARIES";
D$:IFD$="H"THEN140ELSEIFD$<>"M"T
HEN120
130 CLS:R=RND(4)+1:PRINT"YOU HAV
E";R;"MERCENARIES.":FORL=1TO R:B
P(L)=8:DF(L)=6:P(L)=6:NM$(L)="ME
RCENARY":NEXT:FORL=1TO750:NEXT:G
OTO180
140 R=RND(3):FORL=1TO R
150 BP(L)=RND(9)+3:DF(L)=RND(7)+
2:P(L)=RND(7)+2:NEXTL
160 CLS:PRINT"henchmen names(UND
ER 9 LETTERS)":PRINT"BODY PO. DA
MAGE FAC. DEFENSE PO.";:FORL=1TO
 R
170 PRINT"   ";BP(L);"       ";DF
```


COMPUTER SHACK

PRINTERS & PRINT BUFFERS

The COCO has a serial print port and to use a printer you must either buy a serial printer (they cost more) or buy a converter. Computer Shack now has a converter that also stores the data in its memory until the printer is ready for it. This is an outstanding feature as most printers are fairly slow.

16K Ser to Par $239.00
16K Ser to Ser $259.00
X-TRA 16K memory $30.00
C. Itoh Prowriter Parellel $467.00
C. Itoh Prowriter Serial $579.00
Epson MX 80 Ft Parellel $529.00
Epson MX80FT Serial $629.00

HAYES SMART MODEM

The very finest modem you can buy for the Color Computer or any other computer. Features include auto dial, auto answer, built in speaker LED signals auto redial, etc.

300 Baud ..... $229.00 1200 Baud $539.00

COLOR TAPE COPY $15.95

By Bob Withers

There have been a few copy programs on the market for the Color Computer but none can compare with Color Tape Copy. This program is designed so that you don not lose any of your valuable programs or data bases.

It will make a backup of any Color Computer Tape: Machine language, data, or basic program.

First load color tape copy into your CC. Then it prompts you to put your original copy into the recorder. After it loads the program into memory it tells you to put a blank tape into the recorder and press the record button. It then writes the program to a new tape.

You'll never have to worry about your little kids destroying your $20.00 tapes.

COLOR DIRECT FILE TRANSFER

Tape Version $19.95

By Bob Withers

Now a program for the Color Computer that allow you to download basic programs from Bullet-80 systems. It will also send and receive programs from other Color Computers, Model I's and Model III's.

Direct File Transfer (DFT) is a modem program which will handle the direct uploading and downloading of machine language, work processor files, text files, and basic programs directly to tape with no conversion necessary. It is the program you must have to download from any Bullet 80 system. DFT also has a chat mode, and has software controlled half and/or full duplex.

It also has a unique feature which can save you much time. it automatically converts all model I and III tokens. This allows you to run most model I and III basic programs just as they are downloaded on your color Computer. This also allows you to send basic programs to any model I or III owner who has a copy of DFT. (DFT is very popular with the Model I and III). You must have modem.

COMPUTER SHACK

1691 Eason ● Pontiac, Michigan 48054
Info: **(313) 674-2224** ● Orders: **(800) 392-8881**

Master Charge and VISA OK. Please add $3.00 for shipping in the U.S.A. - $5.00 for Canada or Mexico - Proper postage outside of U.S. - Canada - Mexico.
Dealers: We are distributors for all items in this ad. Write for our catalog and price list.

```
(L);"          ";P(L):INPUTNM$(L):N
EXT
180 CLS0:FORL=64TO70:PRINT@L,CHR
$(128);"dungeon";:NEXT:FORL=224T
0234:PRINT@L,CHR$(128);"generati
on";:NEXTL:FORL=384TO402:PRINT@L
,CHR$(128);"period";:NEXTL:POKE6
5494,0
190 PLAY"V2004T2L16DP16DP128DP12
8DP128L4.FP16L16FP128FP128L8FP64
L16DP128DP128L8DP64CP6403L4.B-P1
2804L8CP64DP64E-P64FP64L16FP128F
P128L1B-P128L803B-P6404CP64L4.DP
128L16DP128DP128L8FP64DP64L4.CP6
4L16CP128CP128L8E-P64CP6403B-P64
04L16DP128DP128L8DP64L16F
200 PLAY"FP128L8FP48FP48L1F":POK
E65495,0
210 FORL=0TO30:FORK=0TO30:DU(L,K
)=0:NEXTK,L
220 FORL=1TO64:READDP:DP(L)=DP:N
EXTL:DATA1,2,3,4,6,8,10,13,16,18
,20,22,23,24,25,27,1,3,4,5,7,10,
11,14,17,20,21,22,24,25,26,29,1,
2,4,5,6,9,11,15,16,19,21,22,23,2
5,26,30,1,2,3,5,7,8,9,12,17,18,1
9,22,23,24,26,28:DU(15,15)=1:DP=
1:X=15:Y=15
230 FORL=1TO64:IFDP(L)<>DP THEN2
70
240 XX=0:YY=0:IFL<17THENAD=32:YY
=-1ELSEIFL>16ANDL<33THENAD=48:XX
=1ELSEIFL>32ANDL<49THENAD=0:YY=1
ELSEIFL>48THENAD=16:XX=-1
250 IFX+XX<0ORX+XX>30ORY+YY<0ORY
+YY>30THEN270
260 IFDU(X+XX,Y+YY)=0THEN290
270 NEXT
280 X=A(SS):Y=B(SS):DP=DU(X,Y):S
S=SS+1:PRINT@27,401-SS;:IFST<SS
ANDST<50THENRESTORE:GOTO210ELSEI
FST<SS THEN380ELSE230
290 D1=DP(RND(16)+AD)
300 IFX+XX=0ANDD1<27THEN290ELSEI
FX+XX=30ANDD1<27THEN290ELSEIFY+Y
Y=0ANDD1<27THEN290ELSEIFY+YY=30A
NDD1<27THEN290
310 DU(X+XX,Y+YY)=D1:FORL=1TO64:
IFDP(L)=DP THENP=P+1
320 NEXT
330 IFP>1THENA(ST)=X:B(ST)=Y:ST=
ST+1:PRINT@0,400-ST;
340 IFST>399THEN380
350 P=0:FORL=1TO64:IFDP(L)=DP TH
ENP=P+1
360 NEXT
370 IFP>1THENDP=D1:X=X+XX:Y=Y+YY
:GOTO230ELSEGOTO230
380 IFSS=401THEN450ELSEX=A(SS):Y
=B(SS):DP=DU(X,Y):SS=SS+1
```

PETROCCI FREELANCE ASSOCIATES
651 N. Houghton Road
Tucson, AZ 85748
(602) 296-1041

The author of **ASTROLOGY** and **ANCIENT WISDOM TRILOGY** (Copyright Prickly Pear Software) now offers quality programs for the 80-C.

Inspector CLUEseau

Sherlock Holmes/Agatha Christie fans-It's finally here--A murder mystery game for the 80-C! Mr. Goodbody has been killed in his mansion and you must solve the mystery. WHO committed the murder, WHERE did it occur and HOW was it done! Question suspects, find the secret passage, and break the code to get clues. Hi-Res graphics enhances this excellent game. The computer records the clues you obtain on a clue inventory screen and also provides suspect descriptions at the touch of a finger. A fast, fun game that will sharpen your deductive skills. Every game is different!

32K Extended $19.95

Stress Evaluator

Assess your present level of stress and how it affects your potential for illness. Evaluate the amount of life change you can effectively handle in the future. The Stress Evaluator is a valuable tool for recognizing, measuring and managing stress. The program also provides a Coping Ability Test which shows your ability to handle stress in general. Provides goal setting exercises and meditation graphic screens to help achieve stress-alleviating goals. All results output to printer.

16K Extended $24.95

Weather Watch

If you **really** care about the weather, this program is for you. Three programs provide you with National Weather Service approved statistics in a monthly report format. Input of daily high and low temp. and rainfall outputs a report of monthly average temps. and range; high and low averages; high and low temp for month, total rainfall; days rain > .1 in.; heating and cooling degree days; days high > 90; days low < 32; days low temp < 32 and > 0; days low < 0; day of highest range. Also retrieves a single day from data file for review. All data outputs to printer. Well documented

16K Extended $24.95

Include $1.50 for handling for each program.
Az. Residents add 4% Sales Tax.
Quantity Discounts to Dealers.

PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT: Computer Software Documentation / Graphics / Consultation

```
390 FORL=1TO64:IFDP(L)<>DP THEN4
30
400 XX=0:YY=0:IFL<17THEND1=30:YY
=-1ELSEIFL>16ANDL<33THEND1=28:XX
=1ELSEIFL>32ANDL<49THEND1=27:YY=
1ELSEIFL>48THEND1=29:XX=-1
410 IFDU(X+XX,Y+YY)<>0THEN430
420 DU(X+XX,Y+YY)=D1
430 NEXTL
440 IFSS=401THEN450ELSEX=A(SS):Y
=B(SS):DP=DU(X,Y):SS=SS+1:PRINT@
27,401-SS;:GOTO390
450 CLS0:FORL=224TO234:PRINT@L,C
HR$(128);"completed";:NEXT
460 J=31000:FORL=0TO30:FORK=0TO3
0:POKEJ,DU(L,K):J=J+1:NEXTK,L:PO
KE31962,15:POKE31963,15:IFDE$="Y
"THEN520
470 J=32000:L=0
480 POKEJ,BP(L):POKEJ+1,DF(L):PO
KEJ+2,P(L)
490 IFL=0THENPOKEJ+3,&H27:POKEJ+
4,&H10 ELSEPOKEJ+3,&H0C:POKEJ+4,
&HD0
500 J=J+5:L=L+1:IFNM$(L)<>""THEN
480ELSEPOKEJ,42:J=J+1:L=0
510 FORK=1TO LEN(NM$(L)):POKEJ,A
SC(MID$(NM$(L),K,1)):J=J+1:NEXTK
:L=L+1:POKEJ,42:J=J+1:IFNM$(L)<>
""THEN510ELSEPOKEJ,255
520 POKE65494,0:CLOAD
530 END
```


IT'S HERE!!

DYNABYTE SOFTWARE™

TSASA, INC. PRESENTS

COLOR COMPUTER

BUSINESS & HOME SOFTWARE

That'll KNOCK Your Mainframe OUT!

50 CASSETTES $8.95-$29.95

INCLUDING...

The Accountant	$29.95	Checkbook Booky	$12.95
Business Inventory	$18.95	At Home Inventory	$12.95
The Billing Solver	$19.95	Dear Diary	$12.95
The Client Tickler	$19.95	The Tape Geni	$9.95
Cash Flow Model	$13.95	The Phone Directory	$9.95
The Bidder	$14.95	The Mailman	$13.95
Linear Regress	$16.95	Home Budget	$12.95
AND MANY, MANY MORE!		(16K Rec.)	

FREE CATALOG

DYNABYTE 2 Chipley Run, West Berlin, N.J. 08091

TELEPHONE: 609-346-3063

Add $1.50 Postage and Handling and $1.50 C.O.D.

NAME _____

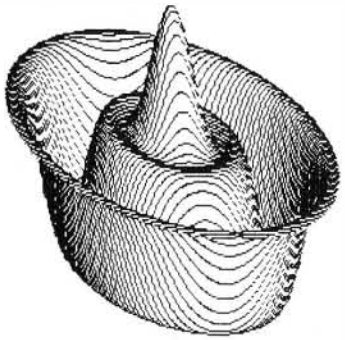
ADDRESS _____


```
540 K$=INKEY$:R=RND(0):IFK$=""TH
EN540ELSERETURN
550 PRINT@224,"points left";P;:R
ETURN
560 POKE65495,0:K=1:J=1:G$="by"+
CHR$(128)+"greg"+CHR$(128)+"rick
etts":L$="dungeon"+CHR$(128)+"ad
venture":CLS0:FORL=0TO509:PRINT@
L,CHR$(128);CHR$(207);:IFL>197AN
DL<215THENGOSUB590ELSEIFL>461AND
L<481THENGOSUB600
570 NEXT
580 POKE65494,0:PRINT@510,CHR$(1
28);:GOTO610
590 PRINT@L,MID$(L$,J,1);:J=J+1:
RETURN
600 PRINT@L,MID$(G$,K,1);:K=K+1:
RETURN
610 PLAY"O4T5L4DP128L8D+P128L4.E
P128L8E-P128L4DP128L8C+P128L4DP1
28L8D+P128L2EP128L8E-P128L4DP128
L8C+P128L4DP128L8D+P128L4EP128L8
E-P128L4DP128L8C+P128L4CP128L803
BP128AP404DP2DP128DP128C+P128DP1
28EP128P4L4.EL8F+P4L4.F+L8AP4L2G
P128L8GP128GP128F+P128ED"
620 PLAY"P8D+P128EP8E-P128L4DP12
8L8DP128DP128DP128DP128DP8D+P128
EP8E-P128L4DP128L8DP128DP128C+P1
28DP128EP4L4.EL8F+P4L4.F+L8AP4L4
.GL4GP128L8GP128GP128F+P128GP128
L4F+P128L8F+P128F+P128GP128G+P12
8AP12803AP128AP128BP12804C+P128D
P8C+P128DP8C+P128L3D"
630 FORL=1TO10:CLS7:CLS8:NEXT:RE
TURN
```

Listing 2—Adventur

```
10 CLS:PCLEAR4:CLEAR1700,31000:D
IML$(25),MO$(19),MC(1),MO(1),HM(
1),MR(1),CY(1),CA(10,2),CP(11,3)
,MP(51,2),PO(11,3),N$(11),B(11),
BF(11),DF(11),DP(11),EX(11),AL(1
1):L=RND(-TIMER)
20 DP$(1)="BD18BL5U3HLG2LHLH3U2H
EU2HL2BU10R3EU3HUE2R2ERE2REUBR10
D2FRERF2RF2D5FDR3BD10L2G2DFDG2L4
GL2GD4"
30 DP$(2)="BD18BL5U2HLH3LH2U2HUH
L3BU10R2E4UER2ER2FRFERER5F2R2ERF
RFDFDFR2BD10L2GLG2DGDG2LG3D2BU36
DGL8HU"
40 DP$(3)="BD18BL5U3H2LH5U3HUEU7
HU2EUE2UER4EU3BR10D3F2DFRFRFDFD2
FD5GDFDGD2GDGDG2L3GD3BR13BU13LHU
8ERBL36RFD8GL"
50 DP$(4)="BD18BL5U2HL2HL2HLHUHU
4HL2BU10R2E3RERE2R2ERERER2FR2FR2
F2DF3DFD2F2D2GD6GLG4LG2D2BR13BU1
3LHUEU3HU2ERBU13BL13GHL2GHG2LHU"
60 DP$(5)="BD18BL5U3HLH2LHUHU2HU
```

Color Computer Power!



SCREEN PRINT $9.95

For use with Epson MX-80/100 printers. Three print formats, all versions of Basic, PMODES 0,2,3&4. Normal or negative image. Written in ML, can be customized by POKES. Many other features! Complete Documentation

DATAFILE $19.95

A unique, multi-purpose data storage system. DATAFILE is a sophisticated, non-formatted database with user define categories. It performs string searches, deletes, sorts (with ML Subroutines) and prints in various formats. DATAFILE also works with files (Disk) larger than available RAM! Ideal for address lists, cataloguing, etc. A surprise FREE file is included with each order. Complete documentation.

DATAFILE 64k $24.95

All the features of the above with much more memory space. Ideal for small business applications. DATAFILE is the most versatile Color Computer program of its kind.

TTD $14.95 DTT $14.95

Transfer your programs to disk or tape effortlessly.

STARS $14.95

Educational and entertaining, STARS will create a dome of the night sky on your TV. Constellations, stars, and other naked eye objects are drawn using Extended Resolution graphics. Special horizon views show the planets after sunset. Detailed documentation.

Beethoven's Fifth $9.95
William Tell Overture $9.95

You really won't believe the incredible music coming from your Color Computer! "It is without a doubt the best example of computer music I've ever heard." (Color Computer News magazine) Now you can enjoy these high quality machine language programs at an affordable price. Specify Beethoven or William Tell when ordering. 16K & 32K versions on the same tape.

SPIDER ATTACK $14.95

Shoot-em up action! Now you can stop nasty invading spiders with your joystick controlled laser gun. Written in Extended Basic with machine language subroutines for fast action. Watch out you don't get eaten!

MILLBORN $14.95

Like to play cards? From France, we bring you this popular card game for CoCo. The object of the game is to drive 700 miles, while avoiding accidents, tire blow-outs, detours, etc. Lots of fun!

COLORSHOW $14.95

Music, Color and your CoCo! Just load in COLORSHOW, connect the 80C to your stereo (or simply put a musical tape in your recorder) and watch the fun. Having a party? Turn off the room lights, turn up the music and put on COLORSHOW. Works great with Rock 'n Roll!

DISKPRO $29.95

No more crashed disks! This program can be your lifesaver. DISKPRO creates back-ups of your disk directory and allocation tables. A valuable tool to protect your software. Comes on disk with documentation.

Add $1.00 postage for each software. Programs available on disk for $5.00 extra. We pay highest royalties to software authors.

ilume design

Dept. R, 4653 Jeanne Mance St.,
Montreal, Quebec, Canada H2V 4J5

```
2HUEU2EUE2UE7FER3FR3FR2F3DFD4FD2
GD2FDGD2GDG3LGL2D3BR13BU13LHU3EU
HUE2BU13BL13GLGLHL2GLHUBL13BD13F
2GD3GD3"
7Ø DP$(6)="BD18BL5U2EUHU2HU3H2L2
GL3HL3BU1ØR3FER2EFRE3U3EU2HU3BR1
ØD4GD2F2D3F2R2E2RFR4BD1ØL2HL2GLG
L3HLGD2GDFD4FD2"
8Ø DP$(7)="BD18BL5U5EU2HU3HL3GL3
H2LGLBU1ØR3ER7FR7ER2FR3FR2ER6BD1
ØL6HL3GL2GDFD1ØBU36DG2LHL3HGHU"
9Ø DP$(8)="BD18BL5U4EU5HUHU6EU6H
U2EU6BR1ØD6FD7GDFD2GD6FD3GD5BR13
BU13LHUHU2EU2E2BL36RFGDFG2FDFGL"
1ØØ DP$(9)="BD18BL5U5EUHU2H4L4GL
4BU1ØR7FR3E2R5FR2F3D2FD3GD9GD3BR
13BU13LHUEUHE2U3BU13BL13D2GL3GL2
HLHU2"
```

```
11Ø DP$(1Ø)="BD18BL5U5EU2HU5HU7E
2R4FRERFD8FD6GD7BR13BU13HU2EHU2H
E2BU13BL13GHL5GLHBL13BD13F2D2GDF
D2GL"
12Ø INPUT"ARE YOU STARTING A NEW
 ADVENTURE (Y/N)";L$:IFL$="Y"THE
N13ØELSECLS:PRINT"PLACE TAPE WIT
H ADVENTURES       IN THE RECORDE
R PRESS PLAY":INPUT"WHAT WAS THE
 NAME GIVEN TO YOUR LAST ADVENTU
RE";L$:IFLEN(L$)>8THENCLOADMLEFT
$(L$,8):CLSELSECLOADML$
13Ø J=32ØØØ:L=1
14Ø BP(L)=PEEK(J):DF(L)=PEEK(J+1
):DP(L)=PEEK(J+2):EX(L)=(PEEK(J+
3)*256)+PEEK(J+4):AL(L)=INT(EX(L
)/3280+1):J=J+5:L=L+1:IFPEEK(J)<
>42THEN14ØELSEJ=J+1:L=1
15Ø N$(L)=N$(L)+CHR$(PEEK(J)):J=
J+1:IFPEEK(J)<>42THEN15ØELSEIFPE
EK(J+1)=ØTHENC9=L:J=J+2:L=1:GOTO
17ØELSEIFPEEK(J+1)=255THENC9=L:J
=J+2:L=1ELSEJ=J+1:L=L+1:GOTO15Ø
16Ø B(L)=BP(L):L=L+1:IFN$(L)<>""
THEN16ØELSE19Ø
17Ø FORL=1TO C9:B(L)=PEEK(J):J=J
+1:NEXT:J=J+1:CR=(PEEK(J)*256)+P
EEK(J+1):J=J+3:FORL=ØTO1Ø:CA(L,Ø
)=PEEK(J):CA(L,1)=PEEK(J+1):CA(L
,2)=PEEK(J+2):J=J+3:NEXT:IFPEEK(
J)=255THEN19ØELSEL=1
18Ø PO$(L)=PO$(L)+CHR$(PEEK(J)):
J=J+1:IFPEEK(J+1)=255THEN19ØELSE
IFPEEK(J)=42THENJ=J+1:L=L+1:GOTO
18ØELSE18Ø
19Ø POKE65495,Ø:FORL=ØTO25:READL
$:L$(L)=L$:NEXT:FORL=&H7FØ1 TO &
H7FFF:READL$:POKEL,VAL("&H"+L$):
NEXT:FORL=ØTO19:READL$:MO$(L)=L$
:NEXT:PMODE3:PCLS2:PMODE4:GET(Ø,
Ø)-(7,7),HM,G:PMODE3:PCLS3:PMODE
4:GET(Ø,Ø)-(7,7),MC,G:PMODE4
2ØØ PCLSØ:GET(Ø,Ø)-(7,7),MR,G:PO
KE65494,Ø:GOSUB81Ø
21Ø XP=PEEK(31962):YP=PEEK(31963
):IFPEEK(3148Ø)=1THENPOKE3148Ø,3
1
22Ø PMODE4:COLORØ,1:PCLS:SCREEN1
,Ø:POKE65495,Ø
23Ø X=18:Y=18:PCLS:FORJ=YP-2TO Y
P+2:FORK=XP-2TO XP+2:DP=PEEK(31Ø
ØØ+J*31+K):IFDP>3ØTHENDP=DP-3Ø:G
OSUB2Ø9Ø
24Ø GOSUB41Ø:DRAW"BM"+STR$(X)+",
"+STR$(Y)+"A"+STR$(A)+DP$(L):X=X
+37:NEXTK:X=18:Y=Y+37:NEXTJ
25Ø L$="USE":DRAW"BM192,3Ø":J=3:
GOSUB2Ø7Ø:L$="ARROW":DRAW"BM2ØØ,
4Ø":J=5:GOSUB2Ø7Ø:L$="KEYS":J=4:
DRAW"BM224,5Ø":GOSUB2Ø7Ø:L$="CAS
SETTE":J=8:DRAW"BM192,17Ø":GOSUB
2Ø7Ø:L$="STATUS":J=6:DRAW"BM192,
18Ø":GOSUB2Ø7Ø
```

```
26Ø POKE65495,Ø:PUT(88,88)-(95,9
5),MC,PSET:FORL=1TO1ØØ:NEXT:LINE
(88,88)-(95,95),PRESET,BF:K$=INK
EY$
27Ø LINE(88,88)-(95,95),PRESET,B
F:IFPEEK(342)=247GOSUB92Ø:K$=CHR
$(1Ø)ELSEIFPEEK(341)=247GOSUB96Ø
:K$="^"ELSEIFPEEK(344)=247GOSUB1
ØØØ:K$=CHR$(9)ELSEIFPEEK(343)=24
7GOSUB1Ø3Ø:K$=CHR$(8)ELSEIFK$="S
"GOSUB213Ø:GOTO26ØELSEIFK$="C"TH
EN218ØELSE26Ø
28Ø POKE65494,Ø
29Ø IFPEEK(31ØØØ+YP*31+XP)>3ØAND
RND(1ØØ)=69GOSUB216Ø:GOTO23Ø
```

Arcade Action & Adventure
For The TRS-80 Color Computer

rep•u•ta•tion: *a place in the public esteem or regard; a good name.*

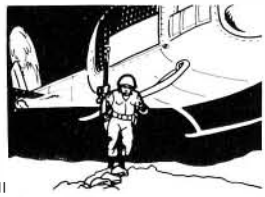
The Program Store, one of *the* original software companies of the '70s, began to develop its solid reputation for selection and service right from the start. Today, it offers the largest selection of software in America, and backs every piece of inventory with the trusted Program Store name.

Voyager I

From Avalon Hill

You're on board a spaceship infested with killer robots in this graphic science fiction game. You must clear the 4-level 144-location ship of robots and arm it to self-destruct. Can you do it and escape before you, too, are blown up? High-speed graphics are represented in 3-D perspective representing your eye's view; with instant switching to floor plan maps. Extended BASIC required.

16K Tape, $19.95

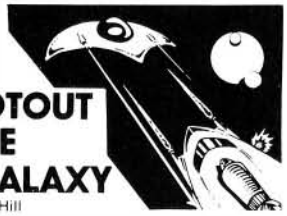


VC

From Avalon Hill

Can you change history? You command the South Vietnam army; the computer controls the Viet Cong (VC) and North Vietnamese Army. Can you win the hearts and minds of the people, and destroy the VC units in your province? Challenging operational level combat game with hi res graphics.

16K Tape, $19.95



SHOOTOUT AT THE OK GALAXY

From Avalon Hill

This exciting new game requires fast arcade response and well-thought-out strategy. ***Thirty alien warships*** have entered your Patrol Zone—can you handle your defense? Are your shields up? Have you checked your energy level? Is your azimuth set? OK then. ***Good Luck!***

16K Tape, $19.95

Death Planet: The Dog Star Adventure

By Lance Micklus from Adventure International

The beautiful Princess Leya has been captured by the evil General Doom. Can you save her, and the Royal Treasury, from Doom and his army? Extended BASIC required.

16K Tape, $19.95

Avenger

From Cornsoft

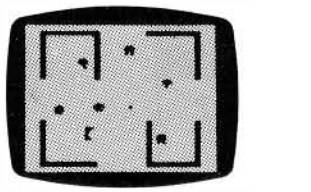
Pest control in space is ***not easy!*** Your Pesticraft is armed with laser and pesticide bombs to vaporize the almost-endless wave of pests. Watch for the AVENGER that tries to stop you. And the birds—filled with attacking droids. Get an extra Pesticraft for each 10,000 points. Requires 2 joysticks.

16K Tape, $19.95

Kraft Computer Joystick

Developed specifically for game control, cursor control and graphics applications, the Kraft Joystick is quick, easy and convenient to use. With two axis control; choice of "free-floating" or "spring center return" mode, ***plus*** pushbutton switch, conveniently placed for left thumb operation.

$64.95 ***Save $10.00*** **$54.95**



Robot Battle

From Spectral Associates

Can you dodge the never-ending horde of robots while avoiding the fatal touch of the Android? Realistic voices and 16 skill levels provide a tremendous arcade type challenge. Does not require Extended BASIC; joysticks.

16K Tape, $21.95

Monkey Kong *New!*

From Med Systems

Exciting arcade action with delightful animated graphics. You'll need all your speed, skill and manual dexterity for this one! With increasing levels of difficulty, so you won't get bored. For 1 or 2 players, or 2-player split control.

16K Tape, $24.95

Color Haywire

From Mark Data Products

Hostile robots await you in a series of dangerous rooms. As you fire your laser gun to destroy the robots, be sure not to touch the walls or any objects you find—they are all ***electrified!*** Don't relax for a moment . . . the Indestructible Menace is lurking somewhere, ready to demolish everything in his path . . . and he cannot be destroyed. Fast-paced 1 or 2 player game with great colors and sound. Requires joystick for each player.

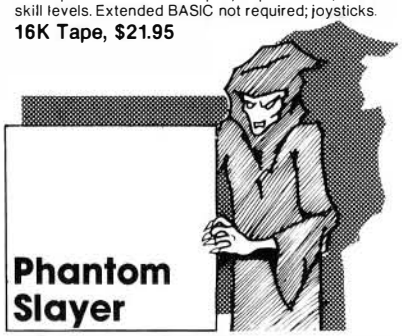
16K Tape, $24.95

Ghost Gobbler

From Spectral Associates

In this new and exciting version of the popular arcade game, use your joysticks to move your Ghost Gobbler through the maze, eating dots and power pills to score points. 8 bonus shapes, super sound, and 16 skill levels. Extended BASIC not required; joysticks.

16K Tape, $21.95



Phantom Slayer

By Ken Kalish from Med Systems.

You are the Phantom Slayer, assigned to enter the deadly Catacombs and destroy the mutant Phantoms. You're armed with a laser pistol and proximity detector, but be careful—the Phantoms' touch is ***fatal!*** Real-time machine language game with hi-res 3-D graphics and sound. Multiple skill levels; extended BASIC not required.

16K Tape, $19.95

For Information Call 202-363-9797 **To Order Call Toll-Free 800-424-2738**

the PROGRAM STORE **4200 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Dept. 24-01-3 Box 9609 Washington, D.C. 20016**

Visit our other stores: W. Bell Plaza, 6600 Security Blvd., Baltimore, MD • White Flint Mall, N. Bethesda, MD • Olentangy Plaza, 829 Bethel Rd., Columbus OH • Seven Corners Center, Falls Church, VA • Coming Soon to Boston, MA

THE PROGRAM STORE • Dept. 24-01-3 • Box 9609 • 4200 Wisconsin Avenue, NW • Washington, D.C. 20016

Item	Computer	Tape/Disk	Price

Postage $2.00

Total

☐ CHECK ☐ VISA

☐ MASTERCARD

Name

Address

City State Zip

Card # Exp

©1983 The Program Store, Inc.

```
300 IFXP=15AND YP=15THENL$="EXIT
":J=4:DRAW"BM200,100":GOSUB2070:
FORL=1TO5:SOUND240,2:SOUND150,2:
NEXT:LINE(200,93)-(230,140),PRES
ET,BF ELSE320
310 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN310ELSE
IFK$="E"THEN1930ELSE270
320 NU=31000+YP*31+XP:IFPEEK(NU)
<31THENPOKENU,PEEK(NU)+30ELSE260
330 FORL=0TO10:IFCA(L,0)=XP ANDC
A(L,1)=YP THENR=CA(L,2):GOTO360E
LSENEXT
340 IFPEEK(NU)-30>15THEN260ELSEI
FRND(6)>2THEN260
350 R=RND(20)-1
360 PLAY"V30O1L255T255":FORL=1TO
30:PLAY"CDV-":NEXT:L$="YOU SPOT"
:J=8:DRAW"BM190,100":GOSUB2070:L
=LEN(MO$(R)):L$=RIGHT$(MO$(R),L-
14):J=L-14:DRAW"BM180,110":GOSUB
2070:L$="FIGHT":J=5:DRAW"BM194,1
40":GOSUB2070
370 L$="OR RUN":J=6:DRAW"BM192,1
50":GOSUB2070
380 L$=INKEY$:IFL$=""THEN380ELSE
IFL$="R"THEN1060ELSEIFL$="F"GOSU
B1120ELSE380
390 GOTO220
400 GOTO400
410 IFDP=0ORDP>30THENL=0ELSEON D
P GOSUB430,440,450,460,470,480,4
90,500,510,520,530,540,550,560,5
70,580,590,600,610,620,630,640,6
50,660,670,680,690,700,710,720
420 RETURN
430 L=1:RETURN
440 L=2:A=2:RETURN
450 L=2:A=1:RETURN
460 L=2:A=0:RETURN
470 L=2:A=3:RETURN
480 L=3:A=1:RETURN
490 L=3:A=0:RETURN
500 L=4:A=1:RETURN
510 L=4:A=2:RETURN
520 L=4:A=0:RETURN
530 L=4:A=3:RETURN
540 L=5:A=2:RETURN
550 L=5:A=1:RETURN
560 L=5:A=0:RETURN
570 L=5:A=3:RETURN
580 L=8:A=1:RETURN
590 L=8:A=0:RETURN
600 L=9:A=1:RETURN
610 L=9:A=2:RETURN
620 L=9:A=0:RETURN
630 L=9:A=3:RETURN
640 L=6:RETURN
650 L=7:A=2:RETURN
660 L=7:A=1:RETURN
670 L=7:A=0:RETURN
680 L=7:A=3:RETURN
690 L=10:A=1:RETURN
700 L=10:A=2:RETURN
710 L=10:A=0:RETURN
720 L=10:A=3:RETURN
730 DATAU4E2F2D2L4R4D2,RU6LR3FDG
L2R2FDGL3BR4,BR4BUGL2HU4ER2FDBD4
,RU6LR3FD4GL2BR3,U3R4L4U3R4BD6L4
R4,U3R4L4U3R4BD6,BR2BU3R2D2GL2HU
4ER2FBD5,U6D3R4U3D6,BRR2LU6LR2BR
BD6,BU2DFREU5BD6,U6BR4G3F3,R4L4U
6BR4BD6,U6F2E2D6,U6DF4U5D6,R4L4U
6R4D6,U6R3FDGL3BR4BD3
740 DATABUU4ER2FD4GL2HBR2BUF2,U6
R3FDGL3RF3,BUFR2EUHL2HUER2FBD5,B
U6R4L2D6BR2,NU6R4NU6,BU6D4F2E2U4
BD6,NU6E2F2NU6,UE2H2UDF2E2UDG2F2
D,BU6DF2E2UDG2D3BR2,BU6R4DG2LR2L
G2DR4
750 DATACC,A,A0,FD,7E,FD,CC,A,B8
,FD,7E,FF,8E,A,A0,EC,81,ED,89,FB
,5E,BC,7E,FF,26,F5,CC,0,20,F3,7E
,FF,FD,7E,FF,CC,0,20,F3,7E,FD,FD
,7E,FD,8C,1D,58,27,5,BE,7E,FD,20
,D9,39,CC,19,40,FD,7E,FD,CC,19,5
8,FD,7E,FF,8E,19,58,EC,83,ED,89,
4,A0,BC,7E,FD,26,F5,CC
760 DATAFF,E0,F3,7E,FF,FD,7E,FF,
CC,FF,E0,F3,7E,FD,FD,7E,FD,8C,6,
0,27,5,BE,7E,FF,20,D9,39,CC,6,4,
```


NEW SOFTWARE
for TRS 80 Model III and the Color Computer

■ Church Contribution System
designed to simplify and facilitate the tedious chore of recording envelopes. Provides a variety of reports. Maintains its own data-files. Only **$150**

■ Data Base Manager
designed to help organize all your data and provide you with meaningful reports. Add or delete any information. New files can be created and old information transferred. Only **$150**

■ Single Entry Ledger
designed as an uncomplicated control of finances for home or small business. Add, delete, edit at any time. Compatible with DBM. Only **$95**

Write or phone for complete software price list.

UNIVERSAL DATA RESEARCH INC.

master charge

VISA

2457 Wehrle Drive
Amherst, NY 14221
716/631-3011

```
FD,7E,FD,CC,6,17,FD,7E,FF,8E,6,4
,A6,8Ø,48,48,48,48,48,A7,1B,A6,8
4,44,44,44,AB,1B,A7,1B,BC,7E,FF,
26,E9,CC,Ø,2Ø,F3,7E,FD,FD,7E,FD,
CC,Ø,2Ø,F3,7E,FF,FD,7E
77Ø DATAFF,BE,7E,FD,8C,1D,E4,26,
CF,39,CC,5,FF,FD,7E,FD,CC,6,12,F
D,7E,FF,8E,6,12,A6,84,44,44,48,4
8,48,48,48,48,48,8B,7F,A7,5,A6,8
4,44,44,44,44,44,A7,4,A6,82,48,4
8,48,AB,5,A7,5,BC,7E,FD,26,E9,CC
,Ø,2Ø,F3,7E,FD,FD,7E,FD,CC,Ø,2Ø,
F3,7E,FF,FD,7E,FF,BE,7E
78Ø DATAFF,8C,1D,F2,26,CØ,39
79Ø DATA152528Ø8Ø39500DRAGONS,15
1Ø1Ø25Ø345ØØWIZARDS,1Ø152ØØ5Ø437
5ØGIANTS,Ø615Ø8Ø4Ø316 5ØOGRES,Ø61
5Ø7ØØØ21 4ØØLG LIZARDS,Ø5Ø5Ø51ØØ2
125ØSERPENTS,Ø5Ø9Ø6Ø5Ø31 25ØPRIES
TS,Ø3Ø5Ø5Ø2Ø4Ø75ØSPIDERS,Ø1Ø2Ø3Ø
6Ø4Ø6ØØBURGULARS,Ø1Ø2Ø6ØØØ2Ø45ØG
IANT ANTS
8ØØ DATAØ1Ø4Ø3Ø3Ø3Ø55ØGOBLINS,Ø1
Ø4Ø3Ø4Ø3Ø6ØØSKELETONS,Ø1Ø6Ø6Ø2Ø1
Ø75ØZOMBIES,Ø2Ø8Ø6Ø6Ø411ØØWERERA
TS,Ø411Ø6Ø3Ø51 2ØØHARPIES,Ø514Ø6Ø
5Ø515ØØGARGOYLES,Ø82ØØ8ØØØ418ØØT
ROLLS,1Ø3Ø15ØØØ24125HYDRAS,11194
9ØØØ3636ØØEVIL IDOLS.183Ø221ØØ599
99DEMONS
81Ø CP=1:PMODE4:COLORØ,1:PCLS:SC
REEN1,Ø:FORL=5ØTO13ØSTEP2Ø:LINE(
5Ø,L)-(15Ø,L+2Ø),PSET,B:NEXT:FOR
L=7ØTO13ØSTEP2Ø:LINE(L,5Ø)-(L,15
Ø),PSET:NEXT:L$="ADVENTURERS SET
UP":DRAW"BM1Ø,1Ø":J=17:GOSUB2Ø7Ø
:L$="HIT  P  TO PLACE":DRAW"BM18
,2Ø":J=16:GOSUB2Ø7Ø
82Ø L$="CHARACTER UP":DRAW"BM166
,4Ø":J=12:GOSUB2Ø7Ø:L$="DO NOT P
UT ADVENTURERS IN SAME BOX":DRAW
"BMØ,181":J=34:GOSUB2Ø7Ø:L$="FAC
ING":DRAW"BMØ,6Ø":J=6:GOSUB2Ø7Ø:
DRAW"BM25,1ØØU35NG15F15":X=56:Y=
56:X1=Ø:Y1=Ø:L$="STATUS":J=6:DRA
W"BMØ,14Ø":GOSUB2Ø7Ø
83Ø L$=N$(CP):DRAW"BM174,5Ø":J=L
EN(N$(CP)):GOSUB2Ø7Ø
84Ø GET(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,G
85Ø PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),MC,PSET:P
UT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),MC,NOT
86Ø L$=INKEY$:IFL$=""THEN85ØELSE
IFL$=CHR$(94)THENY1=-2ØELSEIFL$=
CHR$(1Ø)THENY1=2ØELSEIFL$=CHR$(8
)THENX1=-2ØELSEIFL$=CHR$(9)THENX
1=2ØELSEIFL$="P"THEN88ØELSEIFL$=
"S"THENGOSUB213Ø:GOTO85ØELSE85Ø
87Ø IFX+X1<56ORX+X1>136ORY+Y1<56
ORY+Y1>136THENX1=Ø:Y1=Ø:GOTO85ØE
LSEPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,PSET:X=
```


★★★★ SELECTED SOFTWARE ★★★★

FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

All programs are in 16K machine language unless noted. Extended basic not required.

MARK DATA PRODUCTS

* **SPACE RAIDERS** New Invader-type game. Super Hi-Res Graphics and Sound. You'll love it. $24.95

* **ASTRO BLAST** Excellent space shooting game. Super Hi-Res Graphics and Sound. $24.95

* **COLOR HAYWIRE** Classic arcade game, rated A + by Color Computer magazines. $24.95

* **CAVE HUNTER** Angry creatures pursue you as you hunt for treasures — Great Sound and Colors. $24.95

CALIXTO ISLAND Challenging adventure with occasional twist of humor. $19.95

THE BLACK SANCTUM You will encounter forces of black magic in this adventure game. $19.95

SPECTRAL ASSOCIATES

* **GALAX ATTAX** Protect your base by shooting alien fighter in formation. Excellent Graphics and Sound. $21.95

SPACE RACE Maneuver yourself in space but alien ships appear and must be destroyed. Hi-Res Graphics and Sound. $21.95

* **PLANET INVASION** Destroy wave of aliens while maneuvering your ship around the planet's surface. $21.95

* **SPACE WAR** You must break through the enemy fighters and the defenses of Death Star. $21.95

SPACE INVADERS Popular Invader game. Fast and Hi-Res Graphics. $21.95

* **GHOST GOBBLER** Pac Man-type game. 16 skill level and lots of action. $19.95

KEYS OF THE WIZARD Super adventure game! Great sound! You never play the same twice. $19.95

MADNESS AND THE MINOTAUR Challenging adventure game, different everytime. $19.95

MED SYSTEMS

INVADER'S REVENGE You are the last survived space invader. You must revenge! $19.95

PHANTOM SLAYER Enter the deadly catacombs and destroy the phantoms, 3-D Graphics. $19.95

TOM MIX SOFTWARE

* **KATERPILLAR** Excellent Centipede-type game. Highly rated by Color Computer magazines! $24.95

* **WAR KINGS** Hi-Res Graphics with Outstanding Sound. $19.95

* **PROTECTORS** (32K) Excellent game. $24.95

INTELLECTRONICS

* **DUNKEY MUNKEY** (32K) Absolutely excellent Donkey Kong-type game. You'll love it! $21.95

STAR FIRE One of the best Defender-type game. Hi-Res Graphics and Sound. $19.95

THE PROGRAMMER'S GUILD

PACDROIDS The most challenging Pac Man-type. Super Hi-Res Graphics and Sound. Joystick or Keyboards. $19.95

SOLDERLESS UPGRADE KITS

Complete kits with easy to follow instructions

4K-16K $15.95
16K-32K $29.95

***Requires Joystick**

Write for complete listings
Buy 2 items and get 10% off
We pay postage on all orders
Send check or money order to:

SELECTED SOFTWARE
P.O. Box 32228, Fridley, MN 55421
MN. Residents add 5% sales tax

```
X+X1:Y=Y+Y1:X1=0:Y1=0:GOTO840
880 IFCP=1THENPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7)
,MC,PSET ELSEIFN$(CP)="MERCENARY
"THENPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),MR,PSET
ELSEPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),HM,PSET
890 CP(CP,0)=INT((X-56)*.6+62):C
P(CP,2)=CP(CP,0):CP(CP,1)=INT((Y
-56)*.6+133):CP(CP,3)=CP(CP,1):C
P=CP+1:IFCP=C9+1THEN900ELSELINE(
174,44)-(255,50),PRESET,BF:GOTO8
30
900 L$="REDO YES OR NO":DRAW"BM1
60,100":J=14:GOSUB2070
910 L$=INKEY$:IFL$="Y"THEN810ELS
EIFL$="N"THENRETURNELSE910
920 FORL=104TO118:IFPPOINT(92,L)
=0THENRETURNELSENEXT:GOSUB2100
930 YP=YP+1:PUT(88,125)-(95,132)
,MC,PSET:EXEC&H7F01:LINE(0,148)-
(185,191),PRESET,BF:X=18:FORJ=XP
-2TO XP+2:DP=PEEK(31000+(YP+2)*3
1+J):IFDP>30THENDP=DP-30:Y=166:G
OSUB2090
940 GOSUB410:DRAW"BM"+STR$(X)+",
166A"+STR$(A)+DP$(L):X=X+37:NEXT
950 RETURN
960 FORL=66TO80:IFPPOINT(92,L)=0
THENRETURNELSENEXT:GOSUB2100
970 YP=YP-1:PUT(88,51)-(95,58),M
C,PSET:EXEC&H7F38:LINE(0,0)-(185
,36),PRESET,BF:X=18:FORJ=XP-2TO
XP+2:DP=PEEK(31000+(YP-2)*31+J):
IFDP>30THENDP=DP-30:Y=18:GOSUB20
90
980 GOSUB410:DRAW"BM"+STR$(X)+",
18A"+STR$(A)+DP$(L):X=X+37:NEXT
990 RETURN
1000 FORL=104TO118:IFPPOINT(L,92
)=0THENRETURNELSENEXT:GOSUB2100
1010 XP=XP+1:PUT(125,88)-(132,95
),MC,PSET:EXEC&H7F6F:LINE(148,0)
-(185,191),PRESET,BF:Y=18:FORJ=Y
P-2TO YP+2:DP=PEEK(31002+J*31+XP
):IFDP>30THENDP=DP-30:X=166:GOSU
B2090
1020 GOSUB410:DRAW"BM166,"+STR$(
Y)+"A"+STR$(A)+DP$(L):Y=Y+37:NEX
T:RETURN
1030 FORL=66TO80:IFPPOINT(L,92)=
0THENRETURNELSENEXT:GOSUB2100
1040 XP=XP-1:PUT(51,88)-(58,95),
MC,PSET:EXEC&H7FB0:LINE(0,0)-(36
,191),PRESET,BF:Y=18:FORJ=YP-2 T
OYP+2:DP=PEEK(30998+J*31+XP):IFD
P>30THENDP=DP-30:X=18:GOSUB2090
1050 GOSUB410:DRAW"BM18,"+STR$(Y
)+"A"+STR$(A)+DP$(L):Y=Y+37:NEXT
:RETURN
1060 FORL=0TO10:IFCA(L,0)<>XP AN
DCA(L,1)<>YP THENNEXTELSE1100
1070 FORL=0TO10:IFCA(L,0)<>0THEN
NEXTELSE1090
1080 GOTO1120
1090 CA(L,0)=XP:CA(L,1)=YP:CA(L,
2)=R
1100 NU=31000+YP*31+XP:POKENU,PE
EK(NU)-30:IFK$=CHR$(94)THENYP=YP
+1ELSEIFK$=CHR$(10)THENYP=YP-1EL
SEIFK$=CHR$(8)THENXP=XP+1ELSEXP=
XP-1111Ø GOTO220
1120 'FIGHT SEQUENCE
1130 PMODE4:COLOR0,1:SCREEN1,0
1140 PCLS:FORK=23TO179STEP12:FOR
L=12TO168STEP12:PSET(L,K):NEXTL,
K:LINE(0,11)-(180,191),PSET,B:J=
LEN(MO$(R))-15:L$=RIGHT$(MO$(R),
J+1):DRAW"BM30,10":GOSUB2070:L$=
" FIGHT":J=6:GOSUB2070:L$="MOVE"
:J=4:DRAW"BM184,150":GOSUB2070:L
$="FIGHT":J=5
1150 DRAW"BM184,160":GOSUB2070:L
$="POTION":J=6:DRAW"BM184,170":G
OSUB2070:L$="STATUS":J=6:DRAW"BM
184,180":GOSUB2070:CP=1:L$="UP":
J=2:DRAW"BM212,60":GOSUB2070
1160 FORL=1TO RND(6)-1
1170 X=INT(RND(143)/12)*12:Y=INT
(RND(80)/12)*12+11:LINE(X,Y)-(X+
RND(4)*12,Y+RND(4)*12),PSET,BF:N
EXT
```


JPC PRODUCTS CO.

POOR MAN'S FLOPPY

HIGH SPEED CASSETTE SYSTEM

Now for the TRS-80 Color Computer

The JPC PRODUCTS High Speed Cassette System, in operation for over 4 years, is now available for all versions of the Radio Shack® Color Computer.

- TC-8C — Plugs directly into the expansion port of your TRS-80 Color Computer. It is fully compatible with all versions of the Color Computer from the standard 4K to the Extended 32K.
  - FAST — Twice the speed of the Color Computer System.
  - RELIABLE — Less than one error in a million bits.
  - SUPPORTS TWO DRIVES — Software selectable.
  - ALL FILE TYPES — BASIC, machine language, data.
  - MOTOR CONTROL — Two on-board relays.
  - EPROM OPERATING SYSTEM
  - SPARE EPROM SOCKET — 2716 or 2732 compatible.
  - OPTIONAL JBUG MONITOR — EPROM or Cassette
    - 6809 Assembler
    - 6809 Dis-assembler
    - Memory modify and list
    - Break point traps
  - ASSEMBLED and TESTED

TC-8C ..... $129.95 JBUG (EPROM) $34.95
JBUG (Cassette) $29.95

TERMS:
Cash, Master Card or Visa
Shipping & Handling $3.50(US)
$5.50 (Canada) $15.00
(Foreign) Technical
Inquiries: Phone
5:00 - 6:00 PM MST

JPC PRODUCTS CO.
Phone (505) 294-4623
12021 Paisano Ct. NE
Albuquerque, NM
87112

```
1180 SOUND200,1:X=CP(CP,0):Y=CP(
CP,1):IFCP=1THENPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+
7),MC,PSETELSEIFN$(CP)="MERCENAR
Y"THENPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),MR,PSET
ELSEPUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),HM,PSET
1190 CP=CP+1:IFCP<>C9+1THEN1180E
LSEAL=VAL(LEFT$(MO$(R),2)):MP(0,
2)=VAL(MID$(MO$(R),3,2)):DF=VAL(
MID$(MO$(R),5,2)):DP=VAL(MID$(MO
$(R),7,2)):MP=VAL(MID$(MO$(R),9,
2)):NU=0:FORL=1TO10:NU=NU+AL(L):
NEXT:NU=INT(NU/(RND(0)+.70)/AL)
1200 IFNU>50THENNU=50ELSEIFNU<1T
HENNU=1
1210 EX=VAL(MID$(MO$(R),11,4))*N
U
1220 FORL=1TO NU-1:MP(L,2)=MP(0,
2):NEXT
1230 FORL=0TO NU-1
1240 X=INT(RND(160)/12)*12+14:Y=
INT((RND(180)+11)/12)*12+1:IFPPO
INT(X+4,Y+4)=0THEN1240ELSEIFX>59
ANDX<121ANDY>130THEN1240ELSEMP(L
,0)=X:MP(L,1)=Y:PLAY"V3002T255L2
55":FORK=1TO30:PLAY"CCDV-":NEXT:
FORK=1TO55STEP2:CIRCLE(X+4,Y+4),K
:NEXTK,L
1250 TT=0:L=RND(100):IFL>50THEN1
550ELSECP=1
1260 L$=N$(CP):J=LEN(L$):DRAW"BM
184,70":GOSUB2070:X=CP(CP,0):Y=C
P(CP,1):GET(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,G
1270 DRAW"BM204,140C0NU30NH15NE1
5":PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,PRESET:
DRAW"BM204,140C1NU30NH15NE15C0":
PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,PSET
1280 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN1270EL
SEIFK$="M"GOSUB1320ELSEIFK$="F"G
OSUB1380ELSEIFK$="P"GOSUB1500ELS
EIFK$="S"GOSUB2130:GOTO1270ELSE1
270
1290 IFNU=0THEN1730
1300 CP(CP,0)=X:CP(CP,1)=Y:LINE(
184,63)-(255,70),PRESET,BF:CP=CP
+1:IFCP=C9+1THENTT=TT+1ELSE1260
1310 IFTT=2THEN1250ELSE1550
1320 PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,PSET:
PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),MO,PRESET
1330 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN1320EL
SEIFK$=CHR$(94)THENL=Y-6:J=Y-1:K
=X ELSEIFK$=CHR$(10)THENL=Y+8:J=
Y+14:K=X ELSEIFK$=CHR$(8)THENL=X
-6:J=X-1:K=Y ELSEIFK$=CHR$(9)THE
NL=X+8:J=X+14:K=Y ELSEIFK$=CHR$(
13)THENCC=0:PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),C
Y,PSET:RETURNELSE1320
1340 IFK=X THEN1350ELSEFORLL=L T
O J:IFPPOINT(LL,K)=0THEN1320ELSE
NEXT:GOTO1360
1350 FORLL=L TO J:IFPPOINT(K,LL)
=0 OR PPOINT(K+1,LL)=0THEN1320EL
SENEXT
1360 IFK$=CHR$(94)THENY=Y-12ELSE
IFK$=CHR$(10)THENY=Y+12ELSEIFK$=
CHR$(9)THENX=X+12ELSEIFK$=CHR$(8
)THENX=X-12
1370 CC=CC+1:IFCC=3+PO(CP,3)THEN
CC=0:PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,PSET:
RETURNELSE1320
1380 L$="E R T":J=5:DRAW"BM190,9
0":GOSUB2070:L$="D     G":J=6:DRA
W"BM190,100":GOSUB2070:L$="C V B
":J=5:DRAW"BM190,110":GOSUB2070:
GET(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,G
1390 PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),MO,PRESE
T:PUT(X,Y)-(X+7,Y+7),CY,PSET:K$=
INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN1390
1400 IFK$="E"THENX1=-12:Y1=-12EL
SEIFK$="R"THENX1=0:Y1=-12ELSEIFK
$="T"THENX1=12:Y1=-12ELSEIFK$="G
"THENX1=12:Y1=0ELSEIFK$="B"THENX
1=12:Y1=12ELSEIFK$="V"THENX1=0:Y
1=12ELSEIFK$="C"THENX1=-12:Y1=12
ELSEIFK$="D"THENX1=-12:Y1=0ELSEI
FK$="Q"THEN1440ELSE1390
1410 FORL=0TO NU-1:IFMP(L,0)=X+X
1 ANDMP(L,1)=Y+Y1 THEN1420ELSENE
XT:GOTO1390
1420 L=RND(100):IFL<(AL(CP)+PO(C
P,0))*3-DP+40THEN1450
```

```
1430 FORL=1TO20:PLAY"T255L255V15
03C04C":NEXT:DRAW"BM190,130":L=R
ND(8):IFL=1THENL$="STUPID":J=6:G
OSUB2070ELSEIFL=2THENL$="WIMP":J
=4:GOSUB2070ELSEIFL=3THENL$="LOS
ER":J=5:GOSUB2070ELSEIFL=4THENL$
="SWISH":J=5:GOSUB2070
1440 FORL=1TO500:NEXT:LINE(185,8
0)-(255,130),PRESET,BF:RETURN
1450 PLAY"V20T4L403G04CL3EL4CE":
DRAW"BM190,130":L=RND(6):IFL=1TH
ENL$="POW":J=3:GOSUB2070ELSEIFL=
2THENL$="BAM":J=3:GOSUB2070ELSEI
FL=3THENL$="CLOBBER":J=7:GOSUB20
70ELSEIFL=4THENL$="SLASH":J=5:GO
SUB2070ELSEIFL=5THENL$="SMASH":J
=5:GOSUB2070
1460 FORL=1TO500:NEXT
1470 FORL=0TO NU-1:IFMP(L,0)<>X+
X1 ORMP(L,1)<>Y+Y1 THENNEXT
1480 MP(L,2)=MP(L,2)-RND(DF(CP)+
PO(CP,1)):IFMP(L,2)>0THENLINE(18
5,80)-(255,130),PRESET,BF:RETURN
ELSEFORJ=1TO5STEP2:CIRCLE(MP(L,0
)+4,MP(L,1)+4),J,1:NEXT:LINE(185
,80)-(255,130),PRESET,BF
1490 FORK=L TO NU-1:MP(K,0)=MP(K
+1,0):MP(K,1)=MP(K+1,1):MP(K,2)=
MP(K+1,2):NEXT:NU=NU-1:RETURN
1500 L=1:CLS:PRINT" 0 NONE"
1510 PRINTL;PO$(L):IFPO$(L+1)<>"
"THENL=L+1:GOTO1510ELSEINPUT"whi
ch one";L:IFPO$(L)=""THENPMODE4:
COLOR0,1:SCREEN1,0:RETURN
1520 IFLEN(PO$(L))=15THENPO(CP,0
)=PO(CP,0)+RND(4)+4ELSEIFMID$(PO
$(L),11,1)="H"THENBP(CP)=B(CP)EL
SEIFMID$(PO$(L),11,1)="S"THENPO(
CP,1)=PO(CP,1)+RND(10)+8ELSEIFMI
D$(PO$(L),11,1)="R"THENPO(CP,2)=
PO(CP,2)+RND(20)+10ELSEPO(CP,3)=
7
1530 FORK=L TO9:PO$(K)=PO$(K+1):
NEXT:PMODE4:COLOR0,1:SCREEN1,0:R
ETURN
1540 GOTO1540
1550 MO=0:J=LEN(MO$(R))-15:L$=MI
D$(MO$(R),15,J):DRAW"BM184,70":G
OSUB2070
1560 CP=1:HY=3000
1570 L=INT(SQR(ABS(CP(CP,0)-MP(M
O,0))^2+ABS(CP(CP,1)-MP(MO,1))^2
)):IFL<HY THENX1=CP(CP,0):Y1=CP(
CP,1):HY=L:C1=CP
1580 CP=CP+1:IFCP<>C9+1THEN1570
1590 IFHY<20THEN1670ELSEM1=MP:X2
=MP(MO,0):Y2=MP(MO,1)
1600 IFABS(X1-X2)>ABS(Y1-Y2)ANDP
POINT(X2+16,Y2+4)<>0ANDPPOINT(X2
+17,Y2+4)<>0ANDSGN(X1-X2)<>-1AND
X2<169THENX2=X2+12:GOTO1640ELSEI
FPPOINT(X2+4,Y2+16)<>0ANDPPOINT(
X2+5,Y2+16)<>0ANDSGN(Y1-Y2)<>-1T
HENY2=Y2+12:GOTO1640
1610 IFSGN(X1-X2)<>-1ANDPPOINT(X
2+16,Y2+4)<>0ANDPPOINT(X2+17,Y2+
4)<>0ANDX2<169THENX2=X2+12:GOTO1
640
1620 IFABS(X1-X2)>ABS(Y1-Y2)ANDP
POINT(X2-8,Y2+4)<>0ANDPPOINT(X2-
7,Y2+4)<>0THENX2=X2-12:GOTO1640E
LSEIFPPOINT(X2+4,Y2-8)<>0ANDPPOI
NT(X2+5,Y2-8)<>0ANDSGN(Y2-Y1)=1T
HENY2=Y2-12:GOTO1640
1630 IFPPOINT(X2-8,Y2+4)<>0ANDPP
OINT(X2-7,Y2+4)<>0THENX2=X2-12
1640 FORL=1TO5STEP2:CIRCLE(MP(MO
,0)+4,MP(MO,1)+4),L,1:NEXT:MP(MO
,0)=X2:MP(MO,1)=Y2:SOUND200,1:FO
RL=1TO5STEP2:CIRCLE(X2+4,Y2+4),L
,0:NEXT:M1=M1-1:IFM1=0ANDMO=NU-1
THEN1660ELSEIFM1=0THENMO=MO+1:GO
TO1560
1650 L=INT(SQR(ABS(X1-X2)^2+ABS(
Y1-Y2)^2)):IFL<20ANDMO=NU-1THEN1
660ELSEIFL<20THENMO=MO+1:GOTO156
0ELSE1600
1660 TT=TT+1:IFTT=1THENCP=1:LINE
(184,63)-(255,70),PRESET,BF:GOTO
1260ELSELINE(184,63)-(255,70),PR
```


MICRO-DOC

- Just what the Doctor ordered for: EQUIPMENT CONTROL
  DATA FILE CONTROL
  PROGRAM CONTROL
- An easy-to-follow documentation system which will help both beginners and experienced professionals organize their micro-computer installations
- Includes manual and complete set of documentation forms

Send only $12.95 to:

MICRO-DOC
97 Montowese Trail
Wallingford, CT 06492

Send check or money order only

No COD

CT residents add 7½% sales tax

THE COLOR COMPUTER SPECIALISTS

COLORFORTH

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

MOVE UP FROM BASIC! Forth is a new, high level language available now for the color computer. **COLORFORTH**, a version of fig FORTH, has an execution time as much as 10 to 20 times faster than Basic, and can be programmed faster than basic. **COLORFORTH** is highly modular which make testing and debugging much simpler. **COLORFORTH** has been specially customized for the color computer and requires only 16K. It does not require extended Basic. When you purchase **COLORFORTH**, you receive both cassette and RS/DISK versions, the standard fig EDITOR and an extensive instruction manual. Both versions and manual, all for only $49.95

ARMADILLO BUG
MACHINE LANGUAGE MONITOR

"Armadillo Bug" is an excellent system for beginners to learn to write and debug machine language programs. This package includes: memory examine and change; move; punch and load; fill commands; and more! Does not require extended Basic. Runs in 16K. Comes complete with printed manual.

Just $14.95

BIORHYTHMS

A neat little program you can use to chart the future (or past). Hi-res graphics without extended Basic being required. Runs in 16K. You will be impressed! With instructions, only $10.95

OTHER ITEMS OF INTEREST

"Starting Forth", a book by Leo Brodie. The best introductory Forth text available. 384 pages. Soft cover $16.00

"Computers Piss Me Off". Wear the official programmers badge. Large 2-1/4 inch yellow button says it all! $1.50

"I ♥ My Color Computer". White button with black lettering and red heart. 2-1/4 inches. Only . . . $1.50

DEALER AND AUTHOR INQUIRIES INVITED

All items are post paid in U.S. . . . . Texas Residents add 5 percent

Armadillo Int'l Software
P. O. BOX 7661
AUSTIN, TEXAS 78712

master charge THE INTERBANK CARD

VISA

PHONE (512) 459-7325

```
ESET,BF:GOTO125Ø
167Ø FORL=1TO5STEP2:CIRCLE(MP(MO
,Ø)+4,MP(MO,1)+4),L,1:CIRCLE(MP(
MO,Ø)+4,MP(MO,1)+4),L,Ø:NEXT:L=R
ND(1ØØ):IFL<AL*3.75-DP(C1)-PO(C1
,2)+25THEN169Ø
168Ø L$="MISSED":J=6:DRAW"BM185,
12Ø":GOSUB2Ø7Ø:PLAY"T12L4Ø4V15BA
GFDEC":FORL=1TO5ØØ:NEXT:LINE(185
,113)-(25Ø,12Ø),PRESET,BF:MO=MO+
1:IFMO=NU THEN166ØELSE156Ø
169Ø PLAY"T4V25L2Ø4DL4Ø3B4EL2DO
3B":L$="HIT":J=3:DRAW"BM195,12Ø"
:GOSUB2Ø7Ø:BP(C1)=BP(C1)-RND(DF)
:GET(X1,Y1)-(X1+7,Y1+7),CY,G:FOR
L=1TO2Ø:PUT(X1,Y1)-(X1+7,Y1+7),C
Y,PRESET:PUT(X1,Y1)-(X1+7,Y1+7),
CY,PSET:NEXT:LINE(185,113)-(25Ø,
12Ø),PRESET,BF
17ØØ MO=MO+1:IFBP(C1)>ØANDMO=NU
THEN166Ø
171Ø IFBP(C1)>ØTHEN156ØELSELINE(
X1,Y1)-(X1+7,Y1+7),PRESET,BF:FOR
L=C1 TO C9
1715 CP(L,Ø)=CP(L+1,Ø):CP(L,1)=C
P(L+1,1):B(L)=B(L+1):BP(L)=BP(L+
1):DF(L)=DF(L+1):DP(L)=DP(L+1):A
L(L)=AL(L+1):EX(L)=EX(L+1):N$(L)
=N$(L+1):PO(L,Ø)=PO(L+1,Ø):PO(L,
```


Aurora SoftWare

FAMILY GAMES

For 16K COLOR COMPUTER

STOCKBROKER

Up to 6 players can play the stockmarket --hours of fun !

COLORMIND

Up to 4 players challenge for hidden colors = hours of fun!

1 Game $20.00
2 Games $35.00

AURORA SOFTWARE
49 Brookland Ave.
AURORA ONTARIO
CANADA L4G-2H6

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL


```
1)=PO(L+1,1):PO(L,2)=PO(L+1,2):P
O(L,3)=PO(L+1,3):NEXT:LC=1:C9=C9
-1:IFC1=1THEN227Ø
172Ø IFMO=NU THEN166ØELSE156Ø
173Ø 'BOUTY PHASE
174Ø CLS:PRINT"experience collec
ted";EX*(1-((AL(1)-1)*.Ø5)):PRIN
T"credits collected";:C2=INT(EX/
(RND(C9)+1)):CR=CR+C2:PRINTC2:PR
INT"credits to date";CR:PRINT"po
tions collected":L=RND(1Ø):IFL>A
L THENPRINT"NONE":GOTO184Ø
175Ø FORL=1TO1Ø:IFPO$(L)=""THEN1
77ØELSENEXT
176Ø PRINT"NONE":GOTO184Ø
177Ø K=RND(5):ON K GOTO178Ø,179Ø
,18ØØ,181Ø,182Ø
178Ø PO$(L)="POTION OF SKILL":GO
TO183Ø
179Ø PO$(L)="POTION OF HEALING":
GOTO183Ø
18ØØ PO$(L)="POTION OF STRENGTH"
:GOTO183Ø
181Ø PO$(L)="POTION OF REFLEXES"
:GOTO183Ø
182Ø PO$(L)="POTION OF QUICKNESS
"
183Ø PRINTPO$(L)
184Ø PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"<enter>":
EX=EX*(1-((AL(1)-1)*.Ø5))
185Ø K=C9-1
186Ø IFK<>ØTHENFORL=2TO C9:IFN$(
L)<>"MERCENARY"THEN EX(L)=EX(L)+
EX/2/K:NEXTELSENEXT
187Ø EX(1)=EX(1)+EX/2
188Ø L$=INKEY$:IFL$=""THEN188Ø
189Ø FORL=1TO C9:AL=AL(L):AL(L)=
INT(EX(L)/328Ø+1):IFAL<>AL(L)THE
NB(L)=B(L)+RND(2):NEXTELSENEXT
19ØØ FORL=1TO1Ø:FORK=ØTO3:PO(L,K
)=Ø:NEXTK,L
191Ø IFAL(1)=2ØTHEN228Ø
192Ø IFLC=1THENLC=Ø:GOTO81ØELSEF
ORL=1TO1Ø:CP(L,Ø)=CP(L,2):CP(L,1
)=CP(L,3):NEXT:RETURN
193Ø CLS:PRINT"STAYING IN TOWN H
AS COST YOU":L=RND(1ØØ)+1ØØ:PRIN
TL;"CREDITS":CR=CR-L:FORL=1TO C9
:BP(L)=B(L):NEXT:GOSUB212Ø
194Ø GOSUB211Ø:PRINT"(1)DO YOU W
ANT TO GAIN LEVELS.":PRINT"(2)HI
RE ON HENCHMEN, MERCENARIES";:PR
INT"(3)GO BACK TO THE DUNGEON.":
INPUTL:IFL=3GOSUB81Ø:GOTO22ØELSE
IFL=1THEN195ØELSEIFL=2THEN199ØEL
SE194Ø
195Ø CLS:GOSUB211Ø:FORL=1TO C9:P
RINTL;N$(L):NEXT:INPUT"WHO IS TO
 GAIN EXPERIENCE";L:IFN$(L)=""TH
ENCLS:GOTO194Ø
```

```
1960 INPUT"HOW MANY CREDITS ARE
YOU          SPENDING";K:IFK<0THEN
1950ELSEIFK>CR THENK=CR
1970 EX=(RND(0)+.5)*CR:PRINT"YOU
 HAVE GAINED ";:PRINT USING"#.##
";EX/3280;:PRINT" PERCENT     OF
A LEVEL":EX(L)=EX(L)+EX:AL=AL(L)
:AL(L)=INT(EX(L)/3280+1):CR=CR-K
:PRINT:PRINT"     <enter>";:IFAL<
>AL(L)THENB(L)=B(L)+RND(2)
1980 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN1980EL
SECLS:GOTO1940
1990 CLS:GOSUB2110
2000 IFC9=10THENPRINT"NO ONE WAN
TS A JOB":ELSE2020
2010 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN2010EL
SECLS:GOTO1940
2020 PRINT"HENCHMEN COST 2000 CR
EDITS":PRINT"MERCENARIES COST 15
00 CREDITS":PRINT"ENTER 0 CREDIT
S FOR NEITHER":INPUT"AMOUNT";L:I
FL=1500THENCR=CR-L:GOSUB2120:GOT
02030ELSEIFL=2000THENCR=CR-L:GOS
UB2120:GOTO2040ELSECLS:GOTO1940
2030 C9=C9+1:L=C9:N$(L)="MERCENA
RY":BP(L)=8:B(L)=8:DF(L)=6:DP(L)
=6:EX(L)=3300:AL(L)=2:CLS:GOTO19
40
2040 C9=C9+1:L=C9:BP(L)=RND(8)+3
:DF(L)=RND(7)+2:DP(L)=RND(7)+2:B
(L)=BP(L):EX(L)=3300:AL(L)=2:PRI
NT"WHAT NAME FOR YOUR HENCHMAN
   (UNDER 9 LETTERS)":PRINT"BODY
 PT/DAMAGE FAC./DEFENSE PTS.";:P
RINTTAB(4)B(L);TAB(15)DF(L);TAB(
27)DP(L)
2050 INPUTL$:N$(L)=L$:CLS:GOTO19
40
2060 GOTO2060
2070 FORL=1TO J:LL=ASC(MID$(L$,L
,1))-65:IFLL<0THENDRAW"A0BR4"ELS
EDRAW"A0C0"+L$(LL)+"BR4"
2080 NEXT:RETURN
2090 DRAW"BM"+STR$(X)+","+STR$(Y
)+"NE2NF2NG2H2":RETURN
2100 DRAW"BM92,92NE2NF2NG2H2":RE
TURN
2110 PRINT"you have";CR;"credits
":RETURN
2120 IFCR<0GOTO2260ELSERETURN
2130 CLS:PRINT"     ATT. LVL./BOD
Y/DAM FAC./DEF.";
2140 FORK=1TO C9:PRINTN$(K);:PRI
NTTAB(10)AL(K)+PO(K,0);TAB(14)BP
(K);TAB(21)DF(K)+PO(K,1);TAB(27)
DP(K)+PO(K,2):NEXT:PRINT:PRINT"C
REDITS";CR
2150 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN2150EL
SEPMODE4:COLOR0,1:SCREEN1,0:RETU
RN
```


New Color Computer Products

★ *Universal Program 1 (UP-1)* ★

The Program Stacking Program. UP-1 allows several programs to be loaded until the memory is filled. Quickly jump from one program to another or compose new ones while retaining the old ones. Programs included for patching damaged programs. UP-1 also allows text to be stored in memory and printed on an external printer. Cassette $14.95

★ *Disassembler-Assembler (DISASM)* ★

Using English mnemonics and decimal locations, DISASM is a quick way to learn to assemble machine language programs. Analyze the CC ROMS plus ML programs with the disassembler. Cassette $19.95

★ *Dynamic Word Processor (DYWORD)* ★

Organize text into remark statements with DYWORD's machine language subroutine, which quickly prints to screen or an external printer. Use the LIST command to quickly review the text. Only the start and ending statement numbers need be entered for execution. No more arrays, CHR$(N), PRINT#-2, or other awkward commands are required. Enter exactly what you want printed in the statements, including printer control commands. Allows printing form letters, purchase orders, personal and business letters. No extra memory is required and the Basic Control Program is easily modified. Cassette $24.95

16K Computer Required Programs Do Not Require Ext. Basic

Game Cartridge Modifications

★ *Dynamic Interrupt Modification (DIM)* ★

This modification includes adding a push button which, when engaged, causes an interrupt. The computer then runs a machine language subroutine after which it returns to its previous task. Examples include printing the characters on the screen to an external printer and saving the screen to memory. The Auto Start feature is disabled and the game is run by EXEC 49152. Example programs are included. Send Cart & $15.95.

★ *EPROM Socket Addition (ESA)* ★

This modification involves adding a socket and switch to select the EPROM or game. A 4K or less Basic or machine language program can be placed in the EPROM. Send Cart and $18.95.

Both DIM and ESA updates to the same cart for only $29.95.

EPROM PROGRAMMING

You can run your Basic programs from an EPROM installed in a game cartridge and save all your computer's memory for other purposes. The program cannot be destroyed and is instantly available. If your program is 4K or less we will program it for $10, plus $10 for the EPROM. Reprogramming fee is $10. Send two copies of your program on a cassette.

Programming Service

We write programs for business, scientific uses or educational purposes. Send as much detail as possible plus $10 to cover our evaluation expenses and we will send you a quote.

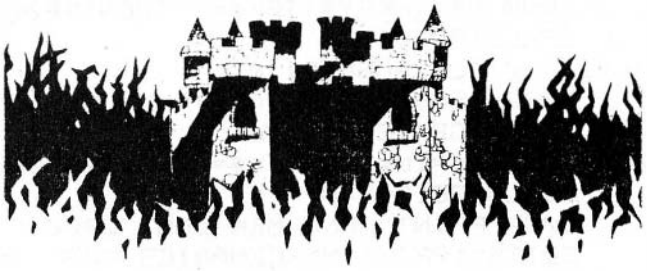
VISA and MC Cards accepted Add $1 for programs, $2 for mods s/h

DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS

P. O. Box 896 (205) 773-2758

Hartselle, AL 35640

```
2160 PLAY"V31L255T25504":FORL=1T
030:PLAY"BAGFEDCV-":NEXT:PLAY"O2
V31L20T20BAG":FORL=1TO30:PLAY"GV
-":NEXT:PCLS:L$="YOUR PARTY HAS
BEEN SURPRISED BY":J=32:DRAW"BM1
0,80":GOSUB2070:DRAW"BRBURULDBU3
RULD":R=RND(20)-1:J=LEN(MO$(R))-
14
2170 L$=RIGHT$(MO$(R),J):DRAW"BM
99,90":GOSUB2070:FORL=1TO1000:NE
XT:GOSUB1120:PMODE4:COLOR0,1:PCL
S:SCREEN1,0:RETURN
2180 CLS:INPUT"DO YOU WISH TO SA
VE DUNGEON      (Y/N)";L$:IFL$="N
"THENPMODE4:COLOR0,1:SCREEN1,0:G
OTO260
2190 POKE65495,0:J=32000:FORL=1T
O C9:POKEJ,BP(L):POKEJ+1,DF(L):P
OKEJ+2,DP(L):L$=HEX$(EX(L)):POKE
J+3,VAL("&H"+LEFT$(L$,LEN(L$)-2)
):POKEJ+4,VAL("&H"+RIGHT$(L$,2))
:J=J+5:NEXT:POKEJ,42:J=J+1
2200 FORL=1TO C9:FORK=1TO LEN(N$
(L)):POKEJ,ASC(MID$(N$(L),K,1)):
J=J+1:NEXT:POKEJ,42:J=J+1:NEXT:P
OKEJ,0:J=J+1:FORL=1TO C9:POKEJ,B
(L):J=J+1:NEXT:POKEJ,42:L$=HEX$(
CR):IFLEN(L$)<3THENPOKEJ+1,0:POK
EJ+2,VAL("&H"+L$):POKEJ+3,42:GOT
O2220
2210 POKEJ+1,VAL("&H"+LEFT$(L$,L
EN(L$)-2)):POKEJ+2,VAL("&H"+RIGH
T$(L$,2)):POKEJ+3,42
2220 J=J+4:FORL=0TO10:POKEJ,CA(L
,0):POKEJ+1,CA(L,1):POKEJ+2,CA(L
,2):J=J+3:NEXT:L=1
2230 IFPO$(L)=""THEN2240ELSEK=LE
N(PO$(L)):FORLL=1TO K:POKEJ,ASC(
MID$(PO$(L),LL,1)):J=J+1:NEXT:PO
KEJ,42:J=J+1:L=L+1:GOTO2230
2240 POKEJ,255:POKE31962,XP:POKE
```



```
31963,YP:PRINT"PLACE TAPE OF ADV
ENTURES          IN RECORDER PRESS
 PLAY & RECORD":INPUT"NAME OF CU
RRENT ADVENTURE";L$:IFLEN(L$)>8T
HENL$=LEFT$(L$,8)
2250 POKE65494,0:CSAVEML$,31000,
32767,0:END
2260 CLS:PRINT@100,"THERE ARE NO
 LOANS MADE          IN THIS GAME
 BUDDY,              YOU'RE GOING
 TO JAIL.":PRINT@400,"GAME OVER"
:FORL=1TO1000:NEXT:END
2270 FORL=1TO10:SCREEN1,1:SCREEN
1,0:NEXT:PLAY"V31T2L202BP64BP64L
8BP64L2B03P64DP64L8D-P64L4D-P64L
402BP64BP64B-P64L1B":END
2280 FORL=1TO1000:NEXT:POKE65495
,0:CLS0:L$=CHR$(128):CO$=L$+"you
"+L$+"have"+L$+"attained"+L$+"je
di"+L$+"knight"+L$:FORL=0TO224:P
RINT@L,CO$;:NEXT:POKE65494,0:PLA
Y"T30L4V30":FORL=1TO30:PLAY"O3GO
4CL3EL4CEV-":NEXT
2290 FORK=1TO100:L=RND(15)-1:IFL
=7THENNEXTELSEC=143+16*(RND(8)-1
):PRINT@L*32,STRING$(32,C);:NEXT
2300 FORL=0TO14:IFL=7THENNEXTELS
EPRINT@L*32,STRING$(32,128);:NEX
T:FORL=224TO0STEP-1:PRINT@L,CO$;
:NEXT:FORL=1TO15:PRINT@L*32,CO$;
:NEXT:FORL=0TO14:PRINT@L*32,STRI
NG$(32,128);:NEXT
2310 FORL=1TO30:PRINT@L-1,MID$(C
O$,L,1);:PRINT@L+479,CHR$(128);:
NEXT:CN$="congratulations"+L$+"c
hamp":K=0
2320 L=RND(21):IFMID$(CN$,L,1)="
X"THEN2320ELSEPRINT@228+L,MID$(C
N$,L,1);:MID$(CN$,L,1)="X":K=K+1
:IFK<>21THEN2320
2330 PRINT@350,"";:END
```


COLOR-STICK

'HERE AT LAST'

Finally an interface for the TRS-80* Color Computer to let you use the famous:

'ATARI* JOYSTICK'

Just plug your Atari or Atari like (the Color-Stick enables the use of most joysticks made for the Atari) joystick into the Color-Stick interface and then plug the Color-Stick into an empty joystick port.

The Color-Stick can improve scores 50% and more while making some games more exciting and fun to play.

Color-Stick interface **$19.95** each OR
Two for **$34.95**. (less joysticks)
Atari Joysticks **$9.95** each.

Better Software Company
P.O. Box 2770
Greenville, South Carolina 29602
(803) 295-3648

Add $2.00 per order shipping and handling. Bank cards welcomed (please include expiration date). Orders paid by cashiers check, money orders, bank cards and C.O.D. are shipped within 48 hours. Personal checks please allow 1-2 weeks. C.O.D. orders add $1.50 extra. S.C. residents add 4% sales tax.
*TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Tandy Corp. Atari is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc.

Turn your color computer on to the power of FLEX

NOW FROM THE WORLDS LARGEST SUPPLIER OF SOFTWARE FOR FLEX COMES FHL COLOR FLEX. JUST LOOK AT THESE FEATURES:

IF YOU'RE TIRED OF NO DISK SOFTWARE,

THEN FHL Color FLEX IS THE ANSWER!

FLEX is the world's most popular operating system for the 6809 and with over 100 programs, we are the largest supplier of software for FLEX. These programs are NOT games but serious programs for your Color Computer. They range from word processors thru business applications to software development tools. Many Fortune 500 companies use our software.
FHL Color FLEX turns your Color computer into a powerful system more capable than systems costing several times as much.

Get on our mailing list, call or send for our complete catalog of over 100 products for FLEX. We're doing exciting things with your color computer!

FLEX NOW ONLY $99

- HI-RES screen formats
- 16 x 32 and 24 x 51, upper and lower case characters
- 24 x 64 and 32 x 64 upper case
- Full ASCII keyboards
- Easy start-up—just type RUN "FLEX"
- Online assistance just type HELP
- Optionally use a standard terminal and printer
- Advance disk I/O and terminal capabilities
- NO additional hardware required
- We have supported FLEX with more software than anyone else in the world for more than 2 years!

SPECIAL

1. DBASIC, RS Disk Basic under FLEX with a utility to copy RS to FLEX disk $30.
2. ED/ASM line and screen editor and macro assembler, both more powerful than TSC's, and at the same cost, only $100.
3. UTILITIES, a set of 12 utilities especially designed for FHL Color FLEX $50.
4. STYLOGRAPH full word processor. Special for FHL Color FLEX only. $195.00

FHL FRANK HOGG LABORATORY

THE REGENCY TOWER
770 JAMES ST. · SYRACUSE, NY 13203
TELEX 646740 · (315) 474-7856

*FLEX is a trademark of Technical Systems Consultants Inc.

THE SOLUTION — AND WHY WE BUILT IT.

When we first introduced FLEX for the CoCo in February 1982 we received hundreds of calls from software and hardware developers who wanted to use the CoCo because it was so inexpensive compared to everything else on the market. However there is not enough in the CoCo to make this possible for most of these users. I know that the CoCo is viable in most cases, but for many, there needed to be more. So that was the original reason for designing the expansion board we call 'THE SOLUTION'.

After we finished the design we looked at what we had and tried to find a name for it. While I was trying to think of a name for this product that solved all the deficiencies that the CoCo had the name was obvious. The Solution solves all the deficiencies that we found in the CoCo so we named it **'THE SOLUTION'.**

The solution is housed in a metal case that plugs into the side of the CoCo. Inside are two boards, the buffer board and the motherboard. The buffer board connects to the port of the CoCo and is mounted to the side of the solutions case. The motherboard connects to the buffer board via a ribbon cable. The motherboard has the 2K/4K EPROM sockett with a 4K monitor EPROM in it. Also inside are 4 vertical connectors for internally mounted boards or ROM type cartridges. The fifth connector is horizontal and is made for the disk controller, ROM cartridges or additional expansion out the side of the solution. A four position dip switch allows for 3 options to be selected. One option will cause the CoCo to get its interrupt and reset vectors from the monitor instead of RS Basic. Another option makes the system come up in the monitor instead of RS Basic. While another option lets the CoCO come up in the monitor on the ACIA serial port that would be hooked to a terminal. This last option means that it is unnecessary to have the CoCo nearby to run FLEX or OS-9. Also if you choose to come up in the monitor then it is not necessary to have RS Extended Basic in the CoCo to boot FLEX because the monitor has a boot built in to it. This save $100.00 or half of the cost of the solution. The power supply is a plug in the wall type with a connector in the back of the case. The back of the case is open and it is thru this that all the cables for the different cards go. This makes for a very neat appearance. The solution is painted black to match both the CoCo and the System 100.

THE SOLUTION $249.00
$199.95 until Jan 31, 1983

Cards for the solution. These prices and delivery dates are an estimate, subject to change without notice. Call for confirmation. Price includes case and power supply.

DUAL SERIAL PORT $150.00
Two 6551 ACIAs, programmable baud rates, full RS-232, DB-25 conn. Avail 12/20/82

PARALLEL PRINTER card $ 99.00
Includes 4' cable. Aval Jan 15,1983

CLOCK $110.00
CKI clock w/battery backup and 1 parallel output port. Avail Jan 30,1983

PROTOTYPE cards $ 37.00
3 1/2 by 9 inch card. Avail Jan 30, 1983

EPROM/RAM card $ 90.00
Up to 16K ROM (2732) or 8K static RAM (6116), Each device individualy addressed anywhere in memory. Avail Feb 15,1983

EPROM programmer $165.00
Program 2K, 4K or 8K eproms. software included either on disk or on board ROM. Avail Feb 28, 1983

TRIPLE PARALLEL I/O card $105.00
Two 6821s and 1 6522 for parallel I/O. Avail March 83.

NOTE: We are considering several other cards for the solution. Please let us know what you want, if there is enough interest we will make it.

THE REGENCY TOWER • 770 JAMES ST. • SYRACUSE, NY 13203 • TELEX 646740 • (315) 474-7856

NOW...FROM THE WORLDS LARGEST SUPPLIER OF SOFTWARE...

Yours For Only $3 Or FREE In Jan. 83 Color Computer News Magazine

COMES THE WORLDS LARGEST SOFTWARE CATALOG

SEE THE LATEST REVIEWS OF OUR SOFTWARE

November '82 **MICRO**
"FLEX and the TRS-80 Color Computer"
by Ronald Anderson, Page 23.

November '82 **80 MICRO**
"Color Forth"
by Jake Commander, Page 45.

November '82 **68 MICRO JOURNAL**
"CC FORTH"
by James Perotti, Page 19.

October '82 **RAINBOW**
A comparison of FHL Color Flex to 68 Micro Journal's (Data-Comp) FLEX, Page 64.

February '83 **80 MICRO**
Read the review of our DBASIC for FHL Color FLEX!

March '83 **80 MICRO**
FHL Color FLEX will be the feature review!!!

SEE OUR ADS IN

Color Computer News
(5 pages)
REMarkable Software
P.O. Box 1192
Muskegon, MI 49443
US $21.00 per year

The Rainbow
(5 pages)
5803 Timberridge Dr.
P.O. Box 209
Prospect, KY 40059
US $16.00 per year
US $22.00 Canada/Mexico
US $31.00 Foreign - surface mail
US $49.00 Foreign - airmail

System 68
(2 pages)
P.O. 310
Conyers, GA 30207
US $24.00 per year

80 Micro
(1 page)
80 Pine Street
Peterborough, NH 03458
US $25.00 per year
US $27.97 Canada/Mexico
US $44.97 Foreign

68 Micro Journal
(1 page)
5900 Cassandra Smith
P.O. Box 849
Hixson, TN 37343
US $24.50 per year
US $42.50 per 2 years
US $64.50 per 3 years

FHL FRANK HOGG LABORATORY

THE REGENCY TOWER • SUITE 215 • 770 JAMES ST. • SYRACUSE, NY 13203
PHONE (315)474-7856 • TELEX 646740

Software Review...

These Two Business Programs Offer A Lot

We read the other day that Radio Shack does not plan to come out with a general ledger package for CoCo. Too bad, because we believe there are a couple of programs now on the market that show that CoCo can be used for this purpose—and without a lot to be given away, either.

In truth, I believe *Disk Double Entry (DDE)* has most of the advantages of my Model II *General Ledger* program. Maybe not every single one, but it is a fine rendition that will make things work quite well.

On the other hand, *Small Business Accounting Package (SBAP)* is an excellent program that will give you a whole range of necessary information you need to keep up to date with business finances. It, by the way, is part of a system which will be coming available to give all aspects of financial needs for a small business when it is complete later this year.

What's the difference? To our mind, a main one is that *DDE* is more accounting-oriented while *SBAP* is better suited to the businessman who doesn't know his debits from his credits. Let's clarify that a bit. A good course in bookkeeping or Accounting 101 will more than qualify you for *DDE*. You don't need a CPA to understand it—although some knowledge of basic accounting is helpful.

Both will do a fine job of keeping your books up to date. *SBAP* is wider in scope in that it has modules for payroll and gives aging reports for accounts payable and receivable, but *DDE* has a great deal of depth to it. *DDE* is a general ledger system while *SBAP* is a "ledgerless" but full-blown system. Both, we believe, will fit well into your business (or, even, home) needs, depending on the amount of detail and complexity you want and need.

Here is a look at each:

Computer Peripheral Resources

5¼" Disk Drive Power Supplies

- Guaranteed in writing for 120 days
- Cases accommodate all standard 5¼" drives
- Over current and over voltage protection
- Dealer inquiries invited
- Call or write for quantity discounts

- SPECIAL -
2 New Shugart Drives
1 Dual P/S H or V
1 Two Drive Cable
$489.95

Dual Power Supplies

•Horizontal — 12x12x3½	$74.95
•Vertical — 7x12x6	$74.95
•OpenFrame — 7x2x3 w/o-case	$59.95
•Single Horiz. P/S — 6x12x3½	$44.95
•Custom 4' 2-Drive Cable	$21.00
•4-Drive Cable	$32.00
•Dual Case. Horiz. or Vert. (w/o P/S)	$24.95
•Single Case. Horiz. (w/o P/S)	$18.95
•Shugart 5¼ Disk Drive SA 405 — 6ms T-T. SS. SD or DD	**$204.95**

Terms: Personal checks allow 14 days. COD. M.O.. Certified Checks...Credit Cards add 3% Shipping and Handling: $3.00 West and $6.00 East states. All shipping USP surface other means extra

Send to:
C.P.R.
P.O. Box 834,
Oak Harbor, WA 98277

or call...
(206) 679-4797

Disk Double Entry

DDE is based heavily on general accounting principles. So, if you never figured out the difference between a debit and a credit ("debits by the door, credits by the window" we were taught—but then all the rooms faced the same way!) then it is probably not for you. Custom Software Engineering, which sells the program, makes this pretty clear in its advertising, advising buyers to have basic understanding of double entry bookkeeping (no, that's *not* keeping two sets of books).

This single comment aside, it is a great program. The entry of transactions is easy, the reports can be formatted to your own liking, and CoCo "beeps" you if you do something wrong.

The program is capable of handling 300 separate accounts and about 1400 transactions on a single disk drive. It allows you to close out months or quarters, gives year-to-date and current period information and prints out the normal reports one would expect from a package of this sort—balance sheet, trial balance and income statement. One of the things we particularly like is an easy method of handling dates and of balancing your balance sheet at any time during a period.

Let's explain the latter. In most accounting systems, you will always be out of balance on the balance sheet until you close out a period (usually a month or quarter). When you do, any profit you have made during the period is automatically swept into an account which is usually called "Year-To-Date Profit and Loss." This account is what "balances" your balance sheet. So in the middle of the period, you are always out of balance by the amount of profit you have made.

DDE sets up an account it calls "Additional Retained Earnings" which lets your balance sheet balance. Handy, especially if you need an up-to-date balance sheet and you're in the midst of a month.

But, what makes us especially fond of *DDE* is the ease in which you can enter a transaction. After selecting this option, the program automatically numbers the transaction for you and then sets the screen for entry. You enter the account number to which you wish to post part of the transaction, and it prints out the name of the account. You then enter whether you want a debit or a credit to that account. The program keeps tabs at the bottom of the screen as to how much you have entered as a debit and how much to a credit. One quick glance lets you know whether you are in balance or not.

But that is not all. Once you have posted an offsetting entry, if you are not in balance, the program will not accept the entry. A beep warns you.

You also have the option of printing comments with each transaction—which can or cannot be shown on an audit trail printout. You may also erase an entry, insert an entry or change figures. To be honest, the data entry is very smooth and much faster than our General Ledger for the Model II.

The most difficult part of *DDE* is getting started. You cannot just sit down and start listing out accounts. This has some advantages and disadvantages. The advantages are that you have the option of formatting the accounts (and your financial statements) any way you wish. The disadvantage is that it, obviously, takes some time.

However, once your chart of accounts have been set up that does not mean they are cast in stone. You can delete accounts (as long as there is no balance in them), add accounts and, even, change the type of account. As we said, this takes a little while to do, but it is not terribly difficult—

NOVA-PINBALL

AN EXCITING NEW PINBALL SIMULATION FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER! WITH ALL THE ACTION THAT'S MADE IT AN ALL TIME FAVORITE! $20

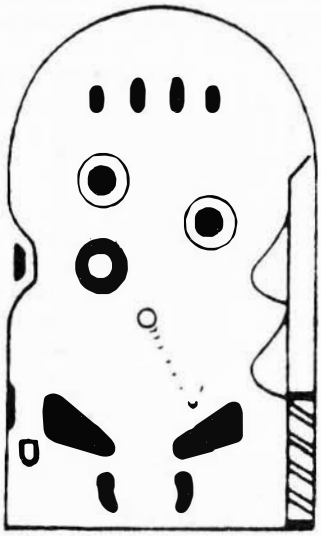
RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

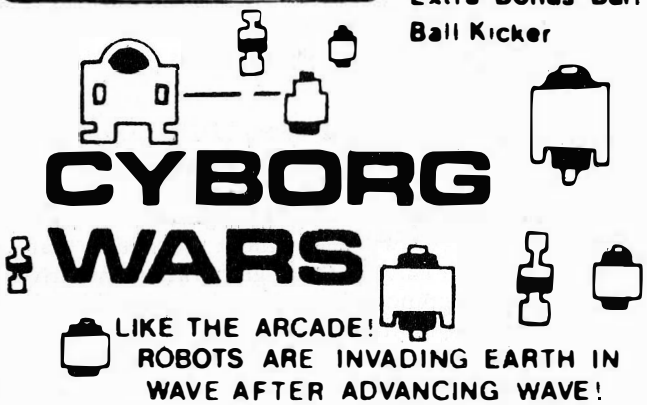
NIA

HIRES COLOR

FEATURES.

Arcade Action Graphics and Sound
4 Players
Live Action Flippers
Action Bumpers and Thumpers
Double and Triple Bonus Scores
Extra Bonus Ball
Ball Kicker



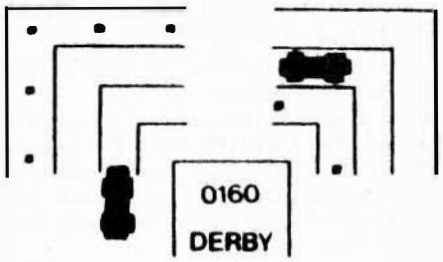


CYBORG WARS

ALL PROGRAMS MACHINE LANGUAGE
REQUIRE 16k

LIKE THE ARCADE! ROBOTS ARE INVADING EARTH IN WAVE AFTER ADVANCING WAVE!

Your mission is to destroy all robots and save the surviving humans Watch for the missle firing BRAINS and the fatal touch of the HULKS! $18



PAC-MAC

Great PAC-MAN action! $15

BUG-ZAP

Shoot bugs in formation, before they swoop down to attack you! $9

DERBY

Race around the track with a computer controlled car in pursuit Like the arcade, DODGE-EM! $14

BUMBLEBEE SOFTWARE

Color Computer Machine Language Programs
P.O. Box 25427
Chicago, IL 60625

ARCADE ACTION!

HOPPY

NEW!

GUIDE HOPPY SAFELY HOME TO HIS DOCK. TRAVEL ACROSS A HIGHWAY AND HOP ON LOGS & TURTLES TO GET THERE! LIKE THE ARCADE! $18

DEALER, AUTHOR INQUIRIES INVITED

assuming you know what you want to do with an accounting program in the first place.

We should point out that saying there are 300 possible accounts is something of a misnomer. Some of these accounts should be used as "headings" and "total" accounts. However, we do not believe a small business could possibly use all of the 300 accounts available, anyway.

There is no accounts receivable module here, nor an accounts payable. It would be possible, of course, to use some of the accounts for these areas. And, there is some talk that Custom might consider another package for these functions if necessary.

But *DDE* is a fine general ledger package and an outstanding buy. If you need a general ledger program and have some knowledge of accounting, you will be extremely pleased with it.

Small Business Accounting Package

What it may lack in detail as compared to the *DDE* program, *SBAP* makes up for it in breadth. This fine offering from Color Software Services has accounts payable and receivable, a payroll account module, and sales entry. Those very familiar with accounting procedures may find some of its features a bit different, but *SBAP* is really just making things easier for the user.

By way of explaination, when entering sales, *SBAP* gives you the option of breaking down a day's receipts into cash sales, credit sales and sales on account (more on this later). If you have sales on account, it sends you to the accounts receivable section of the program to record the sale(s) made on account.

Yet, the program provides no way to *increase* a particular account balance. It *does* allow you to record a payment—but not an addition to the account. That seems to fly in the face of accounting procedures.

Maybe so. But it is also a very logical way to do business, too. Let's just say that John Doe buys $100 worth of goods from you on January 5th. That is easy to handle, you just record his purchase with the sales, go to the receivables module and open an account for Mr. Doe, with a balance owing of $100.

But, 10 days later, on January 15th, Mr. Doe is in with another order—this one for $200. You have to set up a second account for him, this time with a balance of $200.

Now, if this seems to be strange, remember that Mr. Doe will probably pay off the $100 before he pays off the $200. By handling each transaction (order, in this case) separately, you know which particular order Mr. Doe is paying off and which one is still open. That may not be the way a "professional" accountant would do it, but it *does* make excellent sense in the operation of a small business. Since your balance sheet will list your total receivables anyway, it is probably more important for the small businessman to know which outstanding invoice has not been paid using this method than it is to bundle all transactions to a particular individual and company up into one account.

This is particularly true because *SBAP* also provides some very nice aging reports—for both receivables and payables. If you shipped merchandise to Mr. Doe on a 30 day account, and set up the payment date when you entered the transaction, the program will automatically show his account as being 30 days behind if you have not cleared that balance owing by that date. A very nice feature.

The same aging status is available, by the way, for your payables. That way you can keep track of the money that you owe.

Earlier we said we would have more to say about the sales entry. This module also allows you to figure in the sales tax you will owe and the discount you might have to pay (say for credit card sales) as each day's sales are reported. *SBAP* prompts you for this information—which means you have the option of entering it or not. We like this very much, as it gives a very clear picture of how much actual sales are in a given day—and eliminates the necessity of an adjusting entry either at the end of the month or on a daily basis.

SBAP also has a module which allows you to keep track of purchase orders. While this is non-interactive with the rest of the systems, it is a good way to keep up to date with what you have ordered. It is a good "tickler" file for items for which you are awaiting delivery.

A check register is also available, which prints out your checks in numerical order.

In short, *SBAP* is just that, a Small Business Accounting Package. It has a wealth of features and does not require you to have a knowledge of accounting procedures—although it will provide you with the standard accounting reports—balance sheet and income statement. It allows 400 accounts recievable and 400 payable and lets you disburse these between some 38 categories.

Both systems are disk-based. *DDE* requires 32K while SBAP runs in 16K or 32K. It also features a tape backup procedure.

The documentation on both programs is excellent and the lead the user through many more procedures than there is space to detail here. Both programs are menu-driven, have user error-trapping techniques and are user-friendly. *SBAP* does more prompting than does *DDE*.

DDE's reports are formatted better than are those of *SBAP*. This is natural, of course, since (1) you set up the formats yourself (although you can modify *SBAP*'s) and (2) the program is geared to operate primarily as a general ledger alone.

As to price: The only word we can say is that both are extremely attractive. We have seen packages costing far more (for other computers) that do a great deal less.

Depending on your needs and level of expertise, either *Small Business Accounting Package* or *Disk Double Entry* have to rate as top-flight buys.

(Small Business Accounting Package, Color Software Services, P.O. Box 1708, Dept. R, Greenville, TX 75401, $149.95 plus $2.25 s/h; manual alone $20)
(Disk Double Entry, Custom Software Engineering, 807 Minuteman Causeway, Cocoa Beach, FL 32931, $44.95 plus $1 s/h)

What's A Payable?

Here are some of the terms discussed in this review:

General Ledger—A system for keeping financial books which features "offsetting entries," usually called double-entry bookkeeping.

Accounts Payable—A series of accounts which shows who you owe.

Accounts Receivable—A series of accounts which shows who owes you.

Aging Reports—Keeping track of receivables and payables according to when they should be paid.

Income Statement—A report that shows where money comes from and where it went.

Balance Sheet—A listing of liabilities and assets.

TAKE A CLOSER LOOK
THERE'S SOMETHING For EVERYONE

SOFTWARE

CCM#3
by Charles Santee, Ed.D.

This program allows total communication for special persons and does this with only one joystick. Easy to use, and also recommended for young children; can help teach spelling and sentence structure. Excellent documentation.
32K EXT **$32.95**

BIGNUM

If you dislike seeing numbers like 1.23045 E 23, and wish you could have **all** the accurate digits instead, then BIGNUM is for you. Add, subtract, multiply, divide and raise BIG numbers to BIG powers and get totally accurate results. Even if you are satisfied with an approximation, without this program the Color Computer would return an "OV ERROR" with this problem: 34↑45. BIGNUM returns the entire 68 digit result! Accurate to 1,024 digits in 16K & about 3,068 digits with 32 RAM.
16K **$9.95**

SKY-DEFENSE

Can you survive the first wave of attack? Or the next? Or the next? Only your joystick will ever know! Features horizontal flight in highres graphics, and fast-paced action. Machine language; joystick required. 16K **$18.95**

THE WALL

Here is a 9 color joystick game that isn't another "Breakout" but a new idea. You are a brick shooting Bricks at the WALL to get the brick on the other side! (strange plot) This one's unique. Time limit on play. Joystick required.
16K **$6.95**

HARDWARE

AUX-KEY
by JARB

(Auxiliary External Keyboard Unit)
This full size, industrial grade keyboard unit is P.C. board mounted for trouble free operation and years of use. Mounted in an attractive aluminum case with a 19-key numeric pad, AUX-KEY comes with long cable for remote placement of your 80C. No soldering required for installation. Will not affect normal operation of the original keyboard. **$134.95**

16K-32K UPGRADE KIT

Kit includes 8 200 ns #4116 Factory Prime Chips, piggybacked sockets, SAM socket, and "32K" button to replace the 16K on your computer's case. Easy to remove. No soldering to computer. **$25.95**

64K RAM CHIPS

200 ns #4164 chip set will upgrade your "E" board easily. Factory Prime Chips. (Compare the price elsewhere!) . . **$69.95**

Nanos Reference Cards

Model I BASIC & ASSEMBLER	$4.96
Model I BASIC ONLY	2.95
Model II BASIC & ASSEMBLER	5.95
Model II SVC	2.95
Model II Commands & Utilities	3.95
Model III BASIC & ASSEMBLER	5.95
Model III BASIC ONLY	3.95
Color Computer & TDP-100	
Color BASIC & EXTENDED	4.95
POCKET BASIC	2.95
APPLE II & II+ BASIC	3.95
APPLE II & II+ BASIC & 6502	4.95
Z-80	4.95

Add $1.50 per software order and $2.00 per hardware order for postage and handling.

California residents add 6% Sales Tax.

QUASAR ANIMATIONS

1520 Pacific Beach Drive, San Diego, California 92109
(619) 274-2202

You're Invited To Use This Handy Program

4K

By Bob Dooman

This program uses the printer to produce something quite practical—a birthday party invitation in its own mailer!

The invitation will print out on 8½ X 11 paper like a letter. You'll fold it so the name and addresses of the person you're inviting is on the outside, so no envelope is needed.

Let's look at the listing. The REM's in 9 to 12 tell you the CHR$ codes are for an Okidata Micro-80. You may have to change those to suit your printer.

Lines 30 to 50 ask for the name and age of the birthday child. That's because I have four. You can change that to a constant, but the child will probably like it better keying in his own name.

Lines 70 to 130 prompt for date, time, etc. A word of caution, remember our 80C treats commas(,) or colons (:) as delimiters in input data. In other words, anything after the comma wouldn't print. I found spaces between entries work fine. Example: Niles IL 60648. Of course, if you have Extended Color Basic, you can change the *INPUT* commands to *LINE INPUT*. *LINE INPUT* does accept commas, etc.

The input up to addressee is keyed in just once. Only the name and address of each person invited changes. So after each invitation is printed, line 340 does to 130 for the next name and address.

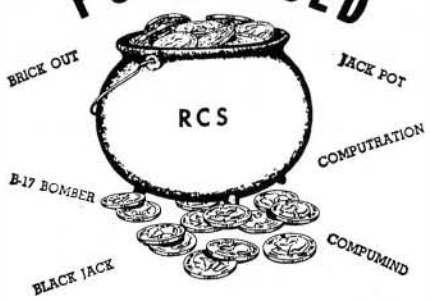
My four-year-old got a kick out of keying in things himself. So the program is fun, as well as educational and practical. Have a good party!

```
1  '*****************************
2  '        BIRTHDAY PARTY      *
3  '          INVITATION
4  '              BY
5  '          BOB DOOMAN
6  '         GLENVIEW, IL         *
7  '         C. OCT 1982          *
8  '*****************************
9  '80C WITH OKIDATA MICRO 80 *
10 'PRINTER CODE (10) @ 170,220,
230,330,350, = LINE FEED
11 'CODE (31) @ 180 = WIDE CHARA
CTERS FOR ENV ADDRESS
12 'CODE (30) @  210 = RESUME 10
 CHAR PER INCH
13 '*****************************
20 CLS:PRINT"THIS WILL MAKE YOUR
":PRINT"BIRTHDAY INVITATIONS":PR
INT:PRINT"GIVE ME THE INFORMATIO
N":PRINT"I NEED":FOR X =1 TO 900
:NEXTX:CLS
30 PRINT"DO NOT USE COMMAS <,>":
INPUT"WHAT'S YOUR NAME";N$
40 PRINT
50 INPUT"HOW OLD WILL YOU BE";A
60 PRINT
70 INPUT"DATE OF PARTY";D$
80 PRINT
90 INPUT"TIME";T$
100 PRINT
110 INPUT"PLACE";P$
120 PRINT
130 CLS:PRINT"OK, I GOT ALL THAT
.":PRINT:PRINT"NOW, WHO IS INVIT
ED?":PRINT:INPUT"FIRST NAME";F$:
PRINT:INPUT"LAST NAME";L$
140 IF F$="" THEN 20 ELSE 150
150 PRINT:INPUT"THEIR ADDRESS";A
$
160 PRINT:INPUT"CITY ST ZIP";C$
170 FOR J=0 TO 8:PRINT#-2,CHR$(1
0):NEXT J
180 PRINT#-2,CHR$(31):PRINT#-2,T
AB(10)F$;" ";L$
190 PRINT#-2,TAB(10);A$
200 PRINT#-2,TAB(10)C$
210 PRINT#-2,CHR$(30)
220 FOR J=0 TO 14:PRINT#-2,CHR$(
10):NEXT J
230 PRINT#-2,TAB(5)"HI, "F$","":P
RINT#-2,CHR$(10):PRINT#-2,CHR$(1
0)
240 PRINT#-2,TAB(5)"I'm going to
 be "A" years old !!!!!"
250 GOSUB 350
260 PRINT#-2,TAB(5)"Can you come
 to my BIRTHDAY PARTY ?"
270 GOSUB 350
280 PRINT#-2,TAB(10)"DATE  ";D$:
GOSUB350
290 PRINT#-2,TAB(10)"TIME  ";T$:
GOSUB 350
300 PRINT#-2,TAB(10)"PLACE ";P$:
GOSUB 350
310 PRINT#-2,TAB(5)"Please call
my Mom to let her know:[INSERT Y
OUR PHONE NO]":GOSUB 350
320 PRINT#-2,TAB(5)N$
330 FOR J=0 TO 16:PRINT#-2,CHR$(
10):NEXT J
340 GOTO 130
350 PRINT#-2,CHR$(10):PRINT#-2,C
HR$(10):RETURN
360 END
```

05FA End

RAINBOW CONNECTION SOFTWARE presents...

POT O' GOLD

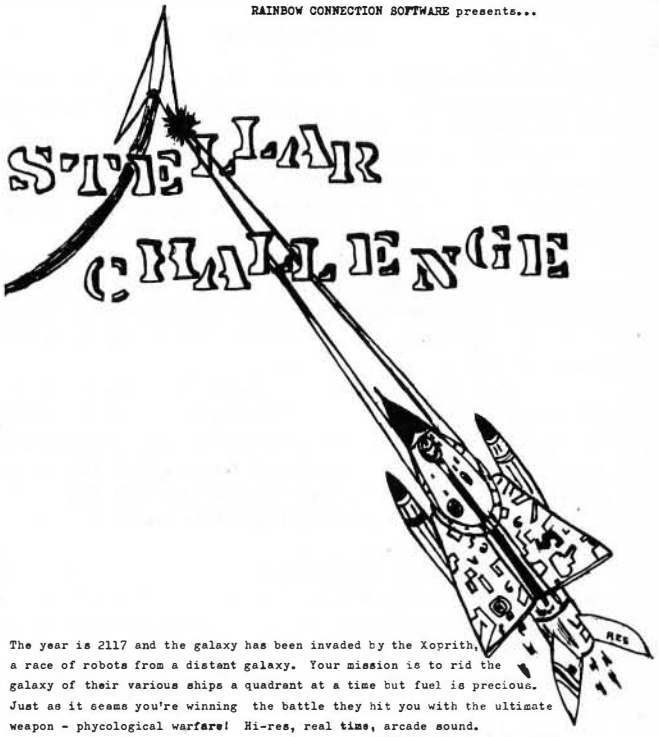


5 soundsational,colorful, graphic games for your Color Computer including: Brickout, B-17 Bomber, Blackjack, Jackpot and Computration - all for the price you might expect to pay for just one of these games!!! Plue added bonus - Compumind: guess the computer's secret code from clues provided - a game of logic for the whole family. At this price can your library afford to be without them?

All machines - Ext. Basic NOT Required
$19.95 Cassette - $24.95 Disk

RAINBOW CONNECTION SOFTWARE presents...

STELLAR CHALLENGE



The year is 2117 and the galaxy has been invaded by the Xoprith, a race of robots from a distant galaxy. Your mission is to rid the galaxy of their various ships a quadrant at a time but fuel is precious. Just as it seems you're winning the battle they hit you with the ultimate weapon - phycological warfare! Hi-res, real time, arcade sound.

16K Ext. Basic & Joystick
$14.95 Cass - $19.95 Disk

RAINBOW CONNECTION SOFTWARE presents...

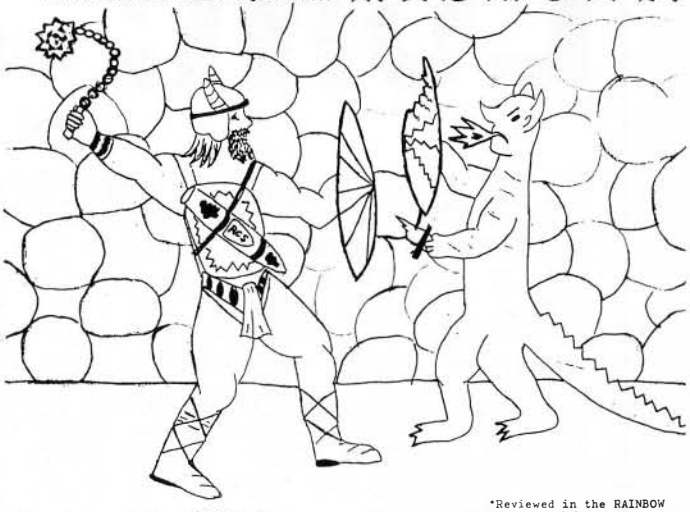
CONQUEST OF KZIRGLA

You've traversed the dungeons of Kzirgla and reclaimed the almighty Scepter. Now you must use its invincible powers and all your weapons to slay a myriad of monsters and fireballs in your attempt to destroy the evil wizard. If you like the challenge and mystique but not the boredom of text only adventure games then this real time, hi-res sequel to the ever popular Scepter of Kzirgla is for you!

CONQUEST OF KZIRGLA for the Color Computer
16K Ext Basic Cass - $21.95
32K Diskette - $26.95

SCEPTER OF KZIRGLA

RAINBOW CONNECTION SOFTWARE presents...



*Reviewed in the RAINBOW

At last...a real-time graphics adventure game with arcade sound for your Color Computer! If you are bored with silent screens of text but enjoy the challenge and complexity of adventure games then SCEPTER OF KZIRGLA is for you.

Add 3%

Include $2.00 shipping.
Minn. resedents add 5% tax.
Dealer inquiries invited.

16K Ext. Basic Req.
$16.95 cass - $21.95 disk

RAINBOW CONNECTION SOFTWARE
3514 6th Place N.W.
Rochester, MN 55901

Not affiliated with THE RAINBOW.

Hardware...

The Serial/Parallel Syndrome: What's That?

By Sue Searby

Okay, so the RS232 interface. Then you can connect the parallel printer to the serial port with the PK80C (parallel-to-serial interface converter.)

Jibberish? Asking why all these gyrations? Or at least, what do all of these terms refer to? Let's keep it simple, Sue! (Techy types, don't be offended by the lack of detailed accuracy. It is the basic concepts we are after!)

When a device is connected to a computer there must be some method for electronically passing information back and forth. Two common methods are affectionately referred to as "parallel" and "serial." ("Serial" meaning the same as "RS232" here.)

Let's say that a single character of information is represented by eight bits; i.e., the printer needs to collect a group of eight bits together to determine the character being sent by the computer. Now look at the diagram. The vertical bars between the computer connection and the printer connection mark off units of time. The round dots show a single bit being sent.

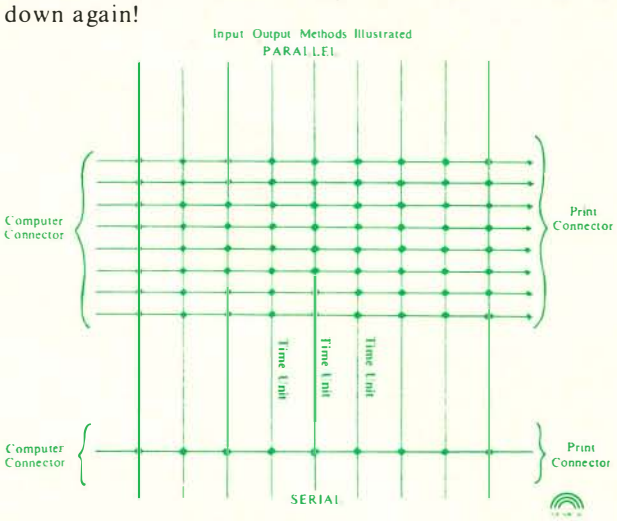
The serial method sends one bit at a time; one right after another. The printer must then collect eight bits before it can put together a character to print, waiting eight units of time to receive a single letter.

On the other hand, the parallel interface method sends eight bits all together at one time; i.e., eight bits are sent in parallel. Therefore, the printer receives a whole eight bits (one letter) each unit of time.

As you can see, a printer whose interface is electronically wired for receiving serial information could not understand a parallel signal from a computer and vice versa. These are simply two different methods of passing information from the computer to the printer—"serial" (one bit at a time), or parallel (a group at a time).

One last point of confusion. You may come across a printer with a parallel interface that is called a "serial" printer. This "serial" printer is one that prints out one character at a time—as opposed to a "line" printer that prints the entire line at once (used on larger computer systems).

Now, don't let the "serial/parallel" syndrome get you down again!



ECM! ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION MONITER...

16 OR 32K EXTENDED BASIC REQUIRED

DID YOUR CoCo HELP SAVE YOUR MONEY TODAY? IT COULD HAVE WITH WITH "ECM", AN EASY AND ENTERTAINING TO USE HOUSEHOLD ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION MONITER FOR TRS-80C*. THE SIXTEEN PAGE MANUAL EXPLAINS EACH STEP IN FULL DETAIL WITH PLENTY OF EXAMPLES. ECM CAN SHOW YOUR DAILY USAGE IN DOLLARS OR KILOWATT HOURS FOR THE LAST THIRTY DAYS WITH AVERAGE, HIGH AND LOW DAYS. IT CAN GRAPH THE LAST SIXTY DAYS IN KWH WITH AVERAGE INDICATOR, PREDICT YOUR NEXT BILL ANYTIME DURING THE MONTH WITH SURPRISING ACCURACY AND MORE! HELPING YOU MANAGE YOUR ELECTRICAL CONSUMPTION IS A JOB YOUR HOME COMPUTER SHOULD BE DOING! THE INTRODUCTORY PRICE OF $8.95 INCLUDES A PROFESSIONAL MANUAL, CASSETTE TAPE, AND 'NEAT' PROGRAM LISTING, PRINTER IS NOT REQUIRED. SPECIAL PRICE EFFECTIVE THRU MARCH 1, 1983 ONLY, A SAVINGS OF 1.50 OFF THE REGULAR PRICE! FULL REFUND IF NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED!

☐ Send me "ECM"! ($9.70 = 8.95 + 75¢ S&H)

☐ Information! (Tell me more about ECM)

MAIL TO: CoCoDATA Enterprises
1215 Emeralda Drive
Orlando, Fla. 32808

NEW!

- **ROML — ROM PAK Loader**
  - Save your ROM PAKs (or ANY machine language program) on disk then load and execute with ROML.
  - You no longer need to remove your disk controller to execute your ROM PAK software!
  - Also allows you to load from disk or tape and execute all machine language programs which are incompatible with the disk system!
  - Includes a utility to copy non-protected tapes to disk.
  - Note—ROM PAK execution requires good 64K RAM system.
  - Copy of article included describing how to access 64K RAM.

  Tape: $25.00 Disk: $29.00

NEW!

- **PLUS32**
  - Unleash the hidden 32K RAM in your 64K system.
  - Runs ROM BASIC from RAM where you can modify it!
  - Will not crash system if upper 32K is defective or not available.
  - Note—Requires good 64K RAM system.

  Tape: $15.00 Disk: $19.00

NEW!

- **ROMKIL — BASIC ROM disable routine**
  - Your choice:
    - Disables DISK BASIC ROM—returning your system to EXTENDED BASIC, or
    - Disables EXTENDED BASIC ROM—returning your system COLOR BASIC.
  - Frees up extra RAM.
  - System stays in the level of BASIC you select even if you press the Reset switch.
  - Turning power off and on returns system to original configuration.
  - Allows disk-incompatible machine language programs to be loaded and executed from tape without removing the disk controller.

  Tape: $15.00 Disk: $19.00

NEW!

- **BANNER**
  - Make your TV a moving Marquee with Color BANNER!
  - Enter any message and have it move across the screen in GIANT letters in the colors of your choice.
  - Control speed, delay and pause from within your message!
  - Great for parties and exhibitions!

  Tape: $19.00 Disk: $23.00

FUN!

- **PAC ATTACK — from Computerware**
  - The most popular game for the Color Computer!
  - Fast action and brilliant colors!
  - All the fun of the Arcade without the quarters!

  Tape: $24.95

BEST!

- **Nelson's SUPER "COLOR" WRITER II**
  - By far the BEST word processor available for the Color Computer!
  - More Features than any other.
  - Supports ANY line printer!
  - Excellent quality documentation!

  ROM PAK: $74.95 Disk: $99.95

WOW!

- **LCA-47 — Lower Case Adapter**
  - Provides real lowercase letters with true descenders!
  - Compatible with ALL Color Computer Software!
  - Provides bright characters on a dark background!
  - Superb User's Manual included.
  - Easy 5 minute installation!
  - Uses NO system memory!
  - 1 year warranty.
  - Hundreds of owners, all happy!

  Assembled and Tested: $75.00

SAVE!

- **SPECIAL — Save $25.00 when you purchase Super "Color" Writer II and an LCA-47 at the same time! Order NOW!**

GOOD!

- **PP-16 — EPROM Programmer**
  - Programs single supply 2516, 2716, and 2758 EPROMs.
  - Program—entire or partial. Auto verify after programming.
  - Transfer contents to RAM for modifying or duplicating.
  - Select Documentation for:

	Interface to:
6502	6820 PIA or 6522 VIA
6800	6820 PIA
6809	6820 PIA
8080/8085/Z80	8255 PPI

  - Comprehensive documentation booklet contains schematic, instructions for construction, check-out and use, and a well commented assembly listing for the specified MPU.
  - Note—User must supply the specified parallel interface.
  - Specify MPU and computer system when ordering.

  Complete Kit (includes ZIF socket): $45.00
  PC board only (with documentation): $25.00

Micro Technical Products, Inc.
123 N. Sirrine-Suite 106-A
Mesa, AZ 85201
Phone: (602) 834-0283

MasterCard VISA

Add 5% for shipping. Overseas add 10%. Arizona residents add 5% tax. MasterCard & Visa welcome.

Hardware. . .

High Speed *POKE* Has Effect On CoCo Hardware

By Tony DiStefano
Rainbow Hardware Columnist

This is the first of a series of articles that will deal with the 'insides' of your Color Computer. Every month I will explore and explain different parts of the Radio Shack Color Computer hardware; its limitations, what it can do, what it cannot do, and how to improve it. In general, just digging into your computer and learning about the hardware that all that great software runs on.

In my first article I would like to clear up a controversy that has cropped up concerning the so-called *high speed* computer. As most people know, *POKE* 65495,0 speeds up Basic programs by about 65%. But why does it work on some computers and not on others? Also, why does it not work with most disk systems? There is also the *POKE* 65497,0. That seems to do some strange things on the screen. What does that do and why? Well, Here's the story!

All timings in the computer are derived from a 14.31818 mhz crystal. This frequency is the clock input to the 6883 (SAM) chip. When you power up, the Basic power up routine sets the SAM to divide the crystal frequency by 16, making the 6809E (MPU) frequency of .894 mhz clock rate. A write to $FFD7 ("$" denotes hex number) or *POKE* 65495,0 sets the SAM into what is known as the A.D. (Address Dependent) rate. This means that the MPU will work at one of two speeds .894 mhz or 1.788 mhz clock rates. This rate depends upon where the MPU is addressing. That's right! The SAM will switch between fast and slow clock rates depending where it is addressing memory. If the MPU is addressing memory between locations 0 and $7FFF (reading or writing) it will run at the slow clock rate. This area is usually RAM. That is 32K of RAM. When it addresses memory between $8000 and $FEFF it will run at the fast clock rate. This area of memory is usually occupied by Extended Basic, Basic, and DOS ROMS. I say usually because in another SAM mode this area could be RAM also. In the I/O (*input/output*) area, any addressing done between $FF00 and $FF1F is at slow clock speed. The rest of the I/O area between $FF20 and $FFFF is at fast speed. This means that only one of the PIAs go to high speed, and not both, like many people think. The PIA that does go to high speed is the one that does the D to A conversions and the VDG controls.

What does all this mean to you? Well, you can use this information to find out why your computer doesn't work at the dual or high speed. We'll start with the easiest and least expensive ways. First, if you have a disk drive, disconnect it and try to get the computer to work without it. If the high speed doesn't work without the drive plugged in you will have to open the computer. Turn the computer off before opening it. (P.S. Refer to your service manual for instructions before you attempt to open your computer. Oh! By the way, you may void your warranty by opening up the computer.) Now, remove the RF shield and locate the two capacitors labeled C73 and C75. These two capacitors along with resistors R73 and R74 make up a RF suppression circuit in the main clock circuit. This, unfortunately, distorts the square wave shape of the E and Q clock signals. This may prevent the system from working at the higher speed. OK, now make sure the compuer is off, and remember to make sure it's off before you do *any* modification.

Cut one side of both of these capacitors. Why only one side? Because you may want to resolder it if it has no effect on the high speed after you cut it. After all, it is a part of the RF suppression circuit. Turn the computer on and try the high speed. If it works, great; if not, you will have to continue. The next step is to check the PIAs. Since only one of the PIAs goes to high speed, the D to A and the VDG control one, try changing the PIAs around. The chance that both will not work at high speed is rare. If the other one works then you are on your way. If not, well, you will have to go one step further. At this point you may have to change some ICs. If you can, borrow rather than buy one two-mzh PIA (MC 68B21) and one two-mzh MPU (MC 68B09E) IC, because if after you have changed these two parts you may still be out of luck. Replace the MPU and the PIA with faster ones. Now it should work at the higher speed. If not, the only other components that you can change then are the Basic and Extended Basic ICs themselves.

With your computer working at high speeds it's time to try it with your Disk drive. What! It still doesn't work? Don't despair; I have another trick up my sleeve. There is one more capacitor to cut, it is labeled C85. This capacitor has the same purpose as the other two—RF suppression. Try the high speed with the Disk controller in. WOW! It works. But, if it should happen that your computer still doesn't work, the DOS ROM may not be fast enough.

Chances are your system will now work at the higher speed. If you still have problems after cutting these three capacitors and changing the PIA and MPU (which is very unlikely), there is not much more that you can do. Now that *POKE* 65495,0 works, what about *POKE* 65497,0? This is a mode in which the SAM will run at the high speed throughout the whole 64K of memory. Everything is in high speed, ROM, RAM, and all I/O. The reason that the screen goes haywire is that at that speed the SAM chip does not

TRS-80 COLOR BASIC
Beginners
by BOB ALBRECHT
This entertaining self-instructional book is packed with games, experiments, scores of intriguing challenges, and activities related to fantasy role-playing games. The ideal introductory aid for kids, parents and teachers using the Color Computer.
John Wiley & Sons $9.95
605 Third Ave., New York, NY 10158

TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER GRAPHICS
Intermediate
by DON INMAN
Explore the creative and imaginative blending of computers and color. This exciting book will enable you to explore all the graphics capabilities of Extended Color BASIC.
Reston Publishing Company $14.95
11480 Sunset Hills Rd., Reston, VA 22090

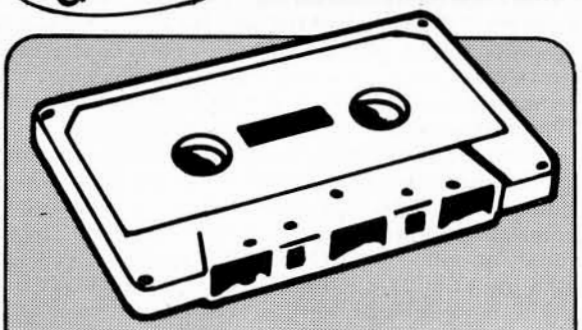
ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE GRAPHICS
FOR THE TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER
Advanced
by DON INMAN and KURT INMAN
This book is specific to the TRS-80 Color Computer with applications using sound and graphics to illustrate how an assembler can be used to perform feats that would be quite difficult, if not impossible in the BASIC language.
Reston Publishing Company $14.95

DYMAX, P.O. 310, MENLO PARK,CA 94025
Dymax orders must be prepaid via check, money order, Visa or Mastercard. Sorry, no Purchase Orders or COD orders. Please add $2.00 shipping and handling. California residents add 6% sales tax.

YORK 10 BASF-DPS
WORLD STANDARD TAPE

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

COMPUTER GRADE BLANK CASSETTES
PREMIUM 5-SCREW SHELL WITH LEADER FITS ALL STANDARD RECORDERS
PREFERRED BY SOFTWARE PRODUCERS, SCHOOLS AND BUSINESSES NATIONWIDE



DATA TRAC / C-05, C-10, C-20

HERE'S WHAT USERS SAY ABOUT YORK 10 CASSETTES:

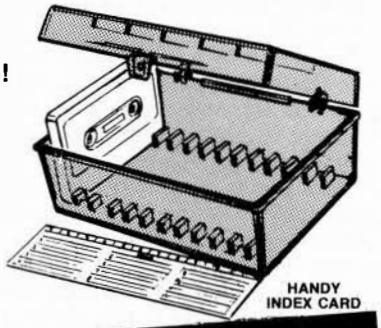
"It's nice to have a tape you can rely on 100% of the time to perform with such quality. And the fast, courteous service was a pleasant surprise."
Tom Parkinson–Madison, OH

"We monitored the output to the computer with a specially built meter and found absolutely no dropouts throughout the tape . . ."
Stace Papadopoulos–Beaverton, OR

CASSETTE STORAGE CADDY

NEW! ORGANIZE YOUR TAPES!
$2.95 EACH

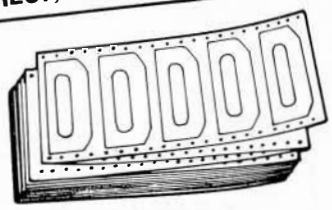
STACKABLE



HANDY INDEX CARD

"YOU'VE TRIED THE REST, NOW BUY THE BEST"

FINEST QUALITY PHILIPS (NORELCO) TYPE HARD BOXES



TRACTOR FEED DIE-CUT BLANK CASSETTE LABELS

INTRODUCTORY OFFER!
ORDER 2 DOZ. CASSETTES, ORDER 1 CADDY
GET 1 CADDY FREE! ORDER 4 DOZ. CASSETTES AND 2 CADDIES — GET 2 FREE

Call: 213/710-1430
FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT
on Credit Card Orders.

ORDER NOW Mail To ...

YORK 10 Computerware
24573 Kittridge St., #R1 Canoga Park, CA 91307

ITEM	1 DOZEN	2 DOZEN	TOTAL
C-05	☐ 7.50	☐ 13.50	
C-10	☐ 8.00	☐ 14.40	
C-20	☐ 10.00	☐ 18.00	
Hard Box	☐ 2.50	☐ 4.00	
Storage Caddy @ $2.95 ea.: Quantity:_____ FREE: Quantity:_____			
Blank labels	☐ 4.00/100	☐ 30.00/1000	
		SUB TOTAL	
Calif. residents add 6% sales tax			
Shipping/handling 1 doz. $2; 2 doz. $3.50; 3 doz. $4.50; each additional doz. $.50.			
For Parcel Post instead of UPS ADD $1			
Outside Continental USA, ADD $2			
		TOTAL	

Each cassette includes two YORK 10 labels only. Boxes are sold separately. Shipments are by U.P.S. unless Parcel Post requested. Boxes, caddies, and blank labels are free of shipping charges when ordered with cassettes. When ordered without cassettes, shipping charges: Boxes—$1.00/doz., Caddies $1.00 each. MINIMUM SHIPPING/HANDLING ON ANY ORDER—$2.00.

Check or M.O. enclosed ☐ **Charge to Credit Card:** ☐ **VISA** ☐ **MASTERCARD**

Card No. _____ Exp. _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State/Zip _____

Signature _____

Computer make & model _____ Disk?(y/n) _____

☐ CHECK HERE FOR QUANTITY DISCOUNTS PRICE LIST

have time to latch in the video, therefore the garbage on the screen. But if your RAM is fast enough, the computer can still work, even though the display makes you think otherwise. Here is a short test program to see if yours will work:

```
10 POKE 65497,0
20 FOR I = 1 to 500: NEXT I
30 POKE 65496,0
```

If this program comes back with OK on the screen, then your computer works at the DOUBLE SPEED. You can use this mode whenever there are a lot of calculations to do and there is no need for the video screen. Sound and keyboard functions should work OK, but do not try to do I/O in this mode. If it does not work, but works at the High Speed, then all you need is faster RAM. If you are using 4116 or 4164 chips make sure they are 150 nano seconds or faster. Well, that is all for now. Good luck with high speed. I'll see you next month.

Hint . . .

Painting Must Be Accurate

When you issue a PAINT command, be sure that you set the point at which the PAINTing is to begin within the area that is to be PAINTed. If you set the position on a line which encloses the area, the PAINT will not work.

Also, when using PAINT, be sure that your area is fully enclosed, or the PAINT will leak out and cover the entire screen.

Y-PAK Dual Slot Expander
for Radio Shack's Color Computer

Have your Disk and Cartridge too!
Select between 2 Cartridge slots with one switch and control the Auto Start with the other switch

$70.00 Complete

USER-PAK for Color Computer

Your own RAM/EPROM Cartridge

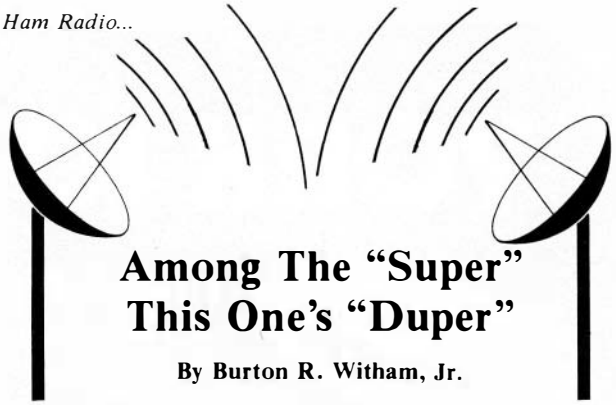
Cartridge holds two 2732s, or any combination of four 2716s/6116s.

$30.00 less RAM/EPROM
$90.00 with 8K RAM

EPROMs burned from your CC cassette.
Write for details.

B. Erickson
P.O. Box 11099 Dept. RR
Chicago, IL. 60611

Ham Radio...



Among The "Super" This One's "Duper"

By Burton R. Witham, Jr.

After I had the automated log, "Logsheet" (*the Rainbow*-December '82), I perceived the need for a program to detect duplicate contacts during a contest. Not that I operate many contests these days, since I acquired my color computer! But one never knows, so I went to it to provide the program.

The program itself is straight forward, with cues for input at each step. Essentially it accepts a station callsign—allows the operator to choose to dupe check or not, then to log the contact or not. If the logging is opted, the cues then call for a minimum of information for contest reporting. The final contest log will show: CONTACT NUMBER, STATION CALL, DATE, TIME, FREQUENCY, and NOTES (for NAME/SIGNATURE, REPORTS, ETC.)

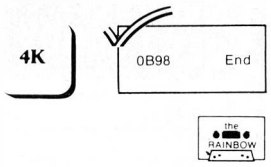
If a contact is found, and is a duplicate, the program indicates when and on what band the contact was worked, so that if the operator wishes, and contest rules permit, the station can be worked again.

Some of the features of the program are: to permit duplicate contacts on demand (as stated above), a "ZZ" feature to end data input phase, and a "**" command to screen the last 15 contacts made. After the contest is over, a copy of the log can be printed out to submit as a contest log (just sign it, and mail it). Of course, the information contained and the printout format can be changed to meet the needs of any particular contest rules.

The tape file was used for logging since the file was to be sequential, and with the short data input segments, the program returns to the input phase very quickly after data save. Again, if disk is desired, the modification of lines 140, 320, 330, 350, 400, 440, 460, 530 and 570 should be made.

All in all, this program satisfies my need for a contest logger/duper. As written it uses about 4K of memory.

The listing:




```
10 '**********
11 '* HAM RADIO
12 '*  CONTEST
13 '*    DUPER
14 '* BY: W4CNZ
15 '* B.B.WITHAM
16 '*    3501
17 '*SEA GULL RD
18 '*  VIRGINIA
19 '* BEACH, VA.
20 '*    23452
21 '*804-3402628
22 '* ALL RIGHTS
23 '*  RESERVED
24 '**********
25 '* HEADER
100 DIM C(300),T(300),F(300),N(30
0):XX=63
```

```
110 CLS3:FORX=1024 TO1055:POKEX,
XX:POKEX+480,XX:NEXTX:FORX=1024
TO1535STEP32:POKEX,XX:POKEX-1,XX
:NEXTX:PRINT@170," D U P E R ";
120 FORTM=1 TO1000:NEXTTM:SOUND2
30,2:PRINT@388," BY:BURT WITHAM
 -W4CNZ ";:PRINT@422," VIRGINIA
BEACH,VA. ";:PRINT@458," HIT ENT
ER ";:FORTM=1 TO1000:NEXT:SOUND1
80,1
130 A$=INKEY$:IFA$<>CHR$(13) THE
N130
140 CLS:SOUND180,1:PRINT@33,"PRI
OR TO START OF CONTEST HAVE  NEW
 TAPE IN RECORDER AND PRESS <PL
AY> AND <RECORD> BUTTONS.":PRINT
" UNLESS YOU HAVE AN OLD TAPE TO
  LOAD JUST PRESS <PLAY>.":PRINT
@484,"PRESS <ENTER> WHEN READY."
;
150 IK$=INKEY$:IFIK$="" THEN150
160 IF IK$=CHR$(13) THEN170 ELSE
 140
165 '* SELECT PGM
170 SOUND230,2:CLS:PRINT@33,"FOR
 CONTEST LOG HIT (1)          FOR
 LOG RELOAD/PRINT HIT(2)      TO
EXIT PROGRAM HIT (3)":PRINT@449,
"CALL-'ZZ' ENDS ENTRY MODE
 CALL-'**' SCREENS 15 CONTACTS."
;
180 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN180
190 K=VAL(K$):ON K GOTO 200,400,
580
200 SOUND230,2:CLS:CLEAR900:G=13
6:H=137:N=0
205 '* INPUT DATA
210 FORX=1 TO300
220 PRINT@19,"LOG#:";:PRINTUSING
"******.";X:PRINT@64,"CALL-":PRI
NT@449,"CALL-'ZZ' ENDS ENTRY MOD
E       CALL-'**' SCREENS 15 CON
TACTS";
230 POKEG,4:POKEH,69:LINEINPUTC$
(X):IFC$(X)="ZZ" THEN330
240 IFC$(X)="**" THEN600
250 CLS:PRINT@166,"DUPE CHECK Y/
N";
260 DC$=INKEY$:IFDC$=""THEN260
270 IFDC$="Y" THEN360
280 PRINT@198,"LOG IT Y/N.";
290 LG$=INKEY$:IFLG$=""THEN290
```


EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE
For the Color Computer

TOM MIX SOFTWARE

3424 College N.E.
Grand Rapids, MI 49505
(616) 364-4791

CLOCK-With the ever increasing use of digital clocks, more and more young people are unpracticed in the use of the "ANALOG" clocks. You remember those, the ones with the hands. This program will attempt to teach the relationship between the two types of clocks.
REQUIRES 16K EXT. BASIC $14.95

SPELLING TEST is designed to give a standard oral spelling test using the audio track of the computer's tape recorder to dictate test words and sample sentences. Student responses are typed on the keyboard and checked by the computer. Results are displayed on the screen and (if connected) on a printer. **REQUIRES 16K EXT. BASIC $19.95**

MATH DRILL is a program designed to help children to practice addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division skills on the COLOR COMPUTER. It has several features that make its use particularly attractive.
- Up to 6 students may use the program at the same time.
- Answers for addition, subtraction and multiplication are entered from right to left, just as they are written on paper.
- Commas may be included in the answers.
- Partial products for the multiplication problems may be computed on the screen.
- Division answers that have a remainder are entered as a whole number followed by the letter "R" and the remainder.
- There are ten, user modifiable, skill levels.
- A "SMILEY FACE" is used for motivation and reward. Its size increases relative to the skill level.
- Skill levels automatically adjust to the student's ability.
- A timer measures the time used to answer each problem and the total time used for a series of problems.
- After a problem has been answered incorrectly the correct answer appears under (above in division) the incorrect answer.

REQUIRES 16K EXT BASIC $19.95

WORD DRILL is designed to give a multiple choice vocabulary quiz. Words and definitions are entered into the program from the keyboard or from a tape file. The computer displays a randomly chosen definition and eight word choices. The student must enter his response before a built in timer reaches zero.
REQUIRES 16K EXT. BASIC $19.95

EDUCATIONAL PACKAGE — SPELLING TEST — WORD DRILL — MATH DRILL — ESTIMATE — ALL FOR — $69.95

ESTIMATE is a program designed to help children to practice estimating the answers to addition, subtraction, multiplication and division problems on the COLOR COMPUTER. It has many features that make its use particularly attractive:
- Up to 5 students may use the program at the same time.
- There are 5, user modifiable, skill levels.
- The acceptable percent error may be changed as a student's skill improves.
- A timer measures the number of seconds used to answer each problem and the total time used for a series of problems.
- If a problem has been answered incorrectly, the student is told the percent error and asked to try again.
- If a problem is answered incorrectly a second time, the student is told the correct answer and the range of acceptable answers is displayed.
- A report is given at the end of each set of problems that includes the number of problems done, the number of problems answered correctly on the first try and the average percent error.
- The (BREAK) key has been disabled so that a child will not inadvertently stop the program from running.

16K EXT. BASIC $19.95

TEACHERS' DATABASE is a program designed to allow a teacher to keep a computerized file of information about his/her students. There are many features that make this program particularly attractive.
- Information on as many as 100 students (or more) may be in the computer at one time.
- Each student may have as many as 20 (or more) individual items of data in his/her record.
- The program will run from cassette or disk.
- Cassette and disk files are completely compatable.
- The program is menu driven.
- Records may be easily changed, deleted, combined or added.
- Information about students may be numerical or text.
- Records may be quickly alphabetized.
- Records may be sorted by various criteria.
- Records may be reordered (ranked) based on test scores or other data.
- Data displayed during a sort may be printed on a printer or saved on disk or cassette as a new file.
- A full statistical analysis of data may be done and sent to the printer.
- Student test scores may be weighted.

32K EXT BASIC TAPE $39.95 DISC $42.95

VISA MasterCard

• ADD $1.00 POSTAGE & HANDLING • TOP ROYALTIES PAID •
MICHIGAN RESIDENTS ADD 4% SALES TAX • LOOKING FOR NEW SOFTWARE

```
300 IFLG$<>"Y" THENCLS:N=N+1:NEX
TX
310 CLS:PRINT@19,"LOG#:";:PRINTU
SING"******.";X:PRINT@64,"CALL-"
;C$(X):PRINT@78,"TIME-":POKEH,83
:LINEINPUTT$(X):PRINT@96,"FREQ-"
:PRINT@107,"NOTES-":POKEH,101:LI
NEINPUTF$(X):PRINT@107,"NOTES-":
POKEH,113:LINEINPUTN$(X):IFX>1 T
HEN GOTO330
315 '* SAVE DATA
320 OPEN"O",#-1,"CONTEST"
330 PRINT#-1,C$(X),T$(X),F$(X),N
$(X)
340 IFC$(X)="**" THEN600 ELSEIFC
$(X)="ZZ" THEN350 ELSE N=N+1:CLS
:NEXTX
350 CLOSE#-1:GOTO170
355 '* DUPE CHCK
360 FORN=1 TOX-1
370 IFC$(X)=C$(N) THEN 390 ELSE
NEXTN
380 SOUND230,2:PRINT@166,"NOT A
DUPE":FORTM=1 TO500:NEXTTM:GOTO2
80
390 PRINT@166,"DUPE!!":SOUND50,6
:PRINT@64,"CALL-";C$(N):PRINT@78
,"TIME-";T$(N):PRINT@96,"FREQ-";
F$(N):FORTM=1 TO1600:NEXTTM:CLS:
N=N-1:GOTO220
```

COMPUTER PROGRAMS
TRS-80 MODEL 1/3 16K LEVEL II
TRS-80 16K COLOR

$3 FROG RACE $3
DEMO PROGRAM FROG RACE COMES ON CASSETTE WITH A REFUND COUPON TO USE ON YOUR NEXT ORDER.
FROG RACE CASSETTE $3. WITH CATALOG

DUO-PAKS ARE $10 EACH.

PAK NO.	PROGRAM SIDE 1	/	PROGRAM SIDE 2
DUO-PAK-1	GONE FISHING	/	CONCENTRATION
DUO-PAK-2	CRAPS	/	SLOT-MACHINE
DUO-PAK-3	STARSHIP	/	SHERLOCK HOLMES
DUO-PAK-4	TANK ATTACK	/	ASSOCIATION
DUO-PAK-5	NUMBER GUESS	/	DICE ROLL
DUO-PAK-6	IN-BETWEEN	/	SHELL GAME
DUO-PAK-7	SAFARI	/	STARSHIP-2
DUO-PAK-8	MORTAR BATTLE	/	PUZZLE
DUO-PAK-9	TEASERS	/	MOUSE
DUO-PAK-10	PT BOAT	/	TURTLE RACE
DUO-PAK-11	CHEK-CHES	/	STARSHIP-3
DUO-PAK-12	THINK	/	LUCK & LOGIC
DUO-PAK-13	TREASURE ISLAND	/	RESCUE
DUO-PAK-500	DC-OHMS LAW	/	FLC-FRC
DUO-PAK-501	IC-TIMER-1	/	IC-TIMER 2

****
SYSTEM PROGRAMS $10 EACH

SU1	CASSETTE COPY	/	CASSETTE COPY

****
ORDERS WILL BE SENT BY FIRST CLASS MAIL PPD.
SORRY NO COD'S
BE SURE TO SPECIFY WHICH COMPUTER YOU HAVE.
B. ERICKSON P.O. BOX 11099
CHICAGO, IL. 60611


```
395 '* LOAD TAPE
400 CLS:OPEN"I",#-1,"CONTEST"
410 PRINT@33,"REVIEW OR PRINT OU
T 1,2";R$
420 R$=INKEY$:IFR$="" THEN420
425 '* REVIEW
430 IFR$="1" THEN440 ELSE 500
440 FORV=1 TON:LINEINPUT#-1,C$(V
):LINEINPUT#-1,T$(V):LINEINPUT#-
1,F$(V):LINEINPUT#-1,N$(V)
450 PRINT@32,"CALL-";C$(V);" TIM
E-";T$(V);" FREQ-";F$(V):PRINT"N
OTES-";N$(V):PRINT@486,"NEXT CAL
L <ENTER>";
460 IF EOF(-1) THENCLOSE#-1:GOTO
490
470 IK$=INKEY$:IFIK$="" THEN470
480 IFIK$=CHR$(13) THENNEXTV:GOT
O440
490 FORTM=1 TO1600:NEXTTM:GOTO17
0
495 '* PRINT FILE
500 CLS:PRINT@161,"PRINTER READY
 HIT <ENTER>";
510 R$=INKEY$:IFR$="" THEN510
520 IFR$=CHR$(13) THEN530
530 FORV=1 TON:LINEINPUT#-1,C$(V
):LINEINPUT#-1,T$(V):LINEINPUT#-
1,F$(V):LINEINPUT#-1,N$(V)
540 PRINT#-2,"CALL-";C$(V);TAB(1
8)"TIME-";T$(V);TAB(32)"FREQ-";F
$(V);TAB(50)"NOTES-";N$(V)
550 IF EOF(-1) THEN 570
560 PRINT#-2:NEXTV:GOTO530
570 FORTM=1 TO4:SOUND200,1:SOUND
180,1:NEXTTM:CLOSE#-1:GOTO170
580 '* EXIT
590 CLS:PRINT@174,"END":FORTM=1
TO999:NEXT:CLS:END
595 '* SCREEN 15
600 CLS:IFX>15 THEN620
610 FORZ=1 TOX:PRINTC$(Z);TAB(8)
T$(Z);TAB(14)F$(Z);TAB(18)N$(Z):
NEXTZ:GOTO630
620 FORZ=(X-15) TOX:PRINTC$(Z);T
AB(8)T$(Z);TAB(14)F$(Z);TAB(18)N
$(Z):NEXTZ
630 A$=INKEY$:IFA$<>CHR$(13) THE
N630 ELSECLS:GOTO220
```

Hint. . .

You can double the speed at which CoCo operates with a simple POKE statement, entered either directly from the keyboard or within a program. The statement is POKE 65495,0. This will speed up your CPU. You can return the computer to its normal speed again by POKE 65494,0.

The Platinum Worksaver©

...Programming Made Easy

FULL SCREEN EDITING OF BASIC PROGRAMS

With the PLATINUM WORKSAVER'S editor, there's no more counting the numbers of characters to delete or change, or wondering if you deleted too many or too few. You see the whole line as it's edited. Changes, deletes and inserts are automatic and the cursor can be moved anywhere on the screen.

FULL SCREEN EDITING OF NUMERIC AND STRING ARRAYS

But that's only the beginning! The editor (Written in machine language) also comes with a short, two line BASIC subroutine that will allow you to use the full screen editor on your numeric and string arrays. This is the springboard you need for developing your own VisiCalc™ or word processor.

SINGLE KEY ENTRIES OF BASIC WORDS

So, the PLATINUM WORKSAVER makes it easier to write useful programs and edit them, but that's not all! Entering programs is a breeze with single entry of over 80 basic words, on a beautifully designed KEYBOARD OVERLAY, color-keyed to function. No need to memorize or consult a conversion chart to find a word.

PROGRAM CHAINING AND DYNAMIC DEBUGGING

Now you can write, enter and change programs easily, but what about debugging? This is the frustrating, time consuming aspect of programming and frankly, the Color Computer doesn't help you much . . . you have to start the program over each time you make a change. But not with the PLATINUM WORKSAVER!! With it you can change, delete, add and rearrange or join lines. The special reserved key is excellent for copying or moving parts of lines to other lines . . . plus, you can even LOAD A WHOLE NEW PROGRAM without disturbing the data you've created.

NUMERIC KEYPAD

We've solved another Color Computer weakness. Press a control key and letters J, K, L, U, I, O, P become number keys 1-7. Numbers 8-0 remain in their normal positions. The key pad numbers are clearly labeled on the overlay.

- **Over 100 programmable keys**
- **Loads to Disk**
- **16 K min. required**
- **Includes cassette merge**

A COLOR COMPUTER* MACHINE LANGUAGE ENHANCEMENT PACKAGE THAT PROVIDES:

- Dynamic full screen editing of BASIC programs.
- Dynamic full screen editing of numeric and string arrays. The advanced user will be able to write VisiCalc™, word processor etc.!
- Single key entries for 80 commands and functions.
- Functionally laid out plastic keyboard overlay.
- Numeric Keypad conversion.
- Automatic line numbering.
- Best value per dollar than any other enhancement package available.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

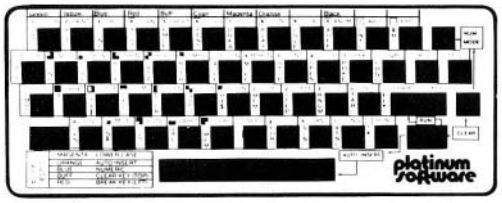
With the Platinum Worksaver©, programming time and hassle can be cut by 50%. You'll spend less time typing, more time being creative with your Platinum Enhanced 16K Color Computer!

LOOK WHAT JUST $30 CAN DO FOR YOUR 16K COLOR COMPUTER:

Platinum Enhanced 16K Color Computer	vs.	Regular 16K Extended Color Computer
• Relocate, join, duplicate individual and unique sets of lines at the push of a button		• **Retype** entirely any lines to be moved or joined
• Create the following using only 31 keystrokes: CLS:A$-Strings$ (15"");+ MID$ (CL$, 6, 2). To change the — symbol to = requires only 3 keystrokes!!!!		• **Type** that line using 47 keystrokes. To change the symbol, **Backspace** and **retype** using 33 more strokes!
• Retain the sequence of commands in temporary memory with special reserved key		• **Retype** lost lines!
• One keypush and the right side of the keyboard converts to a numeric Keypad		• **Stretch** those fingers!
• Correct bugs while your program is running, without losing data.		• Oops! **Lost** data! **Retype, Reload** and **Save** data while swearing a lot.
• Edit programs, data and strings using the full screen editor.		• NO CAN DO!

THE PLATINUM WORKSAVER INCLUDES:

- *Enhancement program, including a sample array Editor, on a high-quality Agfa Cassette*
- *Fully labeled acetate keyboard overlay, NOT a cheap stick-on*
- *Complete instructions*
- *Loads in seconds, takes less than 2K*



The PLATINUM WORKSAVER costs $30.00 plus $3.00 S&H (NY residents add tax). To order write:

PLATINUM SOFTWARE
P.O. Box 833
Plattsburgh, N.Y. 12901

Phone orders: (518) 643-2650

VISA, MASTERCARD ACCEPTED. PERSONAL CHECKS TAKE 2-3 WEEKS TO PROCESS.

platinum software

You're Serious About Your Color Computer.*
SO ARE WE.

*Color Computer & TRS-80 are registered trademarks of Tandy Corp.

The Expressive, Expeditious, Exhilarating X-Pad!

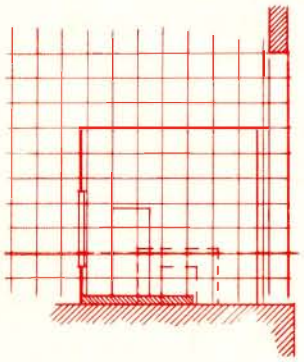
by Paul S. Hoffman

Shortly after purchasing my Extended Basic Color Computer, I started exploring ways in which I could expand its already marvelous graphics capabilities. One major question was, "What about other ways of entering information into the computer?" I could write programs to have CoCo ask me for X and Y coordinates; I could have it transfer joystick coordinates to the screen; but what if I wanted to quickly duplicate a piece of flat artwork? I obviously needed some sort of digitizer. (A digitizer is any piece of hardware which converts a hunk of the real world into numeric information.)

I knew of graphics tablets from demonstrations I had seen of some sophisticated graphics software on an Apple. But the least expensive tablet available cost $700.00 and was also in kit form: assemble it yourself! There was also no indication that I would be able to interface it properly with my Color Computer. Why not get Radio Shack's Digitizer (model 26-1195) for $449.00? Well, this was about 10 months before that product was announced, and even so, the price tag still seemed high. The product is also not specifically matched to the unique qualities of the 80C.

Enter the X-Pad! (Wouldn't "X-Y Pad" be a more accurate name?) This is a full-fledged graphics tablet designed specifically for the Color Computer, and comes with an appropriate price tag -- $350.00, one-half the lowest price I could find elsewhere! I ordered mine as soon as I had even an inkling that the product would soon exist!

Briefly, I am more than pleased with my X-Pad: it's fantastic! Biggest disappointment: lack of good software support and some extremely touchy potentiometer adjustments.



So, what exactly did I get for my $350.00? A silver-grey plastic box, 10½" by 13" by ½" thick, with two cords coming out of one side. One cord goes to a controller pack indentical in size and shape to a TRS-80 Color Disk Controller. The other cord leads to a pen. An 8½" by 11" area in the center of the silver-grey box is recessed slightly to hold a standard piece of typing/writing/drawing paper. The box itself contains a rectangular grid which acts as a receiving antenna for signals sent by a transmitter in the pen. The received signal is decoded into an X-value and a Y-value. The grid network matches precisely the 256 by 192 Pixel coordinates of the Color Computer's high resolution screen. In addition to the transmitter in the pen, there is a spring-loaded switch which triggers if the pen point is pressed down on a surface. The writing implement is a ball-point pen, which is refillable (it uses a Fisher Space Pen refill).

The hardware is really quite simple, and designed to be extremely easy to use if you can handle a little bit of programming. Three signals are sent to the computer: X-value, Y-value, and Pen Status. They are stored in three memory locations reserved by the SAM-chip for "future control registers or special I/O," 65376 (X), 65377 (Y), and 65378 (S or Status). The X and Y locations can store a number from 0 to 255. This obviously makes sense for the X-value; Y numbers beyond 191 represent positions outside the "drawing" area of the pad. The first four bits of the Status byte each have a different meaning. Together, they can represent a number from zero to 15.

Bit 0 = Pen Down

Bit 1 = Proximity (pen within receiving range of the pad)

Bit 2 = X-Margin (pen off to the left or right of the drawing area)

Bit 3 = Y-Margin (pen off above the drawing area -- top of screen)

In practice, the computer is constantly updating all three values (X,Y and Status), until you read them. As soon as you "PEEK(65376)," the other two values are held where they are (so you can get an accurate X,Y reading). Status may be read by itself at any time, however, so you can look for a particular pen position before checking X and Y.

Now then, what can you do with all this? Just about anything you can imagine, if you can work out the necessary program! As I indicated earlier, the biggest drawback to the X-Pad is the lack of sophisticated (or even well-structured) software support. Part of the problem seems to be the inherent flexibility of the machine -- what kind of program do you provide so that the X-Pad will do all things for all people? Early models of the X-Pad came with programming examples in the instruction book, but no demonstrations on cassette. There is now a free cassette with a demo program on it (#700-2114) which should be supplied to every owner.

By far, the hardest part of programming for the X-Pad is setting-up and reading a menu. Border areas around the active drawing area on your paper can be used as a selection-menu for various commands or values. The actual active

ONLY THE BEST SOFTWARE ON TAPE AT THE BEST PRICE

Radio Shack Color Computer TDP System 100

(under 75 cents a program . . .)

Get 12 tapes a year containing over 75 colorful programs — and give your typing fingers a vacation.

A subscription to **CHROMASETTE Magazine** consists of 6 to 8 ready-to-load programs on tape delivered by First Class Mail every month. Programs like Blockade, Drawer, Mansion Adventure, CK Monitor, Append, Germ, and Cataloger.

Give yourself an extended holiday — Get a subscription to **CHROMASETTE Magazine.** Or just take a break and try a back issue (your fingers may never work again) . . .

The Bottom Line:

1 year (12 issues)	$45.00	Calif. residents add 6% to single copies.
6 months (6 issues)	$25.00	North America — First Class postage included
Single Copies	$ 5.00	Overseas — add $10 to subscriptions and $1 to single copies. Sent AO rate.

The Fine Print:

All issues from July 1981 available — ask for list.

Programs are for the **Extended BASIC** models and occasionally for disks.

Chromasette MAGAZINE

P.O. Box 1087 Santa Barbara, CA 93102 (805) 963-1066

MasterCard/Visa

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

area is 7″ high by 9″ wide. This leaves approximately ¾″ top and bottom and 1″ on each side for menu space. A colorful cardboard menu is provided with the X-Pad, with commands which match the demonstration program on the cassette. I found two drawbacks to this menu: the surface is not plasticized, and quickly gets lots of pen marks on it; and the Pad had trouble reading the pen signal through the thickness of cardboard. You'd be much better off creating your own menu area on a sheet of drawing paper. I drew up a black menu sheet and had a ream of paper printed-up at a local quick-print shop, as well as doing a ream of the specialized menu which matches my basic program. (See the accompanying sample.)

A big disadvantage to Tandy's demonstration program is that it is a supreme example of UN-structured programming! Tracing the program's flow (in order to learn from it or make changes) is a real nightmare. The accompanying listings, if you work your way through them, should give you a much better handle on how to get the most out of your X-Pad, while building a structured program in the process.

The Home Buyer's Analyzer

THE HOME PURCHASER'S "WHAT IF" TOOL FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

- Program Projects up to 40 Years, and Computes:
  - *Mortgage Balance
  - *Mortgage Payment
  - *Effective Payments after Taxes and Appreciation
- Displays Year of Purchase & Year of Sale Figures
- Automatically Adjusted Federal Tax Schedules in Program
- Considers Balloon *(Variable Rate)* Mortgages
- Detailed Documentation Booklet Provided • Graph Results
- Stores Input for Future Runs • Printer/Monitor Output

- Requires Extended Basic
- Printer Optional
- Cassette - 32K Required
- Disk - 16K Required

PRICE $34.95 CASSETTE or $39.95 DISK

Send Check or Money Order *(N.J. Residents Add 5% Sales Tax)* to:

SILVER SPRING SOFTWARE

18 Silver Spring Road, West Orange, N.J. 07052

(Dealer Inquiries Invited)

LISTING 1 sets up the beginning of a menu program. Initially, it will allow you to DRAW in Orange lines on a Buff screen, or CLEAR the screen to Buff. Notice that the program is completely organized in subroutines. The main loop, which will change very little as we add functions, is lines 20 through 50. Lines 5 and 10 initialize the basic graphics values (PMODE, COLOR, SCREEN). These are referred to through variables so that we can change them later in the program. The first major subroutine used is at line 600. Here, we get the current X-Pad values. This routine can also be entered at line 610 to update only the status byte. In line 30, the S (Status) value is incremented because we intend to use "ON S GOSUB," which would generate an error if S were equal to 0. Line 45 allows us to change the display page through hitting the appropriate key on the keyboard.

The central routine to look at in this listing is from lines 400 through 440 -- this is where we read the top menu area. The program goes to this routine only if the pen is down in the upper menu area -- i.e. you select a function by pressing the pen in one of the upper boxes. The computer then waits until you lift the pen, and then checks the X-coordinate of your location. A variable called "MENU" is set based on which box you're in (MENU=X.width of one box). To let you know that your command has been properly received, a tone is sounded. Then you're sent to the appropriate subroutine.

NOTE: THIS PROGRAM IS WRITTEN TO WORK WITH THE ACCOMPANYING MENU, NOT WITH THE MENU CARD SUPPLIED BY RADIO SHACK.

Listing 1

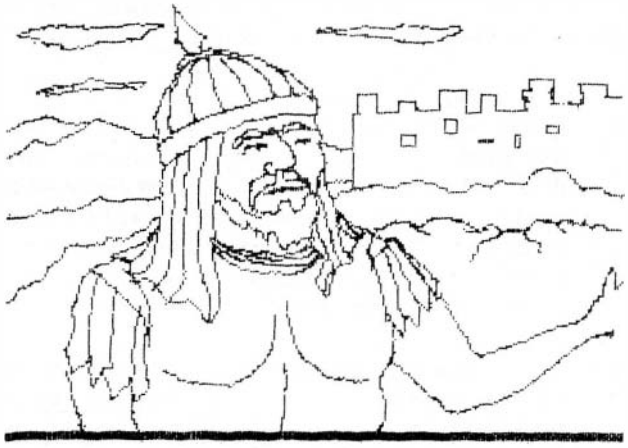
```
5 M=3:P=1:FG=8:BG=5:SC=1
10 PMODE M,P : COLOR FG,BG :PCLS
   : SCREEN 1,SC
15 '*****************************
     BEGINNING OF MAIN LOOP
   *****************************
20 GOSUB600
30 S=S+1
40 ON S GOSUB 80,80,100,200,80,
   80,80,80,80,80,80,400,80,80,
  80,80
45 A$=INKEY$ : IF A$>"0" AND
   A$<"5" THEN P=VAL(A$) :
   PLAY A$ : PMODE M,P :
   SCREEN 1,SC
50 GOTO 20
60 '*****************************
        END OF MAIN LOOP
   *****************************
70 '**BEGINNING OF SUB-ROUTINES
80 RETURN: 'NO ACTION
90 '**PEN CLOSE TO PAD -- FLASH
     CURSOR!
100 GOSUB600:'READ CO-ORDINATES
110 PS=PPOINT(X,Y)
120 FOR CU=0 TO 8 : PSET(X,Y,CU)
    : NEXT
130 PSET(X,Y,PS)
140 RETURN
```

```
190 '*TOUCHING DRAWING SURFACE**
    **GO TO PROPER SUBROUTINE**
200 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,
    80,80,80,80,80,80,80
210 RETURN
390 '***READ TOP MENU AND*****
    *SET THE APPROPRIATE FLAG*
400 GOSUB 610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
    THEN 400 : 'WAIT FOR PEN UP
410 MENU=INT(X/25.6)+1: 'MAXIMUM
    X-VALUE (256) DIVIDED BY THE
    NUMBER OF SPACES IN THE TOP
    MENU (10)
420 PLAY STR$(MENU) : 'LETS YOU
    KNOW THAT YOU'VE SELECTED A
    MENU ITEM.
430 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,80,
    80,80,80,80,1900,80
440 RETURN
590 '***READ THE X-PAD ****
600 X=PEEK(65376):Y=PEEK(65377)
610 S=PEEK(65378)
620 RETURN
1290 '*****DRAWING MODE********
1300 GOSUB 100
1310 GOSUB 610 : IF S<>3 THEN
     RETURN
1320 PSET(X,Y,FG)
1330 GOSUB 610 : IF S<>3 THEN
     RETURN
1340 XX=X : YY=Y : GOSUB 600
1350 LINE(XX,YY)-(X,Y),PSET
1360 GOTO 1330
1890 '*****CLEAR SCREEN********
     **TO BACKGROUND COLOR*****
1900 PCLS(BG)
1910 RETURN
```

Once you've explored the sketching possibilities, expand the program by adding LISTING 2. This involves a change in step 430, and the addition of lines 1990 to 2130. What you've added is the ability to select foreground and background colors. Press "COLOR" on the top menu and then TWO different color selections in the bottom menu, one for foreground, the second for background. Now if you press "CLEAR" the screen will clear to your new background color.

Listing 2

```
430 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,80,
    80,80,80,80,1900,2000
1990 '***SET FOREGROUND AND***
     ****BACKGROUND COLORS****
2000 GOSUB 610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
     THEN 2000 :'WAIT FOR PEN UP
2010 GOSUB 2100 : PLAY STR$(C+1)
2020 FG=C
2030 GOSUB 2100 : PLAY STR$(C+1)
2040 BG=C : IF BG>4 OR FG>4 THEN
     SC=1 ELSE SC=0
2045 SCREEN 1,SC
2050 COLOR FG,BG
2060 RETURN
2090 '**BOTTOM MENU SELECTION**
2100 GOSUB 600 : IF S<>3 THEN
     2100 :'WAIT FOR PEN DOWN ON
     DRAWING SURFACE OR BOTTOM
     MARGIN
2110 IF Y<192 OR Y>200 THEN 2100
2120 C=INT(X/28.334) : '256/9
2130 RETURN
```



LISTING 3 adds "PAINT" and "ERASE" functions. With PAINT you will need to select two colors, as in COLOR. The first color is the painting color, the second is the border color which will limit the painting. Then you position your pen in an area to paint. When you press the pen down, the area will be painted. THIS FUNCTION STAYS ACTIVE UNTIL YOU SELECT ANOTHER MENU FUNCTION. In other words, you can keep painting areas the same color until you decide to change colors or functions. To get new paint colors, you need to re-press PAINT.

Listing 3

```
200 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,
    1450,1500,80,80,80,80,80
430 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,
    1400,1500,80,80,80,1900,2000
1390 '*******PAINT************
1400 GOSUB 2100 : PLAY STR$(C+1)
1410 PC=C
1420 GOSUB 2100 : PLAY STR$(C+1)
1430 BC=C
1440 RETURN
1450 PAINT(X,Y),PC,BC
1460 RETURN
1490 '*******ERASE************
1500 GOSUB 100 : GOSUB 610 : IF
     S<>3 THEN RETURN
1510 PSET(X,Y,BG)
1520 GOSUB 610 : IF S<>3 THEN
     RETURN
1530 XX=X : YY=Y : GOSUB 600
1540 LINE(XX,YY)-(X,Y),PRESET
1550 GOTO 1520
```

Super "Color" Writer II

A "ROLLS ROYCE" FOR YOUR COLOR COMPUTER

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

If you are contemplating buying a word processor for your TRS-80C Color Computer or TDP System 100 Personal Computer, look no further!! The ***Super "Color" Writer*** is the most powerful and most versatile word processor available. This ***user-friendly*** program gives you many times the power and speed, and **MORE MEMORY** than any other word processor for your computer. The ***Super "Color" Writer*** does it all!

No other program lets you fully use every capability built into your printer, ***AND WITH EASE!*** **Emphasis,** *italics,* **double strike,** normal mode, compressed, **elongated-compressed mode, and** ***ELONGATED EMPHASIZED ITALICS*** are at your fingertips, all within **JUSTIFIED** text. Underlining is a breeze! All the parameters for proper page formatting (margins, page length, etc.) are fully alterable. Yet, without changing a single thing you can print text perfectly the first time.

Don't think for a minute that the ***Super "Color" Writer II*** won't work with your letter quality printer. There's no reason you can't give H_2O its proper name or have footnotes.[1] As for **bold print,** underlining, proportional spacing, **super bold** or any other printer-controlled function - if your printer has it, the ***Super "Color" Writer II*** can do it! You can also freely exchange thimbles or daisy wheels to change to italics, or to a totally different typeface with the pause print feature.

And the ***Super "Color" Writer II*** has the exclusive **WINDOW** to make your formatting pleasant and perfect. Enter the window to view your whole text as it will be sent to the printer, **whatever your margins, from 1 to 200 or more!** No longer will you be tied to seeing only 32, 51, 64 or whatever number of characters on a line. You can see that your text is centered, headers and footers are always properly placed, and your columns are correct.

With the ***Super "Color" Writer II*** screen editing is a snap; the commands are powerful and hard to forget. You can edit all your BASIC PROGRAMS TOO! With all these features, you must surely agree that this is the **"ROLLS ROYCE"** of word processors. To learn more, refer to the Nelson Software Systems ad in this magazine. And don't forget that the ***Super "Color" Writer II*** is only one important part of the ***Super "Color" Library***, which includes the ***Super "Color" Terminal***, the ***Super "Color" Mailer***, the ***Super "Color" Disk-ZAP*** and the soon to be released ***Super "Color" Calc*** and ***Super "Color" Database***. No other company gives you such outstanding products and support. **You can buy theirs now and ours later, OR you can save your money and get the best from the very start!**

This document was prepared using a ***TRS-80(TM) Color Computer,*** the ***Super "Color" Writer II,*** an ***Epson MX-80 Graftrax Plus (TM),*** and an ***NEC Spinwriter 3510 (TM)*** to illustrate the great flexibility in formatting allowed by the ***Super "Color" Writer II***.

Spinwriter is a trademark of NEC Information Systems, Inc. MX-80 Graftrax Plus is a trademark of Epson America, Inc. TRS-80 and TDP System 100 Personal Computer are trademarks of the Tandy Corporation.

THE ULTIMATE IN COLORCOMPUTING

For the TRS-80 Color Computer and TDP System 100 Personal Computer

Super "Color" Writer II

By Tim Nelson

The Rolls Royce of Word Processors

The **Super "Color" Writer** is a FAST, machine code, full featured, character (screen) oriented word processing system for the TRS-80™ Color Computer and ANY printer. The video display is styled after a professional phosphor (green characters on black background) display for hours of use without eye fatigue (optional orange on black). The unique print WINDOW frees you from 32, 51 or 64 character lines FOREVER! This window can be moved anywhere in the text file, up, down, left or right to display the text as it will be printed without wasting paper. You can create or edit **Super "Color" Terminal** files, ASCII files, BASIC programs or Editor/Assembler source listings. It's simple enough for beginners with 4K and . . . for the professional writer with a 32K disk system and a lot to say, there's plenty of room to say it!

COMPARISON CHART	SUPER COLOR WRITER			THE COMPETITION		
System Size	4K	16K	32K	4K	16K	32K
TAPE: Text space	N/A	7K	23K	N/A	2K	18K
ROMPAK: Text space	2.5K	16K	31K	N/A	N/A	N/A
DISK: Text space	N/A	5.5K	21.5K	N/A	0.5K	16.5K
Right Justify		YES			NO	
Video Window		YES			NO	
Edit any ASCII File		YES			NO	
Programmable Function		YES			NO	

The figures speak for themselves and with professional features like PROGRAMMABLE function string commands to perform up to 28 commands automatically. PROGRAMMABLE text file chaining, PROGRAMMABLE column insert & delete, and right hand JUSTIFICATION with punctuation precedence, the choice is clear but there's still more! In their September '82 issue, "80 MICRO" says, "The Color Computer has finally come of age. Nothing illustrates that coming of age better than this offering (SUPER "COLOR" WRITER) by Nelson Software". The **Super "Color" Writer** takes full advantage of the new breed of "smart printers" with Control codes 1-31, 20 Programmable control codes 0-255 for special needs. Works perfectly with all Epson, Radio Shack, Okidata, NEC, IDS, Centronics, Citoh, Smith Corona, Diablo Etc., Matrix, or Letter Quality Printers.

CHECK THESE FEATURES!!

User friendly • Easy commands • 32K Compatible • Window • Key beep • HELP table • 128 character ASCII & graphics • Mem left and Mem used • Full cursor control • Quick paging • Scrolling • Word wrap around • Tabs • Repeat all functions • Repeat last command • Insert character & line • Delete character, delete to end of line, line to cursor, line & block • Block move, copy & delete •Global Search, Exchange & Delete • Merge or Append files • Imbed Control Codes in text • Underline • Superscripts • Subscripts • Headers, Footers & 2 Auxiliary footnotes on odd, even or all pages definable position • Flush right • Non-breakable space • 4 centering modes: 5, 8.3, 10 & 16.7 (CPI) • Full page & print formatting in text • Single sheet pause • Set Page length • Line length, Line spacing, Margins, Page numbers • Title pages • Printer baud: 110, 300, 600, 1200, 2400 • Linefeeds after CR • Soft & hard formfeed • Works with 8 bit printer fix • and more!

Super "Color" Writer II Disk

The Disk version of the **Super "Color" Writer** works with the TRS-80C Disk System and has all the features listed above plus many more! Use with up to four Disk Drives. Includes an extended HELP table you can access at any time. Call a directory, print FREE space, Kill disk files and SAVE and LOAD text files you've created all from the **Super "Color" Writer.** Print, merge or append any **Super "Color" Terminal** file, ASCII file, BASIC program or Editor/Assembler source listing stored on the Disk or tape. The **Super "Color" Writer Disk** version has additional formatting and print features for more control over your printer and PROGRAMMABLE chaining of disk files for "hands off" operation. Print an entire BOOK without ever touching a thing! Includes comprehensive 90 plus page Tutorial manual.

TAPE $49.95 ROMPAK $74.95 DISK $99.95

Tutorial only $15.00 (Refundable with purchase)

ORDERING INCLUDE $3.00 for shipping in the U.S. & Canada, $6.00 for Foreign orders. C.O.D. add $2.00.

NELSON™ SOFTWARE SYSTEMS

VISA MasterCard

9072 Lyndale Avenue So. 612/881-2777

A Division of Softlaw Corporation Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420 U. S. A.

Super "Color" Terminal

By Dan Nelson

The Ultimate in Smart Terminals

The **Super "Color" Terminal** turns the Color Computer into a Super-smart terminal with all the features of VIDEOTEX™ plus much more. COMMUNICATE with Dow Jones & Compuserve and with computers like the TRS-80™ MODEL I, II, III, APPLE etc., via moden or RS-232 direct! Save the data to tape or print it! Reduces ON-LINE cost to a minimum!

FEATURES

10 buffer size settings from 2-30K • Buffer full indicator • Prints buffer contents • Full 128 ASCII keyboard • Compatible with **Super "Color" Writer** files • UPLOAD & DOWNLOAD ASCII files, Machine Language & Basic programs • Set RS-232 parameters • Duplex: Half/Full • Baud Rate: 110, 300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800 • Word Lengths 5, 6, 7 or 8 • Parity: Odd, Even or None • Stop Bits: 1-9 • Local linefeeds to screen • Tape save & load for ASCII files, Machine code & Basic programs • Unique clone feature for copying any tape.

Super "Color" Terminal Disk

The disk version of the **Super "Color" Terminal** works with the TRS-80C Disk system and has all the features listed above plus many more! Use with up to four Disk Drives • Call a directory, print FREE space, kill disk files, save and load text files or BASIC programs • Echo ability in full duplex • Lower case masking • 10 Keystroke Multiplier (MACRO) buffers that can be saved on disk to perform repetitive log-on tasks and send short messages (up to 250 characters each) • Programmable prompt or delay for send next line • Selectable character trapping • Set printer Baud rate to 110, 300, 600, 1200, & 2400 • Operators Manual.

TAPE $39.95 ROMPAK $49.95 DISK $69.95

Operators manual only $10.00 (Refundable with purchase)

NEW!!

Super "Color" Mailer

Correspondence-Mailmerge

The **Super "Color" Mailer** is a powerful multi-purpose file merging program that uses files created by the **Super "Color" Writer II.** One of **Super "Color" Mailer's** most popular uses is producing customized form letters — at a fraction of the time and expense of individually typed letters. With **Super "Color" Mailer** you can combine a **Super "Color" Writer II** file containg a form letter with a file containing a list of names and addresses. You can even insert special words and phrases — unique to each addressee — into the body of the letter. Other **Super "Color" Mailer** uses include creating invoices, printing mailing labels, addressing envelopes, and producing "boiler plate" legal documents out of many different paragraphs. Features include: the ability to selectively print mailing lists by any of up to 10 user definable fields • automatically prints current date • address • salutation • closing • P.S. etc. • prints any ASCII file • justification.

TAPE $39.95 DISK $59.95

NEW!!

Super "Color" Disk-ZAP

The Ultimate in Disk Repair Utilities

A must for ALL Color Computer Disk system owners. A high-speed machine code Disk Utility that can copy sectors and tracks • repair directory tracks and smashed disks, etc. **Super "Color" Disk-ZAP** has a special screen display that displays sector, track and memory contents in HEXADECIMAL and ASCII at the same time with double cursors that can be moved in any direction. With **Super "Color" Disk-ZAP** you are able to verify or modify disk sectors at will. You can even type right onto the Disk! You can send sector contents to the printer or any other RS-232 device in either ASCII or HEXADECIMAL listing. Search the entire Diskette for any ASCII or HEXADECIMAL string. Comes complete with comprehensive manual.

DISK ONLY $69.95

COMING SOON!!

Super "Color" Calc

Electronic Spread Sheet

The finest electronic spread sheet and financial modeling program available for the Color Computer — A sophisticated yet easy to use, calculating and planning tool. Project figures into the future to answer the "What if?" questions you face. Create files compatible with the **Super "Color" Writer II.** Combine spread sheet tables with your documents to create ledgers, projections, statistical & financial reports & budgets.

AVAILABLE AT DEALERS EVERYWHERE. IF NOT, ASK WHY!!

TRS-80 is a registered trademark of the Tandy Corp.

LISTING 4 adds LINES, CIRCLES, and BOXES. The core of these routines is the subroutine from lines 1805 to 1835. In this routine the cursor flashes until a point is selected, then the same thing for a second point. For LINE, the line will be drawn between the two selected points, using the current foreground color. For BOX, select the upper-left corner of the box position, then the lower-right corner. In drawing a CIRCLE, you first set the center position, then any point on the perimeter. Again, as in the other commands, the function will stay active until a new menu selection is made.

Listing 4

```
200 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,
    1450,1500,1600,1700,1800,80,
    80
430 ON MENU GOSUB 80,80,1300,
    1400,1500,1600,1700,1800,
    1900,2000
1590 '*******LINES*************
1600 GOSUB 1805
1630 LINE(XX,YY)-(X,Y),PSET
1640 RETURN
1690 '****DRAW CIRCLES*********
1700 GOSUB 1805
1750 PRESET(XX,YY)
1760 R=SQR(ABS(X-XX)^2+ABS(Y-YY)
^2)
1770 CIRCLE(XX,YY),R,FG
1780 RETURN
```


THE SOFTWARE SHOP

★ MONTHLY SPECIALS ★

	List	Ours
Pac Attack	$24.95	$19.95
Starship Chameleon	$24.95	$19.95
Ghost Gobblers	$21.95	$17.95

Call Or Send For Our Catalog

10% OFF FOR JANUARY

THE SOFTWARE SHOP
200 Chauncy Street
Mansfield, MA 02048
(617) 339-3734

Prices In Effect Until January 1, 1983

MC-VISA-COD-Personal Checks Accepted

MC-VISA Add 4% Shipping Add $2

Please Allow Two Weeks For Processing Of Checks


```
1790 '*****DRAW BOXES**********
1800 GOSUB 1805 : GOTO1840
1805 GOSUB 100 : GOSUB 610 : IF
     S<>3 THEN 1805
1810 PSET(X,Y,FG) : XX=X : YY=Y
1815 GOSUB 610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
     THEN 1815
1820 GOSUB 100 : GOSUB 610 : IF
     S<>3 THEN 1820
1830 GOSUB 610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
     THEN 1830
1835 RETURN
1840 LINE(XX,YY)-(X,Y),PSET,B
1850 RETURN
```

Now comes the gravy! (Or is it the stuffing?) LISTING 5 is for the COPY routine. In very sophisticated computer graphics systems, this is called a "PAINTBRUSH" function. It will allow you to "pick up" a section of the screen, and then "draw" with that image. You can, of course, simply plop the image back down somewhere for the purpose of repeating a motif, but the fun comes in the fascinating fat or fuzzy lines you can doodle with! After entering the listing, try this: select foreground and background COLORS, CLEAR the screen, then create a little squiggly doodle in one or two colors (using DRAW). Now select COPY. Position your cursor to the upper left of your squiggle, press down, then do the same at the lower right of the squiggle. You have just picked up the squiggle and can now draw with it wherever you press your pen. How'd we do it? The secret is in the use of the "OR" in the PUT command in line 1150.

Listing 5

```
7 DIM CO(15,15)
200 ON MENU GOSUB 1120,80,1300,
    1450,1500,1600,1700,1800,80,
    80
430 ON MENU GOSUB 1100,80,1300,
    1400,1500,1600,1700,1800,
    1900,2000
1090 '********COPY*************
     **SETS UP PAINT BRUSHES***
1100 FG=0 : FL=0 : RETURN
1120 IF FG=1 THEN 1150 ELSE IF
     FL=1 THEN 1135
1125 GOSUB610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
     THEN 1125
1130 AX=X : AY=Y : FL=1 : RETURN
1135 GOSUB610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
     THEN 1135
1140 BX=X : BY=Y : GET(AX,AY)-(B
X,BY),CO,G : FG=1 : RETURN
1150 PUT(X,Y)-(X+BX-AX,Y+BY-AY),
     CO,OR : RETURN
```

If you're still with us after that bit of magic, type in LISTING 6 so you can play around with different PMODES and also save/load your creations to/from TAPE. As in the selection of page numbers in the main loop, you must type the number of the mode you want on the keyboard. I have tried using the left menu for inputting numeric information, but found that any slight

misadjustment in the Y-circuit caused errors in differentiation between boxes. Both my X-Pad and the demo model in the local computer center are prone to getting out of adjustment in the Y direction--so I felt it wise to avoid the need for precision in reading the side menus.

Listing 6

```
40 ON S GOSUB  80,80,100,200,80,
   80,80,80,80,80,80,400,80,80,
   80,500
495 '******UPPER CORNERS*******
500 GOSUB 610 : IF (S AND 1)=1
    THEN 500 : 'WAIT FOR PEN UP
510 IF X<225 THEN 550 :'RIGHT
520 PLAY STR$(11)
530 M$=INKEY$ : IF M$="" THEN
    530 ELSE IF M$<"0" AND M$>
    "4" THEN 530
535 PLAY M$ : M=VAL(M$)
540 PMODE M,P : SCREEN 1,SC :
    RETURN
545 '******RIGHT CORNER********
550 PLAY STR$(12) : CLS : PRINT
    :PRINT "SAVE OR LOAD (S,L)?"
555 I$=INKEY$ : IF I$=""THEN 555
560 IF I$<>"S" AND I$<>"L" THEN
    SCREEN 1,SC : RETURN
565 PRINT : INPUT "FILE NAME";F$
570 PRINT : PRINT"POSITION TAPE
- ANY KEY TO       CONTINUE -"
575 I$=INKEY$ : IF I$=""THEN 575
580 IF I$="S" THEN CSAVEM F$,
    1536,1535+6144,380 :
    SCREEN 1,SC : RETURN
585 SCREEN 1,SC : CLOADM F$ :
    RETURN
```

BUT, we don't want to ignore the existence of these side menus, so LISTING 7 will direct the computer to places in the program where you can insert your own routines. Left menu selection would be in lines 315 through 339, right menu in lines 350 through 444. In both cases, the item selected would be determined by the current Y-value. We need to loop through this area in order to access the lower corners, one of which is reserved for a call to your favorite screen dump routine. I personally use the other corner to call my adaptatin of the "TEXTURES" program by George Fraser from the June, 1982 issue of Tandy's *TRS-80 MICROCOMPUTER NEWS*.

Listing 7

```
40 ON S GOSUB  80,80,100,200,80,
   80,80,300,80,80,80,400,80,80,
   80,500
290 '******LEFT AND RIGHT******
    *******MENU SELECTION******
300 GOSUB 600 : IF S<>7 THEN 300
    : 'WAIT FOR PEN DOWN ON L OR
    R MARGIN
305 IF Y>192 THEN 450 : 'LOWER
    CORNERS
310 IF X<225 THEN 350 : 'RIGHT
    MENU
315 RETURN
340 '******RIGHT MENU*********
350 RETURN
445 '*****LOWER CORNERS********
450 IF X<25.6 THEN 700 : 'LOWER
    RIGHT CORNER
460 'INSERT HERE A CALL TO YOUR
    FAVORITE SCREEN DUMP ROUTINE
470 RETURN
690 '***LOWER RIGHT CORNER*****
700 RETURN
```

LISTING 8 simply fills out the program by accounting for one all-but-forgotten box in the upper menu, the one marked "TEXT." If you have 32K, you will have enough room left in memory to add a subroutine at 1200 to draw letters and numbers on the screen. Try using M.H. Endres' "Graphic Screen Character Set" from *the Rainbow*, May, 1982, or Ron VanDyke's "Hi-Res Character Generator" from *TRS-80 MICROCOMPUTER NEWS*, April, 1982.

On my 32K machine, I call the final program (with TEXTURE, PRINTER, and TEXT) "Superpad." This little combination of CoCo, X-Pad and the right programming makes a package which rivals almost any graphics system available for any micro out there.

One final note: If you have Tandy's MICROPAINTER cartridge, the pictures on the micropainter data tape and any pictures saved on tape from Micropainter are loadable and modifiable with this program, and VICE VERSA! My only criticism of Micropainter is that freehand drawing is extremely tedious (pixel by pixel). Try doing a line drawing with the X-Pad, saving it to tape, power down, insert Micropainter, load your saved picture, and PLAY AWAY!

Listing 8

```
200 ON MENU GOSUB 1120,1200.1300
    ,1450,1500,1600,1700,1800,80
    ,80
430 ON MENU GOSUB 1100,1200,1300
    ,1400,1500,1600,1700,1800,
    1900,2000
1190 '**DRAWING ALPHANUMERICS**
1200 RETURN
```

Education Notes...

4K

"User Friendly" Requires Friendly Users

By Steve Blyn
***Rainbow* Contributing Editor**

(Mr. Blyn, who teaches both exceptional and gifted children, holds two Master's degrees in the field of education and has won an award for the design of a computer program to aid handicapped children. He and his wife, Cheryl, own Computer Island.)

"User friendly" is the term that describes whether a program interacts in a social manner with its user. All educational programs should be as user friendly as practical. It is not wise to go overboard, however, even with something as good as "user friendly," as too much of a good thing can always become a turn-off. As a rule of thumb, all educational programs should give a nice, friendly greeting, and then ask for the player's name. In the case of a child, this not only gives the child a personal feeling about the program, but it also "alerts" the computer to the child's name. This useful information may be used again at various strategic times in the program.

Let's call the *INPUTted* name NN$. The computer may answer immediately with a "HELLO, NN$," or it may later tell NN$ if each answer is correct, or it may use NN$ in a report card or in any other part of the program. Once the computer picks up the information for NN$, it will remember and can, of course, use it until the computer is turned off, or another NN$ is *INPUTted*.

One large pitfall that may be encountered with this technique is the diversity of responses that may be *INPUTted* by children. There is no way of knowing beforehand the possible responses to the question—"What is your name?" You must be prepared to receive answers such as *Sue* or *Suzanne Angelina Washington* or even *Susie the Magnificent*. Each of these are real responses that I have received from the same child at different times. Surprise or unpredictable responses are normal when dealing with kids. Out of natural curiosity, children will often *INPUT* weird answers, merely to see the computer's reaction. There really is no problem with long, elegant responses except that they will mess up your carefully-designed video displays.

Let's consider the simple statement—*INPUT*"WHAT IS YOUR NAME";NN$. The semi-colon (;) indicates that the name will be printed on the same line as the question. This, however, only leaves 14 spaces for the name on that line. If the name does beyond 14 letters, the child will see his name split up in an inappropriate and unattractive manner. This would be unsound, both educationally aesthetically. The problem can become worse later on in the program in a circumstance such as—PRINT"CONGRATULATIONS";NN$;"YOU WIN." Unless the length of NN$ is known and controlled, the congratulations message may be broken up almost beyond recognition at the end of the line, and the user friendly intent will be completely lost.

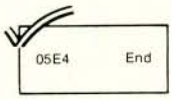
There are two solutions to this problem. The first is to simply print NN$ on a new line every time it is used. This works well when the child is first asked to *INPUT* his name, but will not work well later on for the computer's messages to the child. Short names appearing alone on a line may seem as inappropriate as the extra long names.

A much better idea is to have the computer read the first ten or so letters of NN$ as a separate string "N$." Most first names do not exceed eight or nine letters. We will therefore have the computer create a more usable string called N$—N$=LEFT$(NN$,10). This will limit the video output of the name to the first ten letters. If the child's name is shorter, there will be no problem. If the name is longer, then only the first ten letters will be printed when the program formatting calls for it.

This program makes use of three *INPUTs* from the child to create an endless amount of stories about him, a friend, and his choice of any verb. Although the story line is very controlled, it does have much randomness included for variety. Lines 50-200 pick random words. You may, of course, change or increase the choices in your own version of this program. Lines 260 and 290 ask for the child's and a friend's name. Lines 270 and 300 convert possible long *INPUTs* to a controllable maximum of 10 letters. This is necessary to keep the story readable at all times. Line 320 asks for any verb to be *INPUT*. Lines 380-420 print out the actual story. If you have a printer, then create additional lines here using *PRINT#-2*, to give hard copy output as a bonus. Line 440 asks if you want another story. If the answer begins with a "Y" (some children are not content with a simple yes, but type "ya" or "yessiree"), then another story will immediately appear for additional reading practice, or enjoyment. An unlimited amount of stories can thus be created from the original three *INPUTs*.

After you feel comfortable with this program, try altering the story line to a new theme. Be careful to control the *INPUTs* by string manipulations to keep exactly the string lengths you want on each line. We at Computer Island look forward to hearing of your problems and successes.

The listing:




```
0 '**********************
10 'STORIES
20 'STEVE BLYN
30 'COMPUTER ISLAND,N.Y.
40 GOTO220
50 VB=RND(5):C=RND(3):J=RND(2)
60 IFVB=1THENVB$="DANCE":PL$="PA
RK"
70 IFVB=2THENVB$="SKIP":PL$="BEA
CH"
80 IFVB=3THENVB$="RUN":PL$="WOOD
S"
90 IFVB=4THENVB$="JUMP":PL$="STO
RE"
100 IFVB=5THENVB$="HOP":PL$="MOV
IES"
110 IFX=1THENX$=" PARK "
120 IFX=2THENX$=" BEACH "
130 IFX=3THENX$=" WOODS "
140 IFX=4THENX$=" STORE "
150 IFX=5THENX$=" MOVIES "
160 IFC=1THENC$=" MORNING."
170 IFC=2THENC$=" AFTERNOON."
180 IFC=3THENC$=" EVENING."
190 IF J=1THENT$="EARLY"
200 IF J=2 THEN T$="LATE"
210 RETURN
220 CLS8:PRINT:PRINT@76,"stories
";:FORX=0TO63:SET(X,7,7):SET(X,8
,7):NEXTX
230 PRINT@192,"  THIS IS A PROGR
```

COLORSOFT™

ESCAPE

A 3-D GRAPHICS ADVENTURE WITH SOUND
(Machine Language for Fast Action)

This is NOT the usual "find the treasure" adventure. In **ESCAPE**, you are trapped on the top floor of a skyscraper and the only way out is by using a very unusual elevator. You must give the elevator the correct code or else the ride down is a real killer. The maze-like halls seem to come to life due to the fantastic 3-D graphics. Search the halls for rooms which contain clues to the correct code. Clues must be deciphered to learn the elevator's secret code. Game times depends on the skill of the player, but it is typically 8-10 hours. **ESCAPE** is suitable for group play. A mentally stimulating experience.

16K BASIC $18.95

RECIPE FILE

A CASSETTE BASED STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEM

This program permits storage of your favorite recipes for retrieval by your computer. Once a recipe has been recalled, then the computer can adjust the ingredient measure for serving the desired number of persons. Each recipe can contain special comments on preparation as well as the full instructions for using the recipe. Included is a line oriented text editor for creating and editing the variable length files. Completely menu driven and very user friendly. Easily modified by the user for use in keeping track of record, coin or stamp collections or whatever your interest. Screen or printer output.

16K Ext. BASIC $21.95

SPECIAL: *A collection of 30 recipies covering main meals to snacks. Only $3.95 with program.*

SQUIRE

SQUIRE is a challenging game of asset management. The player must manage a country estate and contend with crop failure, investment losses, taxes and other such headaches. The object of the game is to increase the estate's value while providing for the peasant workers. The starting assets are computer selected so that each game offers different challenges. Great experience for the kids or aspiring executives.

16K Ext. BASIC $14.95

HOUSEHOLD EXPENSE MANAGER

This menu driven program package is designed for creating and maintaining a data file on cassette of 30 household expense categories for a 12-month period. It also keeps cumulative totals and a separate total of tax deductable expenses. A comparative analysis program provides a graphic presentation of relative expenses between any two months during the year. The user can change categories by modifying program code. Screen or printer output.

16K Ext. BASIC $19.95

FLIPPER

A fun and challenging version of the Othello™ type board games. This version includes options for play solely by the computer, one player against the computer, or two players against each other. The computer can play on four skill levels. Very colorful with plenty of sound. Fun for kids and challenging for adults. Great for parties.

16K Ext. BASIC $16.95

COLOR SOFTWARE SERVICES
P.O. BOX 1708, DEPT. R
GREENVILLE, TEXAS 75401

INCLUDE $2.25 HANDLING PER ORDER
WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

DEALER INQUIRES INVITED

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

TELEPHONE ORDERS
(214) 454-3674
9-4 Monday-Saturday

VISA/MASTERCARD

SOFTCORE SOFTWARE

MISADVENTURE GAMES ARE SLIGHTLY RIBALD AND RISQUE PLAYED IN THE ADVENTURE-FORMAT

MISAOVENTURE Nº 1 MADAM ROSA'S MASSAGE PARLOR

IN THIS PARTICULAR **MISADVENTURE** THE PLAYER HAS TO MAKE HIS WAY FROM THE SLEAZY DESERTED WHARFS, GAIN ADMITTANCE TO THE ANCIENT SPEAKEASY, AND ATTEMPT TO DISCOVER THE HIDDEN PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE POLITICIANS BEAUTIFUL DAUGHTER! BRAVE THE DEADLY ALLEYS HALLWAYS AND TRAPS AVOID THE BOUNCER AND OTHER CHARACTERS OF QUESTIONABLE REPUTATION PLAY IN THE RIGGED CARD GAME IF YOU DARE! DISCOVER WHY THE OLD MAN DIED WITH A SMILE ON HIS FACE! FIND OUT WHY THE WINO PREFERS CHEAP BOOZE! ABOVE ALL TRY TO ESCAPE WITHOUT NEEDING ANY INJECTIONS OF PENICILLIN!!!

MISADVENTURE Nº 2 WET T-SHIRT CONTEST

IN THIS PARTICULAR NAUGHTY, **MISADVENTURE** THE PLAYER AWAKENS ONE MORNING TO A LOUD POUNDING ON THE DOOR! THUGS ENTER AND DEMAND THAT YOU PAY THE BOSS THE MONEY OWED TO HIM TONIGHT!!!

YOU MUST SURVIVE THE MANY INTERESTING SITUATIONS FOUND IN THE OVER 100 LOCATIONS! THE SCIENTIST MAY HAVE A WAY TO SOLVE YOUR PROBLEM – IF YOU SOLVE HIS PROBLEM! PERHAPS THE PRIZE MONEY FOR THE WET T-SHIRT CONTEST WILL BE ENOUGH

ALTHOUGH VERY CHALLENGING THIS IS A FUN GAME. SO BE PREPARED TO ENJOY YOURSELF!!!

MISADVENTURE Nº 3 SEWER OF MOSCOW

IN THIS PARTICULAR **MISADVENTURE** THE PLAYER'S MISSION, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER HE ACCEPTS IT OR NOT IS TO ELIMINATE THE IMMEDIATE POSSIBILITY OF WW III! BEWARE OF THE TREACHEROUS SEWER! WATCH OUT FOR THE SWIFT SUBWAY VEHICLES! AVOID THE LOYAL COMMUNISTS! THERE ARE OVER 70 LOCATIONS, SO BE VERY CAREFUL NOT TO GET LOST OR KILLED IN THIS MISADVENTURE

THE BEAUTIFUL SPY YOU FIND TIED SPREAD-EAGLED TO A BED HOLDS THE KEY TO THIS MISADVENTURE, BUT BE VERY CAREFUL WHAT YOU DO TO HER

THIS IS THE HARDEST MISADVENTURE YET!

MISADVENTURE Nº 4 CASINO OF PLEASURE

CASINO OF PLEASURE MISADVENTURE IS AN EXCELLENT PROGRAM FOR THE SERIOUS ADVENTURER WHO ALSO ENJOYS TO GAMBLE!

YOUR FIRST PROBLEM WILL BE FINDING THE HIDDEN CASINO! THIS IS ACCOMPLISHED BY USING TRADITIONAL ADVENTURE-TYPE METHODS

IF (AND WHEN) YOU MAKE IT TO THE CASINO WITH THE MONEY, YOU MUST INCREASE IT SO THAT YOU HAVE ENOUGH MONEY NEEDED TO PAY-OFF THE GANGSTERS WHO AWAIT YOU AT THE CASINO EXITS! BEWARE OF PIT BOSS! DON'T HAVE TOO MANY FREE DRINKS BROUGHT TO YOU BY SEXY YOUNG HOSTESS! ABOVE ALL ENJOY THE MANY GAMBLING DEVICES

MISADVENTURE **TAPE** **$15.00 EACH**

(16K NON-EXTENDED)

THE SPIDER®

Travel the channels destroying the SPIDERS before they annihilate YOU !!!

ARCADE STYLE GAME (16K COLOR-JOYSTICK-ML) **Tape $ 19.95**

Ohio Res. Include 6% Tax

Immediate shipment! Visa, MasterCard, Money Orders, or phone order

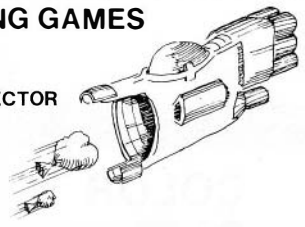
CHROMATIC SOFTWARE CO.®

50 Fillmore Street Dept. 104
Dayton,OH 45410 (513) 252-9306


```
AM THAT LET'S      YOU HELP TO CR
EATE STORIES."
240 FORT=200TO230:SOUNDT,1:NEXT:
FORT=230TO200STEP-2:SOUNDT,1:NEX
T
250 PRINT@389,"PRESS ENTER TO GO
 ON";:INPUT H$
260 CLS:PRINT"      WHAT IS YOUR
NAME":INPUTNN$
270 N$=LEFT$(NN$,10)
280 GOSUB480
290 PRINT"  NAME ONE OF YOUR FRI
ENDS":INPUTAA$
300 A$=LEFT$(AA$,10)
310 GOSUB480
320 PRINT"  NAME AN ACTION WORD
THAT                ENDS IN 'ING'"
:INPUTO$
330 GOSUB480
340 CLS5:PRINT@0,"   HERE IS ";N
$;"'S STORY":FORT=1TO600:NEXTT
350 GOSUB50
360 FORT=1TO10:SOUND100,1:NEXTT
370 FORX=0TO63:SET(X,3,8):NEXT
380 PRINT@97,"IT WAS ";T$;" IN T
HE";C$:FOR T= 1 TO 600: NEXT T
390 PRINT@160,N$;" AND ";A$; " W
ERE":FOR T= 1 TO 600:NEXT T
400 PRINT@224,O$;" ON THEIR WAY
TO THE":FOR T= 1 TO 600: NEXT T
410 PRINT@288,PL$;". THEN THEY S
TARTED TO":FOR T= 1 TO 600: NEXT
 T
420 PRINT@352,VB$;" AND HAD A LO
T OF FUN."
430 FORT=1TO5:SOUND220,1:NEXT
440 PRINT@448,"do you want anoth
er story (Y/N)";:INPUT Q$
450 CLS:SOUND200,4:SOUND170,4:SO
UND150,4
460 IF LEFT$(Q$,1)="Y" THEN 340
470 PRINT"BYE FOR NOW":END
480 PRINT:PRINT"----------
----------";:FORT=100TO200
STEP5:SOUNDT,1:NEXT:RETURN
```


FIVE EXCITING GAMES

LINE DANCE
COSMIC TRASH COLLECTOR
SPACE FIGHT
TRAP 'EM
INTERCEPT



All on a single cassette for your Color Computer. 16K Ext. BASIC required. Some games need Joystick. Send check or M. O. for $15.95 to:

INTERCEPT ENTERPRISES

P. O. Box 4016
Cherry Hill, NJ 08034

Assembly Corner...

Let's End Those Typing Errors Once And For All

By Dennis S. Lewandowski
***Rainbow* Contributing Editor**

(Mr. Lewandowski, an experienced assembly language programmer and teacher, is president of DSL Computer Products.)

One of the biggest problems that face people who try to type in Basic language programs is the infamous *? SN ERROR*. Good old *? SN ERROR* occurs when you type in *PRENT* for *PRINT* or any of a number of other such things that make command words into something they are not.

Hey, let's face it. Typing these things in isn't exactly the easiest thing in the world! You are often confronted with a whole bunch of lines of code that simply boggle the mind. Typing these lines is slow and tedious. And the possibility for error is great.

And, who among us hasn't finished typing in a long, long listing of something we *really* wanted and then found out that it wouldn't run. Usually it's our fault! We just missed a line, typed a *FUR* for a FOR or, after answering the phone, forgot that there was an *ELSE A*=33 at the end of the line and just went on along.

I really wanted to give all of you a little Christmas present, but got all wound up in the graphics game we were constructing for last month. So, for January now, let's take a little time out to present this little utility, *RBOWCHEK*, that should solve a lot of your typing problems.

RBOWCHEK works on a principle called a *Checksum* that actually counts the number of characters in a Basic program. Because of the way Basic works, it does not actually count all the characters. Let me explain.

First of all, your CoCo pads in three zeros into a Basic program to help the Basic interpreter locate the start and end point. Two of those zeroes are counted by the Checksum, so they are also counted by *RBOWCHEK*. All that means is that if your computer is "empty"—doesn't have any program in it—you will get a reading of 2. That is because two of the zeroes are counted. It's not to worry.

Second, Basic *tokenizes* its command words. So, no matter how long they are, they count the same. After loading in *RBOWCHEK*, try typing in the following:

1 PRINT "HELLO"

Press the down arrow, and you will see the figure *0010* at the top left-hand corner of the screen. Now, just type in a 1 to clear out the line and type this line:

1 IF "HELLO"

Yes, I know this line doesn't make any sense, but press the down arrow anyway. As you will see, the same figure, *0020* appears again (or does not change) in the upper left-hand corner of the screen.

This is because Basic reads its tokens as essentially the same. Although *IF* is three letters shorter than *PRINT*, it is still read as the same.

How To Use RBOWCHEK

There are two versions of *RBOWCHEK* listed with this article. The first is a machine language program which you can directly type in and assemble with an editor/assembler. The second is a Basic program which will *POKE* the machine code into memory.

Note Line 2 in the Assembly Language listing. It sets the origin to $3FB0. That is for 16K machines. Those of you with 32K should change this origin to $7FB0.

The Basic program works a little easier. It reserves memory, checks for 16K or 32K (sorry, no 4K version) in Line 10. Line 20 clears memory for the routine (since executing a *CLEAR* resets all variables, Line 30 just repeats Line 10.

The Basic program is also built to trap errors by setting up its own error trapping for Checksum mistakes on the *DATA* statements. So, if you mistype one of the *DATA* statements, Line 70 should catch it.

The program is position independent, which means it can be loaded anywhere in memory. Before the Machine Language version of the program is loaded, you must *CLEAR 25, 16303* for 16K or *CLEAR 25, 32687* for 32K.

*EXEC*ute the program. Now, all you need to do is press the down arrow and the Checksum for your Basic program is shown on the screen.

This Checksum from *RBOWCHEK* is shown in hexadecimal numbers. To convert to decimal (if you wish to), just type in *PRINT &H####*. The screen will display the decimal equivalent of the hexadecimal number.

It is a good idea to *NEW* the Basic program out of memory at this point. Then start typing the program you want to load into memory. At the end of any line, simply press the down arrow and the Checksum for that program will appear on the screen.

Now The Good News

The good news is really good—a nice way to start out the year.

Beginning this month, all Basic programs of any size published in *the Rainbow* will have a count from *RBOWCHEK* published with them. Longer programs will have a couple of "benchmarks" so that you can check your progress along the way.

If you get a number different than the *RAINBOW CHEK*™ (a Trademark of Falsoft, Inc.), you will know you have made a typing error. Because the longer programs will have several *RAINBOW CHEKpoints*, you will be able to spot your errors more easily and quickly.

Now, a few hints:

1. Spaces count as a character, so be sure you follow the listings *exactly* as they appear in *the Rainbow*. All listings, as you know, are formatted to 32 characters, to match the CoCo screen.

2. This program will not distinguish between incorrect command words. So, if you mistype *PAINT* rather than *PRINT*, the *RAINBOW CHEK* will not alert you to the error.

3. By the same token (pardon the pun), if you mistype a variable there is no way for *RBOWCHEK* to catch it—

unless you type the variable *A* as *AA*. But, *RBOWCHEK* reads only the characters—it has no way to evaluate the letters.

Even with these three exceptions, *RBOWCHEK* should be a great help to you in typing in programs from *the Rainbow*. And, please note that while this program is copyrighted by *the Rainbow*, it is available to any other publication or program author simply by written permission.

We hope others will adopt this system, too, to make it easier to type in programs. Those wishing to use it need only write to *the RAINBOW*. Copyright and trademark identification should accompany any use. Please write Lonnie Falk, the editor of this magazine, for details.

So, we hope you will feel that incorporation of this little goodie is more than worth a slight departure from the *Assembly Corner*. We'll be back on track next month and we're looking forward to a lot of good offerings in 1983. Hope you'll be with us!

The Listings:

RBOWCHEK
Assembly Language Listing

```
0001 0600                NAM  RBOWCHEK
0002 0600                ORG  $3FB0      $7FB0 FOR 32K
0003 3FB0 B6016A    START LDA $016A
0004 3FB3 A78D0044       STA RETURN,PCR
0005 3FB7 867E           LDA #$7E
0006 3FB9 B7016A         STA $016A
0007 3FBC BE016B         LDX $016B
0008 3FBF AF8D0039  VAR  STX RETURN+1,PCR
0009 3FC3 308D0004       LEAX CHECK,PCR
0010 3FC7 BF016B         STX $016B
0011 3FCA 39             RTS             BACK
0012 3FCB 810A      CHECK CMPA #$0A      DOWN ARW KEY
0013 3FCD 262C           BNE RETURN      NOT PRESSED
0014 3FCF 3416           PSHS X,D        SAVE REGISTERS
0015 3FD1 DC1B           LDD <$1B        TOP OF PRGM
0016 3FD3 9319           SUBD <$19       START OF PRGM
0017 3FD5 8E0400         LDX #$400       START OF SCREEN
0018 3FD8 8D06           BSR HEXOUT      DISPLAY RESULT
0019 3FDA 1F98           TFR B,A         PUT B INTO A
0020 3FDC 8D02           BSR HEXOUT      DISPLAY RESULT
0021 3FDE 2019           BRA OUT         FINISHED
0022 3FE0 3402      HEXOUT PSHS A        SAVE CONTENTS
0023 3FE2 44             LSRA            TURN BYTE INTO
0024 3FE3 44             LSRA            NIBBLE
0025 3FE4 44             LSRA            "    "
0026 3FE5 44             LSRA            "    "
0027 3FE6 8D04           BSR OUTA1       SCREEN CORRECT
0028 3FEB 3502           PULS A          RESTORE CONTENTS
0029 3FEA 840F           ANDA #$0F       STRIP MSN
0030 3FEC 8109      OUTA1 CMPA #$09      9 OR MORE?
0031 3FEE 2E04           BGT AF          MUST BE A-F
0032 3FF0 8B70           ADDA #$70       MUST BE 9 OR <
0033 3FF2 2002           BRA OX          SKIP ALPHA
0034 3FF4 8B37      AF   ADDA #$37       ALPHA OFFSET
0035 3FF6 A780      OX   STA ,X+         PRINT NUMBER
```


PRISM®

FUN

ARCADE GAMES

★ Dealer inquiries welcome
★ All games require 16 K
★ Quality colour computer software

★ By Spectral Associates ★

GHOST GOBBLER	$26.95
ALCATRAZ II	$11.95
GALAX ATTAX	$26.95
SPACE WAR	$26.95
KEYS OF THE WIZARD	$23.95
COLOUR ZAP	$11.95

★ By Mark Data Products ★

BLACK SANCTUM	$28.95
CAVE HUNTER	$28.95
BERSERK	$30.95
ASTRO-BLAST	$30.95
CALIXTO ISLAND	$28.95

★ By Computerware ★

COLOUR PAC ATTACK	$30.95
DOODLEBUG	$30.95
RAIL RUNNER	$30.95
STARSHIP CHAMELEON	$30.95

Prism Software

CHOPPER RESCUE "By Prism Software" This game puts you at the controls of a rescue helicopter. Your mission: rescue as many victims as possible from a burning city before it is reduced to ashes. (Extended BASIC) **$13.95**

LAS VEGAS "By Prism Software" This game adds a new twist to the old game of Blackjack. Can you beat the computer and break the bank. A variety of colours and realistic sound effects makes this the best high resolution game of its kind. (Extended BASIC) **$11.95**

RAIDERS "By Prism Software" In this adventure you must deal with voodoo curses, alligators, ancient traps and hostile natives. This adventure begins in the confusion of a large city and ends (maybe too soon if you're not careful) in a dangerous, dense jungle in South America. (Extended BASIC) **$16.95**

THE ALIEN "By Prism Software" You are the sole survivor on a huge starship, but you are not alone. A savage ALIEN is stalking you. Can you find a way to destroy it and escape the derelict starship? With numerous sounds. (Extended BASIC) **$13.95**

Prism Software
779 Queen St.,
Box 1360, Kincardine,
Ontario, Canada. N0G 2G0
Tel:(519)396-8224

VISA master charge

Add 5% for shipping
No C.O.D.
VISA or Mastercard accepted
Ontario residents add 7% sales tax.

JARB INC SOFTWARE HARDWARE

COMPUTER PRODUCTS

ADVENTURES

MANSION OF DOOM
by PAL Creations

Rescue the Princess Marlena from the mysterious Count Von Steinoff and reunite her with the townspeople of her village in Transylvania. The Count's mansion has 76 distinct locations for you to explore in your rescue attempt.
32K EXT.....$14.95

S.S. POSEIDON
by Bill & Debbie Cook

You are aboard the S.S. Poseidon when it is capsized by a tidal wave. It is floating bottom-up on the surface and taking on water. Will you survive to tell your tale?
16K EXt.....$14.95

THE FINAL COUNTDOWN
by Bill & Debbie Cook

You are outside a missile base which has just been evacuated because a beserk General has started the countdown on a nuclear missile – target: MOSCOW. Your mission, if you accept it, is to stop the missile launch and prevent WWIII.
16K EXT.....$14.95

STALAG & ENO
by PAL Creations

1) You are an allied POW in a German prison camp in 1944 and were forgotten in the hot box when the camp was evacuated due to unexpected bombing raids. How will you get out ALIVE?

2) Your eccentric old aunt just died and left you a fortune in cash. To prove you deserve it, you must decipher the clues and find your fortune, which she hid in her living room.
32K EXT..... Both for $14.95

BIG NUM
by Quasar Animation

.....$6.95

THE WALL
by Quasar Animation

.....$9.95

MYSTERY MAZE
by Faith Robinson Enterprises

.....$14.95

DOODLE BUG
by Computerware

.....$24.95

COLORPEDE
by Intracolor

.....$29.95

THE WARRIOR & THE WIZARD
by Jimmy Jones

Choose your character, weapons and armor to battle warlords, pygmies and other foes as well as hidden monsters, snakes, booby traps and numerous other dangers in this disk based graphics assisted adventure. Beware of the EVIL WIZARD!
32K EXT.....Plus one disk $19.95

CCM#3
by Charles Santee, Ed.D.

Using only one joystick, CCM#3 allows total communication for special persons. Contains many features and is easy to use. Excellent for young children. Also helps teach spelling and sentence structure. Complete documentation.
32K EXT.....$32.95

SKY DEFENSE
By Quasar Animations

Fight off the attacking waves of enemy craft in fast realtime combat. Machine language.
16K.....$18.95

BLACK SANCTUM
by Mark Data

.....$19.95

CALIXTO ISLAND
by Mark Data

.....$19.95

EL DIABLERO
by Computerware

.....$19.95

JARB INC SOFTWARE HARDWARE

COMPUTER PRODUCTS

1636 D Avenue, Suite C
National City, CA 92050
(619) 474-6213

Dealer/Author Inquiries Invited

All programs warrantied 60 days from date of purchase to original purchaser. Unless otherwise specified, shipping and handling $2.00 per order. California Residents add 6% sales tax.

JUNGLE TREK

Lost in a jungle with wild animals lurking; your only survival is to find a safe compound before you are lunch for lions; high resolution; multi-color.
16K EXT.....$14.95

LAZER STAR & HELO BATTLE

1) 2 players avoid destruction by blasts of mysterious lazerstar while battling each other for possession of Lazerstar
16K EXT

2) 1 player/2 joystick combat game to blow up 5 blockhouses while watching fuel, ammo, and avoiding anti-aircraft fire
16K EXT..... Both for $14.95

JARB CODE

Encode/decode important messages or other information in a virtually unbreakable format.
16K Standard/Extended.....$15.95

BIORHYTHM/ PSYCHIC APT.

1) Prints biorhythm charts of nearly unlimited length; attractively formatted for use on Line Printer VII. 16K

2) Your psychic ability is determined through questions evaluating your psychic experiences
16K Ext..... Both for $15.95

SCORE-EZ

From 1 to 6 people can play this excellent adaptation of a popular board game. The computer keeps score for all players, and rolls dice. You can roll again just like the original game. Properly position the results of each turn for maximum score. The only thing you will need besides your computer is players. Color graphics and sound will entertain you for hours, and it's EZ to play.
16K EXT.....$15.95

U.S FUNDS ONLY
C.O.D. ORDERS ACCEPTED
NO CREDIT CARD ORDERS

```
0035 3FFC 0000           FDB 0          STORE ADRS HERE
0040 3FFE                END  START
0036 3FF8 39             RTS            RETURN FROM SUB
0037 3FF9 3516     OUT   PULS X,D       RESTORE REGS
0038 3FFB 7E       RETURN FCB $7E       JUMP OPCODE
```

RBOWCHEK
Basic Listing

```
10 CLS:IFPEEK(116)=127 THEN X=32
688 ELSE X=16304
20 CLEAR25,X-1
30 IFPEEK(116)=127 THENX=32688 E
LSE X=16304
40 FORZ=X TO X+77
50 READY:W=W+Y:PRINTZ,Y:W
60 POKE Z,Y : NEXT
70 IFW=5718 THEN80 ELSE PRINT"DA
TA ERROR":STOP
80 EXEC X:END
90 DATA 182,1,106,167,141,0,68
100 DATA 134,126,183,1,106,190
110 DATA 1,107,175,141,0,57,48
120 DATA 141,0,4,191,1,107,57
130 DATA 129,10,38,44,52,22,220
140 DATA 27,147,25,142,4,0,141
150 DATA 6,31,152,141,2,32,25
160 DATA 52,2,68,68,68,68
170 DATA 141,4,53,2,132
180 DATA 15,129,9,46,4,139,112
190 DATA 32,2,139,55,167,128,57
200 DATA 53,22,126,0,0
```

About Your Subscription

Your copy of *the RAINBOW* is sent third class mail and, for subscribers in the United States, the date of mailing is printed on the label. If you do not receive your copy by the 25th of any month, send us a card and we will mail another immediately via first class mail.

You must notify us of a new address when you move. Notification should reach us no later than the 15th of the month prior to the month in which you change your address. Sorry, we cannot be responsible for sending another copy when you fail to notify us.

Your mailing label also shows an "account number" and the subscription expiration date. Please indicate this account number when renewing or corresponding with us. It will help us help you better and faster.

For Canadian and other non-U.S. subscribers, there may be a mailing address shown that is different from our editorial office address. Do not send any correspondence to that mailing address. Send it to our editorial offices at P.O. Box 209, Prospect, KY 40059. This applies to everyone *except* those whose subscriptions are through our distributor in Australia.

ENTER THE FASCINATING WORLD OF GAME WRITER™

A SIMPLE TO USE PROGRAM FOR YOUR COLOR COMPUTER

- For writing super-action video games with motion and sound
- For creating high resolution animated graphics scenes
- For experimenting with color, shapes, motion and sound
- For amateur or professional cartooning or commercial game authoring
- For the absolute beginner and for the expert programmer

GAME WRITER is a programming language with all the features you need to write great VIDEO GAMES. It includes a built-in screen oriented text editor, high resolution color graphics support, any number of player-shapes (SPRITES), a shape pattern editor, full TURTLE GRAPHICS, sound effects, support for joy sticks and much, much more. Each player-shape can be given a program to run which tells it what to do. All the player programs run simultaneously to create fantastic game effects. GAME WRITER IS GUARANTEED EASY TO USE. Even if you have never written a program of any kind you will amaze your family, your friends and yourself with the fantastic things you can do with it. The package includes a GAME WRITER rom pak, a complete easy to read manual and a set of sample programs ready to run. GAME WRITER is a great programming language for a child or an adult. GAME WRITER requires a minimum of 16K. Extended BASIC is not required.

PRICE $129

Orders must be prepaid via check, money order or major bank card. Phone orders accepted for bank cards only—COD orders not accepted. Quantity discounts available. Orders outside U.S. add $5 shipping. WA state residents add 6.3% sales tax. Add 2 weeks for delivery if paid by personal check.

WASHINGTON COMPUTER SERVICES
3028 SILVERN LANE
BELLINGHAM, WA 98226
1 (206) 734-8248

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

BASIC AID

AT LAST! Help for the BASIC programmer. **BASIC AID** is an indespensable addition to the Color Computer. It will save you valuable time and effort. If you write or modify BASIC programs, you need **BASIC AID.**

You get **43** Common BASIC commands available as single Control Key inputs. Greatly speeds up program entry.

A powerful feature is the ability to **redefine** any or all of the keys to your own specifications **PLUS** you get invaluable features such as a **MERGE** command, **Move Line** command and **Automatic Line Numbering**.

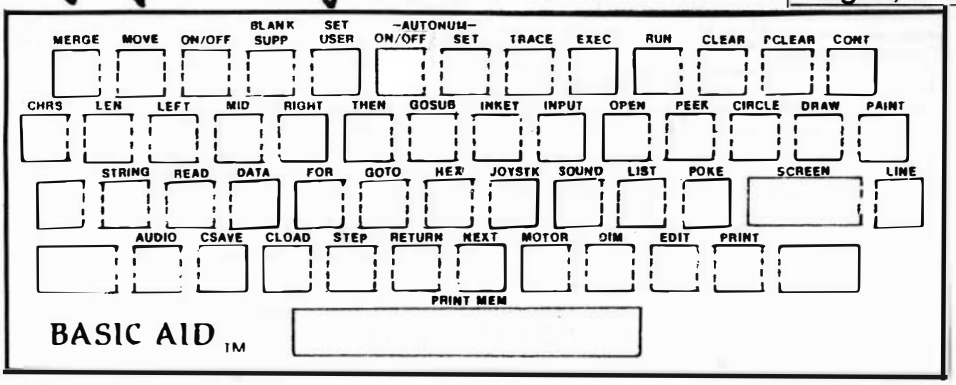
MERGE— Insert programs stored on cassette into your Basic program. You can even assign new line numbers to the program you read in. Great for creating your own tape library.

BEST SELLER

MOVE— Lets you move and renumber any part of your Basic program. GOTOs and GOSUBs are automatically changed.

Redefine any or all keys! Put in **your** most frequently used commands. Then save them to tape for use another time.

"An excellent program and fine utility."— **—RAINBOW review, August, 1982, Page 27**



All of this in a convenient **ROM** cartridge which is available instantly on power-up. And, it uses almost none of your valuable memory! Comes with a convenient, easy to remove, **plastic** keyboard overlay.

BASIC AID CARTRIDGE **$34.95**

Add $2 Shipping and Handling

SPECTRUM PROJECTS

93-15 86th DRIVE
WOODHAVEN, N.Y. 11421

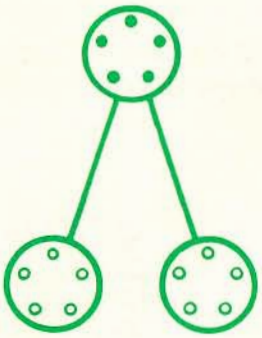
(212) 441-2807 (VOICE)
(212) 441-3755 (DATA)

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

CHECK OUT OUR COLOR BBS' AT (212) 441-3755 & 441-3766

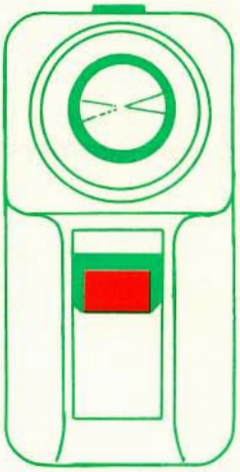
COLOR CABLES +

from SPECTRUM PROJECTS

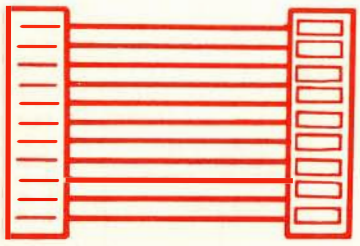


JOYSTICK "Y" ADAPTER—Use with Spectrum Stick, Color-Stick Interface, Spectrum Paddle, Etc. $19.95

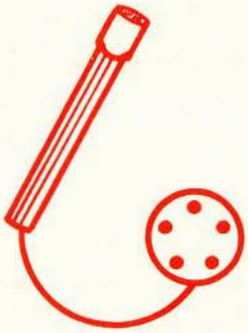
THE COLOR-STICK INTERFACE—Now have the best of both worlds! The smooth true feel of control of the Spectrum Stick and the center return feature of joysticks for the Atari. Just plug in your Atari game joystick into the Color-Stick Interface. The other end jacks into the joystick port of your CoCo. Use our joystick "Y" Adapter to have both joysticks hooked up together. Save $5 off the regular price of the Joystick "Y" Adapter when purchased with the Color-Stick Interface. $19.95



THE SPECTRUM PADDLE—Enjoy quicker response and higher game scores. Recommended for games with side-to-side action. Includes "softtouch" fire button. $19.95



DISK INTERFACE/ROM PACK EXTENDER — 3 FEET. Move your disks and ROM packs where you want them. Gold plated contacts eliminate corrosion. $29.95



LIGHT PEN—Plugs right in to your joystick port and reads the colors off your screen. Includes four demo programs and is completely compatible with Computer Island's Fun-Pak software $19.95

FOUR-PIN MALE TO FOUR PIN FEMALE—15 FEET. Move your printer or modem to another location—easier use...$14.95

MORE CABLES . . .

Coaxial RF Adapter Cable and 8 Ft. RG59/u Coaxial Cable	$9.95*
Cassette Recorder Extension	$14.95
SAM Saver (LED On/Off indicator)	$14.95
Joystick Cable Extension	$14.95
Disk Drive Extender	$14.95
Serial Cable (specify printer)	$17.95
Two Drive Cable	$29.95
Parallel Printer Cable	$34.95
Four Drive Cable	$39.95
Customized Cables	CALL

*Replaces gray audio cable to help reduce TV interference. Direct 75 ohm hookup.

Add $2 for Shipping and Handling

SPECTRUM PROJECTS

NEW ITEMS . . .

Color Computer Editor, Assembler and Debugger	$6.95
The Stripper (delete REMS, pack lines and remove spaces)	$7.95
Deluxe Tape Storage Holders 48 Cassettes (3 Drawers)	$22.95
96 Cassettes (6 Drawers)	$39.95
Printer Stand	$39.95
Printer Stand w/shelf (LP VII, LP VIII, MX-80, Okidata)	$49.95
CoCo Numeric Keypad	$99.95

93-15 86th DRIVE
WOODHAVEN, N.Y. 11421

(212) 441-2807 (VOICE)
(212) 441-3755 (DATA)

Check Out Our Color BBS' At (212) 441-3755 & (212) 441-3766 . . . . . 24 Hours Every Day

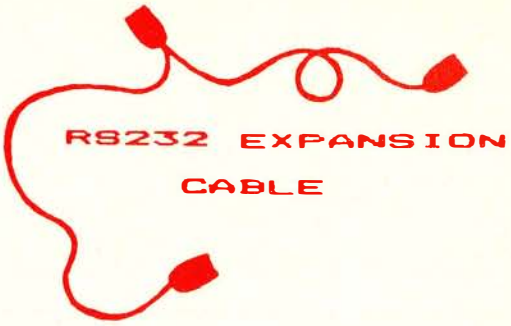
DEALER/CLUB INQUIRIES WELCOME

New York State Residents add appropriate taxes

RAINBOW

Tired of plugging and unplugging devices from the RS232 port of your Color Computer? Make your life easier. Buy our RS232 expansion cable and connect two devices at the same time. Just right for printers, modems, etc. Anything that plugs into the Color Computer will plug into this high quality cable.

RS232 Cable $20.00



COLORCOM/E BONUS! Order COLORCOM/E and get the RS232 cable for only $15.00. Save $5.00

32K RAM Button	$2.99
Nanos System Reference Card	$3.99
16K Chips	$16.00/set
64K Chips	$64.00/set
Basic ROM 1.1	$36.00
6821 (PIA) Chip	$9.95
6847 (VDG) Chip	$17.95
6883 (SAM) Chip with heat sink	$29.95
6809E	$29.95
CoCo First Aid Kit (Be Prepared) (2 6821's, 6809E, & 6883)	$69.95

Color Computer Tech Manual	$7.95
"Color Computer Secrets Revealed"	$14.95
Parallel Printer Interface (Serial I/O Port)	49.95
CoCo Cooler (Internal Cooling System)	$49.95
The Extension Interface	$59.95
Extended Basic ROM Kit	$88.00
Color BBS Software	$149.95
RS Disk Interface (with manual)	$169.95
64K Color Computer w/Extended Basic	$499.95

STINGER IS HERE! The ultimate maze game.
Cassette $24.95 Disk $29.95 ROMPak $34.95

NOW ON DISK

COLORCOM/E

SMART TERMINAL PACKAGE

WE DIDN'T WAIT for the competition to catch up with us! We've added even MORE features to COLORCOM/E, our superb Smart Terminal program for the Color Computer. Compare before you buy. NOBODY offers you more!

- ★ Complete Upload and Download Support
- ★ Online Cassette/Disk Reads and Writes
- ★ 110, 300, 600, or 1200 Baud
- ★ Full or Half Duplex
- ★ Preenter Data Before Calling (Saves $$'s)
- ★ Offline and Online Scrolling
- ★ Automatic Capture of Files
- ★ Send All 127 ASCII Characters From Keyboard
- ★ Word Mode Eliminates split Words
- ★ 7 or 8 Data Bits (Including Graphics Support)
- ★ Efficient Data Storage S-t-r-e-t-c-h-e-s Memory
- ★ ROM Pack or Disk

COLORCOM/E $49.95

AND, our efficient storage and easy editing of received data makes printing to your printer offline a snap. Select any portion of the received data for printing. No need to print everything.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Add $2 for Shipping and Handling

TOM MIX SOFTWARE

*Donkey King	$24.95
Katerpiller Attack	$24.95
*Protectors	$24.95

INTELLECTRONICS

*Dunkey Munkey	$24.95

INTRACOLOR

Colorpede	$29.95

* Requires 32K

SPECTRUM PROJECTS

93-15 86th DRIVE
WOODHAVEN, N.Y. 11421

(212) 441-2807 (VOICE)
(212) 441-3756 (DATA)

MARK DATA PRODUCTS

Astro Blast	$24.95
Cave Hunter	$24.95
Color Haywire	$24.95
Space Raider's	$24.95

ILLUSTRATED MEMORY BANKS

Star-Trench Warfare	$18.95

LARRY BANKS SOFTWARE

64K Disk Utility Package	$21.95

Check Out Our Color BBS' At (212) 441-3755 & (212) 441-3766 . . . . . 24 Hours Every Day

DEALER/CLUB INQUIRIES WELCOME

New York State Residents add appropriate taxes

ADVERTISMENT

Build a better bulletin board and the world will beat a path to your door.

Bob Rosen— A Colorful Success Story

Reprinted with permission of *80 Micro*, © 1982

by Kerry Leichtman
80 Micro *Staff*

When forming an opinion of the Color Computer's success, it would be best to consider the story of Bob Rosen. Bob's claim to Color Computer fame is his bulletin board—Connection-80 of Woodhaven, NY. It is the only bulletin board exclusively serving the Color Computer.

It didn't start out that way. Bob began his bulletin board in March of 1981 on a Model I providing information on TRS-80 Models I and III. Then he bought a Color Computer. Bob's fascination with the Color Computer is similar to that of many other computerists. He was amazed by its power, ease and versatility.

"I was kind of surprised there was no support from Radio Shack—very little, like the Pocket Computer," Bob told *80 Micro*. "I started putting things on about the Color Computer and all of a sudden I was getting a lot of out-of-state calls.

"It just mushroomed; it's amazing. I can be here any time of the day and get a call from just about anywhere. I've gotten calls from England, Israel, Alaska, Puerto Rico, Canada, Mexico, Switzerland and all over the United States.

Bob was a Radio Shack employee for seven and a half years. He enjoyed working for Radio Shack and, apparently, Radio Shack liked employing Bob. For four straight years, as a retail salesman, he was their area's number one man behind the counter in total sales. Is running a bulletin board a profitable business? To leave behind the salary a number one salesman earns should lead to some positive conclusions.

To be a good salesman you have to believe in what you are selling. Bob was one of the first, if not the very first, New Yorker to buy a Model I TRS-80. His sales receipt is dated August 5, 1977. At the time he was attending New York City Community College as an electrical technology major.

"I was always fascinated by computers. One thing led to another. I met a gentleman by the name of Tom Vande-Stouwe of B.T. Enterprises at a computer user's group. He started what I believe was the first bulletin board service in the New York City area. He told me all you need is a Model I, two disk drives, an auto-answer modem and a software package. So I bought the package and set up my Model I. At the time it was mainly a hobby."

The package is called Message 80, written by Richard Taylor of Programs Unlimited with enhancements by Vande-Stouwe. It consists of a 1K machine-language driver program and a 15K Basic program. The bare-bones system requires a 32K micro and two disk drives.

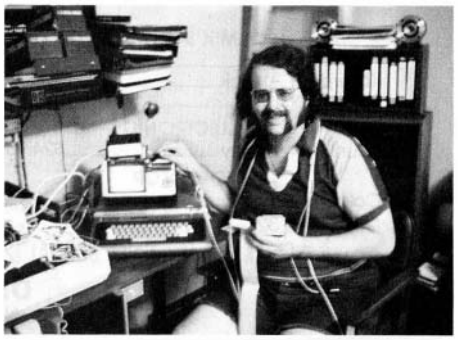
But let's back up a little more, to where Bob Rosen and the wonderful world of electronics collide. "It's all because of Roger Maris and Mickey Mantle," Bob confessed. (For the younger hobbyists: Maris and Mantle were not Radio Shack salesmen. They were the driving forces behind an almost unstoppable New York Yankee baseball team in the 1960s.)

"I was a sports fan. I was always a Yankee fan. I got intrigued by listening to the AM radio at night trying to pick up Yankee games when they were on the road. I got interested in that and started reading articles about short-wave listening. I got into short-wave DXing, I got my amateur radio license (K82HKO), and that got me into electronics."

Connection-80 has been in existence slightly more than one year. Some of its features are electronic mail, bulletins, downloading, a products section, a merchandise section, user log and chatting with the system operator—Bob Rosen. "If I'm around a caller can chat with me on line. Accessing the chat feature sends the control G to my MX-80 which sounds a little bell to get my attention."

Connection-80's hardware consists of three 80-track, double-headed drives and one 40-track, double-headed drive, a 48K Model III, an auto-answer modem and an MX-80 printer.

The bulletin board is accessed more for electronic mail than anything else. "What happens is a lot of people put on fixes, hints and general information that they have found out for themselves about the Color Computer that you can't get anywhere else. People go on the board asking for a solution to a problem, or something about a software bug.



Bob Rosen—one of the first TRS-80 purchasers with the Connection-80 hardware.

ADVERTISMENT

"When Bob Rosen dreams he sees a multi-user bulletin board with a toll-free 800 number, no errors and no disk or memory crashes."

"What we have here is a central point now where people can call in and reasonably get an answer, instead of calling Radio Shack's 800 number in Texas and getting, 'We don't know.'"

For users accessing Connection-80 for help, there is one aspect to Bob's service that might remind them of Radio Shack—a busy signal. At present Connection-80 can only handle one caller at a time. "If I get 40 callers a day, I might have had 200 attempts to get on." Corrective measures are in the works. "I have plans to go multi-user in the near future. Maybe I'll purchase a Model 16.

"I'm also looking at getting a 10-megabyte hard-disk system with DOSPLUS from MTI. The only reason I didn't have one before is that there wasn't any software for the Model III. Now there is."

Even with his one-caller-at-a-time limitation, Connection-80 is enjoying financial success and gaining itself a reputation as a Color Computer resource. "Color Computer gurus, such as Alfredo Santos, Cal Rasmussen, Syd Hahn, Wayne Day and Jorge Mir started calling Connection-80 with all kinds of Color Computer secrets not yet released by Radio Shack. For example, to speed up the CPU, all you have to type is a POKE 65495,0. Or to get 6K more memory, POKE 25,6:POKE 27,6:POKE 29,6:POKE 31,6."

To access Bob Rosen and Connection-80 users need a TRS-80, a full-duplex, 300-baud modem and the phone number: (212) 441-3755. There is no charge, other than what Ma Bell requires. To download from the system users need a ROM pack called ColorCom/E for $49.95, available either from Bob or Eigen Systems.

"If someone calls me from my same area, with the same message rate, they could be on 10 hours and it would only cost them eight cents. That's it."

Bob, through his company Spectrum Projects, runs the bulletin board full time. He makes his living by mail order selling many of the products listed on the board's merchandising section and by selling advertising. Bob gets calls on a daily basis from businesses requesting space on Connection-80. With all this instantaneous success attributable to the Color Computer's popularity, Bob finds Radio Shack's slow-to-support attitude puzzling.

"It's still amazing to me that after all this Radio Shack still does not do anything. They say it's in the works. I can believe some of that, but I can remember waiting eight months to get Level II chips when I first got my Model I."

Connection-80's future looks bright. When Bob Rosen dreams he sees a multi-user bulletin board with a toll-free 800 number, no errors and no disk or memory crashes. And everyone who calls up will be able to access it.■

COLOR BBS SOFTWARE—Requires 32K CoCo, an Auto-Answer Modem and two drives. Become a SYSOP and run your own bulletin board service to sell CoCo hardware and software $149.95

COLORCOM/E—The Smart Terminal program you need to access **the Rainbow Connection*** at (212) 441-3755. ROMPak or Disk $49.95

COMPUTERS
VIDEO

SPECTRUM PROJECTS

93-15 86th DRIVE
WOODHAVEN, N.Y. 11421

(212) 441-2807 (VOICE)
(212) 441-3755 (DATA)

DC MODEM I—300 baud, Full Duplex Modem $149.95
Purchase COLORCOM/E with a DC Modem I and get a RS232 Expansion Cable and Serial Interface Cable FREE!!

Add $2 for Shipping and Handling
N.Y. State Residents Add Appropriate Taxes

*Formerly Connection-80 of Woodhaven

PIPELINE

WE DID IT AGAIN, and forgot to mention the name of our cover photographer/artist from the December issue. Now, let's say that we apologize to Craig Hannah of Los Angeles for forgetting to give him proper credit in the December issue. We hope you'll agree with us that Craig's picture of CoCo under the Christmas tree was a fitting one for our December issue.

But, *the Pipeline* is supposed to be a place for "inside" news, not apologies. So, we think the story of how that cover came to be might be of interest. Craig reports that most of his friends "find me a little crazy" because of the time he spends with his own CoCo. But, he said, the evening he actually took the photographs for the cover "it was 101 degrees in L.A. and no one could figure out why I wanted a Christmas tree. Then, when I turned up the air conditioning full blast and lit a fire in the fireplace, they *knew* there was something wrong with me!"

Never to mind, Craig. It was a beautiful cover.

WE UNDERSTAND THAT the earlier models of the TDP-100 may have some problem showing up with some of the proper colors in PMODE4. This, by the way, only happens when the program that is being run uses pseudo-colors in PMODE4—as used by some of the high resolution arcade games.

There's a way to fix it, of course. Ron Krebs of Mark Data says that one of the ways is to add a 33K one-quarter watt five percent resistor between pins 2 and 12 of IC U6. The IC number is printed on the circuit board.

The other fix is a little more complicated. What you need to do is set up three components in a line: a 33K ohm resistor, a 75 Picofarad resistor and a 27 microhenry inductor. These should be hooked up between the emitter of transistor Q3 and IC U9, pin 33.

SOME OF THE NEW Radio Shack printers, the DMP-100 and the DMP-200, are reported to have a bit of trouble when being used with the 1.0 ROMs found in earlier versions of CoCo. The solution is a simple one: Get the 1.1 ROM. Radio Shack will replace your 1.0 ROM with a 1.1 ROM for free if you have a new printer and experience trouble.

SPEAKING OF PRINTERS, Radio Shack is out with a new daisy wheel model, the DWP-410, that could be interfaced with CoCo. This is a big boy, $1495 list price, but it offers 300 characters a minute and a host of other features. Of course, being a daisy wheel, it prints with letter quality and features interchangable print wheels. Too, because most of its features are in the printer itself, you would only need to use character codes (as offered in a great many CoCo word processors) to access these features. It does require a serial to parallel converter to work with CoCo, though.

IS THIS A "PRINTER" column this month? Maybe so. Because rumor has it that there will soon be a "new" family of printers from Epson America. Aside from Radio Shack, Epson printers seem to be the most popular with CoCo owners—so this might be interesting news for a lot of you. We have not heard much about additional features, but we suspect increased print speed (from the 80 characters per second now available) would be one of them.

READERS SHOULD NOTE that usually we do not mention other products which we have previously reviewed when we give the lowdown on a product. There would be a lot of space problems if we did. The exception to this is usually word processing programs, which usually refer to one another in reviews—primarily because of the large number on the market. An example of our not making reference, however, is last month's takeout on the language *FORTH*, which did not mention *COLOR FORTH* by Armadillo International Software. That program was reviewed in *the Rainbow* several months ago.

WE MADE A couple of mistakes in prices in the December issue and want to set the record straight. It seems some little pieces of paper fell off one of the ads for Color Software Services and messed up the price for their *Flipper* program (really $16.95) and their *Escape* program (really $18.95). The mistake was ours, not theirs.

WITH MORE AND MORE people getting into personal computing, there will be an ever-increasing need for ways to educate them how to use their new machines. One answer would be a school, such as The CompuServe Computer School which has opened in Columbus, Ohio, and will open in Chicago, Dallas and St. Louis shortly.

Schools aside, what's the best piece of advice you can give a new CoCoist? It is to read the manual which comes with his machine. We've seen lots and lots of "first timer" manuals for computers, and there is little doubt that those produced by Tandy are the best! The problem most people have is enthusiasm—they want to rush right to the back of the book (or to *the Rainbow*) and start keying in programs. Not being familiar with syntax, they can make more than the usual number of typing errors. And, when the first *? SN ERROR* shows up, they don't know what to do. A healthy dose of the excellent Tandy manuals (which come with the TDP-100, too) will cure a lot of their problems.

AND NOW THAT it really *is* 1983, we thought you would be interested to know something about our plans for *the Rainbow*. With your support, it will continue to grow and provide you with ever more information and enjoyment for the next 12 months (and the foreseeable future).

We plan more "theme" issues in the coming year, but, frankly, our size means that we will not have to stint on other material as well. While we will have some emphasis on specific themes, there will also be plenty of this and that every month. So, stay tuned.

By the way, some of our "themes" may be a little off the wall, so to speak. What we mean is that we view CoCo as a special computer and to that end we may be a little more free-wheeling with themes than some others. We hope you'll agree that they will be interesting and, in many cases, enjoyable.

Look For
The. . . . .

SPECTRUM PROJECTS

Authorized TDP-100 Dealer
PRESENTS
SIX GREAT TDP-100 PACKAGES

Buy a 16K with regular Basic and get two RS joysticks, two Spectrum paddles, Super Bust-Out ROMPACK, 96 cassette tape storage holder and a year's subscription to the Rainbow! A $150 Value !!!	Buy a Mini-Disk Drive 0 system and get 20 diskettes, a Disk Drive Extender Cable and a three-foot Disk Interface extender cable. A $125 Value!	Buy a D.C. Modem I with ColorCom/E for $199.95 and get an RS232 expansion cable and a four pin to four pin serial cable. A $25 value !!
Buy the Color Graphic Printer and get five sets of color pens, 15 rolls of paper, five sets of black pens and a four-pin to four-pin serial cable. A $60 value !!!	Buy a Line Printer I (DMP-100) and get a printer stand with shelf, 500 sheets of paper, two ribbons and a four pin to four pin serial cable. An $80 value!	Buy over $100 of ROMPACK software and get a three-foot ROMPACK extender. A $30 value !!!

SYSTEM 100 COMPUTERS:

10-1000	____	16K Basic Personal Computer	$379.95
10-1010	____	16K Extended Basic Personal Computer	$479.95

PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT:

10-1100	____	Color Graphic Printer I	$249.00
10-1130	____	Line Printer I	$399.00
10-1150	____	Mini-Disk	$CALL$
10-1250	____	Computer Cassette Recorder	$59.95
10-1290	____	Modem I	$149.00
10-1101	____	Plotter Pens (3 Black) for 10-1100	$2.95
10-1103	____	Plotter Pens (1 ea. Red, Green Blue) for 10-1100	$2.95
10-1102	____	Paper 4⅞ inch (3 rolls) for 10-1100	$4.95
10-1131	____	Paper 9½ inch - Line Printer I (500 sh./unit)	$7.95
10-1132	____	Ribbon - Line Printer I	$8.95
10-1151	____	Diskette 5¼ inch	$3.99
10-1200	____	RS Joystick	$12.95
10-1210	____	Computer Dust Cover	$4.95
10-1251	____	Computer Cassette Tape (10 Minute) CT-10	$1.79
10-1252	____	Computer Cassette Tape (20 Minute) CT-20	$3.69
10-1270	____	Cable 4 Pin to 4 Pin	$4.95

SOFTWARE

10-1300	____	Super Bust-Out	$29.95	10-1307	____	Personal Finance	$39.95
10-1301	____	Space Assault	$29.95	10-1308	____	Color File	$29.95
10-1302	____	Project Nebula	$39.95	10-1309	____	Spectaculator	$39.95
10-1303	____	Polaris	$29.95	10-1310	____	Color Scripsit	$39.95
10-1304	____	Micropainter	$39.95	10-1311	____	Learning Lab	$49.95
10-1305	____	Microbes	$29.95	10-1312	____	Videotex	$29.95
10-1306	____	Shooting Gallery	$29.95	10-1313	____	Chess	$39.95

BUY DIRECT AND GET:

90 Day Warranty Parts and Service
52 Nationwide Service Centers
No Out Of State Sales Tax
Free Shipping and Handling

SPECTRUM PROJECTS
93-15 86th DRIVE
WOODHAVEN, NY 11421

Achieving Motion with *PUT* and *GET*

By Don Inman

***Rainbow* Contributing Editor**

This is the fourth part of a series of articles on the graphic capabilities of Extended Color Basic on the TRS-80 Color Computer. Portions of this article are taken from the book *TRS-80 Color Computer Graphics*, copyrighted by Reston Publishing Company, Inc.

The past two articles have discussed methods of "turning pages" to achieve the effect of movement of figures on the video screen. This time, we'll turn our attention to a different technique. The *PUT* and *GET* statements of Extended Color Basic provide a fast method for moving objects about the video display, provided you observe certain limitations. The major consideration is the size of the objects to be moved. The objects should be kept quite small because of the inherent nature of the actions performed by both *PUT* and *GET*.

THE THREE ACTS OF *PUT* AND *GET*

First, the objects must be drawn. This may be done on the display screen or on a page (or pages) that is not being displayed. We will discuss both methods.

Second, the information used in the drawing is treated as a two-dimensional array by the *GET* statement. The *GET* statement stores this information in an array that has been properly dimensioned.

Third, the *PUT* statement places the information, acquired from the array stored by the *GET* statement, back on the video screen at the specified location.

We'll go into the details of these three acts with a simple example.

ACT 1 - The Drawing

In this example, we'll draw a very simple and very small airplane which will fly across the screen from left to right. We'll represent the ground with some simple line drawings that will not move. When we move the plane, we must provide some method to erase the previous position of our plane. This can be done by choosing appropriate boundaries for the array in which the plane is stored. Since the plane will move from left to right, we'll include a blank area to the left of the plane.

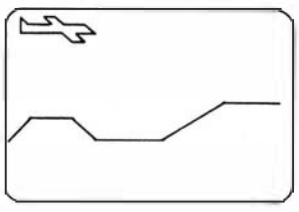
The ground:

```
DRAW "BM1,150;E25R50F10R114E15R40"
```

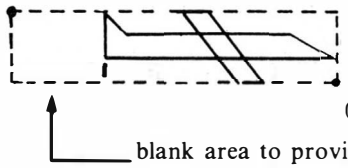
The plane:

```
DRAW "BM12,10;D2R5F1R1H1R4"
DRAW "BM12,10;F1R7"
LINE (20,11) - (22,12), PSET
DRAW "BM16,11;H1R1F1"
```

The screen:



The plane's array: (8,10) - (22,13) ← upper left and lower right coordinates



blank area to provide erasing the previous position

ACT II - GET

Since the plane was originally drawn in the screen area defined by the coordinates 8,10 and 22,13, the first GET statement must specify this area. Each movement in our demonstration will be four unites to the right (positive X direction). Therefore, each successive GET statement must change by four X units. This can be accomplished neatly in a FOR-NEXT loop.

```
FOR X = 8 TO 22 STEP 4
  GET (X,10)-(X+14,13), A,G
NEXT X
```

A,G: get all details of the array; we'll assign the variable A to the airplane array

ACT III - PUT

In each movement, the plane will be placed four units to the right of the positio used in the GET statement. This can be accomplished in the same FOR-NEXT loop used to GET the plane.

```
FOR X = 8 TO 220 STEP 4
  GET (X,10)-(X+14,13), A,G
  PUT (X+4,10)-(X+18,13), A, PSET
NEXT X
```

PSET: # all points in array the same array as in GET

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

We now have the basic ingredients to write the program that will fly the plane. However, we are using an array and must dimension the array properly before we can access it. There are two ways to do this:

1) `DIM A(14,3)` ← use a two-dimensional array

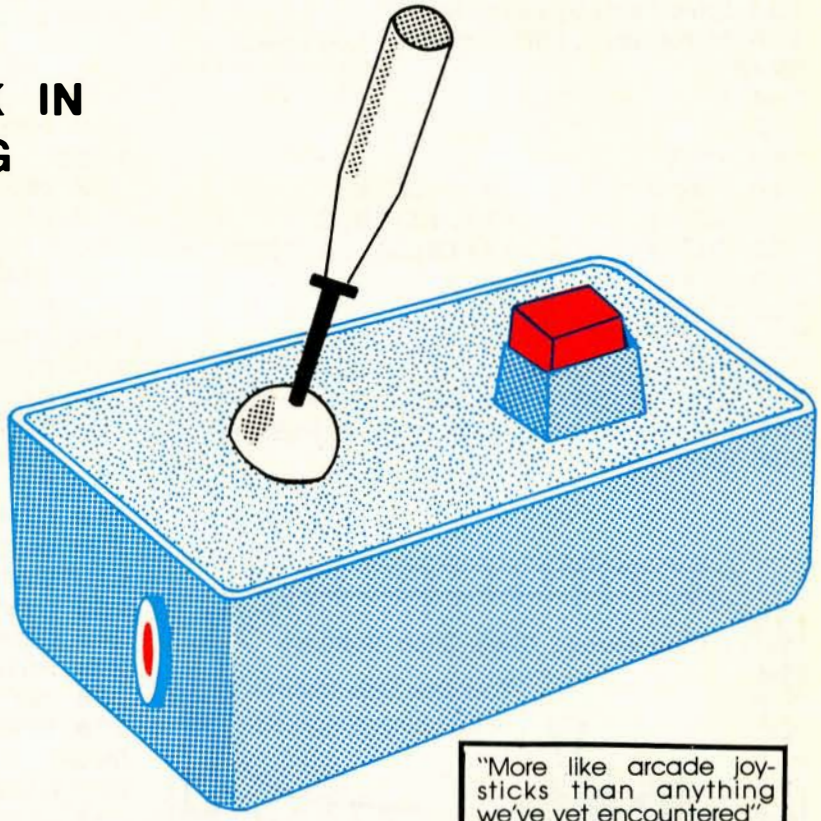
2) `DIM A(I)` ← use a one-dimensional array

the parameter (I) is derived from:
length times width divided by Z,
where Z = 40 for PMODES 3 and 4
= 80 for PMODES 1 and 2
=160 for PMODE 0
14*3/40 = 1.05 which rounds off to 1

LOSING BATTLES WITH A GLOOMSTICK?

PUT THE JOY BACK IN COLOR COMPUTING WITH A NEW.....

SPECTRUM STICK



"More like arcade joysticks than anything we've yet encountered" **Rainbow** review October 1982, Page 112

Features include:

- Power on/off LED indicator
- Ball joint components for a true feel of control
- Extra long cables
- Sturdy construction
- Hair trigger response

Dealer/Club Inquiries Invited

please send( ) SPECTRUM STICK(s) at $39.95 each plus $2.00 shipping to

name _____

address _____

city,state,zip _____

N.Y. Residents Add Appropriate Taxes

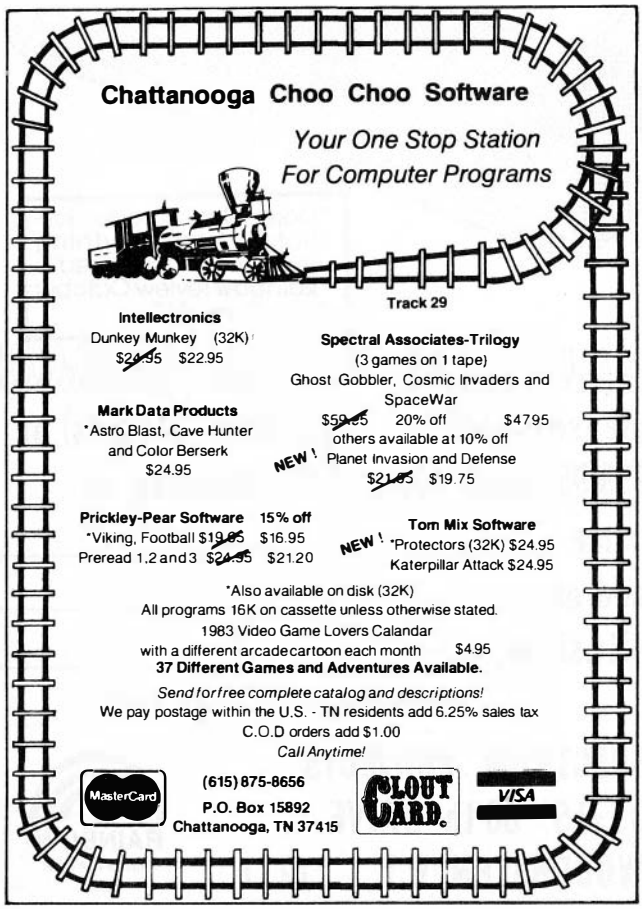
SPECTRUM PROJECTS
93-15 86th DRIVE
WOODHAVEN, N.Y. 11421

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

We will use the second method since it uses less memory. We'll also add a second array (an empty one) to erase the last position of the plane.

FLY BY Program

```
100 'DRAW
110 DIM A(1),B(1)
120 PMODE 4,1: PCLS: SCREEN 1,0
130 DRAW"BM12,10;D2R5F1R1H1R4"
140 DRAW"BM12,10;F1R7"                    the plane
150 LINE(20,11)-(22,12),PSET
160 DRAW"BM16,11;H1R1F1"
170 DRAW"BM1,150;E25R50F10R114E1
5R40"                                     the ground
180 '
190 '
200 'FLY
210 FOR X=8 TO 220 STEP 4
220 GET(X,10)-(X+14,13),A,G
230 PUT(X+4,10)-(X+18,13),A,PSET
240 NEXT X
250 '
260 '
300 'BLANK PLANE
310 GET(10,50)-(24,53),B,G                blank array
320 PUT(224,10)-(238,13),B,PSET           erases last PUT
330 GOTO 330
```

STORING ON SEPARATE PAGES

Using PUT and GET directly on the displayed graphics pages works fine when the display is small and simple. If you have numerous figures and/or more complex displays, you can draw your figures on non-displayed pages. You then GET them from the non-displayed pages and PUT them on the displayed pages. We'll add to the FLY BY program to illustrate this second method.

The program will start in a similar way. Midway through the flight, we'll drop a parachutist from the plane. There will be a free-fall period. Then the chute will open, and the chutist will glide to the target area.

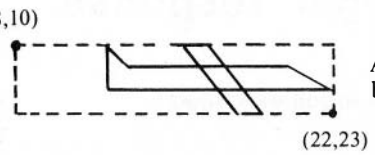
The drawing section of the program becomes:

```
100 'DRAW
110 DIM A(1),B(3),C(4),D(4): CLS
120 PMODE 4,1: PCLS: PMODE 4,5:
PCLS
130 DRAW"BM12,10;D2R5F1R1H1R4"
140 DRAW"BM12,10;F1R7"                    plane
150 LINE(20,11)-(22,12),PSET
160 DRAW"BM16,11;H1R1F1"
170 CIRCLE(12,23),1
180 DRAW"BM11,29;L1U4E1F2D7L1NU4
L1U7E2F1D4L1"                             chutist
190 CIRCLE(13,46),3,,1,.5,0:CIRC
LE(15,50),5,,1,.65,.85
200 CIRCLE(13,50),5,,1,.65,.85:C
IRCLE(11,50),5,,1,.65,.85                 chute and chutist
210 CIRCLE(13,56),1
220 DRAW"BM12,62;L1U4E1F2D7L1NU4
L1U7E2F1D4L1"
230 LINE(10,46)-(11,55),PSET
240 LINE(16,46)-(15,55),PSET
250 PAINT(13,45),1,1
260 PMODE 4,1
270 DRAW"BM1,150;E25R50F10R114E1
5R40"                                     land and target
280 LINE(110,145)-(130,145),PSET
290 LINE(119,140)-(119,150),PSET
300 SCREEN 1,0
310 FOR W=1 TO 500:NEXT W
```

Four arrays are used as shown in Figure I:

A is the plane as in FLY BY
B is the chutist before the chute opens
C is the chute and chutist after the chute opens
D is the blank array used to erase the chute and the plane at the end of the flight

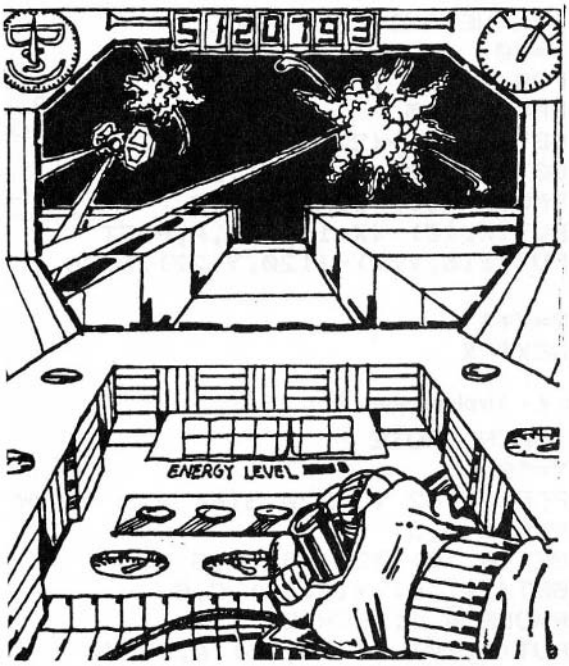
The plane, the chutist, and the chute and chutist together are drawn on pages 5,6,7, and 8. We will GET them from there. The land and the target are drawn on pages 1,2,3, and 4. The screen display (land and target only) are turned on at line 300.



A moves right to left, blank area on the left

NEW ADVANCED
NEW ADVANCED
NEW ADVANCED

STAR*TRENCH



Even if you've tried our short sample version of this game, you will have to own this advanced, highly graphic version of STAR*TRENCH WARFARE. This High-Res Color Game has the most elaborate graphics of any Color Computer Game created to date. We thought it would take 32K to give you the detail of this dazzling simulation, but we've actually crammed it into 16K and added the most remarkable speed and flicker free animation found in ANY Extended asic program. (You will not believe this program is really in asic, plus you can always list our program to learn the programming techniques that make our software stand out from ALL the other basic programs available.)
ADVANCED STAR*TRENCH WARFARE includes a moving trench, cockpit perspective, on screen rapid scoring, energy and ship gauges, automatic high score tally, joystick control, and a recharge and crash sequence you'll have to see to believe. Pop on a pair of 3D glasses and WOW!!!, your Color Computer will jump to life with an even greater sense of depth with 3D-like color graphics. (3D glasses are not included, and are not required for you to enjoy this fine game.) You'll surely want this remarkable game as part of your software collection. Buy it and you'll see that color software doesn't have to be Machine Language to be the best!!!!!

WARFARE

ADVANCED STAR*TRENCH WARFARE AVAILABLE AS
****16K EXTENDED BASIC GAME ON CASSETTE $18.95****
==========ALSO TRY==========

WORDCLONE

$18.95

Color WordClone makes word processing simple. This program can be used with tape or disk and provides you with real *UPPER* and *LOWER CASE* letters with descenders. PLUS . . . 50 letters by 23 lines on the screen at one time! Why pay more when this is all you need? *JUST $18.95* supplied on tape (minimum system 16K Extended Basic). USER MODIFIABLE! ! ! !

16K Extended Color Basic Tape Programs

CREATAVADER — Create your own targets or choose from a menu of predesignated four-color targets.

***GATOR ZONE* — Battle against alien "preppy gators" before they eat your shirt! An IMB original.**

***KOSMIC KAMIKAZE* — Our best-selling high-res, deep space arcade game which *the RAINBOW* called "...the best spaceship graphics we have seen in a non-machine language program."**

***MANY MORE TITLES* available, including *STAR SIEGE PLUS, GALLOPING GAMBLERS, SELECT-A-GAME, STARBASE ATTACK, METEOR STORM,* plus new releases coming.**

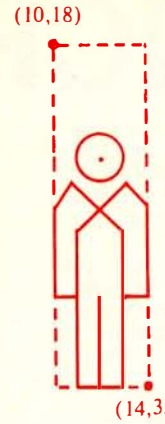
$18.95 EACH

IMB
illustrated memory banks
P.O.BOX 289
WILLIAMSTOWN, MA. 01267-0289

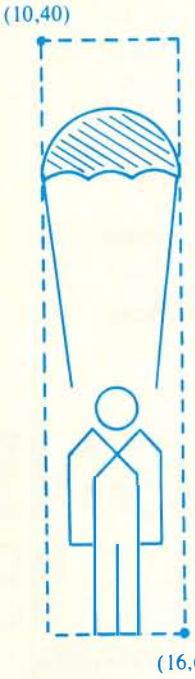
VISA AND MASTERCARD ACCEPTED
CALL (413) 663-9648 3-7 P.M. EST

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

SPECIAL OFFER: Mention this magazine ad and select a FREE program for every two programs you order ! !



B moves downward, blank area above figure



C moves downward, blank area above figure

Section 2 - Airplane Only

```
400 'AIRPLANE ALONE
410 FOR X=8 TO 100 STEP 4
420 PMODE 4,5
430 GET(8,10)-(22,13),A,G      GET from pp.5.6.7.8
440 PMODE 4,1: SCREEN 1,0      PUT onto pp.1.2.3.4 with display on
450 PUT(X,10)-(X+14,13),A,PSET
460 NEXT X
```

Section 3 - Airplane and 'chutist

```
500 'PLANE AND FREE-FALL
510 Y=10
520 FOR X=104 TO 160 STEP 4
530 PMODE 4,5
540 GET(8,10)-(22,13),A,G      GET from pages 5-8
550 GET(10,18)-(14,33),B,G
560 PMODE 4,1: SCREEN 1,0      PUT ON PAGES 1-4; with display on
570 PUT(X,10)-(X+14,13),A,PSET
580 PUT(116,Y+2)-(120,Y+27),B,PS
ET
590 Y=Y+4
600 NEXT X
```

Section 4 - Airplane and Chute Open

```
700 'OPEN CHUTE
710 Y=58
720 FOR X=162 TO 220 STEP 2    <- slower drop
730 PMODE 4,5
740 GET(8,10)-(22,13),A,G
750 GET(10,40)-(16,66),C,G
760 PMODE 4,1: SCREEN 1,0
770 PUT(X,10)-(X+14,13),A,PSET
780 PUT(116,Y+2)-(122,Y+28),C,PS
ET
790 Y=Y+2
800 NEXT X
```

Section 5 - End of Flight

```
900 'END
910 GET(10,170)-(22,182),D,G   <- get blank area
920 PUT(116,120)-(122,132),D,PSE
T                              <- PUT over chute
930 PUT(224,10)-(236,13),D,PSET   PUT over plane
940 GOTO 940
```

One last addition is necessary to prepare for the use of all eight pages of graphics memory. Add:

```
90 GOTO 1000
:
1000 PCLEAR 8: CLEAR 50: GOTO 11
```


SUPER GAME VALUE

TWO GAME CASSETTE FOR ONLY $6.95

***** COAL MINE ADVENTURE *****

EXPLORE AN ABANDONED COAL MINE WITH 24 ROOMS OF TREASURE AND DANGER. THE LONGER YOU SURVIVE THE HIGHER YOUR SCORE. A GREAT BEGINNER'S ADVENTURE. 16K EXTENDED BASIC REQ.

***** BLOCK-MAN *****

COLOR BASIC VERSION OF PAC-MAN LIKE ARCADE GAME. COLOR GRAPHICS AND SOUND. FUN FOR ALL AGES. JOYSTICK REQUIRED.

Free U.S. Postage
Can. $1.00 No COD
No Charge Cards

STARSHIP SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 276
ALLENTOWN, PA. 18105

Cartridge to Tape Back-up

RELOCATOR makes automatic tape copies of the Color Computer cartridges. Allow changes to be made to the program such as (Print-out *Videotex, change band rate in *Scripsit, etc.) Requires either 64K mod. or 4 to 8K of cartridge memory expansion in the address range of &COOO to &DFFF (64K requires some program changes.)

Requires 16K min
Cassette $29.00
plus $1.00 shipping

*Trademark of Tandy Corp.

Transition Technology
1458 W. Birchwood Ave.
Chicago, IL 60626

Education

Keying Learning to Fun --That's Mathpal's Answer

32K ECB

by Dave Hooper

Mathpal is a program designed for children in grades one through five. This program brings color, sound, high resolution graphics, and fun into the art of learning mathematics. The numerals used are bright yellow on a blue background, making the visual appearance of the problem itself much more attractive than the age-old black-on-green style we are used to seeing in this type of program. To break the monotony of this type learning process, there is a reward given for each problem completed successfully. There is also an intermission following the completion of every set of five problems, thus giving the student a short break at specified intervals. This is a program that combines an arcade-style game with a learning experience to produce hours of fun and education for your children.

Key this program into your 80C, then type *CLOAD "MATHPAL"* and hit the *ENTER* key followed by typing *RUN* and *ENTER* once again. Following the introduction you will find a page of instructions explaining the use of the control keys for *Mathpal*. You may use these keys anytime the computer is waiting for an answer to a problem. For example, let's say the screen displays the problem "10 + 4." If you would like to see the answer, just press the letter "A" and the correct answer will be displayed for a short period of time. Then that problem is erased and a new problem appears. NOTE: You will not be credited with a correct answer in this case.

The second option you have at this point is to press the "I" key, which will display the instruction page for a review of the control keys. After you review, press the space bar and you will return to your original problem. Please note that anytime you return to a problem from the instruction page, two zeros appear in the answer block. This brings us to the next option. Pressing the "C" key will clear any unwanted answer you may have in the answer block. So, Press "C" for *clear* and those zeros will go away.

If you should decide that the problems you have selected are too easy, or too difficult, just press the up-arrow key. This will return you to the main menu, where you can re-select a grade level consistent with your ability. Each time you return to the main menu your total score of correct answers is returned to zero, and starts over. Your score will continue to accumulate, however, regardless of how many times you go to the instruction page.

The only remaining option is the "E" key, but first let me explain how to enter your answers. Your answer must be entered from the right to the left, digit by digit. For example, let's assume that your answer is 976. First you would press the numeral "6" and you would see a "6" displayed in the 1's column. Then press the number "7" to see a "7" displayed in the 10's column. Finally you would press the number "9" and watch the "9" be displayed in the 100's column. If you are satisfied with your answer, press the "E" key to enter your answer. You'll know by the sounds and display if your answer is correct or not.

Press the space bar, and progress into the program. Displayed before you now is one of two decisions you must make. The first is your grade level. The three choices determine the degree of difficulty by setting up the top and bottom numbers equal to higher or lower variables. Choice A sets a variable of RND(10) for the top and bottom numbers of all the problems, except for multiplication which is a RND(9) for the top number and one for the bottom. Choice B sets the variables to a RND(50) for the top and bottom numbers and a RND(9) for top and bottom numbers in multiplication. Finally, choice C produces a RND(99) in top and bottom numbers. In mode C, the multiplication numbers are RND(99) for the top and RND(9) for the bottom. In all three grade levels the top number will always be greater than the bottom number in the subtraction mode.

Make your selection of a grade level and press *ENTER*. Then select addition, subtraction, multiplication, or all the

GOLDLABEL™
BLANK CASSETTES

★PREMIUM 5 SCREW SHELL
★COMPUTER DATA QUALITY ★LOW NOISE
★MADE IN USA ★GUARANTEED

1 DOZEN C-10 LENGTH $8.50 + $2.50 shpg.
2 DOZEN C-10 LENGTH $16.00 + $3.50 shpg.

1 DOZEN C-30 LENGTH $12.50 + $2.50 shpg.
2 DOZEN C-30 LENGTH $23.50 + $3.50 shpg.

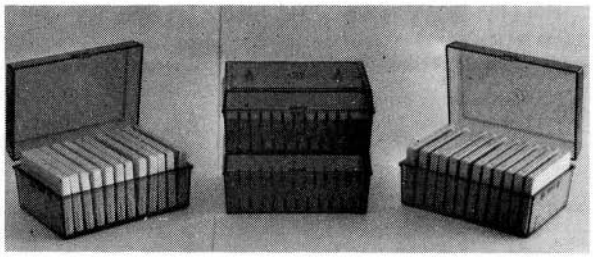
Individual storage boxes (sold only with cassettes) $2.40 per dozen.
CASSETTE CADDY: $3.95 + $2.00 shpg.
2 for $7.00 + $3.00 shpg.

Free shipping on one caddy with each dozen cassettes.

Foreign orders include shipping at 16 oz. per dozen tapes/9 oz. per caddy/13 oz. per dozen boxes. Shipped in U.S. by UPS.

CASSETTE CADDY

TIRED OF MISPLACED TAPES AND A CLUTTERED WORK AREA? TRY OUR HINGED TOP SMOKED PLASTIC CADDY THAT HOLDS 12 TAPES IN ONE HANDY LOCATION. EDGE LABELS INCLUDED TO IDENTIFY TAPES.



RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Visa and Mastercard accepted (include expiration date) Orders paid by cashier's check, money order or bankcard are shipped within 48 hours. Personal check takes 1-2 wks. No COD. Some foreign sales are restricted. Texas residents add 5% tax.

COLOR SOFTWARE SERVICES
P.O. BOX 1708, DEPT. R
GREENVILLE, TEXAS 75401

Telephone Orders: (214) 454-3674 9-4 Monday-Saturday

★DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED ★QUANTITY DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE

above. Press *ENTER* once again, and you will be off to a world of education through entertainment.

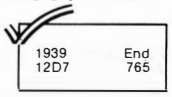
If you have a 16K machine then you will be interested in the following program changes. You will lose the option of seeing an instruction page, but you can always refer to this issue of the *Rainbow* if you forget. You will also lose the final subroutine which simply commends you on your good work and then asks you if you want to practice any more. So make the following changes and you, too, will be having fun with *Mathpal*.

DEL 1-2
DEL 10-12
DEL 146
DEL 765
DEL 3100-3130

LINE 406 should read: 406 IF TT=15 THEN GOTO 720

LINE 760 should read: 760 SCREEN 1,0:PCLS3: GOTO 300

LINE 665 DELETE THE WORDS: GOSUB 10:




```
1 'MATHPAL
2 'COPYRIGHT 1982 BY DAVE HOOPER
9 GOTO500
10 CLS:PRINT@489,"INSTRUCTIONS":
PRINT:GOSUB2600:GOSUB2600:PRINT"
 PRESS 'E' TO ENTER YOUR ANSWER"
:GOSUB2600:PRINT" PRESS 'C' TO C
LEAR YOUR ANSWER":GOSUB2600
11 PRINT" PRESS 'A' TO DISPLAY A
NSWER":GOSUB2600:PRINT" PRESS '^
' TO RETURN TO MENU":GOSUB2600:P
RINT" PRESS 'I' TO RETURN HERE":
PRINT" ENTER ALL ANSWERS FROM RI
GHT":GOSUB2600:PRINT" TO LEFT":P
RINT:GOSUB2600:PRINT:GOSUB2600:P
RINT" PRESS SPACE BAR TO CON
12 IF PEEK(345)=247THENSCREEN1,0
:RETURNELSE12
21 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),J,PSET:RETURN
 22 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),A,PSET:RETURN
 23 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),B,PSET:RETURN
 24 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),C,PSET:RETURN
 25 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),D,PSET:RETURN
 26 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),E,PSET:RETURN
 27 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),F,PSET:RETURN
 28 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),G,PSET:RETURN
 29 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),H,PSET:RETURN
 30 PUT(A,B)-(C,D),I,PSET:RETURN
35 PLAY"V31;T255;L255;O4CDEFGABO
5CDEFGABC"
40 PUT(0,G)-(24,V),M,PSET
45 G=G-40:V=V-40:RETURN
50 PCLS(3):G=172:V=192
55 ZT=INT(TT/10):Z1=TT-ZT*10:ZZ$
="":RESTORE
60 FOR X=1 TO 10
62 READ B$
```


Find The
COLOR COMPUTER INFORMATION YOU NEED
INDEX TO ARTICLES, PROGRAMS, LETTERS HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE REVIEWS IN MAGAZINES
COLOR COMPUTER INDEX
CATALOG LISTING VENDORS, HARDWARE, SOFTWARE SUPPLIES, PUBLICATIONS
COLOR COMPUTER CATALOG

American Library and Information Services
Dept. R, 3705 Mary Ellen NE, Albuquerque, NM 87111

Gentlemen:

☐ Yes! Send me **COLOR COMPUTER INDEX 1980-1981** at $5 (Canada and Mexico $6)

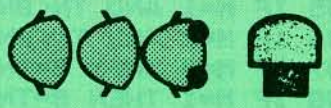
☐ Yes! Sign me up for **COLOR COMPUTER INDEX 1982** (4 issues) for $16 (Canada and Mexico $20)

☐ Yes! Sign me up for **COLOR COMPUTER CATALOG 1982** (two issues) for $20 (Canada and Mexico $24)

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____

```
64 IF X=ZT THEN ZZ$=B$+ZZ$
66 IF X=Z1 OR (X=1Ø AND Z1=Ø) TH
EN ZZ$=ZZ$+B$
68 NEXT X
69 DRAW"S4;BM1Ø4,144"+ZZ$:PAINT(
118,146),2,2
7Ø IF ZT>Ø THEN PAINT(162,146),2
,2
75 DRAW"S4;BM72,12"+SC$+SD$
8Ø FORH=18TO225STEP16
85 PUT(H-14,8Ø)-(H+3Ø,96),L,PSET
:FORX=1TO1ØØ:NEXT:PLAY"V31;L255;
T255;O1D"
1ØØ PSET(H-12,96,2)
1Ø5 NEXTH
11Ø A$="V31;T3Ø;O4CL2DEL1CP1CL2D
EL1CP1L2CDECDECDEL1CP2"
115 B$="V31;T3Ø;O4FL2GAL1FP1FL2G
AL1FP1L2FGAFGAFGAL1FP2"
12Ø PLAYA$+B$:PLAYA$
125 C$="V31;T255;L255;O1CDEFGABO
2CDEFGABO3CDEFGABO4CDEFGABO5CDEF
GAB"
13Ø PLAYC$+C$:PLAYC$
135 RETURN
137 ON KK GOSUB 21,22,23,24,25,2
6,27,28,29,3Ø:RETURN
14Ø T=Ø:X=Ø:Y=Ø:W=Ø
143 IF PEEK(341)=247THENPCLS(3):
GOTO718
145 Q$=INKEY$:IF Q$=""THEN143
146 IFPEEK(339)=253THENGOSUB1Ø
147 IF PEEK(341)=247THENPCLS(3):
GOTO718
15Ø IFQ$="E"THENMS=W+(X*1Ø)+(Y*1
ØØ):RETURN
155 IFQ$="C"THENT=3:GOTO175
157 IFQ$="A"THENGOTO3ØØØ
16Ø IF T=Ø THEN W=VAL(Q$):A=134:
B=14Ø:C=162:D=176:IF W=>Ø THEN K
K=W+1:GOSUB137
165 IF T=1 THEN X=VAL(Q$):A=9Ø:C
=118:IF X=>Ø THEN KK=X+1:GOSUB 1
37
17Ø IF T=2 THEN Y=VAL(Q$):A=46:C
=74:IF Y=>Ø THEN KK=Y+1:GOSUB 13
7
175 IF T=3 THEN LINE(46,14Ø)-(16
2,176),PRESET,BF:W=Ø:X=Ø:Y=Ø:T=Ø
:GOTO145
18Ø T=T+1:GOTO145
2ØØ FORT=1TO7
2Ø5 PLAY"V31;T255;L255;O1CEGBGEC
EGBGEC"
21Ø NEXT
215 LINE(46,14Ø)-(162,176),PRESE
T,BF:RETURN
3ØØ TN=RND(TI):BN=RND(BI)
3Ø2 IFM=2ANDCH$="A"THENTN=RND(9)
:BN=1ELSEIFM=2ANDCH$="B"THENTN=R
ND(9):BN=RND(9)ELSEIFM=2ANDCH$="
```


COLORPEDE

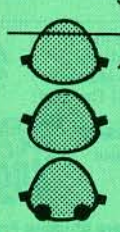


An exciting new game from the company that is setting the standards. Colorful, high scoring, fast action play with arcade quality sound effects. High resolution, multicolored characters on a black background. Smooth accurate joystick control. Demonstration mode. Pause feature. 1 or 2 players. 100% machine language. Requires 16K color computer with joysticks.

Cassette—$29.95 Disc—$34.95
Add $1.50 for shipping; $3 outside U.S.; 4% tax in Mich. VISA, Mastercard or Money order. Please allow 2 weeks for checks.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED.

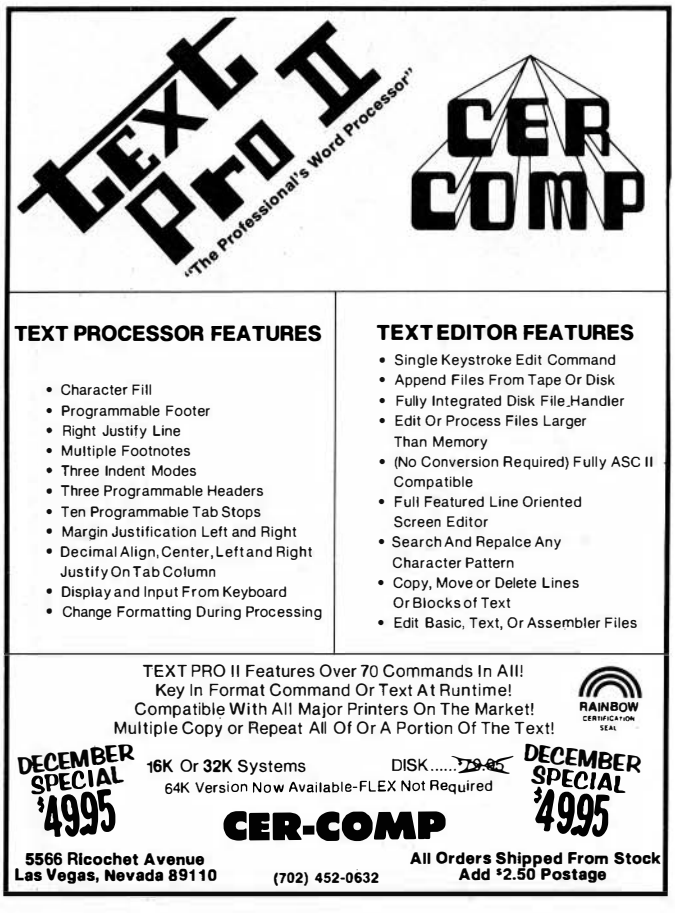


intracolor
COMMUNICATIONS
SETTING THE STANDARDS

P.O. Box 1035, East Lansing, MI 48823

TRS 80 Color Computer is TM of Tandy Corp.

```
C"THENTN=RND(99):BN=RND(9)
305 IF M=1 AND TN<BN THEN 300
306 IF M=2 AND TN<BN THEN 300
307 IF M=0 THEN S=TN+BN
308 IF M=1 THEN S=TN-BN
310 IF M=2 THEN S=TN*BN
315 E=INT(TN/10):F=INT(BN/10)
320 IF E>0 THEN H=(TN-E*10)ELSEH
=-1
325 IF F>0 THEN I=(BN-F*10)ELSEI
=-1
330 IF E<1 THEN A=134:B=28:C=162
:D=64:KK=TN+1:GOSUB 137
335 IF E>0 THENA=90:B=28:C=118:D
=64:KK=E+1:GOSUB 137
340 IF E>0 THEN A=134:C=162
345 IF H=>0 THEN KK=H+1:GOSUB 13
7
350 IF F<1 THEN A=134:B=80:C=162
:D=116:KK=BN+1:GOSUB 137
355 IF F>0 THEN A=90:B=80:C=118:
D=116:KK=F+1:GOSUB 137
360 IF F>0 THENA=134:C=162
365 IF I=>0 THEN KK=I+1:GOSUB 13
7
370 DRAW"S4;BM46,123R116D1L116D1
R116"
375 IF M=0 THENDRAW"S8;BM64,104"
+P$
377 IF M=1 THEN DRAW"S8;BM64,104
"+M$
378 IF M=2 THEN DRAW"S8;BM64,104
"+MM$
380 GOSUB140
385 IF MS><S THEN GOSUB 200:GOTO
380
390 IF MS=S THEN TT=TT+1:P=P+1:G
OSUB35:LINE(46,28)-(164,180),PRE
SET,BF
395 FOR LL=5 TO 75STEP5
400 IF TT=LL THEN GOSUB 50:GOTO4
06
404 NEXTLL
405 GOTO300
406 IF TT=15 OR TT=30 OR TT=45 O
R TT=60 OR TT=75 THEN3100
407 IFPG$<>"AL"THEN:PCLS(3):P=0:
GOTO300
410 IF M=0 THEN M=1:PCLS(3):P=0:
GOTO300
412 IF M=1 THEN M=2:PCLS(3):P=0:
GOTO300
413 IF M=2 THEN M=0:PCLS(3):P=0:
GOTO300
415 GOTO300
500 PCLEAR4:PMODE3,1:PCLS(3):CLE
AR300:DIMA(27),B(27),C(27),D(27)
,E(27),F(27),G(27),H(27),I(27),J
(27),L(20),M(14)
505 COLOR2,3
515 DRAW"S4;C2;BM40,60BD8D3R1E1R
3F4R9E4R3F2R1U5L3D1L11H1U3E1R6H3
L13G2D5G1L1BD5BR2E1R1F1D1G1L1H1U
1BR20E1R1F1D1G1L1H1U1"
520 PAINT(48,64),2,2:GET(24,60)-
(68,76),L,G
525 LINE(76,108)-(74,114),PSET:L
INE-(66,114),PSET:LINE-(72,119),
PSET:LINE-(70,126),PSET:LINE-(76
,121),PSET:LINE-(82,126),PSET:LI
NE-(80,119),PSET:LINE-(86,114),P
SET:LINE-(78,114),PSET:LINE-(76,
108),PSET:PAINT(76,118),2,2
530 GET(64,108)-(88,128),M,G
535 PCLS(3):GOSUB1015:SCREEN1,0
635 A=18:B=6:N=1
640 FORX=1TO20
643 IF X>10 THEN C=A+28:D=B+36:K
K=N:GOSUB137:GOSUB2600:GOTO655
644 READ B$
645 DRAW"S4;BM"+STR$(A)+","+STR$
(B)+B$
650 PAINT(A+14,B+2),2,2:GOSUB260
0
653 ON N GOSUB 670,675,680,685,6
90,695,700,705,710,715
655 N=N+1:IF N>10 THEN N=1
660 A=A+44:IF A=238 THEN A=18:B=
B+42
665 NEXTX:FORX=1TO10:SCREEN1,0:G
OSUB2600:FORY=1TO50:NEXTY:SCREEN
```

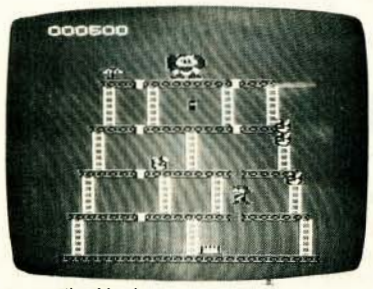



```
1,1:GOSUB2600:FORY=1TO50:NEXTY:N
EXTX:SCREEN1,0:PCLS3:GOSUB10:GOT
O720670 GET(18,6)-(46,42),A,G:RE
TURN
675 GET(62,6)-(90,42),B,G:RETURN
680 GET(106,6)-(134,42),C,G:RETU
RN
685 GET(150,6)-(178,42),D,G:RETU
RN
690 GET(194,6)-(222,42),E,G:RETU
RN
695 GET(18,48)-(46,84),F,G:RETUR
N
700 GET(62,48)-(90,84),G,G:RETUR
N
705 GET(106,48)-(134,84),H,G:RET
URN
710 GET(150,48)-(178,84),I,G:RET
URN
715 GET(194,48)-(222,84),J,G:RET
URN
718 TT=0
720 CLS:PRINT@487,"WHAT GRADE LE
VEL?":GOSUB2600:PRINT:PRINT"
   a. GRADE  1 THRU 2":GOSUB2600
:PRINT:PRINT"        b. GRADE  2
THRU 3":GOSUB2600:PRINT:PRINT"
     c. GRADE  3 THRU 5":GOSUB26
00:FORD=1TO4:PRINT:GOSUB2600:NEX
T
725 INPUT"          ENTER CHOICE N
OW";CH$:IFCH$=""THEN725
735 IFCH$="A"THENTI=10:BI=10ELSE
IFCH$="B"THENTI=50:BI=50ELSEIFCH
$="C"THENTI=99:BI=99ELSEGOTO720
740 CLS:PRINT@483,"DO YOU WISH T
O PRACTICE:":GOSUB2600:PRINT:PRI
NT"        a. ADDITION":GOSUB2600
:PRINT:PRINT"        b. SUBTRACTI
ON":GOSUB2600:PRINT:PRINT"
 c. MULTIPLICATION":GOSUB2600:PR
INT:PRINT"        d. ALL THE ABOV
E"
743 FORD=1TO3:PRINT:GOSUB2600:NE
XT:G=172:V=192
745 INPUT"          CHOOSE ONE NOW
";SL$:IFSL$=""THEN745
755 IFSL$="A"THENM=0:PG$=""ELSEI
FSL$="B"THENM=1:PG$="":ELSEIFSL$
="C"THENM=2:PG$="":ELSEIFSL$="D"
THENM=0:PG$="AL"ELSEGOTO740
760 IFNA$=""THENCLS:PRINT@483,"W
HAT IS YOUR FIRST NAME?":FORLC=1
TO8:GOSUB2600:PRINT:NEXT:INPUT"
        ";NA$:IFNA$=""THEN760
765 SCREEN1,0:GOTO300
1000 DATA "BR12NR4G4D4R4D24L12D4
R28U4L12U32BR28","BR4NR20G4D4R4E
4R12F4D4G4L16G4D12F4R24U4L20H4U4
E4R16E4U12H4BR20","BR4NR20G4D4R4
E4R12F4D4G4L12D4R12F4D4G4L12H4L4
D4F4R20E4U28H4BR20"
```


ARCADE EXCITEMENT

YOU'LL FORGET YOU'RE IN YOUR OWN HOME WHEN YOU PLAY...

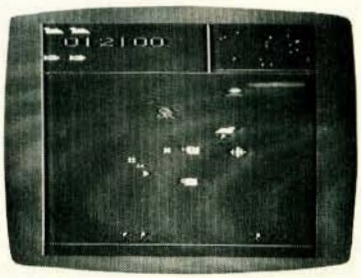
Dunkey Munkey *AND* **STARFIRE**



RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

32K

16K



To conquer the Munkey:
Climb ladders, jump girders and fight fires on the first screen, jump barrels and ride elevators on the second.
CASSETTE $24.95

Fly around the planet's surface defending it's inhabitants from being carried away by alien ships.
CASSETTE $21.95

ULTRA-FAST MACHINE LANGUAGE ■ HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS ■ SENSATIONAL SOUND EFFECTS

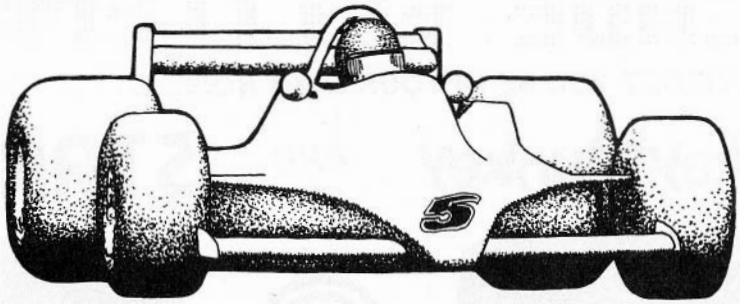
Intellectronics

MAKE CHECK PAYABLE TO INTELLECTRONICS
22 CHURCHILL LANE, SMITHTOWN, NY 11787
N.Y. Residents Please Add Sales Tax. We Pay Shipping.
Dealer Inquiries Invited.

FOR YOUR TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER

```
1005 DATA "BR12NR8G12D8R16D16R4U
16R8U4L8U16BG4L2G10D2R12U12BU4BR
28","NR28D16R20F4D8G4L20D4R24E4U
16H4L20U8R24U4BR16","BR4NR20G4D2
8F4R20E4U12H4L16G4BD5D3F4R12E4U3
H4L12G4BU5U12E4R12F4R4U4H4BR20"
1010 DATA "NR28D4R24D32R4U36BR16
","BR4NR20G4D8F4D4G4D8F4R20E4U8H
4U4E4U8H4BD8H4L12G4D3F4NR12BD6NR
12G4D3F4R12E4U3H4BU6E4U3BU8BR20"
,"BR4NR20G4D8F4R20D20R4U32H4BD7D
2G4L12H4U2E4R12F4BU7BR20"
1015 DATA "BR4NR20G4D28F4R20E4U2
8H4BG4L12G4D20F4R12E4U20H4BR24BU
4":P$="NU4NL4ND4R4":M$="NL4R4":S
C$="D8R16D8NL16BU16NL16BR8NR16D1
6R16BU16BR8NR16D16R16U16BR8"
1020 SD$="NR16D8ND8R8NF8R8U8BR8N
R16D8NR8D8R16":MM$="NE4NF4NG4H4"
1025 RETURN
2500 FORX=1TO1000:NEXT
2505 GOSUB2600
2510 PCLS(3):RETURN
2600 PLAY"V31;T255;L255;O3BF":RE
TURN
3000 A=0:B=0:C=0:D=0:LL=0:J=INT(
S/100):K=(S-J*100)
3005 L=INT(K/10)
3010 IF L>0 THEN LL=(K-L*10)
3015 IF S<10 THEN A=134:B=140:C=
162:D=176: KK=S+1:GOSUB 137:GOTO
3030
3020 IF S>9 AND S<100 THEN A=90:
B=140:C=118:D=176:KK=L+1:GOSUB 1
37:A=134:C=162:KK=LL+1:GOSUB 137
:GOTO3030
3025 IF S>99 THEN A=46:B=140:C=7
4:D=176:KK=J+1:GOSUB137:A=90:C=1
18:KK=L+1:GOSUB137:A=134:C=162:K
K=LL+1:GOSUB137:GOTO3030
3030 FORT=1TO1500:NEXT:LINE(46,2
8)-(164,180),PRESET,BF:GOTO300
3100 CLS:PRINT@484,NA$",":FORLC=
1TO12:GOSUB2600:PRINT:NEXT:PRINT
@129,"IT SURE IS GREAT TO SEE YO
U":PRINT@161,"ARE WORKING ON:"
3105 IFSL$="A"THENPRINT@264,"ADD
ITION"ELSEIFSL$="B"THENPRINT@264
,"SUBTRACTION"ELSEIFSL$="C"THENP
RINT@264,"MULTIPLICATION"ELSEIFS
L$="D"THENPRINT@264,"ALL YOUR MA
TH"
3110 FORSR=1TO3:GOSUB2500:NEXTSR
:FORLC=1TO15:GOSUB2600:PRINT:NEX
T
3115 PRINT@482,"WOULD YOU LIKE M
ORE PRACTICE?":GOSUB2600:PRINT:P
RINT"          SELECT (Y/N)":FOR
LC=1TO4:GOSUB2600:PRINT:NEXT
3120 QE$=INKEY$:IFQE$=""THEN3120
3125 IFQE$="Y"THEN720
3130 END
```


YOUR COLOR COMPUTER JUST GOT WHEELS!



REVOLUTION!

REALISTIC...
Developed by an experienced race driver, *Revolution* reproduces the actual feeling of being behind the wheel of an authentic race car. Designed with the utmost attention to detail, its unprecedented measure of control turns your Color Computer into a challenging test of skill and precision. There are no funny monkeys, strange alien creatures or creeping oil slicks. *Revolution* pits you against yourself... competition in its purest form.

INNOVATIVE...
Revolution comes ready to run with a selection of cars and pre-designed courses. But unlike other computer and arcade games, its basic parameters can be changed by the player, making *Revolution* an unbeatable challenge.

SOPHISTICATED...
Revolution is fully menu driven and has fast, high resolution machine language graphics. PLUS, *Revolution* utilizes the advanced file access capabilities of the Color Computer to automatically store and retrieve all of your lap records and save the tracks you've designed.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

A COMPUTER GAME AHEAD OF ITS TIME!

For 32K Disk $24.95
For 16K Cassette ... $21.95

Requires Joysticks

Inter Action

113 Ward Street • Dept. R • New Haven, CT 06519

JUST GOOD SOFTWARE

*RAINBOW REVIEW DATES

DISK DOUBLE ENTRY - If you have spent hours trying to balance your Debits and Credits, this program is for you! Designed for small business, club, and personal use. Enter transactions in a journal type format. Program will maintain current account balances, produce Trial Balance, Income, and Balance Sheet reports and complete Account Ledgers. Will handle up to 300 accounts including report headings and totals. Up to 1400 average transactions on a diskette. Summary reports and four levels of subtotals available. REQUIRES 32K and a user understanding of standard double entry accounting concepts. – $44.95 in BASIC with Machine Language subroutines. *JAN '83

DISK DATA HANDLER - Will allow you to design disk data files for your specific applications. Provides a powerful facility for on-screen input and update, fast selection and sorting, user defined output of reports to screen or printer, and output to disk files which may be read by your BASIC programs for any computational or special formatting requirements. You define a basic record of up to 14 fields and 246 characters. Sort or select records based on any field or combination of fields in this record. Maximum number of records you may work with at one time will depend on record size (500 - 23 char records, 50 - 246 char records). An optional Extended record linked to the basic record may also be defined. The size of the Extended record is not a factor in determining maximum number of records. Disk Data Handler is the type of tool which will provide the growth capability needed for your increasingly sophisticated applications. REQUIRES 32K. – $44.95 in BASIC with Machine Language subroutines. *OCT '82

DATE-O-BASE CALENDAR - Puts you in charge of your schedule! Graphically displays any monthly calendar between 1700 and 2099. You put in up to twelve 28 character memos per day - calendar shows where the memos are - call up of day shows details. Use for appointments and a log of past activity. Study the chronology of the American Revolution or note the day your mortgage will be paid off. Search capability allows you to list or print all memos between two specified dates or only ones meeting key word criteria. Date computation shows elapsed time between two dates in days, weeks, months, and years. REQUIRES 32K in BASIC. *JUNE '82

TAPE DATE-O-BASE CALENDAR - $16.95
(max. 400 memos/tape file)

DISK DATE-O-BASE CALENDAR - $19.95
(over 4,000 memos/disk - max. 300 memos/month)

MATH TUTOR - Five programs that go from math fact (+, –, X, /) drill to full addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division at four levels of difficulty. Provides a step by step approach with error correction and rewards for good performance. – $13.95 in BASIC. *SEP '82

SPELLING TEACHER - Up to 200 of their spelling words stored on tape or disk are presented in four lively study modes including a scrambled word game. – $12.95 in BASIC. *SEP '82

ALPHA-DRAW - A subroutine designed to let you easily add characters to your graphic displays. You define X and Y coordinates and a string variable of one or more characters and Alpha-Draw will do the rest. Includes all keyboard characters. Comes with instructions for a true line numbered merge of tape files. Works great with the Screen Print program! – $8.95 in BASIC. *AUG '82

GRAPHIC SCREEN PRINT PROGRAM - Works in ALL PMODES and lets you shift screen image anywhere on the printed page. Relocatable code lets you use all of your 16K or 32K machine. Available for both Color Basic 1.0 and 1.1. Use EXEC 41175 to see which you have and SPECIFY with order. In Machine Language. *MAY '82

$7.95 – For TRS-80® LP-VII/VIII & DMP 100/200/400

$9.95 – For Epson GRAFTRAX®, PROWRITER®, NEC® PC 8023A-C (specify printer type)
Microline® 82A/83A (with OKIGRAPH® I), Microline 84
IDS-440/445, Paper Tiger® 460/560, Prism® 80/132 (with dot plotting)

(Trademarks of Tandy Corp., Epson America, Inc., C-Itoh, NEC America, Okidata Corp., Integral Data Systems, Inc.)

ALL PROGRAMS require Extended Color Basic and are delivered on cassette. All, except Tape Date-O-Base Calendar, are DISK System compatible.

We want your SUGGESTIONS!

Custom Software Engineering, Inc.

807 Minutemen Causeway (D-2), Cocoa Beach, Florida 32931
(305) 783-1083

VISA
MasterCard

For VISA and Master Card orders:
Include type, account number, expiration date, signature and phone number.
Sorry! No COD's.

Add $1.00 per order for shipping. Florida residents add 5% sales tax. Return within two weeks if not completely satisfied.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL
ALL LISTED PROGRAMS

Charlie's Machine...

Speed Up Basic With ML Injections

By Charles J. Roslund
***Rainbow* Contributing Editor**

(Mr. Roslund is the author of ***War Kings*** *and many machine language utilities for the 80C.)*

One very good use of machine language programming is the incorporation of machine language subroutines in a Basic program to gain speed, or to perform a function that Basic is not capable of. Once the machine language program is written, you must incorporate it into the Basic program. There are three methods for accomplishing this.

The first, and most straight-forward method, is to *READ* the object (machine language) code from *DATA* statements, one byte at a time, and *POKE* it into memory as it is read. An example of this method is:

```
10 CLEAR 200,15000:' reserve high memory
20 FOR I=15000 TO 15005: READ A
30 POKE I,A: NEXT I
40 EXEC 15000:' sample call of routine
50 DATA 134,1,183,5,16,57
```

This program will put a machine language program in memory and execute it (in line 40). This sample machine language program is only six bytes long and all it does is put a reverse video "A" near the middle of the screen. The SOURCE code for this short machine language program looks like:

```
8601 LDA #1
B70510 STA $0510
39 RTS
```

The main disadvantage to this method of incorporating machine language subroutines into Basic programs is the tremendous waste of memory. For each byte of object code we needed to get into memory, there are several bytes in the basic *DATA* statement plus the memory used by the *FOR/NEXT* loop, the *READ* statement, and the *POKE* statement. Also two variables (I and A) were defined, and these each consume seven bytes of memory. If you have lots of free memory and can afford this waste, this method is perfectly adequate. In many cases, however, you do not want to waste memory, and a more memory-efficient method of getting the object code into memory is needed.

The second method, which is much more memory efficient (but has a few drawbacks) involves embedding the object code into a Basic program line. This is typically accomplished by creating a Basic program line that looks like this:

```
10 ML=PEEK(47)*256+PEEK(48)+31:REM **********
```

Locations 47 and 48 contain the address of the beginning of the line the Basic interpreter is currently running. In this example, they point to the beginning of line 10 at the time the PEEK's are done, and ML is assigned this value + 31. By adding 31 to this beginning-of-line pointer we have ML pointing to the first "*" in the REM at the end of the line. It is important to enter this line exactly as it appears, or the number 31 will have to be re-calculated. The next step is to locate these *'s in memory and move your machine language program into the area where the *'s are located. This can be accomplished as follows:

1. Load a monitor such as MINI-MON (see October *Rainbow*).

2. Display the memory locations $0019,$001A. These two bytes form an address that points to the beginning of the Basic program area in memory. (MINI-MON command D 0019)

3. Start displaying memory from the beginning of the Basic program area, looking for a series of *'s. The asci value of "*" is $2A. Note the address of the beginning of the series of *'s.

4. Put you machine language program into memory, starting at the address of the first "*." You could enter the object code, one byte at a time, using the monitor. The MINI-MON command would be S (address of first "*"). If you have a tape or disk copy of the machine language program, you can load it into unusued memory and use the Block Move function of the monitor to copy the object code into this area (MINI-MON command M).

5. Exit the monitor and you have embedded machine language in a Basic program.

If the first byte of the machine language program is also the *EXECute* address, you may call this machine language program by *EXEC ML*. You may also define a user function : *DEF USR0*=ML. The six-byte program in the first example may be embedded for a trial of this method. Note that you need to enter at least as many *'s in the REM as you have bytes of code to embed. This is one drawback of this method, since Basic program lines cannot be longer than 247 characters. This means you cannot easily embed a machine language program of more than about 220 bytes in length. Another restriction of this method is that the program you embed cannot contain any "0" byte values. This restriction stems from the fact that the basic interpreter recognizes a zero byte as an end of line marker during one of the routines called when a Basic program is loaded from tape or disk.

After embedding a machine language program with this method, the listing will look very strange because of the Basic interpreter untokenizing byte values in the REM statement when it lists to the screen. One further restriction is that you must never *EDIT* the line with the embedded code, or you will destroy the code. This is due to the Basic interpreter untokenizing the line when listing it, but not re-tokenizing past the *REM* statement after *EDITing*.

The third method I will describe has none of the drawbacks of the previously described methods, and I feel it is the best technique for embedding machine language in Basic programs. I will describe this technique in greater detail than the first two methods discussed for this reason.

The use of this method requires an understanding of a few pointers Basic uses in low memory, specifically:

$0019 & $001A - Beginning of Basic program pointer
$001B & $001C - End of Basic program/Beginning of variable storage area pointer

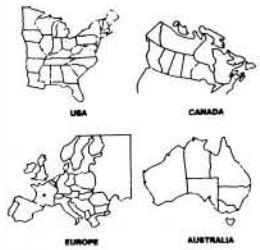
The memory between these two pointers is reserved by the Basic interpreter for Basic program storage. Also, when you *CSAVE*, or save to cassette or disk, these pointers define the memory area that is written to tape or disk. The idea behind this method is quite simple once you know how these pointers function. All we need to do is change the pointer at $001B, $001C to make room for the machine language program to be embedded right in the Basic program storage area. For example, if we had a six-byte-long machine language program to embed, we add six to this pointer. Then put the object code to be embedded into this area that has been opened up. Your Basic program can find the beginning of your machine language program by counting back from the modified end of program pointer ($001B, $001C) . For this six-byte example you would insert the Basic line:

```
10 ML=PEEK(&H1B) *256+PEEK(&H1C)-9
```

The value of ML will be the address of the beginning of the

GEO-STUDIES

THIS PACK CONTAINS

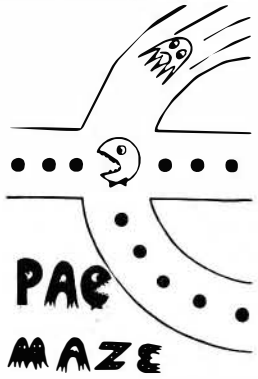


Learn geography the fun way! USA-Canada-Europe-Australia

$9.95 each

Ultimate tape backup program. Get the cat!

$19.95



Yum-Yum Machine language arcade fun!

$16.95

One or two player or robot bug against turtle. 32K Ext.

$15.55

Color Sales File	$21.88
Word CC7 (Tape)	$19.95
Word CC7 (Disk)	$24.95
Dancing Devil (Tom Mix)	$14.95
Lunar Lander (Tom Mix)	$15.95
War Kings (Tom Mix)	$19.95
Color DFT (Bob Withers)	$19.95

DECEMBER SPECIAL

Stranded and alone with Adventure and treasure!

This Month ONLY $9.95

DSL COMPUTER PRODUCTS

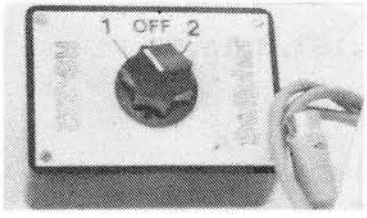
P.O. BOX 1113 - DEARBORN, MI 48121 - (313) 582-3406

ALWAYS LOOKING FOR GREAT COLOR COMPUTER SOFTWARE

ADD $1 SHIPPING AND HANDLING - MICHIGAN RESIDENTS ADD 4%

Stop Straining The Connectors

RS-232 SWITCHER



Up to three items connect to your 232 port. Flip switch for different items and leave the plugs alone. $39.95

TWO PLUG MODEL $29.95

ANNOUNCING CCCS

COLOR COMPUTER CLUB SERVICES

If you are an officer in a club primarily for the Color Computer, contact us about our newest addition—CCCS!

ADD POWER TO YOUR COLOR COMPUTER

RAM SLAM

— Solderless Kits —

4-16K	$25.00
16-32K	$49.95
4-32K	$74.95

15 Minute Installation
One Year Warranty

"The Easy Way To More K"

embedded machine language program. You may call this program, as in the second method described, by *EXEC ML* or *DEF USR0=ML.*

As I earlier stated, this method of embedding carries no restrictions on program length or non-zero byte values. Since the object code is not in a Basic program line, it can be as long as desired. The use of zero byte values is allowed because the routine mentioned in method two, that is called when a Basic program is loaded from tape or disk, stops as the true end of the Basic program, as it finds three consecutive zero's there. It does not even look at your embedded machine language. Another nice feature of this method is that the embedded object code is invisible on program listings. The listings stop at the three zero's defining the true end of the Basic program.

Following, is a step by step procedure for embedding machine language with this method. I will embed the six-byte program earlier mentioned as an example.

STEP 1—Load the Basic Program you wish to embed a machine language program into. My example will be the two line program:

10 ML=PEEK(&H1B)*256+PEEK(&H1C)-9
20 EXEC ML: REM sample call of machine language program

STEP 2—Load a monitor (such as MINI-MON, see October *Rainbow* to make the rest of the job much easier. Note: Be sure to load the monitor into a memory area that will not overwrite your Basic program. High memory (Reserved with a *CLEAR* statement is a safe spot. If you use MINI-MON, enter these commands:

CLEAR 200,&H3D00 (ENTER)
CLOADM"MINIMON",&H2D00 (ENTER)
EXEC (ENTER)

STEP 3—Using the monitor, examine and record memory locations $001B and $001C. The original contents of locations $001B, $001C will be referred to as "original address." Treating these two locations as an address, add the length of your object code +3 to them. I'll explain these three extra bytes later. (Remember this is a 16-bit hexadecimal number.) The result of this calculation will be referred to as "new-address." If you're not sure about your hexadecimal math you may do the following:

Record the values of locations $001B, $001C. The MINI-MON command is *D 001B (ENTER).* This value should be a four-digit hexadecimal number (262B was the number on my disk Basic computer).

Exit the monitor, MINI-MON command *G.*

In Extended Basic, *ENTER* the command *?HEX$(&H262B+6+3) (ENTER).* These sample numbers would yield the result 2634. 262B should be replaced by the "original address" obtained in the previous step. Six is the length of our sample program. The number returned will be referred to as "new address."

Enter the monitor again. If using MINI-MON, just *EXEC (ENTER)*

STEP 4—Store the "new-address" in location $001B, $001C. MINI-MON command is:

S 001B (ENTER)
26 (ENTER) high byte for my example
34 (ENTER) low byte for my sample numbers
/ (ENTER)

STEP 5—Exit the Monitor and enter the basic command *CLEAR (ENTER).* This is required to move some other Basic pointers that point to array variable storage and start of free memory. When the *CLEAR* statement is executed, the Basic interpreter looks at the contents of $001B, $001C and modifies these other pointers relative to this one.

STEP 6—Enter the monitor again (*EXEC (ENTER)* and now we can install our object code beginning at "original address." If using MINI-MON, *ENTER* the following:

S 262B (ENTER) (original address) for my sample numbers
86 (ENTER)
01 (ENTER)
B7 (ENTER)
05 (ENTER)
10 (ENTER)
39 (ENTER)
00 (ENTER)
00 (ENTER)
00 (ENTER)
/ (ENTER)

At the end of the object code, you must put three zero-byte values in memory as shown above. This is required because the Basic interpreter wants to see three zero's in memory immediately preceding the address $001B, $001C points to.

STEP 7—That completes the embedding operation. You may now exit the monitor and save a copy of your program on tape or disk. You could also try running it, if you're brave. Before running the program for the first time, it's usually a good idea to add one more Basic line, temporarily:

15 ?HEX$(ML),HEX$(PEEK(ML)):STOP

This will display the address you are about to execute, followed by its contents. If the content is not the first byte of your machine language program, (in this example $86) you made a mistake somewhere. In that case you may want to examine memory near the address "ML" and see if you can find where your machine language program does start. If all checks out okay, you may delete this temporary line and run the program.

You may *EDIT* any lines of the Basic program, or add new lines with no adverse effects when using this method for embedding machine language. One important note on writing machine language programs that will be embedded is that you must write position independent code. This is an obvious requirement since the object code is being located at the end of your Basic program, and this location will change if you edit your Basic program. If you are embedding a large machine language program, rather than entering it by hand as I did in this example, you could do the following: *LOADM* the machine language program into a reserved memory area, and, using a block memory move command from a monitor (such as *MINI-MON*), move the object code into your basic program.

```
CHARLIE METHOD1

10 CLEAR 200,15000
20 FOR I=15000 TO 15005: READ A
30 POKE I,A: NEXT I
40 EXEC 15000
50 DATA 134,1,183,5,16,57

CHARLIE METHOD 2

10 ML=PEEK(47)*256+PEEK(48)+31:R
EM DATATRON9**
20 EXEC ML

CHARLIE METHOD 3

10 ML=PEEK(&H1B)*256+PEEK(&H1C)-
9
20 EXEC ML
```

Software Review...

UP-1 Works (If You Know How)

The *UP-1* is a Color Basic program designed to allow purposeful peeks and pokes into memory. Data or machine language instructions can be manipulated in memory and stored or retrieved from cassette. The program is also touted as a mini word processor and as a potential editor for Basic programs. The software consists of nine subprograms selected from a main menu.

Unfortunately, it required considerable effort and repeat readings of the supplied documentation to understand the purpose of this software. The documentation is not easily understandable. Several fairly knowledgeable computerists I know were unable to fathom the function of *UP-1*.

It was finally determined what *UP-1* is all about. Part of the problem is that the author makes reference to data contained in various memory locations which are different for 4K, 16K and disk-based machines. After deciding that this program was written for a 4K machine, the pieces fell into place. The author mentions correcting bugs in a Basic program by scanning memory with *UP-1* and then *POKEing* a corrected byte here and there until the program functions. At first, I thought why bother with that? Just use Basic's *EDIT* command to do the job. That's when I realized the author must be using a 4K machine, no *EDIT* function.

In summary, I must admit that *UP-1* does what it says it does, although I found it extremely clumsy to use. I personally feel there are better ways of doing word processing, and better ways of doing memory *PEEKs* and *POKEs*.

(DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS INC, P.O. Box 896, Hartselle, AL 35640. $14.95 on tape, $29.95 EPROM.)

Laurence Preble

Back Issue Availability

Back copies of many issues of *the RAINBOW* are still available.

All back issues sell for the single issue cover price—which is $2 for copies of numbers 1-8 (through February, 1982), $2.50 for numbers 9-14 (through August, 1982) and $2.95 for numbers greater than 14. In addition, there is a $3.50 charge *per order* for postage and handling if sent by United Parcel Service and $6 for orders sent U.S. Mail. UPS *will not* deliver to a post office box or to another country. This charge applies whether you want one back issue or all of them.

Most back issues are available on white paper in a reprint form. All back issues now available (Issues out of print include August, September, October and December, 1982) would be $31.45, plus shipping and handling—a total of $34.95 UPS or $37.45 U.S. Mail. VISA and MasterCard accepted. Kentucky residents please add 5 percent state sales tax.

Due to heavy demand, we suggest you order back issues you want now while supplies last.

In addition, copies of the cover *only* of the July, 1982, Anniversary Issue are available separately for $1 each, plus 50 cents shipping and handling. These are suitable for framing.

Free Shipping UPS Ground

Buy a disk drive for your COCO thats better and saves you money!!

TANDON DISK DRIVES

TM100-1 Single Sided $199.
TM100-2 Double Sided $299.
Case & Power Supply $49.95
2 Drive Cable $24.95

Serial Printers

all prices include a serial interface for your Color Computer

C. Itoh Prowriter	$619.
Epson Mx80	$599.
Epson Mx80F/T	$659.
Okidata 82	$459.

Verbatim SS/DD Diskettes $25.95box
set of 8 4116's $14.95
Hays Stack Smart Modem $239.
Kraft Joy Stick $49.95

Model III 48K 2 Drives $1695.

We Service What We Sell!

COMPUKIT
1-800-231-6671
P.O. BOX 306 Kemah Texas 77565
or visit our show room at 16206D
Hickory Knoll Houston, Texas
1-713-480-6000

Game...

Running From Orcs Can Be "Hobbit-Forming"

16K

By David Sweet

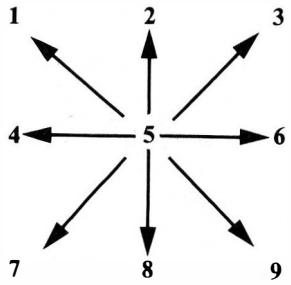
If you were a Hobbit, wandering through the woods on an important Hobbit errand, and suddenly found yourself surrounded by (shudder) dreaded orcs, what in middle-earth would you do?

Since you have in your possession the magical CoCo (a gift from Gandolf, perhaps?) you need only to strike the "N" key to be whisked to safety—at least for the moment. But you need to be careful, for stroking the "N-Amulet" only works once!

The object of this engaging game is for the "Hobbit" (the player) to escape from the orcs, which resemble a popular arcade-game character.

After typing *RUN* the player will be asked how many orcs he thinks he can escape from. Pick five this time and hit *ENTER*. The screen will then be cleared and five orcs, quite a few trees, and a pair of flashing eyes (that's the Hobbit) will appear. If you are in a bad position (surrounded by four orcs, or cornered) you may hit "N" and receive a new screen. As we said, you may only do this once, and after you have moved you cannot use this option at all. To eliminate the orcs, you must guide them into the trees. Orcs are not very intelligent!

Movement is like this:

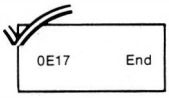


For example: typing a "2" will move you one position up and a "9" will move you one position right and one down.

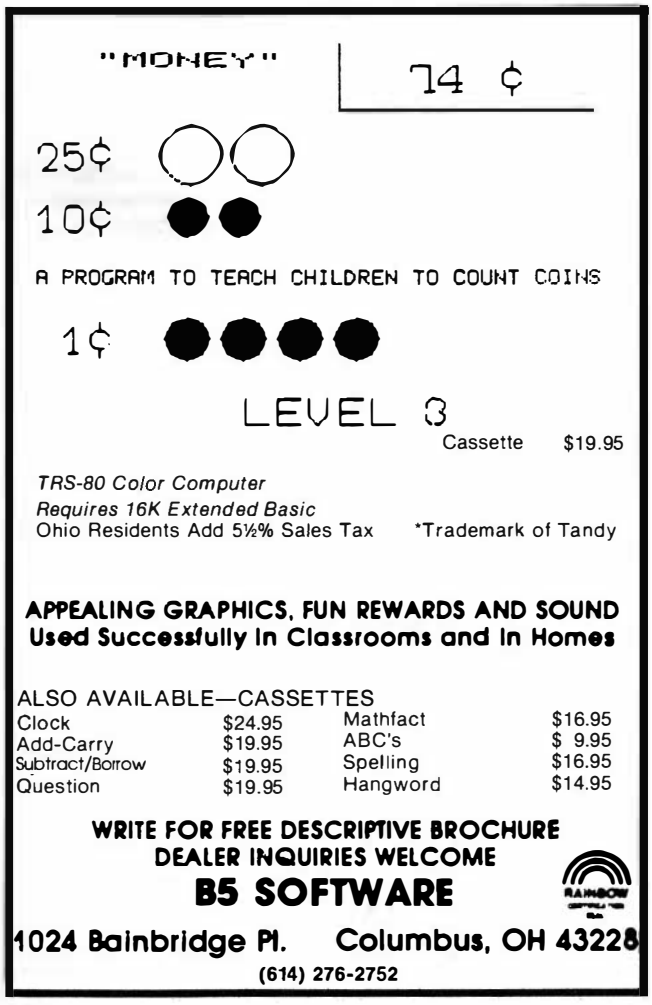
A "5" cannot be typed twice in a row. Once you move by typing the appropriate number, the orcs will begin moving. This will continue until all the orcs are eliminated or you are caught!

The game includes a three-round scoring system which is self-explanatory.

The listing:




```
10 PCLEAR 4
20 GOSUB 1020
30 'NEW GAME
40 NR=0:TS=0
50 PLAY "T302L24GP2403CP24EP24L1
2GP12L24EP24L3G"
60 'NEW SCREEN
70 CLS
80 INPUT "HOW MANY ORCS(5,25) ";
NO
90 IF NO<5 OR NO>25 THEN 80
100 CLS
110 PMODE 1,3
120 SCREEN 1,0
130 NT=0
140 FOR I=1 TO 14:FOR J=1 TO 10
150 BD(I,J)=0
160 NEXT J,I
170 X=RND(14):Y=RND(10):BD(X,Y)=
1
180 FOR I=1 TO NO
190 BX(I)=RND(14):BY(I)=RND(10)
200 IF BD(BX(I),BY(I))<>0 THEN 1
90
```

```
210 BD(BX(I),BY(I))=3
220 NEXT I
230 FOR I=1 TO 33
240 TX=RND(14):TY=RND(10)
250 IF BD(TX,TY)<>0 THEN 240
260 BD(TX,TY)=2
270 NEXT I
280 'SCREEN
290 P=0
300 PMODE 1,1
305 IF CL=0 THEN CL=1 ELSE CL=0
310 SCREEN 1,CL
320 PCLS 3
330 FOR TX=0 TO 15
340 FOR TY=0 TO 11
350 ON BD(TX,TY)+1 GOTO 380,380,
360,370
360 PUT(TX*16,TY*16)-(TX*16+10,T
Y*16+10),TR:GO TO 380
370 PUT(TX*16,TY*16)-(TX*16+10,T
Y*16+10),MN
380 NEXT TY,TX
390 PUT(X*16,Y*16)-(X*16+10,Y*16
+10),HB
400 FOR I=1 TO 250:A$=INKEY$:IF
A$<>"" THEN 430:ELSE NEXTI
410 PUT(X*16,Y*16)-(X*16+10,Y*16
+10),HB,NOT
420 GOTO390
430 IF A$<>"N" THEN 450
440 IF NT=0 THEN NT=1:FOR P=1 TO
 211 STEP 15:SOUND P,1:NEXT P:PM
ODE 1,3:SCREEN 1,1:GO TO 140
450 J=VAL(A$)
460 IF J<1 OR J>9 OR (J=5 AND P=
5) THEN SOUND 100,1:GOTO390
470 P=J
480 PUT(X*16,Y*16)-(X*16+10,Y*16
+10),BL
490 BD(X,Y)=0
500 ON J GO TO 510,520,510,540,5
70,540,550,560,550
510 X=X+J-2
520 Y=Y-1
530 GO TO 570
540 X=X+J-5:GO TO 570
550 X=X+J-8
560 Y=Y+1
570 NT=NT+1:ON BD(X,Y)+1 GOTO 58
0,580,860,870
580 BD(X,Y)=1:PUT(X*16,Y*16)-(X*
16+10,Y*16+10),HB
590 'THEIR TURN
600 J=0
610 FOR I=1 TO NO
620 IF BX(I)=0 THEN 830
630 BD(BX(I),BY(I))=0
640 XT=BX(I)*16:YT=BY(I)*16
650 PUT(XT,YT)-(XT+10,YT+10),BL
660 IF BX(I)>X THEN BX(I)=BX(I)-
1
670 IF BY(I)>Y THEN BY(I)=BY(I)-
1
680 IF BX(I)<X THEN BX(I)=BX(I)+
1
690 IF BY(I)<Y THEN BY(I)=BY(I)+
1
700 XT=BD(BX(I),BY(I))+1
710 ON XT GOTO 810,720,820,820
720 FOR P=1 TO 3
730 SCREEN 1,0
740 FOR XT=1TO150:NEXT XT
750 SCREEN 1,1
760 FOR XT=1 TO 150:NEXT XT
770 NEXT P
780 PLAY T$
790 PRINT "GUESS WHAT IS FOR DIN
NER":PRINT "TONIGHT?"
800 GO TO 880
810 BD(BX(I),BY(I))=3:J=1:PUT(BX
(I)*16,BY(I)*16)-(BX(I)*16+10,BY
(I)*16+10),MN:GO TO 830
820 BX(I)=0
830 NEXT I
840 IF J=1 THEN 390
850 PLAY W$:PRINT "YOU LUCKY HOB
BIT!":PRINT "YOU HAVE CLEARED TH
E FOREST OF  ORCS!":GO TO 880
860 PLAY T$:CLS:PRINT"SILLY HOBB
IT YOU RAN INTO A      TREE!":GO
TO 880
870 PLAY T$:CLS:PRINT"YOU RAN SM
```


master charge

VISA

PREMIUM SOFTWARE
FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

SISI (16K EXT. BASIC) $9.95
Sisi the fortune telling computer uses data that you input to determine a character reading for you.

COLORHYTHM (16K EXT. BASIC) $9.95
Plots your biorhythm in hi-res graphics for 15 days.

PRESCHOOL PAK (16K EXT. BASIC) $8.95
Two preschooler learning drills. Contains ALPHABET & COUNTER. Makes use of hi-res graphics and sound. The kids think it's a game!

MONEY MINDER II (16K) $14.95
A cassette based personal finance program. Up to 56 user definable budget categories. Printout capability. Menu driven—easy to use.

DISK MONEY MINDER
(32K plus disk) $19.95
Similar to MONEY MINDER II but for use with disk. Easier and faster to use.

HARMONYCS
P.O. BOX 1573
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84110

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

```
ACK DAB INTO AN ORC!"
880 PRINT:PRINT"SCORE FOR THE RO
UND:"
890 NJ=0:FOR I=1 TO NO:IF BX(I)<
>0 THEN NJ=NJ+1
900 NEXT I
910 PRINT:PRINT USING F$;NO-NJ;:
PRINT " # OF ORCS KILLED"
920 IF NJ=0 THEN PRINT " 10 PTS
FOR CLEARING THE FOREST":RS=10:E
LSE RS=-5:PRINT " -5 FOR GETTING
 EATEN"
930 PRINT "---"
940 RS=RS+NO-NJ:PRINT USING F$;R
S;:PRINT " TOTAL FOR ROUND";NR+1
950 TS=TS+RS
960 NR=NR+1:IF NR=3 THEN 990:ELS
E PRINT "YOUR SCORE SO FAR IS ";
TS;"."
970 PRINT"HIT ANY KEY TO CONTINU
E.";
980 A$=INKEY$:IF A$<>"" THEN 70
ELSE 980
990 PRINT "YOUR FINAL SCORE IS "
;TS;"."
1000 PRINT:PRINT "HIT ANY KEY TO
 PLAY AGAIN.";
1010 A$=INKEY$:IF A$<>"" THEN 40
 ELSE 1010
1020 F$="###"
```

PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE

QUALITY PROGRAMS FOR YOUR 80C

PROGRAMS REQUIRE 16K EXTENDED BASIC FOR TAPE, AND 32K DISK UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

Flight

If you'd like to fly a plane then this is what you've been waiting for. A really good graphics oriented flight simulator in high resolution. Four difficulty levels let you go from student level to a difficult instrument-only landing. In front of you on the screen are your instruments, and above them are two representations of your plane in relation to the flight path (top and side views). At the higher levels all you have to go by are the instruments. Can you put it down on the runway to hear the synthesized voice from the tower say "perfect landing"? It's tough! You use your joystick just like the control stick on a plane, and the action is realistic indeed. This program was written by a professional flyer— a pilot for a major United States air carrier, and the high standards of professionalism really show. Just CLOADM and take to the skies!! Requires 32K extended. **TAPE** is **$19.95** — **DISK** is **$24.95**

Your Personal check is welcome - no delay. Include $1.50 shipping for each program ordered. (Shipping free on $50.00 or larger orders). Az. residents add 4% sales tax. Orders shipped within two days.

Stocked by Quality Dealers, or send order to:

PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE

9822 E. Stella Road
Tucson, Arizona 85730
(602) 886-1505

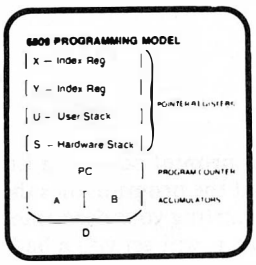

```
1030 W$="T203L16CP1602L32GP32GP3
2L8AGP8L16BP1603C"
1040 T$="T5L4FFL8FL4FG+L8GL4GL8F
L4FL8EL2F"
1050 XT=RND(TIMER)
1060 DIM MN(9,9),TR(9,9),HB(9,9)
,BL(9,9),BD(15,11),BX(25),BY(25)
1070 PMODE 1,1
1080 PCLS 3
1090 SCREEN 0,1
1100 COLOR 1,3
1110 LINE (4,0)-(6,0),PSET
1120 LINE (2,3)-(8,3),PSET
1130 LINE (2,5)-(8,5),PSET
1140 LINE(2,7)-(8,7),PSET
1150 LINE(0,9)-(10,9),PSET
1160 PSET(4,5,4)
1170 PSET(9,5,4)
1180 PSET(7,7,4)
1190 GET(0,0)-(10,10),MN
1200 PCLS 3
1210 COLOR 6,3
1220 LINE(4,0)-(6,0),PSET
1230 LINE(2,2)-(8,2),PSET
1240 LINE(2,4)-(8,4),PSET
1250 LINE(2,6)-(8,6),PSET
1260 FOR Y=8 TO 10 STEP 2
1270 FOR X=4 TO 6
1280 PSET(X,Y,4)
1290 NEXT X,Y
1300 GET(0,0)-(10,10),TR
1310 PCLS 3
1320 GET(0,0)-(10,10),BL
1330 PSET (4,4,4):PSET(8,4,4)
1340 GET(0,0)-(10,10),HB
1350 FOR I=0 TO 15:BD(I,0)=2:BD(
I,11)=2:NEXTI
1360 FOR I=1 TO 10:BD(0,I)=2:BD(
15,I)=2:NEXTI
1370 PMODE 1,3
1380 PCLS 3:COLOR 1,5
1390 SCREEN 1,1
1400 LINE (16,36)-(16,144),PSET
1410 LINE (50,36)-(50,144),PSET
1420 LINE (16,90)-(50,90),PSET
1430 CIRCLE(78,124),20
1440 LINE(104,36)-(104,144),PSET
1450 CIRCLE(124,124),20
1460 LINE(150,36)-(150,144),PSET
1470 CIRCLE(170,124),20
1480 LINE(199,104)-(199,144),PSE
T
1490 LINE (208,36)-(208,144),PSE
T
1500 LINE (190,70)-(226,70),PSET
1510 PUT (194,88)-(204,98),HB
1520 RETURN
```

COMPUTERWARE® PRODUCTS FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

Radio Shack or TDP-100

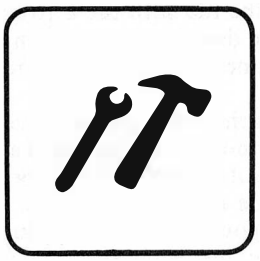
PROGRAMMING TOOLS

PROGRAMMING TOOLS



DISK MACRO ASSEMBLER

Macro conditional assembler supports all standard 6809 mnemonics & directives and also conditional assembly, repeat sequences, library files, & a cross reference program. It can handle any size source input file.
Radio Shack disk. . .$49.95
FLEX disk. . .$50.00



DISK UTILITIES with REPAIR

These time saving programs also teach you more about the disk. REPAIR fixes deleted or garbaged files. FIND displays starting, ending, & transfer addresses. VIEW displays the contents of an ASCII file. PRINT gives a neat disk directory. MASDEL deletes all files per request.
disk only. . .$24.95

RANDOM BASIC for FLEX

Extraordinary file handling capabilities make this BASIC, a standard on most 6809 machines already, a programmer's choice! ISAM, Random, & Sequential file structures. Flexible user input commands and easy output formatting. Extended variable names. Line editor.
FLEX disk. . .$75.00

SCRIBE EDITOR for FLEX

A complete program editor for serious programmers. Includes find, search, change, delete, insert commands for characters,

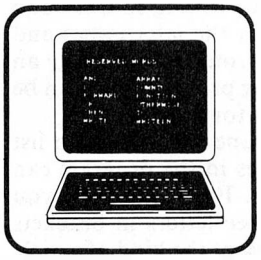
lines, or blocks. Macros and merge capabilities. Editor files larger than memory. Interfaces with text processor for word processing. Great with our Macro Assembler.
FLEX disk. . .$50.00

COLOR EDITOR

This cassette package is perfect for small word processing projects or program editing. There are easy commands for search, change, delete, and move, copy, insert for single lines or whole blocks. Your letters or programs can be printed on a printer attached to the RS232 port.
cassette. . .$29.95

COLOR ASSEMBLER

This complete 6809 machine code assembler supports all 6809 mnemonics & addressing modes along with standard assembler options & directives. As a two pass assembler, it allows both forward and backward references. Learn assembly language programming!
cassette. . .$29.95



PASCAL

Dynasoft PASCAL makes this high level language & experience with structured programming available to small systems. Based on a subset of standard PASCAL, it includes most standard control structures but omits floating point arithmetic. Included are the compiler, P-Code interpreter, program editor, supervisor, sample programs, & 2 manuals.
cassette. . .$49.95
disk. . .$59.95

DIAGNOSTICS

Check the six major functions of the Color Computer: 1) Memory, 2) RS-232 I/O, 3) Joysticks, 4) BASIC ROMs, 5) Tape I/O, 6) Sound.
cassette. . .$17.95
disk. . .$22.95

COLOR MONITOR

This machine level monitor's keyboard commands consist of a single alphabetic character possibly followed by one or more arguments. Any command can be aborted. Functions include examine & change registers, examine & change memory, initialize memory, set and clear break points, jumps & warm start, binary save & load to cassette.
cassette. . .$24.95
disk. . .$29.95

FOXYGRAF

A complete graphics development package for the assembly language programmer. The very comprehensive manual covers the history of graphics, how the Color Computer graphics work, details Radio Shack & Motorola would not tell. You can program with any mode & in any color combination. Foxygraf is relocatable & includes callable routines.
cassette. . .$29.95
disk. . .$34.95

TO ORDER:
Add shipping of $2 surface or $5 air/Canada. Visa & MasterCard accepted.

Dealer Inquires Invited

COMPUTERWARE®

Computerware is a trademark of Computerware.

call or write

Box 668
Encinitas, Ca. 92024
(714) 436-3512

Information Access...

Capture *the Rainbow*

—And Access The Gold

A Raindex-created index to the Rainbow's first nine issues can be found on page 184.

16K ECB

By M.P. Wilson

My feelings upon reading my first copy of *the Rainbow* must have been similar to that of many first-time readers: I could not wait to get the back issues and have a full file of Color Computer information at my fingertips. A quick phone call to the friendly *Rainbow* staff got me the whole stack in just four days.

I sat down to read and take notes, but by the time I got to Issue No. 10, I recognized that my pad and paper just could not keep up with the information I was trying to trace and sort out. I skimmed through some of the later issues and found no annual index. Thus, I wrote RAINDEX, an indexing, alphabetizing, note-ordering program that can be used to salt away a file of references for later use.

RAINDEX could be used by anyone who needs to list notes alphabetically—and the features in the program can be employed in many different ways. For instance, if you look at the output listing, you will see letters in brackets attached to the numbers. These represent the kind of article referred to in the index, but when *the Rainbow* isn't peeking, I use that "tag" to identify the different magazines in which I've found articles, rather than the type of article. But we ought to look at the program to first find out what it does, before we start searching out novel ways to use RAINDEX!

The program begins by *CLEAR*ing a lot of string space. As I only began programming this past summer, I am not sure if the *CLEAR* has to be so big, but it does work.

While the array *DIM'ed* in Line 20 looks as though it has 25 by 100 elements, the Color Computer (I found out through a typing error) actually sets up an array that is one dimension bigger in each direction than was asked for. In this case, the array is actually 26 by 101 elements: the first element being a$(0,0), the last a$(0,100). Anyway, I wanted to save memory space, so I was delighted to learn that I could stuff 26 letters in 25x array.

The last part of Line 20 puts a "top of the file" marker in to tell the program when it has reached the end of a particular file. In this case, they are three up-arrows.

Line 30 gives the first prompt by asking for the Issue and Date. I used *LINE INPUT* so that I could include Punctuation. You might like to change this statement to match your particular note-taking needs.

Line 40 gives another prompt; this time asking for the "tag." The "tag" is a one-letter indicator note I can tag onto the page numbers to tell me what kind of article I am referring to. For instance, (R) means a review; (1), a letter; (P) a program; and (C) a correction. As I said above, if I were indexing more than one magazine or book at a time, I might use the "tag" to tell me which book or magazine the article came from. That is, under those circumstances, (R) might mean *Rainbow*, (C) Color Computer News, and (B) BYTE. You could use the tag anyway you wanted to.

The next and most important prompt occurs on Line 80. The "descriptor" is the word that the program files the note under. Only words can be used; starting your descriptor with a number, or some other character, will get you a bad input message and prompt you for a better descriptor.

From here on, the program has lots of bells and whistles designed to make the filing of notes easier. After a good descriptor is entered, the program alphabetizes it, shows you a set of prompts, and lists the descriptors that come before and after your new one in the files.

The prompts at the top of the screen indicate that the up- and down-arrows will move you through the part of the alphabet that your descriptor was filed in. To return to where your descriptor is supposed to file after using the arrows, simply input a "-"; I especially like that feature, as I have a very hard time putting things back in alphabetical order.

If you decide that you don't want to file the note you have created, inputting a "?" cancels the whole thing and puts you back at the note inputting stage. Or, if you like the note, but decide after flipping through the file with the arrows that you should have used a different descriptor, the "/" input at this point will prompt you for a new descriptor, then refile it for you.

To actually put something in the file (so far we have only been seeing where in the file our note would go) input a "@." I decided to use the "@" instead of a simple *ENTER* because I kept butterfingering the wrong notes into the file.

Speaking of wrong notes, if you do enter something into the file tht you don't want there, just enter an "*." You will be asked for a "D" and a "Q." These are the numbers to the left of the notes bracketing the current one: "D" is the first one and "Q" the second. The program will remove the note with those identifying numbers and return you to the note-taking point. Notice that there are no numbers next to the note you are trying to insert: that's because it's not yet in the file and you can't delete it. It's just not there!

Finally, the occasion might arise where you know you used a descriptor, but just can't remember how to spell it (you might have said "GAMES" instead of "GAME." If you leave the note and tag prompts blank (just hit *ENTER*) and put "g" (or whatever letter you want to look under) in the descriptor; you will now be able to flip through all the entries in the file under "g" (or whatever) by using the up- and down-arrows.

The program, by printing each note out as it is entered, permits you to also leaf through the printout to find the term you are looking for. I find both methods equally useful under different circumstances.

By the way, the program will tack notes together that have been filed under the same descriptor. If you were trying to

NEW for your COLOR COMPUTER

Release the potential of your Color Computer...

Use up to 5 compatible Color Computer cartridges at the same time with the BT-1000 Expansion Interface Unit.

- **The BT-1000 is limitless combinations.** Plug in your disk controller, memory boards, Real Time Clock/Calendar, printer interface, experimental boards—all at one time.
- **The BT-1000 is adaptable.** Up to five functional peripheral cartridges, in your choice of combinations, will run with any configuration, any size memory of the Color Computer.
- **The BT-1000 is flexible.** Four 24-pin sockets hold up to 8K static RAM or EPROM (can be supplied with an extra 8K RAM).
- **The BT-1000 is safe.** It will not overload, overheat or damage your Color Computer in any way.
  1. Has own built-in power supply.
  2. Effectively isolated by a buffered cable.

That's not all Basic Technology has to offer...

Record date and time on all programs, files, letters, with the accurate, programmable BT-1020 Real Time Clock/Calendar.

- Plugs into your BT-1000 or directly into the Color Computer expansion slot.
- Adds day, date, month, year, hours, minutes, seconds (12/24 hr.)
- Includes internal NiCad battery, crystal controlled to 0.001% accuracy (charges when your computer is on)
- Has 50 bytes of battery backed general purpose memory

All Basic Technology components are first-line quality.

- gold board-edge connectors
- glass epoxy PC boards
- 180-day full parts and labor warranty on all components

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Your **Basic Technology** components arrive assembled, tested, ready to plug in and turn on. A comprehensive User/Service Manual is included with complete schematics, PC component layouts, parts lists and hints on mapping your peripheral add-ons anywhere in the CPU addressable memory. Write for free brochure.

BT-1000 incl. cable $270 BT-1020 Clock/Calendar $109

BT-1000 w/8K RAM $300

Add $5.00 shipping & handling for BT-1000, $2.50 for BT-1020. Michigan residents add 4% sales tax. Shipping & handling for residents of Canada, Hawaii, Alaska is $10.00. Overseas orders add 15%. Check, money order, VISA, MC (give account no., expiration date, phone no.). Personal checks allow 2-3 weeks to clear. COD charge $2.00 (requires certified check or money order).

"Watch for more peripherals from Basic Technology."

basic TECHNOLOGY

Dept. Q P.O. Box 511 Ortonville, MI 48462

(313) 627-6146

keep your dates' phone numbers in order, you could put them under the person's name. Later, if you wanted to add some other information about your date (I won't say what, I'm not nosey), type the note and use the person's name as a descriptor again. The phone number and the other information will file together under the person's name.

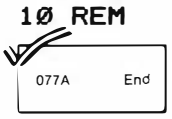
But retyping a long list gets wearysome, so the program lets you print out your file in alphabetical order, or record it on tape. Typig an up-arrow at the issue-page prompt gets you to the Print, Record, and Load from tape mode.

In this mode, you will be asked what you want to do. If you want to Print, then the program outputs an alphabetical list to the printer and returns you to the input mode *without clearing the memory*. To clear the memory, re-*RUN* the program.

The Tape and Load function permit you to store your file in alphabetical order on tape, and to load it back in again. You are prompted in both cases to name the file. This feature permits you to use RAINDEX for many different types of files.

That about does it for RAINDEX. I have asked the editors of *the Rainbow* if they would like a more complete index to the magazine than the one listed below. I might also consider, if there were enough, compiling a "Whole Color Computer Bibliography" listing articles about our favorite micro from many different magazines. If *you* would like to see it done, drop me a postcard (Box 794, Potsdam, NY 13676) and I will try to get one together.

The listing:




```
10 REM   RAINDEX=PEEK(RAINBOW)
         (C) 1982 BY M.P.WILSON
         BOX 794, POTSDAM, N.Y.
           13676      VER 1.4
20 CLEAR15000:DIMA$(25,100):FORX
=0TO25:A$(X,0)="^^^":NEXT:T$=":"
:PRINT:PRINT
30 D$="":PRINT"ISSUE.PAGE ";:LIN
E INPUTZ$:IFMID$(Z$,1,1)="^"THEN
330
40 PRINT"ANY TAG?"
50 J2$=INKEY$:IFJ2$=""THEN50
60 J2=ASC(J2$):IFJ2>13THENJ2$="<
"+J2$+">"ELSEJ2$=""
70 PRINTJ2$
80 PRINT"DESCRIPTOR":LINE INPUT
Z2$
90 T2=0:D$=Z2$+" :"+Z$+J2$:A3=AS
C(D$):D=A3-65:IFD<0THEN T2=1ELSE
IFD>25 THEN T2=1
100 IFT2>0THENPRINT"BAD INPUT, T
RY AGAIN":GOTO30
110 FORX=0TO100:IFA$(D,X)="^^^"T
HEN E=1 ELSE A=INSTR(D$,T$):A2=I
NSTR(A$(D,X),T$):C2$=LEFT$(D$,A)
:C$=LEFT$(A$(D,X),A2):IFC$<C2$TH
EN NEXT ELSE IFC$=C2$ THEN E=2 E
LSE IFC$>C2$THEN E=3
120 Q=X:K3=Q
130 CLS:PRINT"^-STRT DN^-END --R
TN ?-CNC /-DES *-DEL":IFK3<0THEN
K3=0ELSEK3=K3
140 IFK3>0THENPRINTD;",";K3-1;"
"A$(D,K3-1) ELSE PRINT"start of
file"
150 IFK3<10THENK4=8ELSEK4=9
160 C4$=C$:IFC4$=C2$ THEN170ELSE
PRINTSTRING$(K4," ");D$:GOTO180
170 IFC4$=""THENPRINTSTRING$(K4,
" ");D$ELSEPRINTSTRING$(K4,"*");
D$
180 IFK3<100THEND2$=A$(D,K3)ELSE
 D2$="end of file"
190 IFD2$=""THEND2$="past ^^^^ ma
rker"
200 PRINTD;",";K3;" ";D2$
210 J$=INKEY$:IFJ$=""THEN210
220 IFJ$="^"THENK3=K3-1:GOTO130
230 IFJ$=CHR$(10)THENK3=K3+1:IFK
3>99THENK3=99ELSEK3=K3:GOTO130
240 IFJ$="-"THENK3=Q:GOTO130
250 IFJ$="?"THEN30
260 IFJ$="/"THEN PRINT"CORRECT D
ESCRIPTOR":INPUTZ2$:GOTO90
270 IFJ$="*"THENPRINT"DELETE ITE
M IN FILE.":INPUT"ENTER D";D:INP
UT"ENTER Q";Q:FOR Y=Q TO 99:A$(D
,Y)=A$(D,Y+1):NEXT:GOTO30
280 IFJ$="@"THEN ON E GOTO 290,3
00,310 ELSE 210
290 A$(D,Q+1)="^^^":A$(D,Q)=D$:G
OTO320
300 C3$=RIGHT$(D$,LEN(D$)-A):A$(
D,Q)=A$(D,Q)+" "+C3$:GOTO320
310 FORX=99TOQ STEP-1:A$(D,X+1)=
A$(D,X):NEXT:A$(D,Q)=D$
320 PRINT#-2,A$(D,Q):GOTO30
330 AUDIO ON:INPUT"R-TAPES L-LOA
DS P-PRINTS ^-CANCL";R$:IFR$="^"
THEN30 ELSE IFR$="P"THEN430ELSEI
NPUT"DATA FILE NAME <LIMIT IS 8
CHAR>";G$:IF LEN(G$)>8THEN330ELS
EIFR$="L"THEN370ELSEIFR$="R"THEN
340ELSE330
340 OPEN"O",#-1,G$
350 FORX=0TO25:FORY=0TO100:IFA$(
X,Y)<"^^^"THENPRINT#-1,A$(X,Y):N
EXTY
360 PRINT#-1,A$(X,Y):Y=0:NEXTX:C
LOSE#-1:GOTO30
370 OPEN"I",#-1,G$
380 K=0:J=-1
390 IF EOF (-1) THEN420
400 INPUT#-1,G$:PRINTG$:J=J+1:A$
(K,J)=G$:IFG$="^^^"THEN K=K+1:J=
-1:GOTO390
410 GOTO390
420 CLOSE#-1:GOTO30
430 FORX=0TO25:FORY=0TO100:IFA$(
X,Y)<"^^^"THEN PRINT#-2,A$(X,Y):
NEXTY
440 IFA$(X,Y)="^^^"THEN Y=0:NEXT
X
450 GOTO30
```

ENDICOTT SOFTWARE

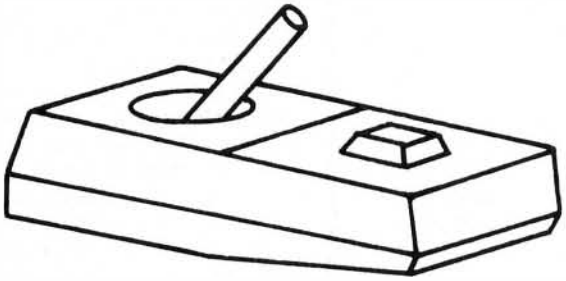
JOYSTICKS

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

AFFORDABLE

ONLY $19.95

TWO FOR $37.95



RAINBOW REVIEWED OCT. 1982

ACCURATE

SMOOTH RESPONSE

BUILT TO LAST

Tired of broken joysticks? We offer an **affordable** joystick based on proven components. Each unit is hand assembled and checked to ensure **reliability.** The handles and internal mechanism have proven to be extremely **rugged** and **reliable** under extensive use with arcade-type games. The pots function smoothly to provide excellent cursor/character control. Get your joystick programs working the way they **should!** Our joysticks are backed by a 90 day warranty on material and labor (physical abuse excluded).

EXCELLENT PROGRAMS FROM LEADING SOFTWARE HOUSES

PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE
15% OFF

***VIKING** Go from peasant to King!	~~$19.95~~	$16.95
***GANGBUSTERS** Lead a life of crime and win!	~~$19.95~~	$16.95
***FANTASY GAMER'S PACKAGE** Generates dungeons, characters, and monsters and includes sample module.	~~$19.95~~	$16.95
PANDORA'S BOX Includes: "pac" game, "defender-type" game, Divebomb, Blockade, slot machine, and Squares (similar to cube).	~~$24.95~~	$21.20
***PREREAD I, II, & III** Prepare your preschooler to learn to read	~~$24.95~~	$21.20

MARK DATA PRODUCTS:

HAYWIRE Will drive you BERZERK!	$24.95
BLACK SANCTUM Challenging adventure!	$19.95
ASTRO BLAST New! Fight waves of alien attackers	$24.95

COLORSOFT:

***MATH DERBY** Fun while learning!	$11.95
***STOCK ANALYZER** New version disk compatable & added printer output.	$21.95

COMPUTERWARE
15% OFF

DOODLE BUG New! Like Ladybug.	~~$24.95~~	$21.20
RAIL RUNNER New! Like Frogger.	~~$19.95~~	$16.95
PAC ATTACK Bigger maze than the original.	~~$24.95~~	$21.20
STORM A real Tempest!	~~$24.95~~	$21.20
COLOR INVADERS Like the original.	~~$19.95~~	$16.95

TOM MIX SOFTWARE:

KATERPILLAR ATTACK Fast Action!	$24.95
SNAK PAK Great arcade action!	$24.95
***SHIP WRECK** Great adventure!	$14.95
WAR KINGS Two player action.	$19.95
***MOON LANDER** 2 games in 1	$15.95
***CASINO** 3 Game Pack	$12.95
TAPE DUPE Copies any ML tape.	$16.95

*Requires 16K Ext. Basic minimum - others 16K Std. Basic minimum.

KONG IS HERE!

Call or write for free catalog.

WE PAY postage on all software orders. Add $2.00 for shipping joysticks (unless purchased with software - then we'll pay).
Please add $1.50 for C.O.D. orders.
Allow 2 weeks for personal checks to clear.

ENDICOTT SOFTWARE
P.O. Box 12543, Huntsville, AL 35802

VISA

(205) 881-0506
PHONE OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK!

MasterCard

★ ★ 32Korner ★ ★

TOM MIX'S DONKEY KING 4 Screens - Full action!		$24.95
PROTECTORS Brand new Defender type So good it had to go to 32K		$24.95
PRICKLY-PEAR'S *32K FANTASY GAMER'S PACKAGE Like 16K version, but much more!	~~$24.95~~	$21.20

*Requires 32K Ext. Basic Minimum - others 32K Std. Basic minimum

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Whether you just got your CoCo for Christmas or you've been in it since the beginning, PCLEAR 80 has the software you need.

We still carry the finest games...

Tom Mix

DONKEY KING (32K)	*New*	$24.95
PROTECTORS (32K)		$24.95
KATERPILLAR		$24.95
SOLO POOL *New* (E.B.)		$17.95

Spectral Specials

GALAX ATTAX	$19.95
PLANET INVASION	$19.95
GHOST GOBBLER	$19.95
WIZARD'S KEYS (Adv)	$18.95

Other Great Games

DUNKEY MUNKEY (32K) (Intell)	$22.95
STARFIRE (Intellectronics)	$19.95
ASTROBLAST (Mark Data)	$24.95
HAYWIRE (Mark Data)	$24.95

AND MANY OTHERS...

....BUT WE'RE SERIOUS, TOO!

Business & Utilities

TELEWRITER-64 (Cognitec)	cass.	$49.95
	disk	$59.95
T.I.M.S. (Sugar Software)		$24.95
Write for info on disk version!		
WORKSAVER (Platinum Software)		$30.00
MASTER CONTROL (S.S.M.)	**	$21.95 **
TAPE DUPE (Tom Mix)		$16.95
DISKUTIL (A.M. Hearn)		$49.95

CALL OR WRITE FOR LATEST CATALOG TODAY!

VISA MasterCard

PCLEAR 80 SOFTWARE
494 Cline Avenue
Mansfield, OH 44907
(419) 756-4873

Note: We also carry **the RAINBOW**

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Add $2 shipping on orders less than $50. Please add $2 for COD. Ohio residents add 5% state sales tax.

A Staggering Proposition (With Sobering Implications)

by R. Delbourgo

Picture to yourselves the following scene: a drunkard, having drained his last bottle, is standing under a lamppost in the middle of a park. He is full of alcohol and must now totter home (or to the nearest liquor store to acquire another bottle!) As you can imagine, his step is far from sure and he walks this way and that, quite randomly in fact. Each step that he takes moves him sometimes nearer, sometimes farther, from his starting-point and one wonders if he will ever reach his destination! After 100 steps, say, the effort is too much for him and he collapses on the ground in a drunken stupor. If, for the sake of argument, each stride of his is one foot in length, the question is,

"How far away is he, on the average, from the lamppost?"

This intriguing poser is met in many areas of science and mathematics, in different and fancier guises. It goes under the general heading of Brownian Motion or Stochastic Processes. (It was the botanist, Brown, who first observed this random motion microscopically by studying the behavior of pollen particles suspended in water and noticing how they were buffetted about by collisions with water molecules, themselves too small to be seen.) There are far-reaching scientific implications in the random walk problem, but it is not the object of this article to describe any of these. Rather, I hope to tempt you into experimenting on the problem yourselves to see if you can discover the practical answer to this question with the help of your friendly 80C.

There is of course a classical theoretical answer; it is that the *average* distance traveled by the drunkard goes up as the *square root* of the total number of steps. Put more simply, he is likely to be only 10 feet from the lamppost after 100 strides; eight feet after 64 strides, and so on. I will spare you the proof of this remarkable prediction (you can find it in textbooks anyway) but you must appreciate that the theoretical answer refers to the *probable* distance covered. In any particular walk our sozzled fellow may actually cover more ground or less ground than the theoretical prediction. Therefore, before you reach any conclusions from your own experiments with the 80C, repeat the experiments several times to find out the drunkard's mean range. The 80C is a marvelous help this way. We will ask it at one and the same time to act as the drunkard, to show us where he is, to plot out the motion, to assess the results of successive experiments and to compare experiment with theory. What more can you ask of it?

For our first experiment let us suppose that our drunkard has a sense of direction and that he is sober enough to move along an east-west path. Also suppose his stride is two feet instead of one foot as above (you will see the reason for this presently when we come to variations on the theme). We will ask the 80C to take 64 steps, measure out the distance and plot the results out nicely for our inspection. The drunkard's position can be set out as a PPOINT(X,Y) on the screen with X=128 being taken as the location of the lamppost. X increases or decreases randomly by two with each stride and, to make the location more visible, let us increase Y by three for every step. Listing 1 below shows how to program all of this:

```
#1 0372   End
#2 0388   End
```

16K

```
1 POKE359,13:SCREENØ,1:CLS(RND(9
)-1)
2 FORS=ØTO3:PRINT@14+I+S*96,"THE
```

NEW for the Color Computer TRS-80

'COCOCASSETTE' SUBSCRIPTION SOFTWARE

*TRS-80 IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY COMPANY

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

ENJOY A MONTHLY COLLECTION OF 8-10 PROGRAMS!

Including games, education, home finance and more; on cassette for **as low as $5.00 a month!** Add some action and imagination to your Color Computer. . . Best of all, we do the work!

LOOK AT SOME OF THE LETTERS WE RECEIVED FROM OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

"I just thought I'd let you know that your cassettes arrive in good order, load just fine, and I really enjoy your programs!"
MARION, OHIO

"I was extremely impressed by the first tape I received from you. The added extras are just super."
WILLOW GROVE, PENNSYLVANIA

"Seldom do I ever write a fan letter. Usually if something is good, nothing is ever said. I just renew the subscription or buy the product instead. T&D is an exception. I subscribe to several cassette computer magazines. Yours is certainly the most creative. The covers are original and clever. The material covered is excellent!"
PINE BLUFF, ARKANSAS

"I only entered a six-month trial but am already willing to extend my subscription!"
OOLTEWAH, TENNESSEE

PRICES	
1 YR (12 ISSUES) . .	$55.00
6 MO (6 ISSUES) . .	$30.00
SINGLE COPIES . .	$ 6.00

—MICHIGAN RESIDENTS: ADD 4% TO ORDER
—OVERSEAS: ADD $10.00 TO SUBSCRIPTION AND $1.00 TO SINGLE COPIES.

616 396-7577

PROGRAMS ARE FOR EXTENDED BASIC MODEL ONLY. ISSUES ARE SENT FIRST CLASS.

T&D

SUBSCRIPTION SOFTWARE

master charge THE INTERBANK CARD

VISA

IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT!
PERSONAL CHECKS WELCOMED!
SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:

T & D SOFTWARE P.O. BOX 256-C • HOLLAND, MICH 49423

```
";:I=I+4*RND(2)-6:PRINT@46+I+S*9
6,"RANDOM";:I=I+4*RND(2)-6:PRINT
@78+I+S*96,"WALK";:I=I+4*RND(2)-
6:NEXTS
3 PRINT@426,"r&d.delbourgo";:PRI
NT@456,"15,willowdene av.";:PRIN
T@481,"hobart,tasmania, australi
a7005";
4 SOUND218,1:SOUND227,1:SOUND232
,1:SOUND239,1:SOUND232,1:SOUND22
7,1:SOUND218,1:FORT=1TO500:NEXT
10 N=64:POKE359,13:SCREEN0,1:CLS
(RND(9)-1):INPUT"ENTER NUMBER OF
 WALKS";W:DIMP(256):POKE65495,0:
POKE359,126
11 FORM=1TOW:X=0:Y=-3:PMODE3,1:C
OLOR5,RND(3)+1:PCLS:SCREEN1,RND(
2)-1:LINE(128,0)-(128,191),PSET
12 FORS=1TON
13 X=X+4*RND(2)-6
14 Y=Y+3:PSET(128+X,Y,5):NEXTS
15 SOUND150,5:X=X+128:P(X)=P(X)+
1:NEXTM
16 PMODE3,1:PCLS:SCREEN1,RND(2)-
1:COLOR3,5:LINE(128,0)-(128,191)
,PSET:LINE(0,191)-(255,191),PSET
17 FORX=68TO188STEP4:C=X/4-2*INT
(X/8):FORI=0TO7:COLOR2*C,5:LINE(
2*X-132+I,191)-(2*X-132+I,191-20
0*P(X)/W),PSET:NEXTI,X
18 FORX=0TO255:L2=(X-128)*(X-128
)*P(X)+L2:NEXTX
19 CLS:PRINT"YOU HAVE WALKED A M
EAN SQUARED  DISTANCE"L2/W:PRINT
"":PRINT"(THE THEORETICAL ANSWER
 IS 256)"
20 POKE65494,0:FORT=1TO5000:NEXT
T:RUN10
```

The title Lines 1-4 give a flavor of the goodies to follow.
Line 10 stipulates that the total number of steps (N) is always 64 in this particular experiment. It also allows you to choose how many walks you want the drunkard to take. Make W bigger than five or so if you want meaningful statistics, but keep W less than about 50 unless you are not easily bored.

ASTRO LANDER

The new IMMASTERABLE lunar lander game. Try to capture planets by landing ships on three different planetary regions, while simultaneously firing at enemy bases with your lasers before their missiles kill you. Five skill levels, superb graphics and sound. 16K Extended Basic and joysticks are required.

Send $16.95 (plus $2.00 shipping)

ColorSoft Software Co.
11764 Raintree Ct.
Utica, MI 48087

Lines 11-15 provide you with a picture of the drunkard's position with respect to the lamppost (the central line on the screen). Notice the combination 4*RND(2) - 6 in line 13 to give you +2 or -2 with equal chance.
In Line 15 the computer counts how many times the drunkard, P(X), reaches the final location (X) where the poor man collapses.
The purpose of Lines 16 and 17 is to graph the number of times a certain distance is covered after 64 steps, given your chosen number of journeys (W). SHIFT@ if you want to view the graph at your leisure and form your deductions about the random walk.
Lines 18 and 19 tell the 80C to work out the average squared distance and compare the figure with the theoretical result 256 (which equals 64 times the square of two).
Line 20 repeats the whole enterprise; break when you tire of it all.

One thought has probably crossed your minds already. What if the drunkard does not take steps of equal length? What effect will this have? Easy! Just change a couple of lines, or so. For instance suppose that the steps are likely to be 0,2,4 feet in length, in either direction. In that case simply change Line 13 to

```
13 X=X+RND(5)-6
```

and substitute 512 for 256 in the theoretical value in Line 19. (Why 512? Because it is 64 times the mean of 4*4, 2*2, 0*0, 2*2, 4*4, the squared distances of his possible strides.) Alternatively you might conceive that the drunkard can take integer steps from 0 to 4, east or west. Use instead

```
13 X=X+RND(9)-5
```

and, because he now covers integer distances, change Line 17 to

```
17 FORX=66TO190:C=X-2*INT(X/2):FORI=0TO3:-
COLOR2*C,5:
ET:
NEXTI,X
```

Also, the theoretical answer in Line 19 is about 427; see if you can figure out why. If you want decent statistics here make him go 20 walks at least!

Maybe you are wondering why the total number of steps (N) has to be fixed at 64 in line 10. Well, it does not need to be. You can make less than 64 to stay on the screen (or else you will need to radically alter some other lines in the program); and don't forget to change your theoretical value in Line 19 proportionately.

A more interesting variation of the one-dimensional walk (yes, that's the jargon phrase for it) is to increase N systematically. This is what I have attempted in the next Listing (A). Lines 1 to 4 and Line 20 stay as they are, but the remaining lines are changed as follows:

```
11 PRINT"THE COMPUTER WILL NOW C
ARRY OUT AN EXPERIMENT. IT WILL
UNDERTAKERANDOM WALKS OF 8,16,24
,...,64   STEPS AND IT WILL PRINT
 OUT THE POSITION AS EACH WALK P
ROCEEDS. THEN IT WILL PLOT THE D
ISTANCE  TRAVELLED D AGAINST THE
 TOTAL    ";
12 PRINT"NUMBER OF STEPS N.":INP
UT "ENTER THE NUMBER OF TIMES YO
U  WANT THE EXPERIMENT TO BE DO
NE";E:PRINT"":DIMP(E,8)
13 FORM=1TOE:FORN=1TO8:X=0:FORS=
1TO8*N
14 X=X+4*RND(2)-6
```

```
15 PRINTX;:NEXTS:PRINT"":P(M,N)=
ABS(X):PRINT"THE TOTAL DISTANCE
TRAVELLED    AFTER"S*N"STEPS WAS
"ABS(X):PRINT"":SOUND16*N,15:NEX
TN,M
16 POKE359,126:PMODE1,1:PCLS:SCR
EEN1,RND(2)-1:COLOR3,5:LINE(0,0)
-(0,191),PSET:LINE(0,191)-(255,1
91),PSET:DRAW"BM12,12;C4;U8F8U7"
:DRAW"BM240,184;C4;U8R4F2D4G2L4"
17 FORM=1TOE:FORN=1TO8:CIRCLE(6*
P(M,N),192-24*N),M,2:NEXTN,M
18 FORX=1TO95:PSET(X,191-X*X/47,
5,4):NEXTX
```

In this second set of experiments the computer increases N in steps of eight up to 64 and, just for a change, it prints out the position as the walk proceeds. In line 12 you have the option of choosing the number of times the 80C should repeat this sequence.

Lines 16 and 17 are quite new; they are used to plot the distance (D) along X, against the number of strides (N) along Y every time the experiment is run. The results feature as a cluster of points/circles. For comparison, the theoretical curve is drawn in line 18; all being well, it should run through the cluster. Again, you are at liberty to vary the strides by changing Line 14 as described before. At the same time remember to adjust the theoretical curves in line 18. One suggestion: don't repeat the experiment too often (make E less than about 10) or you will get fed up waiting for the results!

Of course, the experiments so far are quite unreal. Who ever heard of a drunkard tottering in one direction! He is, of course, just as likely to stagger in other directions than an east-west line. This brings us to the two-dimensional random walk (apologies for the jargon!). Listing 2, next, will literally broaden our horizons. Lines 1,3,4,20 are the same as in Listing 1. The new line 2 gives an inkling of what is to come.

```
1 POKE359,13:SCREEN0,1:CLS(RND(9
)-1)
2 PRINT@207," ";:FORS=1TO10:K=2*
RND(2)-3:I=I+2*K:PRINT@207+I+J,"
 ";:PRINT@207+I+J-K," ";:SOUND18
0,1:J=J+64*RND(2)-96:PRINT@207+I
+J," ";:SOUND210,1:NEXTS:PRINT@8
,"THE RANDOM WALK";
3 PRINT@426,"r&d.delbourgo";:PRI
NT@456,"15,willowdene av.";:PRIN
T@481,"hobart,tasmania, australi
a7005";
4 SOUND218,1:SOUND227,1:SOUND232
,1:SOUND239,1:SOUND232,1:SOUND22
7,1:SOUND218,1:FORT=1TO500:NEXT
10 N=64:POKE359,13:SCREEN0,1:CLS
(RND(9)-1):INPUT"ENTER NUMBER OF
 WALKS";W:DIMP(656):POKE65495,0:
POKE359,126
11 FORM=1TOW:X=0:Y=0:PMODE1,1:CO
LOR5,RND(3)+1:PCLS:SCREEN1,RND(2
)-1
12 FORS=1TON
13 PI=3.1415926:D=8:A=PI*RND(2*D
)/D:L=5
14 X=X+L*COS(A):Y=Y+L*SIN(A):PSE
T(X+128,Y+95,5):NEXTS
15 SOUND150,5:R=INT(SQR(X*X+Y*Y)
):R=R+1:P(R)=P(R)+1:NEXTM
16 PMODE3,1:PCLS:SCREEN1,RND(2)-
1:COLOR3,5:LINE(0,191)-(255,191)
,PSET
17 FORK=1TO127:C=K-2*INT(K/2):FO
RI=0TO1:COLOR2*C,5:LINE(2*K+I,19
1)-(2*K+I,191-400*P(K)/W),PSET:N
EXTI,K
18 FORR=0TO255:L2=R*R*P(R+1)+L2:
NEXTR
19 CLS:PRINT"YOU HAVE WALKED A M
EAN SQUARED  DISTANCE"L2/W:PRINT
"":PRINT"(THE THEORETICAL VALUE
IS 1600)"
20 POKE65494,0:FORT=1TO5000:NEXT
T:RUN10
```

A few explanations: In line 13, D represents the number of directions which the drunkard can take; in principle these could be infinitely many. You may feel that I was silly to choose D=8. If so, you are welcome to select your own value of D (but I think D=18 should be ample). For the moment, run the program as it is.

Notice that the length L of each stride has been made *five*, rather than *two*. This is just so that the locations can show up more clearly on your screens.

Line 14 *PSETs* the location; Line 15 works out the distance (R) from the lamppost and counts the number of times the distance is reached via P(R). Lines 16 and 17 serve the same purpose as in Listing 1, only this time the origin of the graph is at bottom left, not in the middle. Lines 18 and 19 compare your results with hypothetical expectations.

COLORTERM 1.1

NOW! DISK COMPATIBLE VERSION AND NEW FEATURES INCLUDED — NO PRICE INCREASE

The Color Computer* as an intelligent terminal with 51 or 64 columns by 21 lines plus true lowercase! All done in software.

Any data format — 16K or 32K — 300 or 110 Baud
Print and save host data to cassette
Encode data for secure storage
User programmable keys

Much more!

- reverse video
- partial screen clear
- 4-way cursor control
- automatic repeat when key is held down
- enter data offline for later uploading to host
- macro buffers for often-used output
- patch the 51 or 64 column display to your own basic and assembly programs
- preserve a "window" of any size, new material scrolls through remainder of screen

"...Very impressed..." — The Rainbow
"....Very pleased...high marks..." — Color Computer News
"...Easy to use...text densities are high enough to allow doing some serious work." — 80 Micro

Cassette and disk versions included with all orders. add $5.00 if you want programs on a disk

$34.95 (U.S.) $40.95 (Canadian)
M.O., VISA, M/C (include expiry)
MARTIN CONSULTING, 94 Macalester Bay Winnipeg, Man. R3T 2X5 CANADA

*T.M. of Tandy Corp.

Feel free to vary your drunkard's stride. For example make L=RND(9) in Line 14 (still giving him an average stride of five units) and amend your theoretical answer in Line 18 to 2027. Or else you could take

L=RND(5)+RND(5)-1

which provides a theoretical average of 1856. And so on and so forth. Experiment for yourselves -- this is the whole point of the exercise.

Last but not least, you might care to find out how the average distance depends on the total number of steps taken. Change Lines 10-19 in Listing 2 to those of Listing B:

```
10 POKE359,13:SCREEN0,1:CLS(RND(
9)-1):POKE65495,0
11 PRINT"THE COMPUTER WILL NOW C
ARRY OUT AN EXPERIMENT. IT WILL
UNDERTAKERANDOM WALKS OF 8,16,24
,...,64   STEPS AND IT WILL PRINT
 OUT THE POSITION AS EACH WALK P
ROCEEDS. THEN IT WILL PLOT THE D
ISTANCE  TRAVELLED D AGAINST THE
TOTAL    ";
12 PRINT"NUMBER OF STEPS N.":INP
UT "ENTER THE NUMBER OF TIMES YO
U   WANT THE EXPERIMENT TO BE DO
NE";E:PRINT"":DIMP(E,8)
13 FORM=1TOE:FORN=1TO8:X=0:Y=0:F
ORS=1TO8*N
14 PI=3.1415926:D=8:A=PI*RND(2*D
)/D:L=5:X=X+L*COS(A):Y=Y+L*SIN(A
)
15 PRINTINT(X);:PRINTINT(Y);:PRI
NT"   ";:NEXTS:R=INT(SQR(X*X+Y*Y)
):P(M,N)=R:PRINT"":PRINT"THE TOT
AL DISTANCE TRAVELLED,    AFTER"8
*N"STEPS WAS"R:PRINT"":SOUND16*N
,15:NEXTN,M
16 POKE359,126:PMODE1,1:PCLS:SCR
EEN1,RND(2)-1:COLOR3,5:LINE(0,0)
-(0,191),PSET:LINE(0,191)-(255,1
91),PSET:DRAW"BM12,12;C4;U8F8U7"
:DRAW"BM240,184;C4;U8R4F2D4G2L4"
17 FORM=1TOE:FORN=1TO8:CIRCLE(3*
P(M,N),192-24*N),M,2:NEXTN,M
18 FORX=1TO120:PSET(X,191-X*X/75
.5,4):NEXTX
```

and play with variations on these. I do hope that these experiments will stimulate you into reading more about the subject, and discovering the importance of the random walk for the development of scientific theories about the nature of heat. In any case, I trust you will have some fun with these programs.

PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE

QUALITY PROGRAMS FOR YOUR 80C

PROGRAMS REQUIRE 16K EXTENDED BASIC FOR TAPE, AND 32K DISK UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

Dear Software Dealer,

You are participants in the fastest growing phenomenom in recent retailing history. The software customer, once content to order by mail, is seeking out local sources to supply software needs. If you aren't stocking our software, you are doing that customer a great dis-service.

You aren't doing yourself any good either! We have as wide a variety and as high a quality as anyone in the industry. Our software is in demand, and your customers expect to find it in your store. Just as important to you, we have the strongest dealer support program in the software field, bar none, and our programs are available for the TRS-80 Color Computer, the VIC-20, and the Commodore 64.

Do yourself a favor. Call or write us, and find out for yourself that there are a few professional software publishers!

PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE
9822 E. Stella Road
Tucson, Arizona 85730
(602) 886-1505

Hardware Review...

This Paddle For The CoCo Works Just Fine

So, maybe, I am not as smart as I think (you knew it all the time, of course).

What's the difference between a paddle and a joystick? I asked when one of them arrived recently in the mail for review.

Well, a joystick lets you make moves up and down, left and right. You can go anywhere. It's essential for the Pac Man-like games because you want to move all over the screen.

But the paddle? Well, it lets you go right to left, left to right. But no up and down. So, what's the use, really? The joystick gives you both of these movements at once.

"Just try it with *Astro Blast*," Bob Rosen, who sells this thing, *the Spectrum Paddle*, asked. You'll see.

So I did. And I did.

The response on this thing is excellent. I confess to not understanding the electronics of it, but it seems to me that all the "extra" that went into worrying about the up and down locations now is addressed to the side to side. This gives you the ability to make little bitty movements with your paddle—so very important when trying to peek out from behind a barrier and zap an alien. You can move quickly, slowly or just sit there. You do have a better control of the right to left movement than with any *joystick we have seen so far. Bar none.*

The Spectrum Paddle comes in a high-impact plastic case and is extremely well put together. It's an attractive light brown and, I would say, is better than the "Paddles" I got with my Atari game machine several years ago. The fire button gives quick response.

Finally, I did better than usual on *Astro Blast*. And on *Space Invaders*, too.

(Spectrum Projects, 93-15 86th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11421, $19.95 plus $2 s/h)

—Lonnie Falk

"THE ALTERNATIVE"
COLOR COMPUTER DISK SYSTEMS

NOW ONLY **449.95** 40 TRACK DRIVE — **200 K BYTES** USER STORAGE

NOW ONLY **549.95** 80 TRACK DRIVE — **400 K BYTES** USER STORAGE

ROM SOFTWARE
A Full Featured Basic Compatible DOS

INCLUDES: TG-99 Disk Controller W/CCMD 9 DOS ROM • 40 Or 80 Track Disk Drive • Power Supply • Case • 2 Drive Cable • 9 Disk Utility Programs • CCEDT9 Disk Text Editor • Disk Text Processor I

Manufactured Under License From Tall Grass Technologies

Editor/Assembler CO-RES9

CO-RES9 is a Co-resident Editor/Assembler that will allow you to create, edit and assemble machine language programs for the color computer. It will quickly and efficiently convert assembly language programs into machine code files. It will output machine object code to either cassette tape in a 'CLOADM' compatible format or directly to memory for direct execution.

NOW ONLY

CO-RES9 editor/assembler tape w/manual ..... ~~$39.95~~ **$29.95**

R.S. DISK EDITOR & ASSEMBLER Disk w/manual ..... ~~$79.95~~ **$49.95**

64K Version Now Available—FLEX Not Required

System Monitor TRSMON

TRSMON is a 2K machine language monitor program for use in any color computer system. A Monitor is a program which allows the user to directly manipulate the computer. Small programs may be hand assembled and entered into ram and executed. Program execution can be stopped at any point by using breakpoints to see if it is functioning properly or check its status. TRSMON provides all of the standard functions found in most system monitor programs as well as a printer/terminal driver package. Printer and Terminal modes can be used at rates varying from 300 to 9600 baud and can be changed at any time.

TRSMON on tape w/manual **$19.95**

DATA PACK
TERMINAL PACKAGE

- Full Text Buffering
- Terminal Baud Rates 300 To 9600 Baud
- Automatic Word Wrap Eliminates Split Words
- Full/Half Duplex
- Automatic File Capture
- Programmable Word Length, Parity & Stop Bits
- Automatic Buffer Size At Memory Limit
- Save & Load Text Buffer To Tape Or Disk
- Send Files Directly From Buffer Or Disk
- Full Disk Support For Disk Version
- Printer Baud Rates 110-4800
- Send Control Codes From Keyboard
- ASCII Compatible File Format
- Display On Screen Or Output Contents Of Buffer To Printer

We also have a disk version available called "DISKPACK." It includes all the commands mentioned plus commands for disk control. They include: Disk Load, Disk Save, Directory, Send Disk File and Kill Disk File. As usual all files are Basic Compatible ASCII formatted files which are also compatible with our Text Editor and Word Processor programs.

Datapack on tape w/manual **$24.95**
Diskpack for R.S. disk w/manual **$49.95**
Diskpack for CCMD 9 w/manual **$39.95**

CER COMP

5566 Ricochet Avenue
Las Vegas, Nevada 89110

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

(702) 452-0632

All Orders Shipped From Stock
Add $2.50 Postage

Lecture Graphics: Chemical Bonding Simulation

By Lane P. Lester

16K ECB

While of professional use to few of our readers, the following article and listing is both an interesting glimpse into atomic structures and chemical bonding, and an excellent example of the use of computer programming as a graphics aid for instructional purposes in general.

The bold graphics of the Color Computer offer the teacher a tool in computer-aided instruction that has not yet been fully explored; namely, lecture graphics. While some concepts can be best illustrated with the use of the chalkboard, overhead transparencies, 35mm slides, or 16mm film, other concepts can be discussed with enhanced clarity by the use of computer graphics synchronized with the teacher's oral presentation. A major breakthrough in the development of lecture graphics occurred with the invention of *Motion Picture Programming* by the late Arnold Pouch. This technique has eliminated most of the tedium of programming graphic presentations in Basic and is available commercially from Superior Graphic Software (reviewed in *the Rainbow*, July, 1982). Arnold also unselfishly made the MPP technique available free by publishing it in the March and April, 1982, issues of *the Rainbow*.

Most courses in general biology include a discussion of simple concepts in chemistry, since so much of recent research has concentrated on the study of life at the chemical level. *CHEMBOND*, the program which follows, was developed for use in explaining some basic ideas in atomic structure and chemical bonding. In order to pace the execution of the program to match my discussion of the topic, the joystick and fire button provide a convenient remote control. *CHEMBOND* was developed before the invention of MPP and contains the usual multitude of screen locations in *DATA* statements. The following "table of contents" provides both instructions for use and comments on the program.

NEW
FILE CABINET
A SERIOUS UTILITY
MULTIPURPOSE
INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

Maintain any file you create;
mailing lists, inventory, investments,
budgets, recipies.
Alphabetizes
Sorts Numeric Entries
Searches for key words or numbers
Computes totals and averages
by catagories.
Saves Records, changes or deletes them
Output to **Screen, Printer** or **Tape.**
Print all or selected records.
+,−,×,÷ Numeric Entries.
Owners Manual included with sample files
16K, 32K, Memory Expandable
Extended Basic Required.

Moreton Bay
Software

$25.95 postage paid
CA Residents Add 6% Sales Tax
MORETON BAY SOFTWARE
A DIVISION OF MORETON BAY LABORATORY
316 South Castillo Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
(805) 962-3127

CHEMBOND Table of Contents

1. TV Calibration Routine (Lines 50-70)

This is a frequently-used routine that displays bars of all eight colors so that the controls of the television can be adjusted for optimum classroom viewing. Line 70 illustrates the need to call JOYSTK(0) before one can call JOYSTK(1).

(Move stick forward to advance)

2. Biology Title (Lines 80-360)

In all of my lecture graphics I have begun each presentation with some kind of title that includes some attractive graphics to stimulate interest. I start this routine several minutes before class is scheduled t start, and the students can see it as they come into the room. Several of the magazines which support the Color Computer have printed programs that produce "pretty pictures" of one kind or another and these can be used with or without the addition of graphic characters announcing the topic.

(Move stick forward to advance)

3. Hydrogen Atom (Lines 370-390)

(Move stick back and press button to show)

The hydrogen atom, with its single proton and electron, serves to introduce atomic structure. The orbital of the electron is randomized to illustrate the electron cloud idea.

(Move stick forward to advance)

4. Atomic Shells and Fluorescence (Lines 400-470)

(Move stick back and press button to show)

a. Shells—The concentric partial circles illustrate the different energy levels that electrons can occupy.

(Press button)

b. Inner electrons—This simulates electrons orbiting in the next to outermost shell.

(Press button)

c. Outer electrons—A flash of yellow illustrates the input of energy required to drive an electron to a higher shell.

Press button to illustrate fluorescence
or
move stick forward and press button to advance

5. Covalent Bond (Lines 480-540)

(Move stick back and press button to show)

The formation of the diatomic hydrogen molecule is used to illustrate the concept that sharing electrons allows two

FIRST ANNIVERSARY SPECIAL

That's right people, we have been in business for one year. Hence we are having a first Anniversary special. Snake Mountain Software is pround to announce a new line of products. We are going into the cartridge business. Our cartridges are very similar to Radio Shack's cartridges. Prices good through Jan. 31, 1983.

PROGRAMS

An enhanced version of the Solution on a cartridge. $29.95

HARDWARE

A cartridge case and PC board with a socket. Accepts either a 2716 or 2732.

CUSTOM CARTRIDGES

You send in a program, we send you back a cartridge with a program in it. We can do either Basic or ML programs. Prices start at $19.95. Send for complete details.

GRAPH LABEL

Have you ever wanted to place characters on a graphic screen but couldn't find an easy way to do it. Well then **GRAPH LABEL** is for you. This program will enable you to place characters anywhere on a graphic screen. It will place any of 96 ASCII characters on the screen or you may create your own characters. It features a cursor that may be moved anywhere around the screen with out rubbing out what it goes over. Superscripts and subscripts may be used since the cursor may be moved vertically and horizontally in steps as small as one pixel. Lowercase characters have descenders. **GRAPH LABEL** is written in Basic and is therefore easy to modify. It may be used by itself or as a subroutine. **$8.95**

PILOT is a language which enables people with little knowledge to write educational programs. The language uses simple one or two letter commands for program functions.

SUPER PILOT

An enhanced version of Pilot for use with Extended Basic. Includes features for math, graphics, and sound. Has a feature that makes it easy to create flash card type drill programs. Programs are pseudo compiled for faster execution. Comes with as 24 page tutorial manual and demo programs. Sample program included on tape to get you started. **$12.95**

SCRIPTFIX

An ML program that enables Color Scripsit to have true upper and lower case characters—none of the reversed upper case characters. Features solid green background and all normal Scripsit functions. No decrease in typing speed. Please specify your machine type when ordering. **$9.95**

DISCOUNT — order **10** or more programs (you may mix types) and you will receive **a 30%** discount on the order. **Dealer** discounts are also **available**.

SNAKE MOUNTAIN SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 5722
RALEIGH, NC 27650

Congratulations

you made the right choice when you purchased a Color Computer. It is a very powerful machine. However the standard display format does not do the machine justice. The machine is capable of much more than 16 lines of 32 all capital characters. Now you can give your Color Computer the display it deserves. **THE SOLUTION** gives the Color Computer a much better display than it normally has, and really makes the machine shine. Its features include:

- provides a screen of **42 characters** by **21** lines displayed
- linked directly to basic — program is transparent to the user
- prints all 96 ASCII characters, lowercase characters have descenders, has a slashed **zero** to avoid confusion when programing
- prints characters on any two-color graphic screen
- graphics and text may be intermixed on the same screen
- special mode with 4 lines of text at the bottom of the screen (just like some other famous color machines) — great for working with graphics
- large character mode for small children or the visually impaired
- character set may be reversed
- written in machine language, program is relocatable
- fast — prints at over 600 characters per second
- works with both cassette and disk
- includes a 20 page manual with demo programs (a lunar lander program is included)

SOLUTION $14.95

EXTENDER

Still want more than 42 characters per line from your computer. Then the **EXTENDER** is for you. This program when used with **THE SOLUTION** will give a display of **51** characters per line by 21 lines displayed. Please include your program serial number when ordering. **$7.95**

SCREEN PRINT PACKAGE

A package of 2 programs for use with the LPVII, LPVIII, DMP100, DMP200, DMP400, DMP500. The programs will print an image of what is on a graphic screen to the printer. Both programs work with all the standard PMODEs. The programs are written in machine language and may be moved anywhere in memory. The two programs are:

1) **SCREEN PRINT** — will produce a regular size print. The image may be located anywhere on a page.

2) **DOUBLE SIZE SCREEN PRINT** — this program will produce a full size image that will fill up a sheet of paper. The finished product is 8 by 6.5 inches in size. Your computer graphics look really good when they are printed out with this program. **$4.95**

All programs for 16K, 32K Extended Basic machines unless otherwise noted. All programs on cassette. Add $4.00 per order for disk.

SHIPPING — add $2.00 for orders less than $20.00. Shipping is **free** on orders of more than $20.00.

Canadians — please send money orders only.

Phone C.O.D. orders accepted.

All orders shipped within 5 working days

atoms to achieve a stable number of electrons.

a. Hydrogen atom with moving electron
(Press button)

b. Hydrogen atom with stationary electron
(Press button)

c. Two hydrogen atoms with stationary electrons
(Press button)

d. Two hydrogen atoms sharing electrons
Press button to repeat
or
move stick forward and press button to advance

6. Ionic Bond (Lines 550-750)
(Move stick back and press button to show)
The formation of sodium chloride serves to demonstrate the complete transfer of electrons as a means of achieving a stable number.

a. Sodium and chlorine atoms
(Press button)

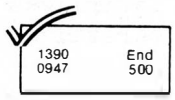
b. Formation of ionic bond
Press button to repeat
or
move stick forward and press button to advance

7. Hydrogen Bond (Lines 760-790)
(Press button to show)

This simulates the water molecule in which the shared electrons spend more time orbiting around the oxygen than the hydrogens. This produces the polarity of the molecule that makes hydrogen bonding possible. I'm not satisfied with this one, but I've never gotten around to doing more with it.

(Move stick forward to advance)

8. Random Circles and Lines (Lines 800-830)
This is a version of a somewhat classic random graphics routine which I consider preferable to a blank screen as an end to the presentation.



The listing:

```
10 'CHEMical BONDing
20 'Lane P. Lester
30 'Liberty Baptist College
40 'Lynchburg, VA 24506
50 'Calibrate
60 CLS 0: FOR ROW=0 TO 15: FOR C
OL=0 TO 31: P=143+16*INT(COL/4):
 POKE 1024+32*ROW+COL,P: NEXT CO
L,ROW
70 X=JOYSTK(0): IF JOYSTK(1)>10
THEN 70
80 'Biology Title
90 CLS 0: PCLEAR 8: PMODE 3,1
100 J=128+16*(RND(8)-1)+RND(15):
 FOR I=1088 TO 1119: POKE I,J: N
EXT: FOR I=1471 TO 1440 STEP -1:
 POKE I,J: NEXT: CLR=RND(8)-1
110 READ I,J: IF I<>0 THEN POKE
I+5*32+1,128+16*CLR+J: GOTO 110
120 DATA 1056,14,1057,12,1058,12
130 DATA 1059,10,1088,11,1089, 3
140 DATA 1090, 3,1091,10,1120,10
150 DATA 1123,10,1152,12,1153,12
160 DATA 1154,12,1155, 8,1061,10
170 DATA 1093,10,1125,10,1157, 8
180 DATA 1063,14,1064,12,1065,12
190 DATA 1066,10,1095,10,1098,10
200 DATA 1127,10,1130,10,1159,12
210 DATA 1160,12,1161,12,1162, 8
220 DATA 1068,10,1100,10,1132,10
230 DATA 1164,12,1165,12,1166,12
240 DATA 1167, 8,1073,14,1074,12
250 DATA 1075,12,1076,10,1105,10
260 DATA 1108,10,1137,10,1140,10
270 DATA 1169,12,1170,12,1171,12
280 DATA 1172, 8,1078,14,1079,12
290 DATA 1080,12,1081, 8,1110,10
300 DATA 1142,10,1144,12,1145,10
310 DATA 1174,12,1175,12,1176,12
320 DATA 1177, 8,1083,10,1086,10
330 DATA 1115,11,1116, 3,1117, 3
340 DATA 1118,10,1148, 5,1180, 4
350 DATA 0,0
360 X=JOYSTK(0): IF JOYSTK(1)>10
 THEN FOR L=1 TO 1000: NEXT: CLS
0: RESTORE: GOTO 100 ELSE CLS 0:
 FOR I=1 TO 200: NEXT
370 'Hydrogen Atom
380 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 380 ELSE PCLS:
 SCREEN 1,0: CIRCLE(128,96),6,3:
```


PLANETARIUM

A FIVE PROGRAM CELESTIAL PACKAGE
You command a Computerized Planetarium

FEATURES

★ Musical Introduction ★
★ 33 Constellations ★ Moon Phases ★
★ 21 First Magnitude Stars ★
★ Day or Night Skys ★
★ Nine Planets ★ Celestial Equator ★
★ Any Northern Latitude ★
★ Charts Planet Locations
A.D. 0 to A.D. 10,000 ★

BEST

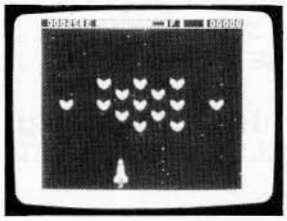
Astronomy Package for the Color Computer
16-K Extended Basic $16.95 postage paid
CA Residents Add 6% Sales Tax

Moreton Bay

Software

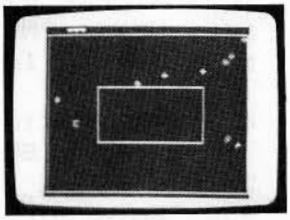
MORETON BAY SOFTWARE
A DIVISION OF MORETON BAY LABORATORY
316 South Castillo Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
(805) 962-3127

Color Computer TRS 80 ™ Tandy Corp.



ASTRO BLAST

Your routine space patrol in an outer galaxy sector becomes a life and death struggle with alien invasion forces advancing towards Earth. Wave after wave of attack squadrons challenge your joystick and fire button skills in this super hi-res machine language shoot-em-up game. One or two players.
Tape version..... **$24.95**



SPACE RACE

Maneuver your ship around the four cornered "race track" in space while destroying hordes of alien ships. As you fly around the "race track" bouncing off the walls, watch out for mines laid by the swarmers. Great color and sound and a new approach.
Tape..... $21.95

SAVE 10, 15, 20%

This starts the first time we have published a top ten for the color computer. We have printed a top ten for the Model I/III in 80 Micro for the past year. We have a panel of arcade players who send us a list each month of their favorite 10 games. These are compiled and the Computer Shack top ten is the result. We are still looking for some additional members for our panel. If you are interested please send us a copy of your favorite top ten games. If you are a publisher and have a new game send us a few copies and we will make sure all members of the panel review it.

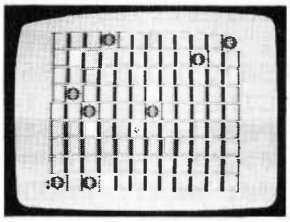
Computer Shack has been in the publishing business for 2 years publishing software for the TRS-80 Model I and III. We are now expanding into the COCO. If you would like a major publisher to handle your software send us a copy for evaluation. We have full color packaging, and established dealer network, foreign distributors, and have booths at major computer shows throughout the country, etc. We can sell more copies of your programs than any other distributor. If you are a machine language programmer we have some programs that run on the model I and III that we would like to convert to the COCO. If you are interested in this send us a sample of your programming along with your name and address.

Our new 32 page catalog (Model I, III and COCO) is hot off the press. It contains software, hardware, and misc. If you live in the U.S. write now for your free copy. Due to the high cost of mailing, if you live outside the U.S. please send $1.00 for your catalog and we will refund this on your first order.

Note our policy of giving a discount for larger orders. We make more money on a big order and we pass the savings along to you. You can save 20% on all your software by buying 4 programs.

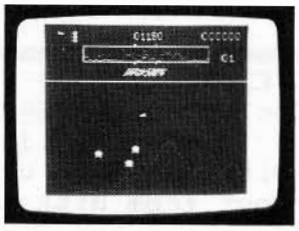
SPACE TRADER

Establish vast interstellar shipping lanes and purchase stock in the companies that control those trade routes. This is a multiplayer board game with graphics. This is a game for the thinkers, it takes more than a quick hand to win this one.
Tape..... **$21.95**



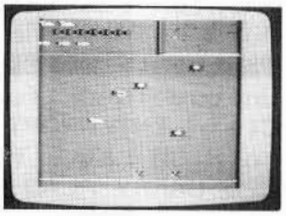
PLANET INVASTION

A great new Defender action game, its success insured by its spellbinding graphics and marvelous sound, but most of all by its controlability. Using both the keyboard and the joystick, you manuever your way through this revolutionary new game.
Tape..... **$21.95**



STARFIRE

As you pilot your ship above the peaceful planet, out of nowhere comes a vicious alien attack wave. If they become to numerous for you, try a smart bomb. Keyboard only
Tape or disk.... **$21.95/26.95**



BUGOUT

A compact but very powerful monitor for the 6809 microprocessor.
Only..... $19.95

MADNESS AND THE MINOTAUR

A classic adventure game utilizing two word commands.
Price..... **$19.95**

TELEWRITER - 64

Best word processor for COCO.
Tape..... $49.95 Disk..... $59.95

COMPUTER SHACK

1691 Eason ● Pontiac, Michigan 48054
Info: **(313) 673-8700** ● Orders: **CALL TOLL FREE (800) 392-8881**

Master Charge and VISA OK. Please add $3.00 for shipping in the U.S.A. - $5.00 for Canada or Mexico - Proper postage outside of U.S. - Canada - Mexico.
Dealers: We are distributors for all items in this ad. Write for our catalog and price list.

```
 PAINT(128,96),3,3
390 X=RND(20)+45: Y=RND(0): CIRC
LE(128,96),X,2,1,Y,Y: CIRCLE(128
,96),X,1,1,Y,Y: X=JOYSTK(0): IF
JOYSTK(1)>10 THEN 390 ELSE PCLS
1: FOR I=1 TO 200: NEXT
400 'Electron Energy Shells
410 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 410 ELSE PMODE
 3,5: PCLS 2: PMODE 3,1: COLOR 2
,3: PCLS: SCREEN 1,0: CIRCLE(0,9
6),8,4,1,.75,.25: PAINT(2,96),4,
4
420 DATA32,.75,.25,64,.75,.25,96
,.79,.23,128,.87,.15,160,.90,.11
,192,.92,.10,0,0,0
430 READ X,Y,Z: IF X<>0 THEN CIR
CLE(0,96),X,2,1,Y,Z: GOTO 430
440 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 440 ELSE FOR I
=1 TO 100: NEXT
450 CIRCLE(0,96),160,3,1,.9,.11:
 CIRCLE(0,96),160,2,1,.9,.11: IF
 PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK(65280
)<>254 THEN 450 ELSE FOR I=1 TO
100: NEXT: PMODE 3,5: SCREEN 1,0
: FOR I=1 TO 10: NEXT: PMODE 3,1
: SCREEN 1,0
460 CIRCLE(0,96),192,3,1,.92,.1:
 CIRCLE(0,96),192,2,1,.92,.1: IF
 PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK(65280
)<>254 THEN 460 ELSE FOR I=1 TO
100: NEXT: PMODE 3,5: SCREEN 1,0
:FOR I=1 TO 10: NEXT: PMODE 3,1:
 SCREEN 1,0
470 X=JOYSTK(0): IF JOYSTK(1)>10
 THEN 450 ELSE PCLS: FOR I=1 TO
200: NEXT
480 'Covalent Bonding
490 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 490 ELSE COLOR
 2,3: PCLS: CIRCLE(128,96),4,4:
PAINT(128,96),4,4
500 X=24+RND(10): Y=RND(0): CIRC
LE(128,96),X,2,1,Y,Y: CIRCLE(128
,96),X,3,1,Y,Y: IF PEEK(65280)<>
126 AND PEEK(65280)<>254 THEN 50
0 ELSE FOR I=1 TO 200: NEXT: CIR
CLE(128,66),2,2
510 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 510 ELSE PCLS:
 A=100: B=96: C=156: CIRCLE(A,B)
,4,4: PAINT(A,B),4,4: CIRCLE(C,B
),4,4: PAINT(C,B),4,4: CIRCLE(10
0,66),2,2: CIRCLE(156,66),2,2
520 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 520 ELSE CIRCL
E(100,66),2,3: CIRCLE(156,66),2,
3
530 FOR I=1 TO RND(5): X=24+RND(
10): Y=RND(0): CIRCLE(A,B),X,2,1
,Y,Y: CIRCLE(A,B),X,3,1,Y,Y: NEX
T: FOR I=1 TO RND(5): X=24+RND(1
0): Y=RND(0): CIRCLE(C,B),X,2,1,
Y,Y: CIRCLE(C,B),X,3,1,Y,Y: NEXT
: IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK(6
5280)<>254 THEN 530
540 X=JOYSTK(0):IF JOYSTK(1)>10
THEN 490 ELSE PCLS: FOR I=1 TO 2
00: NEXT
550 'Ionic Bonding
560 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 560 ELSE DIM E
(10,10),B(10,10),X(6),Y(6),Z(6),
U(28),V(28): FOR I=1 TO 6: READ
X(I),Y(I),Z(I): NEXT: FOR I=1 TO
 28: READ U(I),V(I): NEXT
570 DATA 32,.75,.25,64,.75,.25
580 DATA 96,.79,.23,32,.25,.75
590 DATA 64,.25,.75,96,.23,.79
600 DATA   0, 60,  0,122,  0, 28
610 DATA   0,154, 30, 38, 30,145
620 DATA  47, 54, 47,129, 56, 76
630 DATA  56,107, 88, 91,246, 60
640 DATA 246,122,246, 28,246,154
650 DATA 216, 38,216,145,199, 54
660 DATA 199,129,190, 76,190,107
670 DATA 226,  0,226,182,192, 12
680 DATA 192,170,172, 36,172,146
```


COLOR—FORTH

Including SEMIGRAPHIC-8 EDITOR
+ UTILITIES

-Disk and Tape utilities
-Boot from disk or tape
-Graphics and Sound commands
-Printer commands
-Auto-repeat and Control keys
-Fast task multiplexing
-Unique TRACE function in kernal
-Clean INTERRUPT handling
 in HIGH-LEVEL FORTH
-CPU CARRY FLAG accessible
-Game of LIFE demo
-ULTRA FAST:written in assembler
-Directions included for
 installing optional ROM in
 disk controller or cartridge
-Free Basic game "RATMAZE"

$58.95

FORTH

HOYT STEARNS ELECTRONICS
4131 E. CANNON DR. PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85028
602-996-1717

"TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER PRODUCTS"
"THE 1248-EP EPROM PROGRAMMER"

The 1248-EP EPROM PROGRAMMER is a full function unit that is compatible with virtually all popular 1K, 2K, 4K & 8K -by-8, 24 pin, 5 volt EPROMS. Compatible devices are 2508's, 2758 -0/1's, 2516's, 2716's, 2532's, 68732-0/1's, 68764's, and 68766's. Components 2732, 2732A, 2564, and 2764 are compatible via adapters (not supplied). The programmer is totally menu driven by resident position independent firmware in EPROM, which makes it suitable for experienced computer operators and novices alike.

Select the device type to be programmed from the device menu. Next, select the function to be performed from the function menu. On your command the 1248-EP will verify EPROM erasure, compare EPROM contents to specified contents of RAM or ROM, program blocks or individual bytes of EPROM memory or copy an EPROM's contents to user specified RAM.

The 1248-EP plugs into the cartridge slot of the Color Computer and is invoked by the user with the "EXEC & HC000" BASIC command. The 1248-EP contains its own on-board programming power supply, and has a quality "Zero Insertion Force" socket.

The combination of the TRS-80 Color Computer, an editor/assembler/monitor such as the Micro Works SOS80C⁂ and the 1248-EP EPROM programmer, makes a high performance, cost effective software development station for MC-6800/6809 microprocessor based systems. Use the system to store your own games or utility programs in EPROM's for execution from the cartridge slot using the CK4 PROM/RAM card described below.

The cost of the 1248-EP EPROM PROGRAMMER, instructions and adapter diagrams is just $99.95.

"THE CK4 PROM/ROM CARD"

The CK4 works with 2K, 4K or 8K-by-8 ROM's or EPROM's of the 5 volt only variety in 24 pin packages. In addition, the CK4 may be used with 4 static RAM's such as 6116's, to expand the computers memory work space by 8192 bytes. Each of the four on-board sockets can be decoded to any 2K block of the memory map from $C000 through $F800 of the Color Computer. In addition, each socket can be configured to respond to address blocks from 2K to 8K bytes in length, thus accommodating 2K, 4K or 8K-by-8 ROM's, EPROM's or RAM's. ROM and RAM can be mixed on the card as well. RAM, on the card, can be written to and then "write protected" via dip switches on the CK4 to emulate ROM.

The instructions include information on how to set up the socket decoding circuitry and how to provide battery backup for programs stored in CMOS static RAM on the CK4 with the computer off or the cartridge removed.

The popular CK4 PROM/RAM card is now available in three versions.

1) The full featured CK4 remains the standard of cartridge board flexibility with the added capability of providing battery backup for CMOS static RAM's such as 6116's. Cost of the CK4 is still just $29.95.

2) The CK4-1 is a ROM only version of the CK4 card for use with CoCo's with later than "E series" circuit boards. These later versions of CoCo are not able to write to cartridge based RAM without modification. Cost is $27.95 for the CK4-1.

3) The CK4-2 is the unpopulated CK4 series circuit board only. Buy this version of the CK4 and configure them to meet your specific requirements at a price designed to stretch your dollars value. Cost is $15.95 each.

"MORSE ENCODER/DECODER KIT"

The MEDK80 Morse En/Decoder Kit consists of a machine code software driver on tape, a schematic diagram of the interface circuitry, component parts, a printed circuit board (PCB), packaging suggestions and complete instructions for building a Morse code transmission and reception system that is compatible with 4K RAM and up models of the TRS-80 Color Computer.

The transmitter/receiver interface circuitry is totally optically isolated and is, therefore, compatible with all receivers and transmitters. Transmitter and receiver both connect to the interface unit and to the Color Computer via the RS-232 port.

The MEDK80 Morse En/Decoder kit operates at speeds up to 70 words per minute and automatically adapts to speed variations of the sender. When transmitting, words are transmitted only when fully formed, i.e., followed by a space, and the transmit text buffer gives visual notification to the operator of what word/character is currently being sent. In addition, the text buffer is 512 characters deep, which is sufficiently large to keep up with the best of "rag-chewers".

Potential purchasers of this product should have previous kit building experience. However, this is not a kit of great complexity, and is well within the abilities of those actively involved in amateur radio or electronic hobbies to construct. To reduce the chance of wiring errors, component placement is indicated on the PCB and detailed assembly instructions are included.

The cost of the MEDK80 software, parts, and instructions is $39.95.

"COCO" GETS A BREADBOARD

The COCO BREADBOARD is a circuit board that plugs directly into the cartridge slot of the Color Computer and provides the user with 16 square inches of predrilled breadboarding area for circuit development, interfacing experiments, motherboard implementation, or whatever your imagination conjures up. The plated thru holes in the breadboard are wirewrap pin compatible and on 0.10 inch centers.

The COCO BREAD BOARD brings all of the data, address, and control signals available at the cartridge slot outside of the body of the computer and the signal lines are appropriately labeled to facilitate error free wiring of breadboards. A ground plane is provided on the top side of the board and solder pads are provided on the bottom of the board, thus facilitating circuit grounding and point-to-point wiring. In short, the COCO BREADBOARD was designed with the experimenter in mind.

The COCO BREADBOARD is attractively priced to justify its use for even the lowest budget projects. It is an ideal vehicle for learning interfacing techniques. Buy extras to have on hand for those rainy weekends.

The COCO BREADBOARD costs just $19.95. Price for two (2) or more is $16.95 each.

FACTORY FRESH COMPONENTS:

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
2716 EPROM	2K by 8 Bit, 350 ns	$4.50 ea.
2532 EPROM	4K by 8 bit, 350 ns	$6.50 ea.
6821P	P.I.A.	$3.50 ea.
74LS156	Open collector decoder	$1.70 ea.
Socket	ZIF, 24 pin, Aries	$7.95 ea.

Minimum component order: $25.00

ORDERING INFORMATION:

Add $3.00 to all orders to cover shipping and handling. Allow two weeks for personal checks. Canadian residents add 5% to cover special handling. Arizona residents add 4% sales tax. Sorry! No charges accepted. All items shipped UPS.

Make checks payable to:

COMPUTER ACCESSORIES OF ARIZONA
5801 E. VOLTAIRE DRIVE
SCOTTSDALE, ARIZONA 85254
(602) 996-7569

⁂ TRS-80 is a trademark of TANDY CORP.
⁂⁂ SOS80C is a trademark of the MICRO WORKS.
Prices subject to change without notice.

```
690 DATA 159, 63
700 PMODE 3,5: PCLS 3: CIRCLE(12
8,96),5,2: PAINT(128,96),2,2: GE
T(123,91)-(133,101),E: GET(100,0
)-(110,10),B: PMODE 3,1: PCLS 3:
 SCREEN 1,0: CIRCLE(0,96),8,4,1,
.75,.25: PAINT(2,96),4,4: CIRCLE
(256,96),8,4,1,.25,.75: PAINT(25
4,96),4,4
710 FOR I=1 TO 3: CIRCLE(0,96),X
(I),2,1,Y(I),Z(I): NEXT: FOR I=4
 TO 6: CIRCLE(256,96),X(I),2,1,Y
(I),Z(I): NEXT: FOR I=1 TO 28: P
UT(U(I),V(I))-(U(I)+10,V(I)+10),
E: NEXT
720 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 720 ELSE PLAY"
V10L404":PUT(88,91)-(98,101),B:
PUT(98,98)-(108,108),E: CIRCLE(0
,96),96,3,1,.79,.23: PLAY"C": PU
T(98,98)-(108,108),B: PUT(108,10
4)-(118,114),E: PLAY"V12D"
730 PUT(108,104)-(118,114),B: PU
T(118,109)-(128,119),E: PLAY"V14
E": PUT(118,109)-(128,119),B: PU
T(128,113)-(138,123),E: PLAY"V16
F": PUT(128,113)-(138,123),B: PU
T(138,116)-(148,126),E: PLAY"V16
G"
740 PUT(138,116)-(148,126),B: PU
T(148,118)-(158,128),E: PLAY"V18
A": PUT(148,118)-(158,128),B: PU
T(158,118)-(168,128),E: DRAW"C2S
10BM42,26R10BU5BL5D10U5BR35R10":
 PLAY"L404V30B05L32CP6L8CP32L1C"
750 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 750 ELSE X=JOY
STK(0): IF JOYSTK(1)>10 THEN 700
 ELSE PCLS: FOR I=1 TO 200: NEXT
760 'Hydrogen Bonding
770 IF PEEK(65280)<>126 AND PEEK
(65280)<>254 THEN 770 ELSE PCLS
3: X=47: A=128: B=96: CIRCLE(A,B
),8,4: PAINT(A,B),4,4: CIRCLE(A-
X,B-X),4,4: PAINT(A-X,B-X),4,4:
CIRCLE(A+X,B-X),4,4: PAINT(A+X,B
-X),4,4
780 FOR I=1 TO RND(3): C=RND(0):
 Z=JOYSTK(0): IF JOYSTK(1)<10 TH
EN 810 ELSE CIRCLE(A,B),50,2,1,C
,C: CIRCLE(A,B),50,3,1,C,C: NEXT
: CIRCLE(A-X,B-X),20,2,1,C,C: CI
RCLE(A-X,B-X),20,3,1,C,C
790 FOR I=1 TO RND(3): C=RND(0):
 CIRCLE(A,B),50,2,1,C,C: CIRCLE(
A,B),50,3,1,C,C: NEXT: CIRCLE(A+
X,B-X),20,2,1,C,C: CIRCLE(A+X,B-
X),20,3,1,C,C: GOTO 780
800 'Random Graphics
810 SCREEN1,RND(2)-1
820 F=RND(4): B=RND(8): IF B=F O
R B-4=F THEN 820
830 COLOR F,B: PCLS B: FOR L=0 T
O 3: LINE-(RND(255),RND(191)),PS
ET: CIRCLE(RND(255),RND(191)),RN
D(100): NEXT: FOR P=0 TO 6: PAIN
T(RND(255),RND(191)),RND(4),F: N
EXT P: FOR T=0 TO 800: NEXT T: X
=JOYSTK(0): GOTO 810
```


ACS

All Color Software

Post Office Box 15235
Plantation, Florida
33318

New! from ACS . . .

Give your CoCo an
On/Off light for $5.00!!
Will NOT Void Warranty!

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Now for only $5 you can have an on/off light for your CoCo, without voiding your warranty!! If you own a joystick, can drill ONE hole, and make TWO connections, then you are ready for this simple Do-It-Yourself Kit!!

This simple kit comes with the parts to modify 2 joysticks, and clearly written instructions on the procedure, which takes only 10 minutes on the average.

Note: This modification Does NOT impede joystick performance. This kit works with any joystick, and is equally easy to install in each.

ORDER NOW!!

NO Extra Shipping Charges!!

Florida residents add 5% sales tax. Note:Custom joysticks still available.

The Hex Pad Connection

By Theodore P. Hasenstaub

Looking for a quick way to enter Hex code into your CoCo's memory? For a modest investment of approximately $30 and an evening's worth of time, you will be able to do just that. By using this Hex Pad with any Monitor program, or a Basic program that allows you to *POKE* Hex code to memory, you will be able to enter all Hex codes appearing with machine language programs.

The CoCo's main keyboard consists only of a matrix of switches, which are divided into a series of rows and columns. All the inputs and outputs to and from the keyboard are controlled by the PIA chip (MC6821). By scanning these columns, the PIA can instantly detect and decode any inputs from the keyboard. Since the keyboard is attached to the main PC board by means of a 16-pin connector, and the PIA is the only IC controlling it, it is a very simple procedure to attach the necessary connections for a Hex Pad. These connections are made at this 16-pin connector.

I have divided the construction into four parts; Computer Wiring, Cabinet Construction, Keyboard Wiring and Final Assembly. Keep in mind, however, that building this project requires wiring inside of the computer, thus voiding any Radio Shack warranty that may be in effect.

COMPUTER WIRING

Begin by removing the screws holding down the top of the computer. Carefully disconnect the keyboard from the printed board at the keyboard connector. Now remove the keyboard and set it in a safe place. You now have access to the 16-pin connector, to which we will make the necessary connections that are needed.

All the pins are used except for pins 2, 3 and 4. Cut 13 pieces of 30-gauge wire into 15″-long sections. Strip off about 3/16″ on one end, and about 1/16″ on the other. Number each wire from I through 16 (don't use #'s 2, 3 and 4). Using the 3/16″ end, begin wire wrapping from the left-most pin on the connector with the wire that you labeled #1. Skip pins, 2, 3 and 4, and continue on with pin 5 through 16. You only have to wrap about 1/8″ onto the connector, any more and you will have trouble when you to to re-install the keyboard. Now, connect these wires to the corresponding pins on the female DB 25 connector (see *Figure 1*).

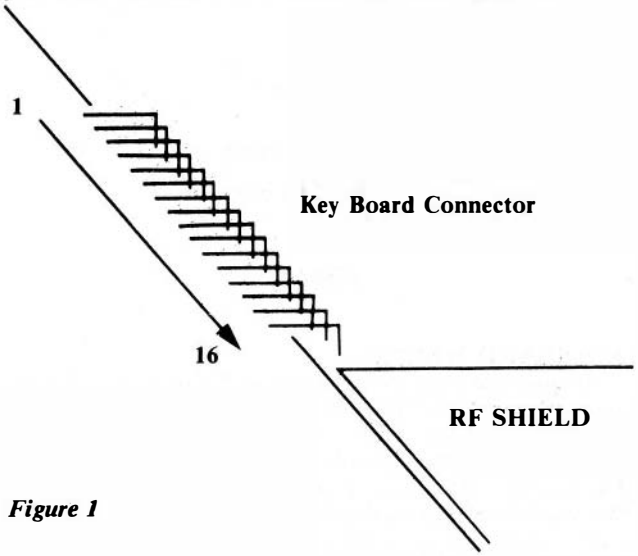


Figure 1

AT LAST

Real Arcade Joysticks For Co-Co

Just plug in our adaptor (below) and use your ATARI® joysticks or for REAL ARCADE action....get one of ours!

Made by WICO®

COMMAND CONTROL adaptor 19.95

Radio Shack®* TRS80® Color Computer

COMMAND CONTROL joysticks

- Injection-molded modular construction and 6 leaf-type molded switches – identical to the best commercial arcade models.
- Two fire button locations, activated by a base-mounted slide switch.
- Extra-long 5' cord.

Joystick 15-9714 29.95

- Extra-long arcade-style bat handle grip that moves smoothly and easily into all 8 standard positions.
- Low-profile, heavy-duty plastic base.

Famous Red Ball™ Joystick 15-9730 34.95

- Arcade-type red ball handle that moves smoothly and easily into all 8 standard positions.
- Low-profile, heavy-duty plastic base.

COMMAND CONTROL trackballs* 65.95

- Features injection-molded modular construction.
- Phenolic ball provides unique 360 degree movement to an infinite number of positions; can also be used to vary the speed of on-screen objects.
- Quick-action fire button next to the ball, for smooth, two-handed control.

**AC power supply included.*

COMMAND CONTROL extension cords

12' length–15-1756 8.95

6' length–15-1755 5.95

All backed by a full one-year limited manufacturer's warranty.

GUARANTEED to improve your game or full refund within 30 days of purchase.

****** SOFTWARE ******

from SHELL

DEATH STAR "An Adventure" 32K/ECB 19.95
A text adventure that's different with sound and color! Pro/Novice

SUB-HUNT Arcade type 16K/ECB 9.95
low resolution graphics

from ACESOFT

GAMER 4-PAC 16K/ECB 19.95

DISK BUSINESS PACKAGE 16K/ECB 14.95
Master File,Minicalc,Supergraph

$ FREE 16K Adv. game with $50 order $
Orders under $50-add 1.50 shp/hnd

VISA/MC,CK,MO

S & S ARCADE SUPPLIES

8301 Sarnow Dr. Orlando, Fl 32807
Ph (305) 275-8490 Evenings
-Fla res. add 5% sales tax-

Next, you must mount this DB 25 connector into the side of the computer case. The connector should be mounted about ½" to the left of where the main PC board comes in contact with the right side of the computer case. After locating this point, place a mark there. Set the DB 25 connector at this point and make a mark at the other end. Cut out the plastic between these two marks, down to the plastic ledge on the case. Use a small file to adjust the hole in order to fit the DB 25 into place. Make sure that the mounting holes on the DB 25 are set below the top edge of the case, so you will be able to drill holes to hold the connector to the case (see *Figure 2*).

Mark and drill the holes, then mount the connector. Set the top of the case back on. You will now have to file a little bit of the top half in order for the case to fit properly back together over the DB 25 connector. Clean out any plastic that has accumulated inside the computer case, then re-install the keyboard. Reattach the top half of the case. The computer wiring is now complete.

CABINET CONSTRUCTION

The cabinet I used was the Radio Shack Slope Front Cabinet #270-246. Its color matches the CoCo pretty closely, and the size fits the Hex Pad perfectly. The dimensions for the cut-out, mounting holes and brackets are shown in *Figure 3*.

After you have prepared the cabinet, you can now wire the male DB 25 connector. The cable that I used was a one-foot piece of telephone cable that had about 20, or so, conductors. I removed all but 13 of them in order to give the cable a little flexibility. You should label the wires the way you did for the computer. Now, connect these wires to the DB 25 connector as you did for the other one. When you are finished with this, install the hood on the connector and insert the other end through the grommet in the base of the cabinet (the length of the cable is up to you).

H I B presents

SOFTWARE FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

TALK PROCESSOR 'I CAN TALK!'

Quick and easy to use. Has over 2 dozen common words. Make up hundreds of statements in 3 voices. Uses digitally recorded human speech for a more natural sound.
16K Ext. Basic $ 14.95

SUB-MISSION

HI-RES Color Action Game. Dive into the 'Hole' and retrieve the black boxes, but avoid mines and falling depth charges. Elapsed time line, on screen scoring, good sounds, 3 levels and bonus points. Joysticks required.
16K Ext. Basic $ 12.95

BONUS: Order submission and get Missile Attack Underground game Free.

For immediate shipment send certified check or money order. NO C.O.D. Personal check orders shipped in 2 weeks. Send to HIB, 3505 Hutch Place, Chevy Chase, Maryland 20815. Add $1.00 for shipping. Maryland residents add 5%.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

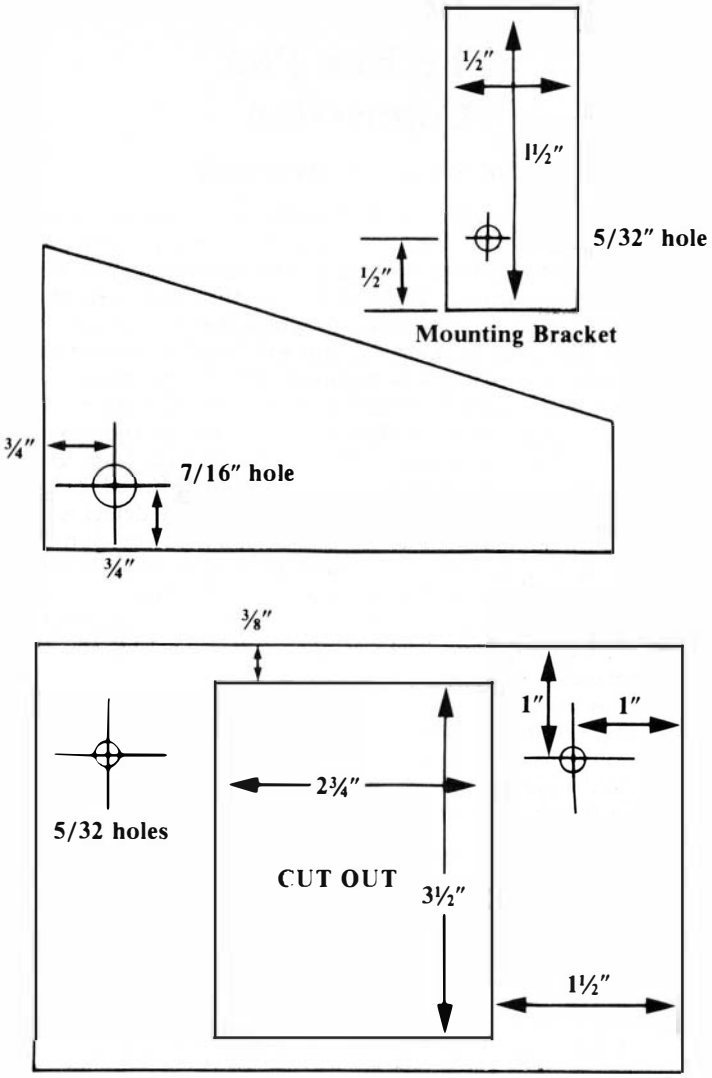


Figure 2

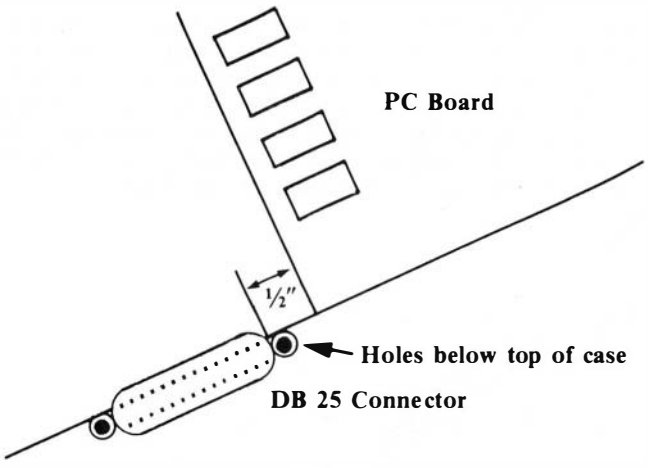


Figure 3

KEYBOARD WIRING

Arrange the key caps as shown in *Figure 4*. The only key you will have to modify is the "H" key. I just painted it dark grey, cut out a left arrow, and glued it on to the key.

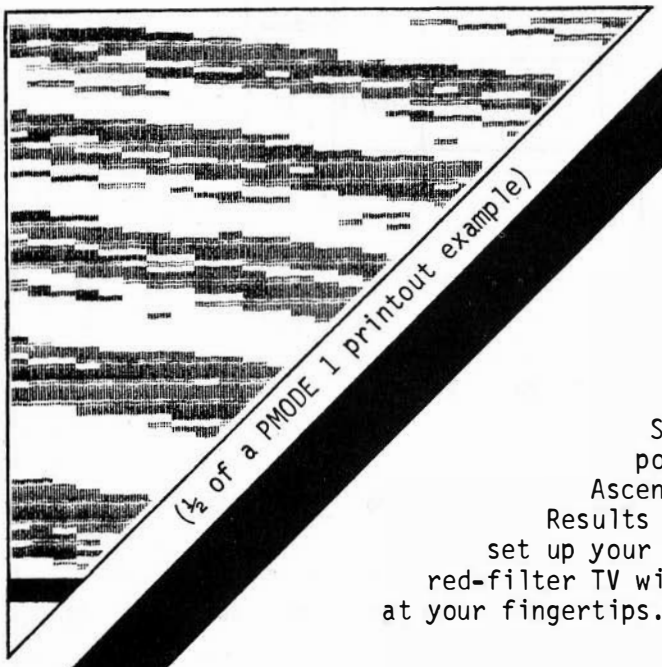
The way that the key pad is wired allows you to enter any Hex number, back up a space by using the arrow key, erase the whole line by using the arrow key and shift key together,

Two more "good'uns" and only from ZETA SOFTWARE

MUSICAL LIGHTS (16K either BASIC).....$14.95

A real-time sound "imager" written in Machine Language. Use your cassette recorder to play audio/music tapes or pick up voice input to produce sound displays in any of the 8ØC's nine 8-color modes---graphics, semigraphics, and alphanumeric. Lineprintable results in either resolution mode. (LORES version, 4K either BASIC, is only $7.95) Features include PAUSE, STEP-CAPTURE, COLOR and CHARACTER CONTROL, and MODE SELECTION. Booklet gives you a BASIC program to merge MUSICAL LIGHTS 16K and a HIRES print routine.

GRAPH16/32-Cassette and 32-Disk still available. Write or call for free catalog of ZETA products. Also ZX80/81 & TS1000



(½ of a PMODE 1 printout example)

ZETA SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 3522
GREENVILLE SC 29608

ASTRONOMY 1.....$24.95

32K-Cassette Extended BASIC by David Eagle. His five most useful programs in BASIC for the SWTP, now available for the 8ØC in one program: LUNAR, PLANETARY, SOLAR, STAR, and COMET. All sections calculate positions in Azimuth/Elevation and Right Ascension/Declination for your convenience. Results are lineprintable before you go out to set up your telescope OR you can take your 8ØC and red-filter TV with you and have fast, cosmic positions at your fingertips. Most sections also give you distance.

ZETA™ SOFTWARE™

Do you produce or publish 8ØC programs? Write or call for information package on CUSTOM printed keyboard overlays.

ZETA SOFTWARE (803)246-1741 1-9pm EST

Clip or copy Order Blank and mail with payment.

Please send: ___MUSICAL LIGHTS 16K @ $14.95
___MUSICAL LIGHTS 4K @ 7.95
___ASTRONOMY 1 32K @ 24.95

To: _____

_____

_____ ZIP

Enclosed is _____ + $2.50 S&H = $_____

US funds only. No CODs or charge cards.

and enter a Hex number to memory by using the "L" (load) key.

Place the key in front of you so that the "A" key is located in the top right-hand corner. Key pad pin designations and wiring are shown in *Figure 5* .

FINAL ASSEMBLY

Mount the key pad into the cabinet top, and secure it using the mounting brackets. I used one-inch long round head 6-32 bolts and three 10-24 nuts as spacers (see *Figure 6*). All that remains to be done is to wire the 13 conductor cables to the key pad as follows:

DB 25 PIN	KEY PAD PIN
1	8
5	25
6	16
7	14
8	33
9	34
10	7
11	5
12	3
13	1
14	9
15	17
16	15

Check all wire connections and assemble the cabinet. You now have your own Hex Pad Encoder. Your CoCo will be happy.

AT LAST . . .

Utilities For Extended Basic!

#UK2 COLOR KRUNCHER — $9.95

—Reduces Memory Requirements Of Any Extended Basic Program
—Speeds Program Execution Time
—Type In A Program From A Magazine, As Is, Debug It, Then Let Kruncher Make It Shorter And Faster
—Includes LN.XREF—Get A Sorted Listing Of All Referenced Line #'s — Can Be Used Separately — Optional Printer Output

#UV4 VARIABLE CROSS REFERENCE — $6.95

—Locates All Variables In Your Extended Basic Program
—Automatic Sort—Optional Printer Output

#UF2 LLIST FORMATTER — $6.95

—User-selectable Margins, Page Lengths, Top-of-forms and More
—Optional Space Between Lines—Highlights Line Numbers
—For Most Recent Tandy Printers (can be user modified)

#UT2 TEXT COUNT — $5.95

—Counts Lines, Sentences, Words, Total Characters Of Any ASCII-Saved Extended Basic Text File

ALL PROGRAMS WORK ON EXT. BASIC TAPE OR DISK!!!
Buy Two Or More On The Same Order And Take 10% Off
Send Check Or Money Order To: (Pa. Residents Add 6%)
(Postage paid in U.S. and Canada)

MICROLOGIC
Box 193, 1st Avenue
East Brady, PA 16028

PARTS LIST

1—HEX KEYPAD #K-19 $14.95
Jameco Electronics
1355 Shoreway Drive
Belmont, CA 94002
1—SLOPE FRONT CABINET #270-246 $4.95
Radio Shack
1—MALE DB 25 CONNECTOR WITH HOOD
1—FEMALE DB 25 CONNECTOR
1—13 CONDUCTOR CABLE
30 GUAGE WIRE
MISC. NUTS & BOLTS

A	B	C	D
7	8	9	E
3	4	5	F
1	2	3	←
0		SHIFT	L

Figure 4

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36		37	38	

Figure 5

Wire the key board as follows:
Wire PIN #8 to 6 to 4 to 2 to 10 to 18
PIN #7 to 31 to 11
PIN #5 to 29
PIN #3 to 27
PIN #1 to 23
PIN #9 to 26 to 21
PIN #28 to 30 to 32 to 24 to 16 to 38 to 22 to 20
PIN #17 to 19
PIN #12 to 14
PIN #13 to 34 to 37
PIN #15 to 36
PIN #33 to 35

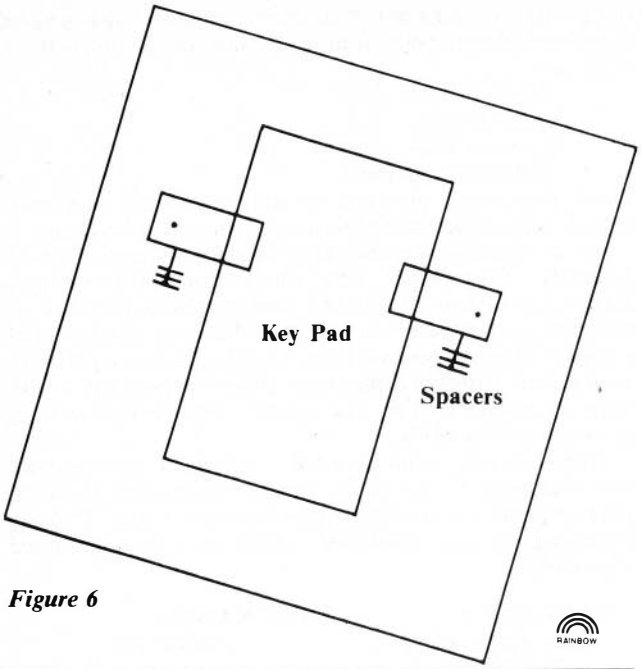


Figure 6

Hardware Review...

Stand, Tape Holder Good Post-Holiday Buys

So, you got a whole bunch of CoCo software for Christmas and now the question comes as to where in the world are you going to *keep* all of this stuff.

One answer can certainly be a 96-cassette holder that lets you keep eveything together and protects it from dust as well.

This cassette holder features six drawers and a case in wood-grain plastic that will take even some of the more dedicated CoCo-ists among us some time to fill up. The drawers are on slides which move easily through grooves and have space to accomodate tapes in their cases. This is an added bit of insurance against dust. The unit is sturdy and has a flat top, another surface that can be used to store materials.

If you have a new printer, you might wish to consider a printer stand. The stand comes with and without a shelf and is in attractive but sturdy clear plastic.

We like printer stands. The main reason is that they let you place paper beneath the printer—eliminating the possibility of jams from between the paper which is feeding in and the paper which is feeding out. They also save space, since the paper supply can remain underneath the printer, rather than in back of it or on the floor.

The addition of a shelf means you could store two kinds of paper beneath the stand—and just thread the type you want to use through it as necessary.

This is a good product and is built to be used with most of the popular 80-column printers.

(Spectrum Projects, 93-15 86th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11421, Cassette Case $39.95 96 tapes ($22.95 for 48 tape version); stand with shelf $49.95 plus $2 s/h)

STOP- THE MERZOID INVASION
BEFORE THEY PLUNDER AND DESTROY the HOMEWORLD COLONIES. ONLY THE STAR-BATTLESHIP "OMEGA" STANDS A CHANCE GAME FEATURES: MOVING ENEMY SHIPS, COMPUTER GALAXY MAP, SYSTEMS DAMAGE, COMMUNICATION WITH ENGINEERING, ENEMY FLAGSHIP ON 32K VERSION REAL-TIME ACTION (WITH SHORT PAUSES TO LET YOU GIVE COMMANDS). USE LASERS AND SPACE-TORPEDOS TO DESTROY THE ENEMY...! 16K NON-DISK VERSION SIMILAR TO 32K NOVICE LEVEL. BOTH VERSIONS ON SAME TAPE OR SPECIFY DISK.
16K OR 32K MASTER DISK SYSTEM
THE EDUCATED DISK FILE - AN INCREASING NUMBER OF DISKS WITH MANY PROGRAMS OR FILES ON EACH LEAVES YOU GUESSING "WHERE DID I PUT THAT FILE?!" "WHICH DISK...?"
5 SEARCH METHODS! LIST EMPTY DISKS. LIST ALL FILES ON A CERTAIN DISK. LIST ALL FILES ON ALL DISKS. LIST DISK NAMES AND NOS. FIND A TARGET FILE NAME ON ALL DISKS.
RECOVER DIRECTORY CRASHES OF ALL DISKS FILED UNDER A MASTER...
32K SORT INCLUDED - SELECT SCREEN OR PRINTER
WE USE THIS PROGRAM OURSELVES. IT WILL EASILY BE YOUR MOST IMPORTANT PROGRAM! FILE 100 DISKS PER MASTER - 25,600 PER SYSTEM
MASTER DISK SYSTEM $29.95 DISK ONLY
COLOR STAR PILOT $19.95
SAVE
THE PRINCESS FROM THE EVIL TROLL...
SURELY, IN ALL THE KINGDOM THERE IS ONE BRAVE FIGHTER SMART ENOUGH TO CONQUER THE SECRETS OF THE MAZE...
A GRAPHICS GAME? BOTH!
A WORD ADVENTURE? BOTH!
TO ESCAPE THE MAZE IS THE TRICKY PART; CAN ONLY BE DONE WITH CERTAIN MAGIC ITEMS.
THE GREAT DUNGEON MAZE
SORRY - 32K SYSTEMS ONLY - DISK OR TAPE $27.95
NEW RELEASE
PROGRAMMER'S GRAB BAG
JUST OVER ONE DOLLAR EACH - IN PACKAGE DEAL
ASSORTMENT OF PROGRAMS MOSTLY UTILITIES FOR DISK, TAPE, PRINTER, ETC. INCLUDING RIGHT-TO-USE SUBS, DISK REBUILD AND MANY MORE!
OTHER VENDORS SELLING INDIVIDUAL PROGRAMS AT MORE THAN COST OF THIS WHOLE PACKAGE! SOME ARE WINNERS - SOME AREN'T.
DISK 29.95
CATALOG ON TAPE $2 BONUS PROGRAMS $2.00
Circle City Software
COMPUSERVE EMAIL NUMBER [71645,514]
P.O. BOX 30166 • INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46220
SOFTWARE FOR COLOR COMPUTER AND TDP SYSTEM 100

Software Review...

MOPTOWN: Logical Structures From Abstract Ideas

By Don Inman
***Rainbow* Contributing Editor**

Very seldom do I find "educational" computer software worth writing about. The educational value of most programs that claim that distinction is questionable. I recently had an opportunity to play-test a series of programs called *Moptown* developed by the Learning Company of Alpine, California, and marketed by the Follett Library Book Company. These programs definitely contain educational qualities. Because the programs provide a wide range of ability levels, I recommend them for children of all ages.

Although primarily designed for children's use, adults will find the higher level games quite challenging. I highly agree with this quote from the manual that accompanies *Moptown*. "*Moptown* games provide a friendly environment where children, using moppets as concrete examples, learn to build logical structures using abstract ideas."

The *Moptown* programs are a series of learning games based on the participant's ability to recognize sameness and difference, concepts that are basic to logical thinking. From early childhood, we are constantly confronted with experiences involving the comparison of objects. We attach descriptive words such as *big* or *little, fat* or *thin, rough* or *smooth* to differentiate between objects that we encounter. The Moppets who reside in Moptown (the fantasy locale of the games) are abstract, but simple, creatures that can be completely described by four traits. The contrasting pairs of traits are:

1) tall or short
2) fat or thin
3) red or blue
4) Bibbit or Gribbit

These four traits give rise to sixteen distinct *Moptown* creatures as shown in the *Moptown* Family Tree in Figure 1.

The program in the series are arranged in a rough order of difficulty. They begin with simple comparisons where players are asked to list the characteristics they see or recognize a common similarity or difference in a group of moppets. Other games aid in learning to recognize patterns, or to create strings of differences, either open-ended or with some constraints. The last games require higher level problem-solving skills.

Moptown games run on a 16K TRS-80 Color Computer with Extended Color Basic. *Moptown* consists of eleven games which are available on cassettes or diskettes. They are organized in two packages which may be purchased separately.

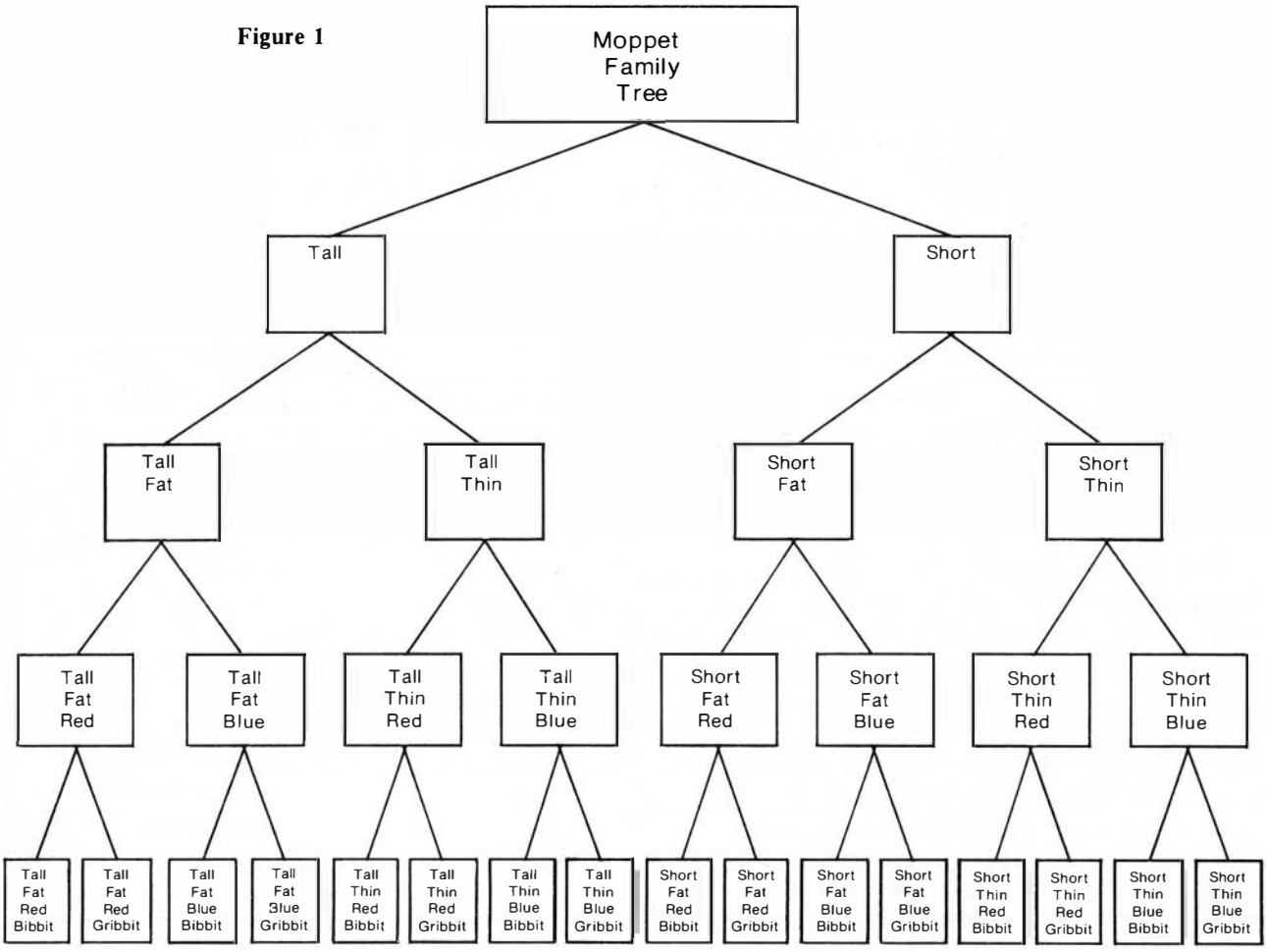
PACKAGE 1

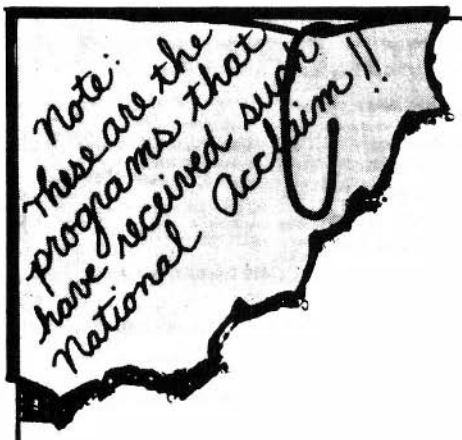
1) Make My Twin
2) Who's Different
3) What's the Same
4) Who Comes Next
5) Moptown Parade
6) Who's Next Door
7) Change Me
8) Clubhouse

PACKAGE 2

1) Secret Pal
2) Moptown Map
3) Moptown Hotel

Figure 1





ExIBMer (NOW RETIRED)
For the FIRST TIME — Makes available to the PUBLIC
His personal collection of superior programs for the

TRS-80 COLOR

SEE HOW THE PROFESSIONALS DO IT!!
ALL PROGRAMS ARE OVER 14K LONG!!

TALKING GRAPHIC DEMONSTRATION

Like no other Computer Program that ever existed! Your CoCo will talk to you with a beautiful musical background and tell all about himself while displaying dozens of action packed hi-resolution graphic demonstrations. Programs RUN non-stop for 12 FANTASTIC minutes from 1 CLOAD.
"This demonstration is MANDITORY. You and your CoCo deserve this program."
Quote The Rainbow.

$24.95T ★

THE DISK DOCTOR — Cure that sick feeling and utter frustration caused by CRASHED I/O ERROR and UNREADABLE disks. Will SALVAGE M/L, BASIC, DATA, ASCII, even MPP Pictures. Menu driven for easy use. 100% visable operation lets you see what you are doing.
Automatic SALVAGE to NEW disk. All in OPEN BASIC!

$49.95D ★

MPP-TUTORIAL — Programming tool of the professionals — "lets you EASILY create superior graphics without using the tedious DRAW, PAINT, LINE, PSET, CIRCLE, etc. commands. I have seen the results, and they are INCREDIBLE — If you want to see and use the full graphic potential of your CoCo, this program is — REQUIRED!" Quote Chromasette.

$34.95T or D ★

EL CASINO — Three STARTLING action packed hi-res graphic games that have received RAVE reviews. All programmed with MPP. Each game is over 14K long.
All three games below. . . . . **$49.95T or D ★**

DICE GAME — The ONLY crap game that allows 4 players to make 12 Field Bets before every roll . . . . . **$24.95T or D ★**

BLACK JACK — Gives you the FAMOUS CARD COUNTER sold for hundreds of dollars elsewhere . . . . . **$24.95T or D ★**

SLOT MACHINE — Looks like a $30,000 Casino machine.
Sounds like one, too. Adjustable pay-off. . . . . **$24.95T or D ★**

★ T = 16K-EXTENDED ★ D= 32K-DOS ★ POSTAGE PAID

SUPERIOR GRAPHIC SOFTWARE

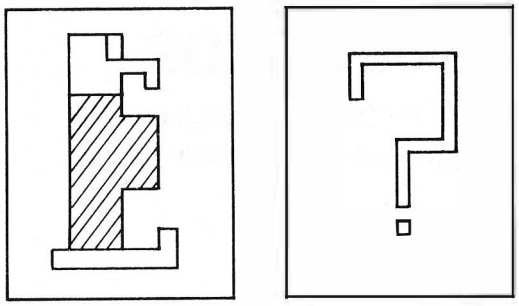
406 LITTLE MOUNTAIN ROAD — WAYNESVILLE, N. C. — 28786

Although the games are related, each one stands alone. Complete instructions are included in each program. You may look at the instructions at the beginning of each game, or you may go back to the instructions by pressing the question mark (?) key after the game has started.

Although it's impossible to provide complete descriptions of all eleven games, I'll give you a quick peek at what to expect from a few of the programs.

Make My Twin

This is one of the easiest. The computer draws a moppet inside a rectangular block.



You are then requested to make its twin in the empty box. You do this by selecting one trait at a time from the following menu of traits.

1) TALL or SHORT (T or S)?
2) FAT or THIN (F or T)?
3) RED or BLUE (R or B)?
4) BIBBIT or GRIBBIT (B or G)?

As the selections are made, the computer draws your moppet in the empty box. After all four traits have been described, the creation of your moppet is complete and the computer gives a message of: YOU WIN—if correct; or THAT'S NOT MY TWIN. PRESS ENTER AND TRY AGAIN—if incorrect. After the correct answer has been given, you have a choice of playing again with a new moppet or ending the game.

This program can be played by the very young. All it requires is recognizing the correct traits and making single key responses to the computer's questions.

Who's Different

Four moppets are drawn in a row on the screen. You may choose to have this done in one of two ways:

1) three moppets the same
2) no moppets the same

If you choose the first option, you are then challenged to pick out the moppet that is different and to tell why it is different. If you choose the second option, you must tell which one is the most different from the others, and why.

Who Comes Next

Six moppets are arranged in a row according to one of these three patterns:

1) ABABAB
2) ABBABB
3) AABAAB

Of course, you must observe the traits that make a moppet an A or a B. The computer draws only the first five. You must choose the four traits of the moppet that comes next such as:

A B A B A ?
or
A B B A B ?
or
A A B A A ?

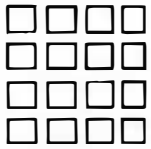
This is not as easy as it first appears. It is easy when looking at A's and B's, but not so easy when viewing Bibbits and Gribbits.

Secret Pal

If you have played the game of *Mastermind*, you will find this one just as enjoyable. You are asked to create a moppet that matches the program's unseen Secret Pal. When your moppet has been created trait-by-trait, the computer shows how many traits you guessed correctly. However, it does not tell you which guesses are correct (only the number of correct guesses). The computer then allows you to repeat the process until you have correctly created a match for the Secret Pal.

***Moptown* Map**

This is one of the more complex games. A four-by-four matrix of houses is drawn.



You are asked to place a moppet in each house according to neighborhood rules. Each row and each column has two rules for its residents. The rules are selected from the four moppet traits. Five houses are filled in by the computer to provide clues. You must fill in the rest by moving the cursor to an empty house and creating a moppet with the proper traits conforming to both column and row rules. If your moppet doesn't fit, an X appears. You can then try another moppet at that house or move the cursor to a different house.

This game is quite challanging and will be enjoyed by adults as well as children.

These descriptions are necessarily short and incomplete, but they may give you some idea of the flavor or the

***Now!* THE MOST COMPLETE LIST OF EDUCATIONAL TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER™ PROGRAMS IN THE UNITED STATES**

Only **$5.00** per cassette

A partial list —

- Add
- Algebra
- Alphabet
- Biology
- Weather Forecaster
- Physics
- Planetary Positions
- Flash cards for German, French, Spanish, States and Capitals
- Featuring — Computerized Encyclopedia 48 cassettes ($200 with case)

Many more! From Kindergarten through graduate courses. All cassettes $5.00 each. Write for free list.

MOSES ENGINEERING COMPANY
P. O. Box 11038 • Ardmore Hwy. Station
Huntsville, Alabama 35805
(205) 837-3356

AARDVARK

TRS-80 COLOR OSI VIC-64 VIC-20 SINCLAIR TIMEX

QUEST – A NEW IDEA IN ADVENTURE GAMES! Different from all the others. Quest is played on a computer generated map of Alesia. Your job is to gather men and supplies by combat, bargaining, exploration of ruins and temples and outright banditry. When your force is strong enough, you attack the Citadel of Moorlock in a life or death battle to the finish. Playable in 2 to 5 hours, this one is different every time. 16k TRS-80, TRS-80 Color, and Sinclair. 13K VIC-20. $14.95 each.

CATERPILLAR
O.K., the Caterpillar does look a lot like a Centipede. We have spiders, falling fleas, monsters traipsing across the screen, poison mushrooms, and a lot of other familiar stuff. COLOR 80 requires 16k and Joysticks. This is Edson's best game to date. $19.95 for TRS 80 COLOR.

PROGRAMMERS!
SEE YOUR PROGRAM IN THIS SPACE!!
Aardvark traditionally pays the highest commissions in the industry and gives programs the widest possible coverage. Quality is the keyword. If your program is good and you want it presented by the best, send it to Aardvark.

TUBE FRENZY
(by Dave Edson)
This is an almost indescribably fast action arcade game. It has fast action, an all new concept in play, simple rules, and 63 levels of difficulty. All machine code, requires Joysticks. Another great game by Dave Edson. TRS 80 COLOR ONLY. 16k and Joysticks required. $19.95.

ADVENTURES!!!
These Adventures are written in BASIC, are full featured, fast action, full plotted adventures that take 30-50 hours to play. (Adventures are interactive fantasies. It's like reading a book except that you are the main character as you give the computer commands like "Look in the Coffin" and "Light the torch.")

Adventures require 16k on TRS80, TRS80 color, and Sinclair. They require 8k on OSI and 13k on Vic-20. Derelict takes 12k on OSI. $14.95 each.

ESCAPE FROM MARS
(by Rodger Olsen)
This ADVENTURE takes place on the RED PLANET. You'll have to explore a Martian city and deal with possibly hostile aliens to survive this one. A good first adventure.

PYRAMID (by Rodger Olsen)
This is our most challenging ADVENTURE. It is a treasure hunt in a pyramid full of problems. Exciting and tough!

HAUNTED HOUSE (by Bob Anderson)
It's a real adventure—with ghosts and ghouls and goblins and treasures and problems — but it is for kids. Designed for the 8 to 12 year old population and those who haven't tried Adventure before and want to start out real easy.

DERELICT
(by Rodger Olsen & Bob Anderson)
New winner in the toughest adventure from Aardvark sweepstakes. This one takes place on an alien ship that has been deserted for a thousand years — and is still dangerous!

CATCH'EM
(by Dave Edson)
One of our simplest, fastest, funnest, all machine code arcade games. Raindrops and an incredibe variety of other things come falling down on your head. Use the Joysticks to Catch'em. It's a BALL! — and a flying saucer! — and a Flying Y!— and so on. TRS 80 COLOR. $19.95.

BASIC THAT ZOOOMMS!!
AT LAST AN AFFORDABLE COMPILER!
The compiler allows you to write your programs in easy BASIC and then automatically generates a machine code equivalent that runs 50 to 150 times faster.

It does have some limitations. It takes at least 8k of RAM to run the compiler and it does only support a subset of BASIC– about 20 commands including FOR, NEXT, END, GOSUB, GOTO, IF, THEN, RETURN, END, PRINT, STOP, USR (X), PEEK, POKE, *, /, +, -, >, <, =, VARIABLE NAMES A-Z, SUBSCRIPTED VARIABLES, and INTEGER NUMBERS FORM 0-64K.

TINY COMPILER is written in BASIC. It generates native, relocatable 6502 or 6809 code. It comes with a 20-page manual and can be modified or augmented by the user. $24.95 on tape or disk for OSI, TRS-80 Color, or VIC.

Please specify system on all orders

ALSO FROM AARDVARK – This is only a partial list of what we carry. We have a lot of other games (particularly for the TRS-80 Color and OSI), business programs, blank tapes and disks and hardware. Send $1.00 for our complete catalog.

AARDVARK - 80
2352 S. Commerce, Walled Lake, MI 48088
(313) 669-3110

Phone Orders Accepted 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. EST. Mon.-Fri.

VISA

master charge

Moptown games. As you can see, I have not given away the plot in all eleven games. Although these games may seem to be on the expensive side, they have much more value than typical game software. The educational features of the games have been very carefully planned, offering challenges for a wide range of age levels.

The simple graphics used are quite effective, and do not detract from the thought processes taking place during the game. If you have young children, I highly recommend *Moptown* for your computer library.

(Follett Library Book Company,4506 N.W. Highway, Crystle Lake, IL 60014; Package 1, $40 tape, $45 diskette; Package 2, $30 tape, $35 diskette.)

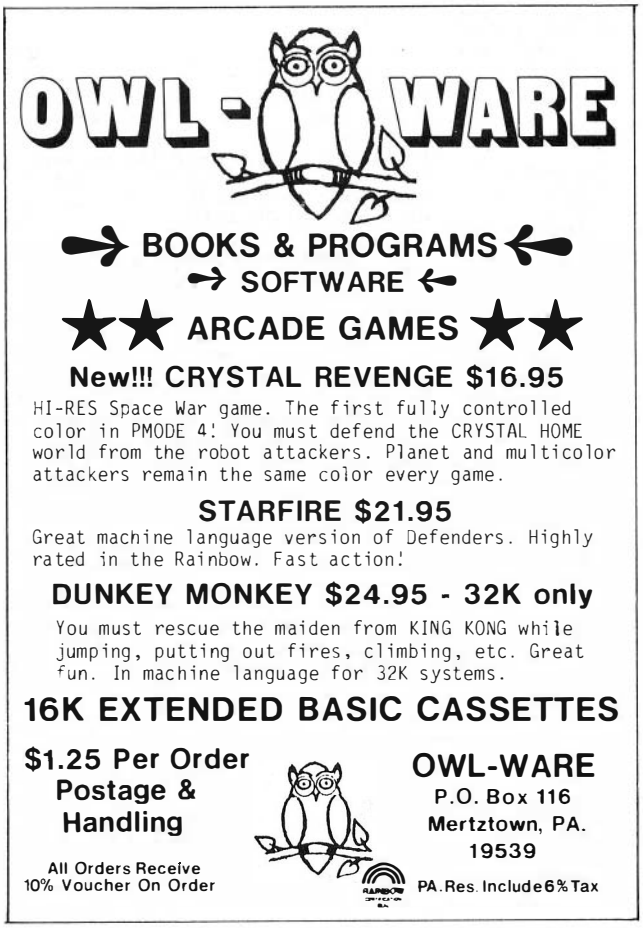
Software Review...

Two "Donkey" Programs Feature Many Great Times

The hottest new game in the CoCo world are the "Donkey" games—patterned after the *Donkey Kong* that is famous in the arcades. The two programs—*Dunkey Munkey* and *Donkey King* are available from, respectively, Intellectronics and Tom Mix Software.

Both of these games feature a gorilla, a girl yelling for help and a workman-like character affectionately named Mario. Mario must get from one part of the screen to the other, dodging fire, barrels and other assorted goodies thrown from above by the gorilla. Once he has, he is in a position to rescue the girl.

Both programs run in 32K, offer sound, music and good graphics. Both are in machine code, so are extremely fast.



Tom Mix Software

Donkey King may be the most ambitious arcade game to come out for the Color Computer to date. It is so true to the arcade version that there is, for all practical purposes, no difference between the two. (Maybe Mix should supply a cardboard box into which you could place your quarter before playing.) Indeed, *Donkey King* creates a new standard from which to judge games of this sort.

The graphics are absolutely top notch. The sound is outstanding. And the play of the game is true to the arcade in every respect.

It is all there—four full screens (barrels, rivets, elevators and conveyors). The gorilla actually hurls the barrels down at you. The fire changes color when you jump to pick up a mallet. Little numbers appear on the screen when Mario jumps over barrels and you can get a bonus for completing a screen quickly.

Even the method for placing your name on the scoreboard is first rate. And, frankly, scoring is about the only objection we have to *Donkey King*. The game comes with a predefined set of scores which reassert themselves every time you load it in. We wish there were a way to save *your own* score to tape as well.

But this is certainly a most minor point to a game which has it all. Indeed, *Donkey King* is the king of the donkey games and a fantastic rendition of a popular arcade offering.

Intellectronics

Dunkey Munkey, against almost any other competition, would be a top-choice offering. While it does not have the finer points—nor as many screens—as does *Donkey King*, it is a fine game that will provide a great deal of play and enjoyment. In fact, the fact that it is somewhat more simple to play may make it more suitable for younger children who might be frustrated by the more challenging and complex version of this arcade classic.

Mario has two screens to play with in *Dunkey Monkey—pop rivets and elevators. The elevators are not as complex as in Donkey King*, but the scores build higher and faster. Too, Mario moves faster in *Dunkey Munkey*, a sometimes enjoyable variation that allows you to get where you are going a little more quickly.

The only real objection we have to *Dunkey Munkey* is the music. It seems that the author has written in a few bars too many between screens. After all, you *do* want to get with the action—not listen to music in an arcade game. The music is not so long as to be objectionable, but it is a bit annoying when you have joystick in hand and are all primed and ready to go.

We believe both games to be good. That *Donkey King* is such an outstanding rendition should not preclude a fine piece of work on *Dunkey Munkey*. The latter merely suffers somewhat by comparison.

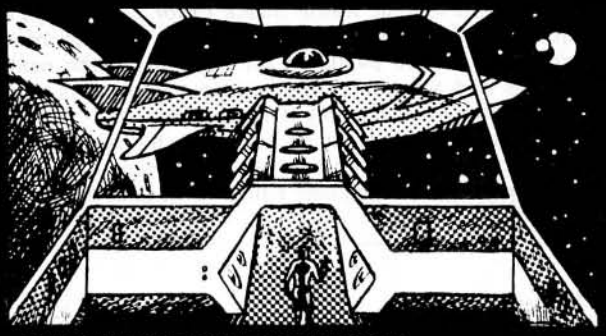
(Dunkey Munkey, Intellectronics, 22 Churchill Lane, Smithtown, NY 11787, $24.95)
(Donkey King, Tom Mix Software, 3424 College NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49505, $24.95 tape, $29.95 disk plus $1 p/h)

Dragon-32 Owners Note

There are a number of g differences in the way the Dragon-32 and the Tandy computers operate. Because of these differences, we can give no guarantee that any *specific* program will work without modification.

THE COLORQUEST EXPERIENCE

For the TRS-80C and the TDP System 100 Color Computers



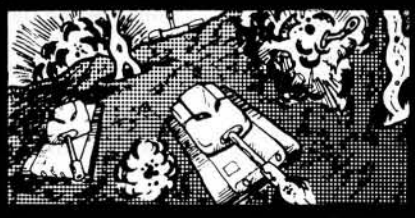
Written by Kevin Herrboldt & Tim Nelson

BEYOND THE CIMEEON MOON A real-time science fiction adventure game of mind-blowing magnitude — staged in deep space on a malign, sentient spacecraft. *Written in fast machine code with 3-dimensional high-res graphics and sound.* **Choose from a myriad of fates. Survive the laser barrage set up by a guantlet of robots bent towards your destruction.**

Written by Kevin Herrboldt & Tim Nelson

ADVENTURE TRILOGY A Trilogy of quests *featuring 3-D high-res graphics in machine code.* First comes ritual combat on the **WORLD UNDER THE CIMEEON MOON,** to test your worthiness as a warrior. Once proven, you will be teleported to **DAZMAR'S UNDERWORLD OF DOOM** to search for the Eye of Dazmar. The **FORSAKEN GULCH** is the final arena, where a wicked idol awaits restoration.

THE NIBBLER & MS. NIBBLER A fast maze chase game featuring the nibbler man and three bumbling preditors. *Written in machine code and joystick compatible,* this fun packed game is enjoyed by all. **MS. NIBBLER** is similar to THE NIBBLER described above but features a different maze and MS. NIBBLER for the ladies.



COMBAT GAMEPACK 3 action packed games featuring lifelike graphics and sound. ***EXTENDED*** *BASIC required* **2-1-0 TANK COMBAT** pits two players against each other in 5 different terrains. **STELLAR BATTLE** lets you pilot a flexwing fighter through deep space fighting dorian squadrons. **GALACTIC** BLOCKADE is a favorite two-player arcade game of speed and skill.

VEGAS GAMEPACK The thrills of a Las Vegas casino at home! ***Extended BASIC required.*** **CASINO CRAPS, 21,** ONE **ARMED BANDIT, UP AND DOWN THE RIVER, & KENO.** A bank tracks players winnings from game to game.

ORDERING

ALL GAMES ARE $24.95 for 16K Cassette; $29.95 for 32K Disk.

Include $3.00 for shipping in the U.S. & Canada, $6.00 for Foreign orders. C.O.D. add $2.00

AVAILABLE AT DEALERS EVERYWHERE. IF NOT, ASK WHY!

NELSON™ SOFTWARE SYSTEMS

VISA MasterCard

9072 Lyndale Avenue So. 612/881-2777

A Division of Softlaw Corporation Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420 U. S. A.

Education...

Education and The Color Computer

By

Dr. Paul Kimmelman
Assistant Superintendent

and

David Macali
Coordinator of Instructional Services
Norton (Ohio) City Schools

Perhaps the most important thing we as educators who are using the Color Computer can do is establish a sophisticated network. We are proposing in this month's column that all educational Color Computer users send us the following information:

A. Computer coordinator's name
B. School district
C. Address
D. Educational uses of Color Computer
E. Software being used and evaluations of it

We are suggesting that you mail this information to us and we will then compile it for future publication in *the Rainbow*. Hopefully, this will develop a comprehensive, educational network of Color Computer users. In addition, this will enable us to obtain educational reviews of software.

Dr. Paul Kimmelman, Assistant Superintendent
Norton City Schools
4128 S. Cleveland-Massillon Road
Norton, Ohio 44203

Educational Software

The future of the Color Computer appears to be extremely bright. I talked to Bill Gattis, Director of Radio Shack's Education Division. It is apparent that Radio Shack is recognizing the potential of the Color Computer for use in schools. While it is too early to be specific, Mr. Gattis has assured us that Radio Shack is in the process of preparing a variety of its educational material for Color Computer use.

On another Radio Shack note, our preliminary review of *Color Pilot* and *Color Logo* is extremely exciting, especially *Logo*. There is no question that Radio Shack's move into offering *Color Logo* is a step toward using the computer properly in our schools. *Logo* will enable students to control the computer and develop their own programs. While we have only taken a preliminary look, what we have seen is excellent. Further, Radio Shack currently offers Logo in 32K disk, but a ROM Pack will be available within the next few months.

Another note of praise needs to be directed toward Follett Library Publishing Company. Currently, Follett is preparing *Bumble Games* and *Moptown* for 16K cassette computer use. Our preliminary reviews of these two programs are also excellent. *Moptown* will become an extremely popular program for elementary school use. What is especially interesting about *Moptown* is that it requires logical thinking and motivates children to identify patterns, strategies and differences between objects.

It is becoming apparent that the Color Computer will be a successful component for educational use. Not only Radio Shack and Follett, but a variety of other software producers are producing materials that are appropriate for student utilization and require some innovative or logical thinking.

In the next few issues of *the Rainbow*, we hope to begin providing the educational users of the Color Computer some reviews of what we consider to be the better software programs. Our school district's highest priorities at the present time include Radio Shack *Color Logo*, and Follett Library Publishing Company *Moptown*. Each of these programs will be available for sale within the next few months and we want to encourage school users to make them a part of their computer program.

In conclusion, please be sure to send us the material requested at the beginning of this article in order for us to develop a Color Computer educational network.

Software Review...

Money Is a Cute, Cents-able Program for Children

Money is the first B5 Software Company program I have reviewed, and the fact is that if their other offerings are as good as this little program for children, I'm mightily impressed.

Money is a simple, straightforward educational program for those little folk just beginning to reach out for practical applications of their meager store of worldly knowledge. They have learned to count by *fives* and *tens*, and with a little help and added incentive - both of which are contained in this program - they will be able to make the leap from digital abstraction to concrete achievement of the most practical order.

The loading instructions and commands seem almost simple enough for the child to handle by him/herself. And there are five levels of difficulty which ought to be conquerable if the child begins at the first level and masters each one before moving on.

Once the level is chosen, circular symbols of various colors appear on the screen to represent the coins. Coins are arranged in an ascending order according to their value. Each row of coins is labeled with that coin's numeric equivalent, including a cent sign. In the upper-right corner of the screen is an answer box with a permanent decimal point. When the child computes the total value of the coins appearing on the screen and *ENTERs* the answer, it appears in the box - if correct. Otherwise a beep is sounded and the child must try again.

A series of three problems is given. If all three problems in the series are answered correctly, a moon, stars and spaceship appear on the screen, and the spaceship rises across the screen to land on the moon. If one or more of the problems are missed, the spaceship begins an ascent, but crashes. The program then returns to the menu where the same or new level of difficulty may be selected. I think the spaceship routine is a very creative reward system for young learners.

The documentation brochure which accompanies the tape is very well done, and even contains a few teaching tips to help make the program more meaningful and helpful.

(B5 Software Company, 1024 Bainbridge Place, Columbus, OH 43228, 16K Ext. Basic, $19.95)

—Courtney Noe

COLOR COMPUTER NEW!

MACRO-80C

The Micro Works is pleased to announce the release of its **disk-based editor, macro assembler and monitor,** written for Color Computer by Andy Phelps. THIS IS IT — The ultimate programming tool!

The powerful 2-pass macro assembler features conditional assembly, local labels, include files and cross referenced symbol tables. MACRO-80C supports the complete Motorola 6809 instruction set in standard source format. There are no changes, constraints or shortcuts in the source language definition. Incorporating all of the features of our Rompack-based assembler (SDS80C), MACRO-80C contains many more useful instructions and pseudo-ops which aid the programmer and add power and flexibility.

The screen-oriented text editor is designed for efficient and easy editing of assembly language programs. The "Help Key" feature makes it simple and fun to learn to use the editor. As the editor requires no line numbers, you can use the arrow keys to position the cursor anywhere in the file. MACRO-80C allows global changes and moving/copying blocks of text. You can edit lines of assembly source which are longer than 32 characters.

DCBUG is a machine language monitor which allows examining and altering of memory, setting break points, etc.

The editor, assembler and monitor — as well as sample programs — come on one Radio Shack compatible disk. Extensive documentation included. MACRO-80C **Price: $99.95**

YOU NEED COLOR FORTH!!

Why?

- Forth is faster to program in than Basic
- Forth is easier to learn than Assembly Language
- Forth executes in less time than Basic

Forth is a highly interactive language like Basic, with structure like Pascal and execution speed close to that of Assembly Language. The Micro Works Color Forth is a Rompack containing everything you need to run Forth on your Color Computer.

Color Forth consists of the standard FORTH Interest Group (FIG) implementation of the language plus most of FORTH-79. It has a super screen editor with split screen display. Mass storage is on cassette. Color Forth also contains a decompiler and other aids for learning the inner workings of this fascinating language. It will run on 4K, 16K, and 32K computers. Color Forth contains 10K of ROM, leaving *your* RAM for *your* programs! There are simple words to effectively use the Hi-Res Color Computer graphics, joysticks, and sound. The 112-page manual includes a glossary of the system-specific words, a full standard FIG glossary and complete source listing. COLOR FORTH ... THE BEST! From the leader in Forth, Talbot Microsystems. **Price: $109.95**

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM

The Micro Works Software Development System (SDS80C) is a complete 6809 editor, assembler and monitor package contained in one Color Computer program pack! Vastly superior to RAM-based assemblers/editors, the SDS80C is non-volatile, meaning that if your application program bombs, it can't destroy your editor/assembler. Plus it leaves almost all of 16K or 32K RAM free for **your** program. Since all three programs, editor, assembler and monitor are co-resident, we eliminate tedious program loading when going back and forth from editing to assembly and debugging!

The powerful screen-oriented Editor features finds, changes, moves, copys and much more. All keys have convenient auto repeat (typamatic), and since no line numbers are required, the full width of the screen may be used to generate well commented code.

The Assembler features **all** of the following: complete 6809 instruction set; conditional assembly; local labels; assembly to cassette tape or to memory; listing to screen or printer; and mnemonic error codes instead of numbers.

The versatile monitor is tailored for debugging programs generated by the Assembler and Editor. It features examine/change of memory or registers, cassette load and save, breakpoints and more. **SDS80C Price: $89.95**

MICROTEXT: COMMUNICATIONS VIA YOUR MODEM!

Now you **can** use your printer with your modem! Your computer can be an intelligent printing terminal. Talk to timeshare services or to other personal computers; print simultaneously through a second printer port; and redisplay text stored in memory. Dump to a cassette tape, or printer, or both. Microtext can be used with any printer or no printer at all. It features user-configurable duplex/parity for special applications, and can send any ASCII character. You'll find many uses for this general purpose module! Microtext is available in ROMPACK, ready-to-use, for **$59.95.**

PARALLEL PRINTER INTERFACE — Serial to parallel converter allows use of all standard parallel printers. PI80C plugs into the serial output port, leaving your Rompack slot free. You supply the printer cable. **PI80C Price: $69.95**

GAMES

Star Blaster — Blast your way through an asteroid field in this action-packed Hi-Res graphics game. Available in ROMPACK; requires 16K. **Price: $39.95**
Pac Attack — Try your hand at this challenging game by Computerware, with fantastic graphics, sound and action! Cassette requires 16K. **Price: $24.95**
Berserk — Have fun zapping robots with this Hi-Res game by Mark Data Products. Cassette requires 16K. **Price: $24.95**
Adventure — *Black Sanctum* and *Calixto Island* by Mark Data Products. Each cassette requires 16K. **Price: $19.95** each.
Cave Hunter — Experience vivid colors, bizarre sounds and errie creatures in hot pursuit as you wind your way through a cave maze in search of gold treasures. This exciting Hi-Res game by Mark Data Products requires 16K for cassette version. **Price: $24.95**

Also Available: Machine Language Monitor ★ 2-Pass Disassembler ★ Memory Upgrade Kits ★ We Stock 64K Chips ★ Parts and Services ★ Books ★ Call or write for information

THE MICRO WORKS

GOOD STUFF!

MasterCharge/Visa Accepted
California residents add 6% tax.

P.O. BOX 1110, DEL MAR, CA 92014 [619] 942-2400

PRINT #-2, *(Continued From Page 8)*

program and system used to help everyone and we hope that you will make use of it. As we say, there is no charge for doing so whatsoever. This applies not just to clubs and user groups, but to *any* publication that wishes to make use of this system.

You will read elsewhere in this edition about *RAINBOWfest*, but let me make note now that it is scheduled for April 22-24 at the Hyatt Regency Woodfield, just outside of Chicago. The hotel is easily accessable by highway and close by O'Hare International Airport. In addition, Woodfield, the world's largest enclosed shopping mall, will offer an attraction for those who don't want to spend the whole time at the show. Too, there are special rates at the hotel available for *RAINBOWfest* participants and, based on preliminary information, it looks like we will have a good turnout of exhibitors. So, mark your calendars now.

By the by, we have some new members of the staff that I would like to introduce.

Jim Reed, our new managing editor, comes to us with a long and distinguished record as a writer, editor and professional photographer. Jim has held major writing and editing responsibilities with the Commonwealth of Kentucky and was press secretary to the mayor of Louisville. He was also one of the staff members of *Louisville* Magazine and has recently been editor of the news bureau at the University of Louisville. Like many of us, Jim was "bitten" by the CoCo bug about a year ago and is the proud owner of one of the first TDP-100's to be sold. You've seen his byline in *the Rainbow* for several months now and we are pleased and proud that he is joining us.

Sally Nichols has joined us as our new art director. She is a graduate of the University of Louisville's program in fine arts and has done quite a bit of commercial work in the area. She was one of only a few students chosen to work in University Graphics as a student designer and she is the person who designed the new format for *the Rainbow*. Most of the things which we will be putting into effect to make your magazine more attractive to read will come from Sally's ideas.

Anne Yeiser has also joined us as production coordinator. Anne has become a major influence in getting *the Rainbow* out to you on time and in its present form.

No, we have not made our right-hand helper, Pat Hirsch, go it alone while we increased the editorial side staff. Pat, frankly, can do most anything, but the volume of what she was able to do has been overwhelming. So, if a woman with a lilting Australian accent answers the telephone, say "hello" to Ivanka Kleier, our customer service manager. Ivanka is one of those "let's do it right" people—so you can be sure that any needs you have, whether addressed by letter or phone call, will be in good hands.

If, on the other hand, the phone is answered by someone *without* an Australian accent, then it is probably Monica Wheat, our research assistant and customer service rep. Monica is in charge of keeping track of everything—a mammoth job.

Alice Showalter, our new bookkeeper, will keep things straight, moneywise. Alice has a wealth of experience and you can be sure that she can help you with a smile.

I guess we should also mention the other person whose name appears on our masthead, Wendy Falk. She's in charge of transportation. That's what happens when you need a job and have just turned 16.

As we hope you know, we constantly seek to improve *the Rainbow*. **Your** input is the primary voice to which we listen. In response to your requests, we began Joe Kolar's *Basic Training* last month, a column for pure beginners. It contains a wealth of beginner hints, tips and suggestions. This month we take that a step further with the addition of the redoubtable Dick White to our staff. His new column, *Bits and Bytes of Basic*, is also aimed at the beginner—but from a different area. Dick will be writing about optimizing Basic programming and what he has to say will, we believe, be of interest to most of you.

Also note Tony DiStefano's new hardware series begins this month. We will be carrying Tony's projects and supplementing them with contributions from several others, such as Ted Hasenstaub this month. Some of these other people, such as Ted, will become semi-regular contributors.

To be honest, all this expansion is possible only because we are able to increase the number of pages in each issue. You will, I suppose, notice that once again *the Rainbow* has more pages than ever before (I almost said fatter, but it isn't—simply because the new pages are thinner and have less bulk).

This increase in space is possible only because of advertising. I do want to thank each of you for the help you have given us this past year and for being so kind as to mention us when you buy software, hardware and other products. Please continue to do so. It helps us a great deal and, at the same time, makes it possible for us to continue to increase the size and scope of *your* magazine.

And, you know, all of us here—from me (who, somehow, managed to start this whole thing 18 months ago) to Jim

New! For Your Color Computer

FROG-TREK

(the arcade game)

You may be able to guide your frog through 6 lanes of rush hour traffic, but that isn't enough! You must also cross the river by jumping on logs and turtles to get Froggie safely to his home on the other side. But watch out for the snake! And don't jump on the industrial waste.

A great M/L game at a great price **$14.95**. *Uses hi-resolution graphics and requires 16K. Arrows on keyboard move frog- no joy-sticks required.*

Send check or money order for $16.50 (includes shipping) to:

OELRICH PUBLICATIONS
4040 N. Nashville
Chicago, IL 60634

JARB INC SOFTWARE HARDWARE

COMPUTER PRODUCTS

AUX-KEY

(Auxiliary External Key Board Unit)

This full size, industrial grade key board unit is P.C. Board mounted for trouble free operation and years of use. Mounted in an attractive aluminum case with a 12 key numeric pad, Aux-Key comes with a long cable for remote location placement of your 80C. Requires no soldering to your computer, and only about 15 minutes for installation. Does not affect normal operation of your original key board.

Add $4.00 Shipping $134.95

PEN-E-ARCADE

(Light Pen & Arcade System)

This unique system will allow the light pen (included) to be used with supplied software for many tasks normally requiring key board input. In education, choose answers by just touching pen to correct screen location. Can be easily interfaced to your own programs. All instructions supplied. Also includes the JARB arcade target gun and target software. Shoot targets from across the room. No other unit like this is presently available from anywhere else for the 80C or TDP-100 computers.

Add $4.00 Shipping $74.95

COMREX CR-6500

(13" Color Monitor)

High resolution display monitor produces an incredibly sharp image. Includes built-in speaker with audio circuit. Compatible with virtually any microcomputer.

..... $344.95

COMREX CR-1

Compact desk-top daisy wheel printer, especially designed for word processing. Assures high reliability, and produces quiet, high quality printing. Complete with RS-232 interface.

..... $810.00

*VIDEO INTERFACE KIT

Allows the composite video signal to be interfaced directly to a B/W or color monitor. TV and monitor can be used simultaneously. Complete with comprehensive instructions and all parts, including an external sound output. NOTE: May not work with monitors requiring high input drive - call or write for recommended monitors.

..... $19.95

DUAL JOYSTICK UNIT (D.J.)

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

Single unit assembly enhances playability of multi-joystick/player games; convenient press-to-fire buttons

Add $4.00 shipping $35.95

EPSON PRINTERS

MX80FT/Graftrax+ $524.95
MX100FT/Graftrax+ $699.95
Serial Interface w/4K Buffer
Ideal for 80C use $109.95
80C TO Epson Cable $19.95

See shipping Info

NEW PRICES ON DATA CASSETTES

C-05		C-10	
$ .65	QTY	1-10	$ .70
$ .60	QTY	11-20	$ .65

Soft Poly Cases ..... Ea. $.20
Hard Shelled Cases ..... Ea. $.22
Cassette Labels (12) ..... Sh. $.36
Cassette Labels Tractor (1000) $30.00

Call or write for quantity prices on all cassette products. Special lengths available, eg., C-02, etc.

NANOS COLOR BASIC AND EXTENDED SYSTEM REFERENCE CARD

"The New Industry Standard"
$4.95
(We pay postage on this one)
All types of Nanos cards available

MEMORY UPGRADE KITS

*4K/16K MEMORY CHIP SET

Eight 200 NS 4116 Factory Prime Chips, 16K Ram Button, and Upgrade Instructions. No Soldering.

..... $16.95

*16K/32K MEMORY UPGRADE KIT

Eight 200 NS 4116 Factory Prime Chips with Piggy Backed Sockets, Sam Socket, Bus Wire, and 32K Ram Button. Comprehensive Instructions. Recommended for "D" or earlier, but may be used on "E". Only 9 simple solder connections to kit. None to computer.

..... $25.95

*64K RAM CHIPS

Eight 200 NS Factory Prime 64K RAM Chips. Allows you to upgrade "E" board easily. No soldering needed.

..... $69.95

**Installation of these items will void the Radio Shack warranty. Radio Shack is a trademark of the Tandy Corp.*

WABASH DISKETTES

$25.00 per box of 10

DISK DOUBLER

$12.95

CoCo Chips

Sam, Pia, CPU, Ext. Basic, and 1.1 Standard Available

We carry products from many manufacturers. If you don't see it, ask.

U.S FUNDS ONLY
C.O.D. ORDERS ACCEPTED
Sorry, no C.O.D. on printers and monitors.
NO CREDIT CARD ORDERS

JARB INC SOFTWARE HARDWARE

1636 D Avenue, Suite C
National City, CA 92050
(619) 474-6213

SHIPPING AND HANDLING: Printers and monitors add 3%. Unless otherwise specified, all other orders $2.00 per order. California Residents add 6% sales tax.

Reed and Monica Wheat, our newest employees—*really* do consider *the Rainbow* to be **your** magazine. I like to think of the CoCo world as one big community and that we're just the means to tie it together. I think we have an affection for CoCo here and I know I view *the Rainbow* as something a little more than just a commercial enterprise.

We started small and grew with CoCo. And, yes, I like to think many of you grew—and will grow—with us. So, if you don't mind my waxing poetic as I close, I'd like to wish you all a happy 1983 and paraphrase something I read one time:

"Grow Along With Me, The Best Is Yet To Be!"

—Lonnie Falk

Software Review...

If Pinball's Your Game *Nova's* the Name

Pinball, the premier coin-operated game machine. I can remember not having a single TV set in my hometown. I can remember having to ride 25 miles with my parents to go to a movie, mainly because it had that new marvel—air conditioning. I can remember penny postcards and our old outhouse, too. But, I can't remember life without pinball.

Now, with *Nova-Pinball*, we have that old favorite in its latest form video pinball. Wat is it about pinball? I mean right from the earliest machines, we've never had much control over the ball. Aside from working a couple of flippers and lifting and shaking the machine a little, it's always been mostly a matter of luck. Yet, we slip a coin in, pull the plunger back, each in our own unique, patented style, and launch the steel ball and ourselves into adventure land. We've all seen the pinball "high," a transfixed human being seems handcuffed to a machine, his eyes glazed over, multi-hued lights flashing in his face, the sound of bells ringing in his ears, and every now and then what appears to be involuntary muscle spasms as he attempts to exert a little more control over his fate. With the skill that comes only from practice, the pinball addict can make his flight of fantasy last sometimes for hours.

For some people, the very *raison d'etre* was to play pinball, but even those of us who weren't totally addicted usually had our favorite machine. Mine was Lady Luck and it had an attractive drawing of a very healthy-looking blonde who must have been a cousin of the RC Cola calendar girl. She had a come hither look that always got to me. People do become emotionally involved with machines, you know.

Just think, now I can carry my favorite pinball game in my shirt pocket, next to my heart. Of course, Lady Luck may have a few wrinkles now, but I couldn't help thinking of her while watching *the Rainbow* editor clutching his trusty CoCo by the sides, totally immersed in *Nova-Pinball*. His fingers were on the "down-arrow" and "clear" keys (*Nova's* flipper buttons) and his arms were stretched out in that classic stance as the bells rung and the lights flickered across his face. A video game library isn't complete without pinball.

Too bad that *Nova-Pinball* doesn't have a "tilt" feature, because Lonnie would have triggered it for sure the way he was "getting into" the game. It does have bumpers and thumpers and ball kickers that racked up all sorts of points which Lonnie readily took credit for, even though I don't think muttering "Ungh," "Acht" and "Be there!" has all that much effect on the video screen—unless you also manage to pull a cord loose.

Nova-Pinball is a cute little game simple enough for an editor to play. It's in machine language and requires 16K.

(Bumblebee Software, P.O. Box 25427, Chicago, IL 60625, $20 on tape.)

Jim Reed

Software Review...

Mega-Bug Magnifies Difficulty, Fun!

Of the several people I've observed playing *Mega-Bug*, most have the same initial reaction: "Hey, this magnifying glass doesn't help; it just makes it harder! This would be a lot easier without the magnifying glass." Very perceptive. And, doubtless true. Pin the Tail on The Donkey would be a lot easier without the blindfold, too, but the prospect of "pinning your tail in the wrong place" is what makes both games fun.

Mega-Bug, a 16K ROMPAC maze game from Radio Shack, is sort of a Mexican second cousin to Pac Man, the way I figure it. There's a cute rendition of "La Cucaracha" at the beginning. That's appropriate when you remember that "cucaracha" is, of course, Spanish for cockroach. I mean, how many other songs about bugs can you name? Anyway, the music has a Spanish harmony about it, too. On the other hand, the bugs speak English, as you will find out the first time they get you, and that'll happen quickly enough. By the way, for a good look at how *Mega-Bug* looks on the screen, refer to last month's *Rainbow*, page 11, for a big color picture.

The idea is simple. Run through the maze, chewing up white dots as you go and leaving green dots—sort of a trail of crumbs—behind you. The bugs—eight of them to start with—meander about until they find your green dots which

PARENTS & TEACHERS

of children ages 3 to 8

Software written by School Director to utilize computer as an aid in teaching Early Childhood Concepts. Puts fun & excitement into learning.

Requires 16K ext. basic & Joysticks.

COMPUTER LITERACY $14.95
Introduces computer age terms & concepts to parents & teachers. Audio/visual.

CREATE $9.95
Use of colors & sounds fascinates all ages. Uses Joysticks to DRAW.

HAND/EYE COORDINATION $14.95
Guide spaceship thru maze. 13 learning levels. Challenge to all ages.

RECOGNITION $14.95
Child learns to recognize "like" figures. 2 separate games. Many learning levels.

Following Programs USE VOICE RECORDED EXPLANATIONS & GAMES IN FUN & EXCITING WAY:

PERCEPTION $14.95
Teaches antonyms, i.e. left/right, first/last, etc.

NUMBER CONCEPTS $14.95
Teaches meaning of numbers.

ADDITION CONCEPTS $14.95
Teaches basic arithmetic skills.

20% discount for 3 or more programs; $75 for all 7 programs. Send Certified Check or money order for immediate delivery; otherwise 2 weeks.

PROGRAMS BY MR. BOB
P.O. BOX 94
MONTROSE, CA 91020

they find tasty. So, they eat the green dots and, in the process, you, too, if you happen to be loitering around the next corner. If you're alert, you'll see them in plenty of time to outrun them, but here's the catch: Watch out or you'll find yourself being chased into a dead-end that'll live up to its name.

The really unhandy thing about the magnifying glass—which, in case you haven't seen a picture in a Radio Shack flyer or catalog, is moving inset which shows an enlarged view of the section of the maze you happen to be in at the time—is that just when you begin to get cocky, you find a cockroach is hot on your heels and you're trapped like an Orkin man with a clogged spray valve. As they dance the "Revenge on Raid" Rhumba and yell, "We gotcha," you're the one who goes belly up.

With some practice, though, you'll manage to clear a screen of all the white dots without getting bugged. Your reward? What else, a tougher maze, more bugs, and you're the bugbait.

Mega-Bug is easy to learn to play. We found it played well on either the keyboard or the joysticks. At the top of the screen, you can check your elapsed time and, at the bottom, your running score. Your running score will improve as you learn to circle around, double back and otherwise lay false trails of yummy green crumbs.

Mega-Bug is by Steve Bjork and is licensed to Tandy through Datasoft, Inc. Again, Steve has developed an enjoyable, colorful game, and the convenience of the ROMPAC format is unbeatable. Nonetheless, Steve will agree this is one program that will never be bug-free.

(Radio Shack, nationwide, Catalog #26-3076, $34.95)

Jim Reed

Software Review...

Laser Tank Provides A Formidable Challenge

The fact is, Yank, that if you're going to protect the American Eagle from the enemy tanks, and keep their deadly lasers from crisping your bird right down to a greasy wishbone, you'd better start fast-tracking the moment you come on screen.

The problem here is that the enemy tanks have advanced, total-computer technology, while you have human decision-making and motor responses integrated into yours. Not to mention slightly delayed joystick responses. Nevertheless, *Laser Tank* is fun.

Though the program's name is similar to *Laser Tank Duel*, the Renaissance Game Designs offering we reviewed in your December issue of *the Rainbow*, the two games are sufficiently different that owning one wouldn't eliminate the other as a possible acquisition.

The object of *Laser Tank* is to defend your symbolic eagle (bottom of screen) from attacking enemy tanks. If in the process of defending the eagle you lose four tanks, or the computer's tanks shrink-wrap your bird with a blast of *mega*-light, you lose.

Both warring factions must wander a maze of corridors in their attempt to attack and destroy, but can pierce the walls with their lasers to take short-cuts when nescssary. If an enemy tank destroys you, you will appear elsewhere in the maze and the game will continue. Your tank and laser are controlled by the right joystick and fire-button.

(K & K Computorware, 37326 Gregory Drive,Sterling Heights, MI 48077, 16K Ext. Basic, $14.95) —Courtney Noe

PARALLEL PRINTER INTERFACE

FOR THE RADIO SHACK COLOR COMPUTER

* RUN ANY STANDARD PARALLEL PRINTER FROM THE COLOR COMPUTER SERIAL I/O PORT
* WORKS WITH : EPSON MX 70/80/100, NEC PC8023, CENTRONICS, C-itoh, OKIDATA, SMITH CORONA DAISY WHEEL, RADIO SHACK, OR ANY OTHER PRINTER WITH A STANDARD PARALLEL INPUT.
* SWITCH SELECTABLE BAUD RATES FROM 300 to 9600
  The Color Computer is capable of 9600 Baud -- Poke 150,1.
  Running at 9600 Baud greatly increases the printing speed of some printers.
* COMPLETE - ALL CABLES AND CONNECTORS INCLUDED
* PRICE : $69 plus $3 for shipping and handling. Michigan residents add 4% sales tax.

BOTEK INSTRUMENTS

4949 HAMPSHIRE
UTICA, MICHIGAN 48087
313-739-2910

Dealer inquiries invited

Software Review...

These Two Programs An Arachniphiliac's Delight

Recently, I spent part of my morning playing with spiders, and though the thought of such a creepy pastime might be enough to make a good arachniphobe's skin crawl, I found the experience captivating.

The "spiders" spun out of my CoCo from two separate "webs;" *Spider Attack*, from Ilume Design, and *The Spider*, from Chromatic Software.

Spider Attack, which uses machine language subroutines, and gives you a choice of normal or double CPU speeds, is much like *Space Invaders*, with spiders taking the role of descending aliens. Even at double-speed, it's still fairly easy to roam across the bottom of your screen zapping spiders with your laser, until the red ones begin spitting poisonous venom at you. They're pretty good at this, and since you must be directly beneath one to hit it with your laser, it's quite possible to to take a shrivelling shower of spider spit before you can make him see the light. Also, watch out for the blue spiders. If you stop directly beneath one, he can paralyze you and crawl down to catch you in his killing grasp.

You get at least five tries to rack up points before the spiders kill you for good and the game ends. If you reach 1000 points before losing your fifth life, you will be rewarded by having all five lives returned to you. Your laser is controlled by the right joystick, and I felt the responsiveness was generally good.

Spider Attack has good graphics and decent sound effects; I found it a worthwhile game.

Not wishing to weave any tangled webs by attempting to deceive anyone, I must admit that I personally preferred the second of these eight-legged, action-packed offerings - *The Spider*.

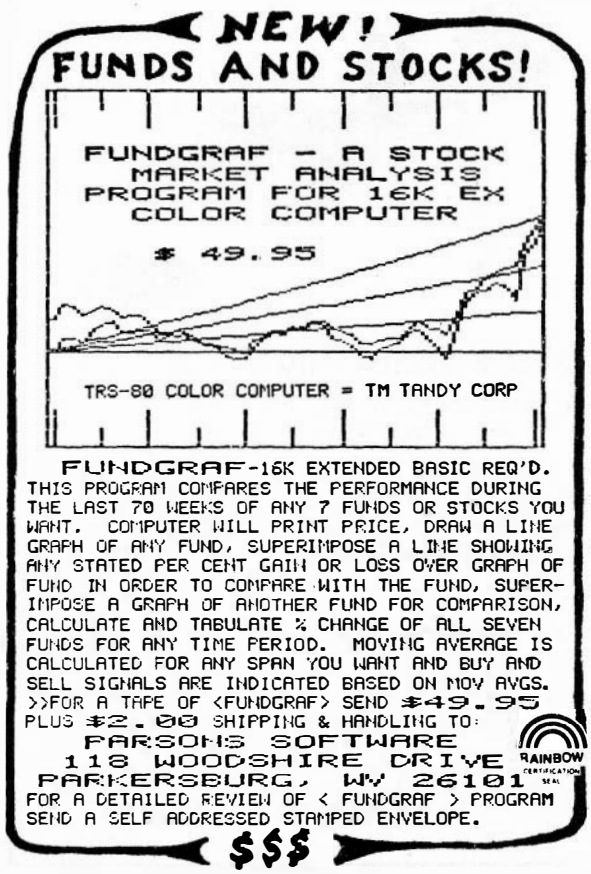
The Spider is an all-machine-language program with very good sound, excellent graphics and super action.

You zoom along through a vividly-colored tunnel that's loaded with exceptionally realistic spiders, attempting to align them with your laser scope and blast them before they get you. I found it quite difficult to hit them, as my point display disconcertingly reminded all who watched, but then it takes these wicked web-wenders awhile to annihilate you the alloted five times, as well. I found this to my liking, because I enjoyed the prolonged action. You use the right joystick to manipulate the cross-beam of your scope, and, of course, the fire button to activate your laser. The point system is adequately explained in the documentation, so I needn't go into that here, except to say that if you manage 500 points you'll receive an extra life to devote to battling these belicose little beasties.

There's one more point I'd like to add here, and that is that, even though it wasn't mentioned in the documentation, playing *The Spider* while wearing a pair of 3-D glasses gives one of the best *dramatic-depth* effects I've yet seen. You lose some of the vivid colors by doing so, but then you can always take them off whenever you want and go back to playing the straight game.

(*The Spider*,Chromatic Software Co., 50 Fillmore St.,Dayton, OH 45410, $19.95; *Spider Attack*,Ilume Design, Dept. E, 4653 Jeanne Nance St., Montreal, Quebec, Canada, $14.95)

—Courtney Noe



Software Review Update

Now, A More Flexible FLEX

By Dr. Laurence D. Preble

The Color Computer is growing up. These pages are seeing expanding numbers of business software reviews for the TRS-80C. FLEX is a general purpose disk operating system previously available only on mainframe MC6809 computers. In recent months, Spectral Associates, Frank Hogg Labs, Inc., and Data Comp have offered versions of FLEX for the Color Computer.

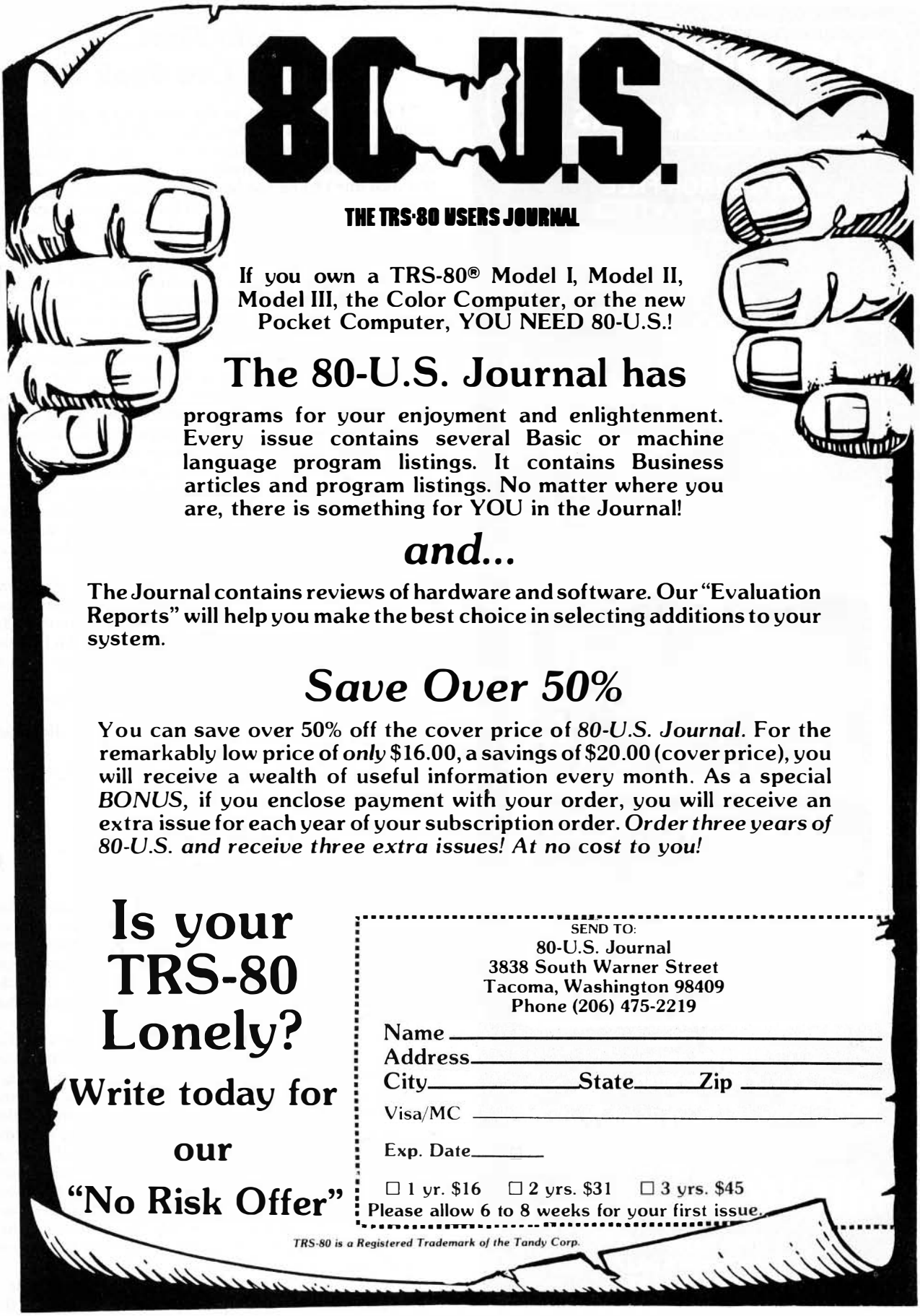
In the August issue of *the Rainbow*, I discussed the features available in Data Comp's FLEX. The only real disappointment at the time was the lack of communication between Radio Shack's Disk Operating System and FLEX. I weep no more! Data Comp's version 2.1 has bridged the communications gap.

New utility programs are included which allow writing and reading Radio Shack disks from the FLEX operating system. Also, a patch to Radio Shack's Extended Color Basic is included to allow the reading and writing of files on a FLEX disk.

New features have been added to the high resolution graphics screen. The 51 character by 24 line display works faster! You get upper and lower case, a bell sound, addressable cursor and many of the commands available on high priced video terminals.

It is now easier to get into FLEX from Radio Shack Basic. A single bootable disk is created with a utility called MAKESYS. Insert the boot disk into drive 0. Type RUN "FLEX." FLEX announces its presence with a sign-on message. The nice part is that the boot disk does not have to be removed. There is plenty of room on it for FLEX programs.

Keep up the good work folks! IBM and Apple, move over!



80-U.S.

THE TRS-80 USERS JOURNAL

If you own a TRS-80® Model I, Model II, Model III, the Color Computer, or the new Pocket Computer, YOU NEED 80-U.S.!

The 80-U.S. Journal has

programs for your enjoyment and enlightenment. Every issue contains several Basic or machine language program listings. It contains Business articles and program listings. No matter where you are, there is something for YOU in the Journal!

and...

The Journal contains reviews of hardware and software. Our "Evaluation Reports" will help you make the best choice in selecting additions to your system.

Save Over 50%

You can save over 50% off the cover price of *80-U.S. Journal.* For the remarkably low price of *only* $16.00, a savings of $20.00 (cover price), you will receive a wealth of useful information every month. As a special *BONUS,* if you enclose payment with your order, you will receive an extra issue for each year of your subscription order. *Order three years of 80-U.S. and receive three extra issues! At no cost to you!*

Is your TRS-80 Lonely?

Write today for our "No Risk Offer"

SEND TO:
80-U.S. Journal
3838 South Warner Street
Tacoma, Washington 98409
Phone (206) 475-2219

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Visa/MC _____
Exp. Date _____

☐ 1 yr. $16 ☐ 2 yrs. $31 ☐ 3 yrs. $45
Please allow 6 to 8 weeks for your first issue.

TRS-80 is a Registered Trademark of the Tandy Corp.

compu•sette®
TAPES & DISKS

100% ERROR-FREE
FULLY GUARANTEED

The Micro-Trac™ Generation

Used by Software Firms & Computer Hobbyists
Choice of School Districts Nationwide

CASSETTES	MINI 12-PAK	STANDARD 24-PAK
C-05	$ .79	$ .59
C-10	$ .89	$ .69
C-20	$ .99	$ .89
C-30	$1.29	$1.09
Custom Cases	$ .25	$ .21

Cases recommended to protect sensitive cassettes.

5¼" DISKETTES	MINI 5-PAK	STANDARD 10-PAK*
Soft Sector Single Sided S/D Density	$14.95	$26.95

*10 PAK w/custom library case, add $3.00

— UPS SHIPPING —
(No. P.O. Boxes please)
$3.00 per pack
— Canadian shipping multiply by 2 —

No. 1 Magnetic Media in the USA!
— Write for volume prices —

TOLL-FREE
(orders only)
1-800-528-6050
ext. 3005
In Arizona State
1-800-352-0458
ext. 3005

VISA
master charge

MICRO-80 TM INC.
E. 2665 Busby Road
Oak Harbor, WA 98277
1 (206) 675-6143

132

Software Review...

Solo Pool, Fun You Can Bank On

"Two-rail, bank shot in the side pocket--left handed." Calling your shots can be a gas with *Solo Pool*, which, despite the name, can be for one or two players. Making the shot can draw a gasp from over-the-shoulder onlookers, too. Just don't let on you have selected the easiest of the four levels of difficulty available with this entertaining and easy to play video version of pool. You've got to know your angles, though.

In *Solo Pool*, one ball at a time is in play. It's placed randomly and point values are assigned to the six pockets, depending on their distance from, and angle to, the ball. You adjust your cue stick position and take aim by placing a small cross hair behind the ball, and then hit the "fire" button on your joystick to shoot. Of course, there are certain problems. For instance, the closer your cross hair is to the ball, the less distance it will travel; if you're too close, the ball won't reach the hole. And, sometimes, you can't get far enough behind the ball to have a playable shot. No leaning on the table and no foul language allowed. This is a respectable pool hall. In fact, for an extra touch of class, *Solo Pool* treats you to a short rendition of "The Entertainer" from the movie "The Sting," which, in case you've been in absententia or incommunicado, is a motion picture about "hustling," something you'll be doing once you get the hang of *Solo Pool.*

Since *Solo Pool* is in Basic, you might want to toy around with it and turn it into bumper pool if you have more memory than the 16K it requires--easier to say than do, though. Besides, Tom Mix or his pool shark, John Fraysse, are probably way ahead of you and doing it already. They're hustlers.

(Tom Mix Software, 3424 College N.E.,Grand Rapids, MI 49505, $17.95)

-Jim Reed

Software Review...

This Bug's A Doodle Dandy

Wow! I really think they've done it. No more comparing maze games with Pac Man, because *Doodle Bug* is better than Pac Man! *Doodle Bug* has it all: great color, great sound, great action. It has created a sensation here at *the Rainbow* and will probably have to be banned from the premises just to maintain production schedules. Yes, it's that good.

In case I haven't made myself clear, *Doodle Bug* is terrific. The most marvelous feature is that you can slam gates behind you and get away from enemy bugs. The game plan calls for grazing along, eating white dots and assorted vegetables and other key items—if they're the right color when you get to them—all the while avoiding the roaming enemy bugs and steering clear of the stationary skulls, which are poisonous. Anybody who's ever held a joystick should know what to do: eat without being eaten. But, oh, those wonderful gates. You see, about half of the walls of the maze are made of revolving panels which let you through but won't admit enemy bugs. You can have several right on your tail and slam a gate in their faces.

The extra features are many and varied and provide a continuing challenge once you've grown accustomed to the

magnificent feeling of power that you get from scooting through those gates one step ahead of destruction. Not only that, but the gates can be shoved around in turnstile fashion to close off normally open passages when the need arises, which is about once every ten seconds. *Doodle Bug* is in machine language and requires 16K.

In addition to all sorts of bonus-points opportunities and chances to get a new supply of ladybugs (your alter ego), there are such features as a freeze-action for time-out. Just in case you're wondering, yes, eat all the dots and you go to a new sequence with different enemy bugs which come out quicker, and eating vegetables gets you more points than the previous screen.

At the moment, nine-year-old Tracy Hirsch is watching while her 12-year-old sister, Lisa, is absolutely going to town. I can't even get Lisa to quit playing long enough to tell me what she likes about *Doodle Bug*. Personally, this reviewer gives it a perfect 10. It's a superior, arcade-quality graphics game.

(COMPUTERWARE, Dept. C, Box 668, Encinitas, CA 92024, $24.95 for tape, or $29.95 for disk)

Jim Reed

Software Review...

Three-Game Pack Is Mostly Fun

This three-game package from Century Software contains two arcade-style games with nicely-done graphics, and an Adventure that I thought had well-prepared responses and a number of other features to aid your enjoyment.

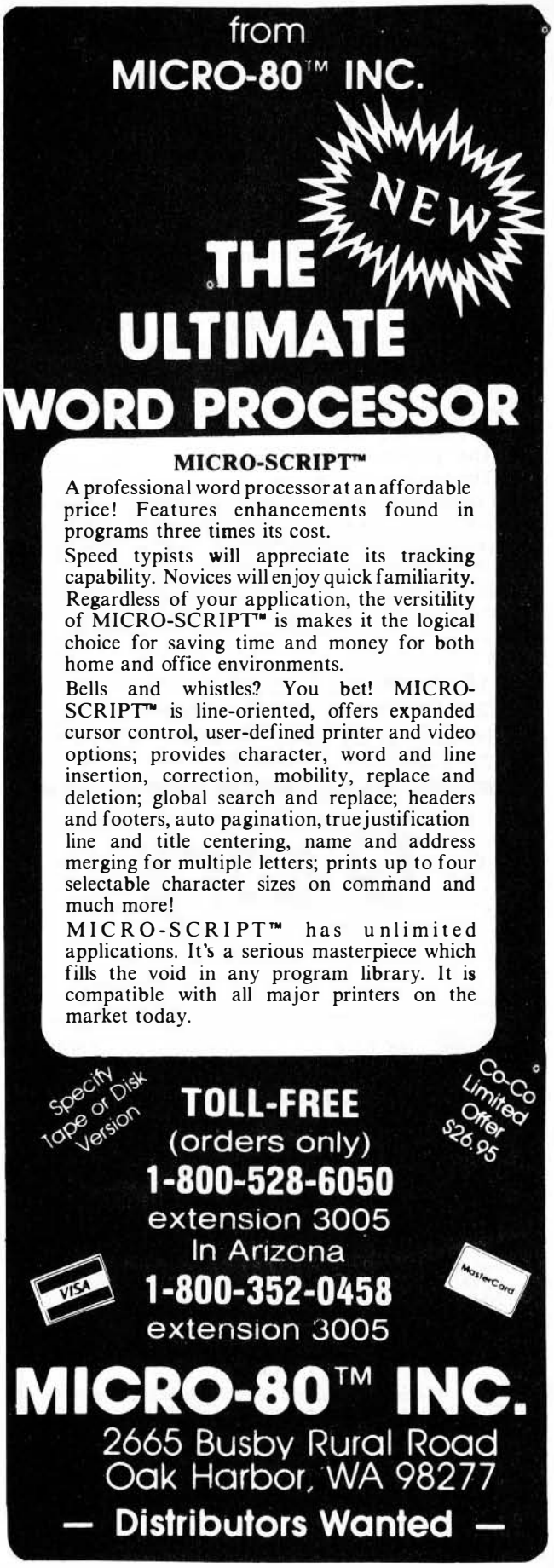
The first of the series, *Moon Lander*, drops you out of moon orbit onto one of three landing pads on the surface. The difficulty in landing varies according to several factors, and points are awarded accordingly. You have a choice of gravity levels, and while the lightest gravity level is the easiest for maneuvering, it uses up the most fuel, and you receive fewer points for successfully positing your Lander upon the chosen pad. Also, the landing pads are located in areas of greatly varied difficulty for maneuvering. Especially since there seems to be a bit of play in the joystick command. The least accessable pad offers the most points. The game is over if you crash five times or run out of fuel. Have fun, but watch your joystick control, and before you attempt your *CLOAD* to the moon be sure to *PCLEAR 6*.

The other graphics game in this trio is called *Balloons*. The object of this game is to pop the falling balloons on the clown's head by guiding him directly beneath them using the joystick control. If a balloon gets by your clown, it definitely gives him a "sinking feeling." Popped balloons rack up points, and if you clear a level of balloons you are awarded an extra clown. Occasionally, after you clear a level you are rewarded with a bonus level.

The adventure game in this series is called *An Unexplored Mansion*. In this adventure, the object is to find the hidden fortune, which is secreted somewhere within the mansion estate. The documentation for this one gives you a list of usable verbs. As the game requires a lot of memory, you will have to do a couple of *POKEs* before *CLOADing*.

(Century Software, 1649 Geneva Ave. No., St. Paul, MN 55119, 16K Ext. Basic, $11.95)

- Courtney Noe



Graphics...

Nothing's So Constant As Unlimited Change

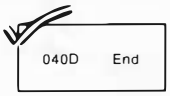
16K ECB

By Ed Pollard

Here is another random graphics program that incorporates constant use of RND to assure ever changing and never-the-same patterns and designs.

You will note that the first line ensures that you are not starting with the same design as the last time you "powered up" your machine.

Although you may have a deadline or appointment to keep, or other excuse to turn it off after a while, you will be tempted to wait for "just one more pattern"....This could last for hours!



The program runs in three phases:

1) The weaving lines
2) The "growing" circles
3) The random circles

All of these actions are mixed with the most important function of the program, hence the function responsible for the overall effect. This is the constant and random changing of both PMODE, SCREEN, and COLOR.

This program has been tested on various groups (usually at parties), and provides a nice background. Especially when there is music playing (although it is not syncronized).

The listing:

```
1Ø SY=RND(-TIMER)
2Ø CLS7:PRINT@236,"GRAFXXX";:PRI
NT@265,"BY ED POLLARD";
3Ø FORI=1TO5ØØØ:NEXT
4Ø POKE65495,Ø'USE THIS LINE ONL
Y IF YOUR COMPUTER CAN HANDLE IT
 (SPEED UP POKE)
5Ø IFPEEK(16Ø57)<>5ØTHENCLEAR2ØØ
,16Ø48:FORI=33465TO33566:POKEI-1
7408,PEEK(I):NEXTELSE9Ø
6Ø FORI=ØTO2:POKE16Ø61+I,18:NEXT
I:I=16158
7Ø POKEI,38:POKEI+1,3:POKEI+2,12
6:POKEI+3,131:POKEI+4,34:POKEI+5
,126
8Ø POKEI+6,164:POKEI+7,76
9Ø POKE411,62:RUN1ØØ
1ØØ PMODE4,1:SCREEN1,1:PCLS
11Ø FOR F=1 TO RND(1Ø)
12Ø PMODE RND(5)-1,1:SCREEN 1,RN
D(2)-1
13Ø COLOR RND(9)-1,RND(9)-1
14Ø S1=RND(1Ø)+1
15Ø FOR X=1 TO 255 STEP S1:Y=1:X
1=1:Y1=191-(X/1.33508):LINE(X,Y)
-(X1,Y1),PSET:NEXTX
16Ø FOR X=1 TO 255 STEP S1:X1=25
5:Y1=X/1.33508:LINE(X,Y)-(X1,Y1)
,PSET:NEXTX
17Ø FOR X1=255 TO 1 STEP- S1:X=2
55:Y=191-X1/1.33508:Y1=191:LINE(
X,Y)-(X1,Y1),PSET:NEXTX1
18Ø FOR X1=255 TO 1 STEP -S1:X=1
:Y=X1/1.33508:Y1=191:LINE(X,Y)-(
X1,Y1),PSET:NEXTX1
19Ø FORI9=1TO1ØØØ:NEXTI9:PMODE R
ND(5)-1,1:SCREEN1,RND(2)-1:FORI9
=1TO1ØØØ:NEXTI9
2ØØ NEXTF
21Ø FOR L=1 TO RND(1Ø):PMODE RND
(5)-1,1:SCREEN1,RND(2)-1:C=RND(9
)-1:COLOR RND(9)-1,RND(9)-1:FOR
R= 1 TO RND(1ØØ):CIRCLE(128,96),
R,C:NEXTR:NEXTL
22Ø FOR E=1 TO RND(1Ø):X=RND(255
):Y=RND(191):PMODE RND(5)-1,1:SC
REEN1,RND(2)-1:C=RND(9)-1:C1=RND
(9)-1:COLOR RND(9)-1,RND(9)-1:CI
RCLE(X,Y),RND(1ØØ),C
23Ø PAINT(X,Y),C1,C:NEXTE:GOTO11
```


Q SOFT

• JUMPS •

Q-SOFT's challenging version of a very old European solitaire game by the name of HI-Q. An ADDICTIVE board game in HI-RES graphics. A game for ages 3-99. Also available in 4K.

Cassette: 16K E.C.B. $14.95
Cassette: 4K C.B. $12.95

• TIC-TAC-TOE •

If you thought Tic-Tac-Toe is an easy game, try matching your wits against this version. Play it with or without joysticks. A special "SMALL FRY" level of difficulty is provided for those "SMALL PROGRAMMERS" in your house.
Cassette: 16K Reg. Basic $14.95

• CONVERSIONS •

NEW!! A 6-way menu driven conversion program that will convert DECIMAL TO BINARY and vice versa. HEXADECIMAL TO DECIMAL and vice versa, and BINARY TO HEXADECIMAL and...vice versa. A REAL HANDY-DANDY PROGRAM FOR YOUR CO-CO.
Cassette: 16K E.C.B. $10.95

• DICE •

The program displays on your screen two dice in HI-RES. graphics. Press any key and CO-CO will roll you another set of dice. Great for all kinds of board games. A GREAT BARGAIN!!
Cassette: 16K E.C.B. ..... $ 5.95

Q-SOFT
1006ROBINHOOD DRIVE • PAINESVILLE, OHIO 44077
C.O.D. orders add $3.00 call 216-352-2675

Software Review...

Jumps Is A Lively Solitaire

Jumps is a game which proves once again that you don't always need a lot of complex interplay and fast action to be good; that CoCo provides an excellent adaptive form for popular old board games; and that folks with 4K machines can have access to some very good software.

I know that I had at least three versions of this board-and-peg game while I was growing up, and never tired of retrieving it on a day slack of baseball or friends, until too many pegs were lost to make it a challange. If only I could have stored it on cassette tape, instead of under my bed or

some other game-eating location where cats and dustmops intrude!

I'm sure most of you have played such a game at some time or other (even with a few lost pegs), but a brief description of the game, as Q Soft has it, appears to be in order.

First of all, good color, sound and graphics belie the smidgeon of storage required to produce this addictive diversion. Once *CLOADed* you get a very nicely done introductory screen, which is a strong hint that considerable care has gone into the preparation of *Jumps*.

Next, there appears a full, top view of the "board and pegs," with an "open hole" in the center of the board.

The object of the game is to jump one peg at a time (you land in an open hole and the computer removes the jumped-peg for you) until either you have just one peg remaining, or you have no more possible jumps. To do this, you use the keyboard arrows to place a cursor on the peg you wish to have jump, press *ENTER*, move the cursor to an open hole one peg away from the jumping peg (on either a vertical or horizontal line - no diagonal jumps allowed) and press *ENTER* once again. When no more jumps are possible, press *N* and a new screen will appear, ready for another game of *Jumps*.

That's all there is to it. Simple, fun and, I might add, for the price, a very good buy.

(Q Soft, 1006 Robinhood Drive, Painesville, OH 44077, $10.95)

—Courtney Noe

Software Review...

Sub-Mission Dives, But Still Floats

Deciding how I felt about *Sub-Mission* nearly whipped me into submission. However, after playing it awhile, I finally adjusted to the problems it was giving me (purely subjective ones, I think), found the difficulty level that best suited my personal proclivities and talents, and warmed to my role as submarine commander.

Once I determined how the game worked, such as how deep your sub can dive and where "near the sub's tail" was the all-important hatch, I found level one to be much too easy for any enjoyment. I then moved immediately on to level three, where I was inevitably blown out of the water whenever I approached my first objective. I settled on level two, by default, and found it to be more my niche.

At this point I suppose I should say just what the objective of this game is that I found best attempted in level two. It is to retrieve the "secret boxes" lying on the ocean floor, without being destroyed by the stationary mines.

Using the right joystick control, you must submerge your boat, avoid the mines, and at the proper instant fire the joystick button to haul in the box. As you can guide your sub up, down and forward, but not in reverse, it can be easy to miss a box as you make your pass. Retrieving it gives you 10 points, getting blown away costs you 10 points and adds them to the enemy's score. The game is over when the red time line travels the width of the screen to the right border.

Sub-Mission has fairly-good sound, including blast noises and sonar bleeps, and good graphics. An enemy ship sits on the surface, adding much to the graphics, but doing no damage, except as the source of the depth charges in level three.

(HIB, 3505 Hutch Place, Chevy Chase, MD 20815, 16K Ext. Basic, $12.95)

—Courtney Noe

Double Density Software

COLOR TERM +PLUS+ Look at these features: Operates at 110-19200 BAUD: Half or Full Duplex; 1 or 2 stop bits; odd, even, or no parity; send and receive BASIC & Machine Language programs; word wrap; Edit Buffer; Code & Decode buffer using a user defined key word; save and load buffer to tape. +PLUS+ much more!
16k or 32k Reg. or Ext. BASIC. PRICE **$29.95** (tape)*

TAPENAME **Tapename** searches tape and stores the name of any program or file. You can print the information to the screen, printer or tape. Also checks for load errors. 4k, 16k, or 32k Reg. or Ext. BASIC. PRICE **$7.95** (tape)*

COLOR DISK SAVER Saves a disk to tape. Reloads disk from saved tape. Also has tape verify command! 32k Ext. BASIC Req. PRICE **$12.95** (tape)**

COLOR IAGO Based on popular Othello game. Match wits with your computer! Uses high res color graphics. 5 levels of difficulty. Joysticks required.
16k or 32k Ext. BASIC. PRICE **$15.95** (tape)

CLONE ATTACK Blast those nasties as they appear! 3 skill levels and 9 levels of difficulty. Uses high res color graphics. Joysticks required. 16k or 32k Ext. BASIC only. PRICE **$15.95** (tape) (Disk 32k only)
[Special 32k version $2.00 extra]

MOON BASE INVASION Nuclear bombs are nearing your cities! Can you stop them before they reach you? 16k or 32k Ext. BASIC Req. High res graphics.
PRICE **$12.95** (tape)

—NEW PROGRAMS—

COLOR BIORHYTHUM Are you up or down today, tomorrow, or years from now? Find out with COLOR BIORHYTHUM. Uses high res graphics. Send the chart to printer. 16k or 32k Ext. BASIC Req.
PRICE **$14.95** (tape)

DD CLOCK Don't forget what time it is when you are programming. The time is displayed in the upper right corner of your screen. Shows hours, minutes and seconds. Beeps every hour. 4k, 16k, or 32k.
PRICE **$9.95** (tape)* Ext. BASIC not required.

Use your MODEM for something other than a dust catcher—play games!

MODEM CHESS Use your **Modem** and your **Color Computer** to play chess *over the phone!* Has high res color graphics board and pieces. Make your move, select a message to send, press a button—seconds later your opponent's board is updated automatically. Has audio alerts, let's you know when a move is being made. 16k or 32k Ext. BASIC Req. PRICE **$39.95** (tape)

MODEM CHECKERS Play checkers *over the phone!* Program allows up to 4 jumps to be made at a time, crown pieces, etc. 16k or 32k Ext. BASIC Req.
PRICE **$39.95** (tape)**

MODEM IAGO Play our version of Othello *over the phone!* Make your move, press a key, your opponent's board is updated seconds later! Has a takeback key if you decide you don't like the move you made.
16k or 32k Ext. BASIC Req. PRICE **$39.95** (tape)**

Most programs are Disk compatible. Specify Disk when ordering and add $5.00 per program. Save money and ask that all ordered programs be loaded on one disk. You pay only for the one disk! Please add $2.00 shipping and handling on all orders. Texas residents add 5% sales tax. Allow two weeks for personal checks. Your order will usually be shipped within two to three days. We will notify you of any problems within one week. **Send orders to: DOUBLE DENSITY SOFTWARE,** 920 Baldwin Street, Denton, Texas 76201. Phone 817/566-2004.

We are looking for quality software. If you have a program you think is a winner, send it to us. If it meets our standards, you will be paid TOP royalties.

*Machine Language.
**Machine Language Subroutines.

64K Conversion? Now What?

By Jorge Mir

If you recently converted your Color Computer to 64K you probably asked yourself the same questions most of us did: What do I do with it now that I have 64K?

If you have been reading articles devoted to 64K, you undoubtedly have realized that there is a world of new software out there which you never dreamed could be adapted to the Color Computer. But, you must have also realized that the additional software available is quite expensive, since it is devoted mainly to business applications.

What attracted me to 64K was the additional RAM available above the Disk ROM. There is almost 8K of RAM there for the taking. However, I soon realized that it was not that easy to use for Basic programs. I wanted to use that extra space for storing string data, but I finally gave up since I could not find an easy way of doing it.

However, I came up with the idea that if I located my Basic programs in that area, I could then have all of the low 32K RAM available for storage, thus effectively making the Color Computer a 40K machine for Basic programs! Again, I was faced with more problems. Basic programs just cannot be loaded directly into that area. I kept getting "out-of-memory" error messages.

So, I came up with a program that will change the target basic program, relocate it to the upper 32K, and then execute it. Listed below is the latest version of this program.

Here is how to use it:

First, make sure your computer is in the PCLEAR4 mode. This is the mode at power up, but if you want to make sure, just type PCLEAR4 and press *ENTER*.

You then load your basic program and make the changes to the dimension statements so it can handle more data than before. Don't forget, you now have 40K of RAM available!

For example, if your original program had a "*CLEAR 20000*," you can now "*CLEAR 27000.*"

Next, you must change the Basic Pointers so that you can load "BASIC64K." You do this by typing the following:

POKE 25, PEEK(27): POKE 26, PEEK(28): NEW ENTER

You can now load "BASIC64K" and type "*RUN.*"

The program will accomplish the following:

1) Transfer Basic, Extended Basic and Disk ROM to the upper 32K of RAM and then switch to the 64K RAM mode.

2) Change all program step references in your program so that it runs in the upper 32K section.

3) Transfer your program to the upper 32K section, starting at &HE000.

4) Change Basic Pointers so that execution starts at &HE001 and data is stored beginning at low end of RAM (512 bytes are reserved at the beginning of RAM for machine language subroutines).

5) Execute a "*RUN*" command to start the program.

All of the above will take about one minute. Step 3 above could be replaced by a machine language subroutine to speed things up a bit so that everything could be accomplished in less than 15 seconds.

Here are some rules to observe:

1) You cannot run Basic programs following this procedure if they are longer than 7600 bytes.

2) Once the program has been relocated to upper 32K, you cannot change it. The machine will hang up if you attempt to change it.

3) The high speed mode will not work (at least in my machine), so you will have to remove all "*POKE 65495,0*" statements.

4) Change location of machine language subroutines to the beginning of RAM if you can, so they do not conflict with your Basic program. This is not necessary, but you will maximize space for data by relocating them.

I have been running the above program to convert programs designed to handle large amounts of data (i.e., datafiles, word processors, etc.), and have not had any problems to date. If any of you encounter any problems, I would like to know about it. Please send your comments to *the Rainbow* and they will be forwarded to me.

I hope this program allows many of you with 64K machines to use that upper 8K of "wasted" RAM.

The listing:

```
10 CLS0:PRINT@234,"64K SYSTEM";
20 Y=0
30 D$="1A508E8000A684B7FFDFA780B
7FFDE8CFF0026F1B7FFDF1CAF39"
40 FOR X=1TOLEN(D$)STEP2:SOUND R
ND(200),1
50 A$="&H"+MID$(D$,X,2):A=VAL(A$
)
60 POKE&H7E00+Y,A:Y=Y+1:NEXTX
70 POKE&HFF40,0:EXEC&H7E00
80 FOR X=1TO3:POKE&HC13F+X,ASC(M
ID$("64K",X,1)):NEXTX
90 SOUND100,1:CLS:PRINT @224,"
  CHANGING BASIC PROGRAM"
100 IF PEEK(&HC000)=68 THEN S=&H
2601 ELSE S=&H1E01
110 K=(&HE001-S)/256
120 E=PEEK(25)*256+PEEK(26)-2:X=
S
130 A1=PEEK(X):A2=PEEK(X+1):A=A1
*256+A2
140 POKEX,A1+K:IF A=E THEN POKEX
,&H10:POKEX+1,1:GOTO160
150 X=A:GOTO130
160 CLS:SOUND100,1:PRINT@224,"
    RELOCATING PROGRAM"
170 FOR X=S-1 TO E+1
180 POKE X+(K*256),PEEK(X):NEXTX
190 FOR X=0TO3:POKE&H1000+X,0:NE
XTX
200 IF S=&H1E01 THEN 220
210 POKE25,&HE0:POKE26,1:POKE27,
&H10:POKE28,1:RUN
220 POKE25,&HE0:POKE26,1:POKE27,
&H08:POKE28,1:RUN
```

Color Computer Expansion Interface

NOW SHIPPING!

COMPARE THESE FEATURES!

- ***RS DISK COMPATIBLE** — NO modification required*
- ***64K Memory access circuit** (for 32K Rev-E computer) — NO modification needed*
- ***Parallel PIA port** — Drives printer or I/O — leaves RS-232 available for modem, etc.*
- ***Expansion port** — selects up to 7 more peripheral cards*
- ***Aluminum chassis — saves space — computer slides under — TV on top — Room for Expander Card and up to 4 peripheral cards.***
- ***Additional I/O cards . . . available January 1983***
  - CX-2010A Quad Parallel I/O Port (2 M6821 PIAs) $99.95
  - CX-2016A Speech Synthesizer (Votrax phoneme system) $129.95

. . . more peripheral cards on the way!

CX-2001A EXPANDER CARD (REQUIRES CX-2401A) $139.95
CX-2401A EXTENSION RIBBON CABLE $29.95
CX-3001A ALUMINUM CHASSIS (IDEAL FOR STAND ALONE USE) $49.95
CX-P1 — INTRODUCTORY OFFER — PACKAGE PRICE $199.95

PA RESIDENTS ADD 6% SALES TAX

INCLUDE $3.50 FOR SHIPPING & HANDLING WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL U.S. ADD $1.50 FOR C.O.D. CHARGES.

General Automation
9600 Roosevelt Blvd., Suite 100-LL
Philadelphia, PA 19115
(215) 934-3758

Software Review...

Being Down in the *Trench* Can Be Uplifting

I well remember, but would like to forget, being in a video arcade one evening and climbing into a game machine that was sort of like a small cockpit. After three quarters' worth of play time, I still didn't know where I was, where the enemy was, where my shell burst were landing or, most importantly, how to find out any of the aforementioned. Well, my solution was to bail out and look for something I felt I could control.

Too bad Fred B. Scerbo wasn't there with his *Advanced Star-Trench Warfare*; I might have been able to soothe my bruised ego and hit something besides the coin slot. *Star-Trench* is a fast-moving game of shoot the alien spacecraft before they shoot you. On giving it a go, to my utter amazement and delight, I was able to mow them down, even though they appeared just for the instant and then vanished, only to reappear somewhere else on the screen. Cruising in the cockpit, feeling cocky, looking for trouble, heading for adventure, here comes Dead-Eye Reed.

Sure, there has to be a catch, and there is, but I'm all for it. Fred has divided the screen into nine zones. If you spot an enemy craft in a given area of the screen and then are quick enough to aim your lasers toward that general area and fire, you'll probably blast the alien and add to your tally which is displayed on the panel above your windshield. On the other hand, if you hold the fire button down, like I do, you'll not only zap the aliens, but also quickly run out of energy and crash into the trench. I figure it's a small price to pay for getting to clobber the enemy for a change. After all, you have six lives to use up, anyhow, and it only costs one life to get a recharge and get airborne again.

Another amazing aspect of *Star-Trench* is that it produces such speed and colorful graphics with Extended Color Basic—not machine language. That means you can modify the game yourself if you want to add a few personal touches to Fred's well-crafted creation. *Star-Trench* can be speeded up even more by using the commands, PCLEAR6:POKE65495,0 before running.

Being a frame-of-reference oriented person, unlike those people who seem to have a gyroscopic ability to always land on their feet and immediately point to the North Star, I like the fact that the cockpit is stationary and that the dash panels and instrumentation give me a feeling of where I am as well as keep the running tabulations of energy left, the number of aliens zapped and all. The colors and graphics add to the fun.

Another feature is that *Star-Trench* has been designed for enhanced viewing when using 3-D glasses (not included). I located a pair of 3-D glasses and using them did provide a feeling of depth, but I think you'll enjoy the game just as much without them.

A final note: Even if you aren't driven, like me, to find a game that makes you look good, *Star-Trench* may be just the thing for young children who can easily become bewildered by the complexities of some of the games on today's market. It's straightforward, easy to understand, and easy to play. All of us need something like that once in a while for reassurance, and children need it to build self-confidence. *Advanced Star-Trench Warfare* provides it.

(IMB, Illustrated Memory Banks, P.O. Box 289, Williamstown, MA 01267-0289, $18.95 on tape.)

Jim Reed

How To Clear All Graphics Pages

You can clear all your graphics pages by entering the following command: *POKE25,6:NEW*. If you do this, you will not be able to use graphics pages, but you will have more program memory.

Caution: Do not try this POKE with any program in memory. It will destroy whatever program is resident in the 80C.

CZAP

A disk inspect/modify routine. Learn how disks work, fix problems on your disks. $9.95

COPYTAPE

Copy, merge, and backup your tape based software Works even with popular pre-loader tapes. $9.95

CATALOG

An automatic disk file cataloging system. File the directories of your disks. $9.95

NEATDIR

Places the file names in your disk directories in alphabetical order. Keep your disks in order. $6.95

BACKUP

Speed up disk backups, recover crashed disks. Bypass I/O errors and fix your disks. $9.95

OFFLOAD

Create tape backups of your disks. A disk to tape, tape to disk copy system. $9.95

TREK80C

The classic game. Real time, moving Klingons and action graphics. $14.95

Send Check or Money Order To:
A. M. Hearn Software
602 S. 48th St.—Dept. R
Philadelphia, PA 19143
Write For Free Catalog

WWIII

Save the world from nuclear destruction. Try to win the all out war with the USSR. $9.95

Write for free catalog of these and other products. Dealer inquiries invited.

NOW THERE ARE TWO TOOLKITS FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

The software development tools that let you put even more **power** into the already powerful Color Computer. They're full of tools, aids, bells and whistles useful to the BASIC or MACHINE LANGUAGE programmer, in friendly, easy-to-use software packages.

BOTH TOOLKITS CONTAIN . . .

- **Light characters on dark background with Current Line Highlighting**; or normal characters
- **Full Screen Editor** with **Arrow Key controlled cursor; open up space/delete and close up space**
- Enabling selective **Line Renumber/copy/move/merge**; or normal Extended Basic line editor
- **Protect** the current BASIC program from being wiped out with a CLOAD, NEW etc.; or from being LISTed
- **Restore** a protected BASIC program/**Append** any number of BASIC programs together easily
- **Tone** on keypress or normal silent keys (Tone modifiable by use of Sound n,n Command)
- **Global Search** of command or text strings in BASIC programs with **wildcard** character and **next "."**
- **9 Screen Print Delays** with keyboard override (for slow, readable LISTings and DISK DIRectories)
- **Variable Name List**/String-Byte memory usage/Range of FREE MEM/Top of memory address display
- Fast Machine Code to BASIC DATA **converter** for storing machine code visibly in BASIC
- (C)SAVEM address/**Backup Tool** (Last file name, start, end and execute address)
- **Recovery of Lost BASIC** programs after NEW, BACKUP, DSKINI, etc.
- **Break Key Disable/Enable** (Pause keys still available)
- **Modified TRON** display (.LN replaces [LN)

THE FULL TOOLKIT ALSO CONTAINS . . .

- ☐ **Merge BASIC** with Machine Code routines so machine code is "invisible" and (C)SAVE/(C)LOADable
- ☐ **9 BASIC RUN delays** with keyboard override; **Single Step(s)** mode with current line number display
- ☐ **Memory Examine/Modify** with HEX/ASCII/DEC/Double Decimal output and HEX/ASCII input
- ☐ Memory **Block Move** for relocating machine code programs, DATA blocks, etc.; or the Kit itself
- ☐ **Ten User Defined Function Keys** accessable with @/number (BASIC Macros/Block storage)
- ☐ **Automatic linefeed** for printers that don't/double space LISTings; or normal PRINT
- ☐ **Delete all spaces** (not in PRINT strings, DATA or REMARK lines)
- ☐ ASCII/HEX memory **Dumps** to screen or printer
- ☐ **Delete all REMarks** (either REM or ' type)
- ☐ Parallel **ECHO** of screen output to printer

THESE FEATURES ARE FOUND ON BOTH VERSIONS . . .

- — **Transparent** to the user, Install it and forget it until you need it
- — BASIC runs up to one-third faster through the Toolkit (5-10% typical)
- — **HELP** command lists all Kit commands and current Kit address
- — Same program works with tape or disk and in 16 or 32K
- — Entire system totally **removable** at any time
- — **Compatible** with other utility programs
- — Green/Orange text screen capability
- — Easily **modifiable** command syntax

The Kits are relocatable programs that load any time without bothering your BASIC program or variables or top of memory address. All tools may be turned on or off at will, including the Kit itself.

The tools are available with simple three or four letter commands entered in the direct mode, with the entire instruction set viewable through the HELP command.

The Colorkit is 5K bytes for $29.95
Available on disk with handy BASIC Kit loader for additional $5

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

The Microkit is 2.5K bytes for $27.95
Manual available separately for $5

THE GOOD LIFE $16.95

The Classic Game of Life With:

- 64x64 color symmetrical display
- **3 Selectable birth and old age colors**
- **15 modifiable pre-programmed patterns**
- **Save/Load life screens to tape/disk**
- **Speeds from 8 gen/sec to 1 a second**
- **Joystick or arrow key input**
- **Written in user-modifiable BASIC**
- **With machine code LIFE processor**
- **Help screen command list**
- **Tape/Disk compatible**
- **Selectable color sets**
- **Y&X axis wraparound**

THE DISK COMMANDER $19.95

Disk File Utility with:

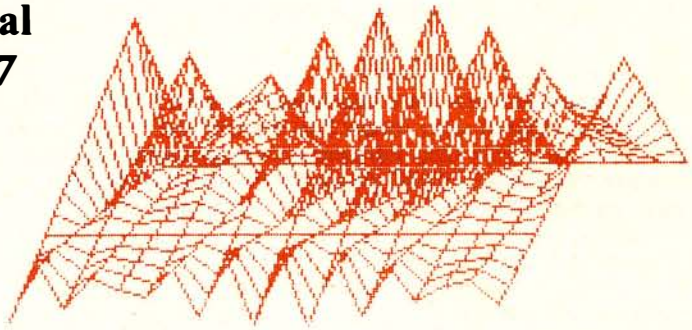
- **One key view/copy/load(m) of files**
- **Two key kill/rename of files**
- **Sort directory on name/extension**
- **Pack directory so new files put at end**
- **Directory keyword search of filename**
- **Print DIR with machine code address**
- **Recover killed files**

DEER HUNT $15.95

- **Arcade shoot-em-up skill game**
- **Aim only for the deer**
- **Avoid hitting people, cars, train**
- **Will not cause tension headache**
- **BASIC/machine code hybrid**
- **Tape/Disk compatible**

ARIZIN
P. O. Box 8825
Scottsdale, AZ 85252

Create Three-Dimensional Graphics with *Sar 27*



by Ed Krikorian

16K ECB

"Earth to *Sar 27*...It looks as though you've either landed on the moon, are caught in a space warp, or possibly are being sucked into a black hole. We advise a dump-to-printer and return home. Over..."

Sar 27 creates those bizarre three-dimensional landscapes you see so often in ads for advanced computers. This program allows the user to input the initial parameters, and then draws the resulting image in the PMODE 4,1 HI-RESOLUTION mode. The user can create mountains, valleys and even objects looking like those crazy black holes.

I would highly recommend that the user make screen dumps to his printer as these objects look excellent when hard-copied. The only actual graphics commands used are PSET, LINE, SCREEN, PMODE, AND PCLS. The only upper level function used is the SINE, in which the user can vary the amplitude, period and frequency of the initial curve. The program not only demonstrates some of the things you can do with the SINE, but also demonstrates the trick behind some of those fancy three-dimensional graphs.

THE COMPOSER

SPEECH SYSTEMS, A MANUFACTURER OF SPEECH, MUSIC, AND SOUND EFFECT SYNTHESIZERS FOR THE SS-50 BUS, INTRODUCES THE COMPOSER FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER. THE COMPOSER IS A 4 VOICE MUSIC COMPILER WHICH ALLOWS ONE TO EASILY DEVELOP MUSIC. EACH VOICE USES ITS OWN WAVESHAPE TABLE. BOTH A BASIC AND A MACHINE LANGUAGE PROGRAM ARE INCLUDED, NO ADDITIONAL HARDWARE IS NECESSARY. THE COMPOSER ALLOWS THE ORGINAL MUSICAL SCORE TO BE SAVED. IN ADDITION, THE COMPILED MUSIC MAY BE SAVED AND BEST OF ALL IT MAY BE PLAYED WITHOUT ANY OTHER SOFTWARE. EXAMPLES OF HOW THE COLOR COMPUTER CAN BE USED TO REPRODUCE SOUND EFFECTS ARE ALSO INCLUDED. YOU HAVE TO HEAR THE DIFFERENCE TO REALLY COMPARE, BUT JUST LOOK AT SOME OF THESE FEATURES:

	THE COMPOSER	RADIO SHACK MUSIC
PRICE	$24.95	$29.95
VOICES	4	2
OCTAVE RANGE	7	4
WAVESHAPES	4	4
MANUAL	25 full pages	16 mini-pages
MUSIC INCLUDED	YES	NO
TEMPO (SPEED)	20+	4
DOTTED NOTE	YES	YES
DOUBLE DOTTED	YES	NO
TRIPLETT	YES	NO
QUARTER NOTE TRIPLETT	YES	NO
EIGTH NOTE TRIPLETT	YES	NO
THIRTY SECOND NOTE	YES	NO
SOUND EFFECTS	YES	NO

Requires 16K Extended BASIC

CASSETTE VERSION.....$24.95
DISK VERSION.....$29.95

CALL OR WRITE TO ORDER.
WE ACCEPT CASH, CHECK, COD, VISA, AND MASTERCARD.
ILLINOIS RESIDENTS PLEASE INCLUDE 5% SALES TAX.
INCLUDE $1.50 FOR SHIPPING AND HANDLING.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

DEALER INQUIRES INVITED.

Speech Systems (312) 879-6880 38 W 255 DEERPATH ROAD BATAVIA, IL 60510

PROGRAM VARIABLE DICTIONARY

PI: Value of the complex number PI.

K: One of the variables that controls the period and frequency. ABS(K)/(2*PI)=FREQ) (2*PI)/ABS(K)= PERIOD.

A: AMPLITUDE of SINE wave.

AO: Amount of change in curves' AMPLITUDE. NOTE: This value is added to old AMPLUTUDE after every curve has been drawn.

OO: This is the amount of change in height of the following curves.

CU: Number of curves where AMPLITUDE is incremented by (AO). Also (OF) is decremented by (OO).

CX: Number of curves where AMPLITUDE gets OO subtracted from it. Also (OF) is incremented by (AO).

G: Shift in curve starting position gives different vantage points.

E: STEP amount for main loop. The lower the value, the more connecting lines will emerge.

OF: Initial height of first curve.

S1,S2: Start and stop values for main loop. Try using -30 to 58.

XO: Horizontal shift factor

The first part of the program draws curves with lift being decremented and AMPLITUDE being incremented by (AO). The horizontal shift is incremented by (G).

The second part of the program draws curves with LIFT being incremented by (AO) and AMPLITUDE being decremented by (OO). Horizontal shift is the same. Note: The user can vary (K) by changing line 100's value for (K).

Sample input: AMPLITUDE=2.5, LIFT=3, UP-CURVES=5, DOWN-CURVES=4, SHIFT=5, STEP=4, INITIAL HEIGHT=150, DOMAIN of X=30,58.

The listing:

04E4 End

```
1 REM SAR27 BY ED KRIKORIAN
2 REM 604 SWEETWATER BLVD.,N.
3 REM LONGWOOD, FLORIDA
4 REM       32750
5 REM *USES HIGH SPEED POKE.
6 REM DELETE LINES 120 AND 470
7 REM IF YOUR SYSTEM LACKS
```

Computer Island Presents

THE BEST IN SOFTWARE FOR KIDS!

ADVENTURES

16K CIRCUS ADVENTURE $9.95
A child's adventure game with many songs, graphics, and surprises. Meet all of your circus favorites while searching for the popcorn man. Great family fun for all ages.

16K SCHOOLMAZE ADVENTURE $11.95
While in search of a lost computer tape, you travel in a school and draw pictures, compose songs, play basketball, and use the keyboard to travel in the hallways.

GAMES

NEW!! "FROG-MAN" by Carsten Lawrenz
16K Ext. Basic $11.95
Lively, action packed, joystick controlled game. 7 levels of difficulty and timer. Best score displayed. Get your frogs safely home through several interesting obstacles.

COCO-JOT by Steve Greenberg
16K $11.95
A new version of the famous Jotto word game. A guessing game using your powers of reasoning and deduction. 1 or 2 player game. Different levels of play. Ages 8 to adult. User modifiable.

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

*** NEW ***

SOFTWARE FOR SPECTRUM'S LIGHTPEN

FUN-PAK: THIS 3 PROGRAM GAME SET WILL ENTERTAIN YOU WITH A 'GREAT' NEW DIMENSION FOR YOUR COMPUTER.
FUN-PAK TAPE 16-K Ext. $14.95
LIGHTPEN AND TAPE $34.95

BOOK

A BYTE OF COLOR BASIC
by Steve Blyn

A work-text containing — instruction, examples, illustrations, programs, and many practice exercises. 3 Units — Basic, Graphics, and Sound. 24 chapters to teach you what you need to know to begin reading, understanding, and writing your own programs. Answer Key included with each book. Great book for beginners. $4.95 NEW LOW PRICE plus 50¢ postage

SCHOOL DISCOUNTS

MUSIC

NAME THAT SONG GAMES
16K Extended $9.95 each
1. 72 children's popular songs. 2 levels of difficulty. Timer. Many hours of fun.
2. 72 all time pop, country, and movie melodies from the last three decades.
3. 60 Broadway Show tunes to test you on past musicals. Fun for all trivia buffs.

Authors: We are seeking quality children's software for leisure or learning. Write for details. Top royalties.

DEALERS INQUIRIES INVITED

COMPUTER ISLAND
DEPT. R
227 Hampton Green
Staten Island, N.Y. 10312

(212) 948-2748

N.Y. Residents, please add proper tax
ALL TAPE orders postpaid
Free program on tape with orders of $17.00 or more.

EDUCATIONAL

FOREIGN LANGUAGE GAMES 16K Ext. or 16K $9.95
FRENCH BASEBALL — Score base hits or home runs for correct answers. You're out if wrong. Correct answers supplied. Fun way to learn and practice vocabulary. 2 levels.
SPANISH BASEBALL — Same game using Spanish vocabulary words.
ITALIAN BASEBALL — Same game using Italian vocabulary words.
User Modifiable.

PLEASE SPECIFY LANGUAGE AND VERSION

HEBREW ALPHABET 16K Ext. Basic $9.95
Learn to recognize the letters of the Hebrew alphabet. Each letter graphically displayed. Help command, vocabulary words included.

DOLLARS AND SENSE 16K Ext. $11.95
Learn to make purchases. Graphic displays of items kids love. Player buys using dollars and coins to practice using money correctly. Solutions given.

ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION 16K $11.95
Menu driven, 2 level program provides practice in adding or subtracting 2 digit numbers. Vertical format for proper entry of digits in the answers. Report card scoring.

READING GAMES 2 Pack 4K $9.95
Silly Stories and Wizard: These games provide practice in reading simple stories and phrases. User input make these games personal and fun and keep your child interested in reading the results.

READING 2-PAK 4K $9.95
POETRY and SILLY SENTENCES: Any child can create his own original reading material about familiar people and things through user input.

PRESCHOOL

PRESCHOOL PACK 1 by Joseph Kolar
16K Ext. $11.95
Clown and Fish-Num: Two programs to help your child recognize and count the words and numbers 1 - 10. Hi-res graphics and lively songs help to attract and keep attention.

PRESCHOOL PACK 2 by Joseph Kolar
16K Ext. $11.95
Count Kids and Add Penny: Two programs to help your child count and add up to 10. Beautiful hi-res graphics.

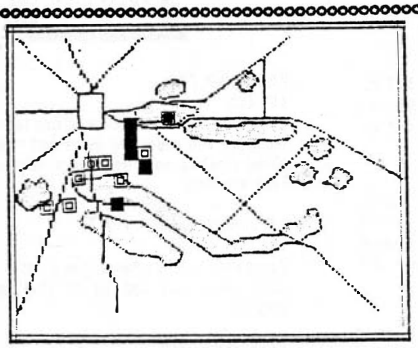
PRESCHOOL PACK 3 by Joseph Kolar
16K Ext. $11.95
Alpha-Byte: Programs designed to teach recognition and identification of the alphabet. Attractive hi-res graphics.

MUSIC MARVEL 16K Ext. Basic $9.95
Play 2 familiar children's songs. Large graphic displays. No reading or musical ability needed. Great for pre-schoolers. 16K version also available. Please specify.

```
8 REM HIGH SPEED CAPABILITY.
10 DIM N(200,2)
20 PI=3.1415926:K=.08
30 A=0:OF=125
40 INPUT"AMPLITUDE.LIFT";AO.OO
50 INPUT "K VALUE";K
60 INPUT"NUMBER OF UP-CURVES";CU
70 INPUT"NUMBER OF DOWN-CURVES";
CX
80 INPUT"SHIFT,STEP";G,E
90 INPUT"INITIAL HEIGHT(0-191)";
OF
100 INPUT"DOMAIN OF X";S1,S2
105 INPUT "CROSS LINES (1=NO)";C
L
110 PMODE 4,1:PCLS:SCREEN 1,0
120 POKE 65495,0
130 FOR PL=1 TO CU
140 NC=0
150 FOR X=S1 TO S2 STEP E
160 Y=A*SIN(K*X)
170 IF PO=0 THEN 190
180 LINE(X+60+XO,OF-Y)-(XX,YY),P
SET
185 IF CL=1 THEN 250
190 IF FL=0 THEN 210
200 LINE(X+60+XO,OF-Y)-(N(NC,0),
N(NC,1)),PSET
210 N(NC,0)=X+60+XO:N(NC,1)=OF-Y
220 IF FL=1 THEN 240
230 PSET(X+60+XO,OF-Y,1)
240 NC=NC+1:PO=1
250 XX=X+60+XO:YY=OF-Y
260 NEXT X
270 A=A+AO:OF=OF-OO:XO=XO+G:FL=1
280 PO=0
290 NEXT PL
300 FOR PL=1 TO CX
310 NC=0
320 FOR X=S1 TO S2 STEP E
330 Y=A*SIN(K*X)
340 IF PO=0 THEN 360
350 LINE(X+60+XO,OF-Y)-(XX,YY),P
SET
355 IF CL=1 THEN 420
360 IF FL=0 THEN 380
370 LINE(X+60+XO,OF-Y)-(N(NC,0),
N(NC,1)),PSET
380 N(NC,0)=X+60+XO:N(NC,1)=OF-Y
390 IF FL=1 THEN 410
400 PSET(X+60+XO,OF-Y,1)
410 NC=NC+1:PO=1
420 XX=X+60+XO:YY=OF-Y
430 NEXT X
440 A=A-OO:OF=OF+AO:XO=XO+G:FL=1
450 PO=0
460 NEXT PL
470 POKE 65494,126
480 GOTO 480
```


BATTLE of GETTYSBURG
A Strategy Game
for mature Players

STOP REBEL INVADERS
OR DIE!



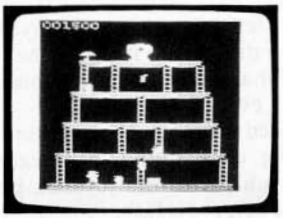
16K ext.
joystick

$20.95
cassette

SOFTWRIDE
P.O. Box 3504
Austin, Texas: 78764

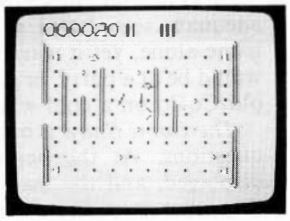
Listing 2:

```
10 RA=90:PI=3.1415926
20 INPUT "NUMBER OF SIDES";S
30 INPUT "OFFSET";PL
40 INPUT "RADIUS<90";RX
50 INPUT "STEP";DD
60 INPUT "ROTATE";TT
70 PMODE 4,1:PCLS
80 SCREEN 1,0
90 FOR RA=10 TO RX STEP DD
100 FOR N=TT TO S*2+TT STEP 2
110 X1=128+RA*(COS((N+OF)*PI/S))
120 Y1=96-RA*(SIN((N+OF)*PI/S))
130 X2=128+RA*(COS(((N+OF)+4)*PI
/S))
140 Y2=96-RA*(SIN(((N+OF)+4)*PI/
S))
150 LINE(ABS(X1),ABS(Y1))-(ABS(X
2),ABS(Y2)),PSET
160 NEXT N
170 OF=OF+PL
180 NEXT RA
190 CIRCLE(128,96),RX,1,1
200 GOTO 200
```



DUNKEY MUNKEY

Dunkey Munkey, has kidnapped Ruby. If you make it through the first level, trying to rescue her there's two others filled with thrills and excitement. With two action packed screens and three levels of play DUNKEY MUNKEY's great for arcade buffs
TAPE... $21.95 DISK... $26.95

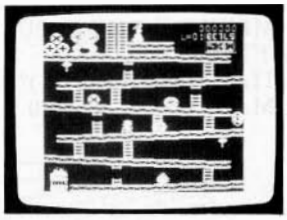


PACDROIDS

With its space theme, the Super Saucer lays destructomines and the Super Bomb that disintegrates everything in your path, right up to the wall. The maze changes every 10,000 points as the difficulty escalates. 1-4 players.
Tape **$19.95**

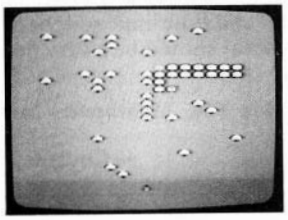
COLORPEDE

Colorpede has a variety of bugs ranging from a tiny bettle to the gigantic colorpede. Colorpede has better graphics than Katerpillar but the sound is not as good. Colorpede also has a more varied and complicated play routine.
Tape **$29.95**



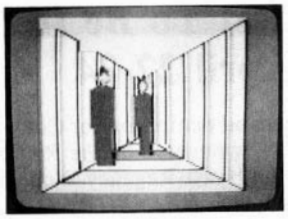
DONKEY KING

Using the four stages from the original acrade game, with your joystick in hand try to jump the barrels, collect the pins, manuever your way past the falling jacks, and figure out the crazy conveyor belts. Written by Tom Mix, this ones sure to become a classic!
Tape ... $24.95 Disk ... $27.95



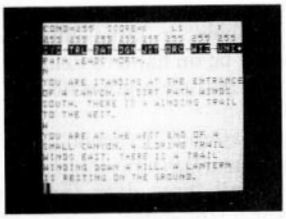
Katterpillar Attack

Modeled after the popular arcade game, Centipede. This is a well written game. It has slightly larger graphics and better sound than Colopede. It is also simpler to play than Colorpeed.
Tape ... $24.95 Disk ... $27.95



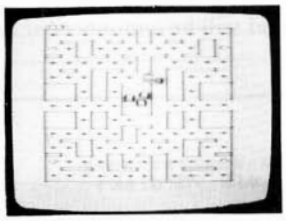
PHANTOM SLAYER

You must chase the phantoms and kill them with your assortment of weapons. This is a graphics type maze/adventure game with full screen three dimensional graphics. You are armed with a laser pistol, and proximity detector.
Tape **$19.95**



KEYS OF THE WIZARD

A fast action, machine language adventure game filled with tricks, traps, treasures and creatures all of which are randomized at the beginning of each adventure so that no adventure will ever be exactly the same. There are three different skill levels.
Tape **$19.95**



GHOST GOBBLER

Ghost Gobbler is an excellent version of Pac-Man™. You must gobble all the food dots while avoiding the ghosts. There are four energizer dots which will make the ghosts turn blue and become scared. This is the best copy of the arcade game.
Tape **$14.95**

Now you can deduct up to 20% on the price of games: buy any 2 games deduct 10%, buy any 3 games deduct 15%, buy any 4 games deduct 20% from games prices.

TOP TEN

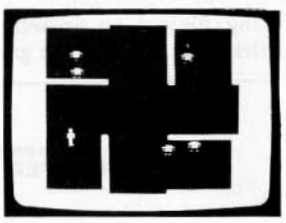
1.) **COLORPEDE** by Intracolor
2.) **PLANET INVASION** by Spectral Assoc.
3.) **DONKEY KING** by Tom Mix
4.) **ASTRO BLAST** by Mark Data
5.) **PACDROIDS** by Programers Guild
6.) **SPACE RACE** by Spectral Assoc.
7.) **DUNKEY MUNKEY** by Intellectonics
8.) **STARFIRE** by Intellectonics
9.) **HAYWIRE** by Mark Data
10.) **GHOST GOBBLER** by Spectral Assoc.

INVADERS REVENGE

You, as the last remaining space Invader, must battle the human ships that prowl the space lanes, and avoid the laser station that seeks to destroy you. A great game from Med. Systems. Reverses the roll in space invaders you attack the laser bases.
Tape **$19.95**

HAYWIRE

This is Mark Data's version of Beserk™. Super Colors and dynamite sound effects in this fast paced arcade game for one or two players. The exciting combination of angry robots an the Indestructible Menace will provide hours of action filled fun.
Tape **$24.95**

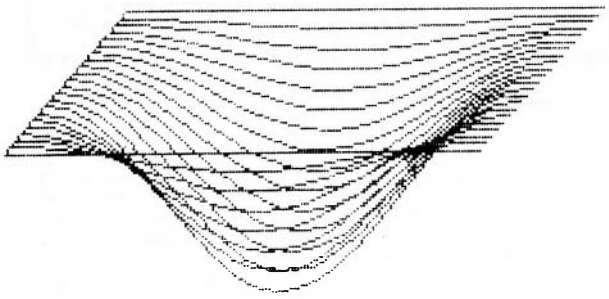


COMPUTER SHACK

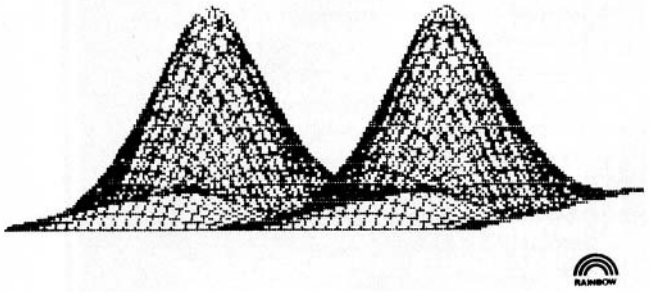
1691 Eason ● Pontiac, Michigan 48054
Info: **(313) 673-8700** ● Orders: **CALL TOLL FREE (800) 392-8881**

Master Charge and VISA OK. Please add $3.00 for shipping in the U.S.A. - $5.00 for Canada or Mexico - Proper postage outside of U.S. - Canada - Mexico.
Dealers: We are distributors for all items in this ad. Write for our catalog and price list.

AMPLITUDE, LIFT? -5, -2.5
K VALUE? .04
NUMBER OF UP-CURVES? 7
NUMBER OF DOWN-CURVES? 15
SHIFT, STEP? 2, 8
INITIAL HEIGHT(0-191)? 100
DOMAIN OF X? -40, 120



WITHOUT CROSS LINES
AMPLITUDE, LIFT? 2.5, 3
K VALUE? .08
NUMBER OF UP-CURVES? 15
NUMBER OF DOWN-CURVES? 15
SHIFT, STEP? 2,4
INITIAL HEIGHT(0-191)? 150
DOMAIN OF X? -20,140



Software Review...

The Game Show Is, Catagorically, A Winner

You won't have to go to Hollywood to play the game shows on television if you have this clever program from Genesis Software.

Called *The Game Show*, it's set up for two teams of competing players to answer questions from numerous categories, thus opening the game to almost any number of participants. And you're definitely doing it on TV, even if Neilson may never find you.

In reviewing this 16K Extended Basic feature (it has adequate sound and some clever graphics), I played the game alone, yet it wasn't too difficult to imagine the fun it would be at a party, or just for a family gathering 'round the old CoCo on a cold winter's eve.

The Game Show is organized into four 15-round series of questions. At the beginning of a round, a category is displayed, and the team which presses its joystick button first must name an item in the category. If the item named by the first team is not the highest-priority answer, the other team is given the next opportunity to guess. And, if the playing team doesn't name all the items in the category before the third wrong guess, the other team is given one chance to name any of the remaining items. If the other team *does* name one of the remaining items, it receives all the points for that round. Otherwise, the first team receives all the points.

Not only are you competing against the other team, but also against time.

The desire to perform well in front of a friendly group, and the demands of a thirty-second time limit add the drama and excitement to make this what should be a very popular game offering from Genesis.

(Genesis Software, P.O. Box 936, Manchester, MO 63011, $19.95)

—Courtney Noe

RAINBOWfest To Be In Chicago April 22-24

The very first national show and exhibition for CoCo will be held in Chicago April 22-24, sponsored by *the Rainbow*.

RAINBOWfest will be at the Hyatt-Regency Woodfield, west of the downtown area. The *RAINBOWfest* site is adjacent to Woodfield Mall—the world's largest shopping center.

According to preliminary plans, a large number of software and hardware firms will be on hand to exhibit their products. The meeting will also feature a great deal of fun and conversation about CoCo.

We urge you to make plans to attend. A special hotel rate can be secured by mentioning *the Rainbow*.

Admission will be $7.50 for all three days through an advance sale, or $5 per day for a single day. Tickets at the door will be $11 for the entire session or $7.50 for a single day.

Other events are planned and will be announced shortly.

Peacock Enterprises
WE'RE PROUD
AFTER XMAS OFFER: THRU 31 JAN 83: 20% OFF CMAILIST ($15.95 tape $19.95 disk)
ANCHOR MODEMS $78 MONITORS $90. & UP
EPSON MX-80-FT $524.95 MX-100 $694.95
PROWRITER par. $465.00 ser. $575.00
CMAILIST 4.0 P.U.P.
Its a PHONE BOOK, ADDRESS BOOK, Mail Label Generator and MORE!
The mini-data base for home/business
SELECTIVE PRINTING; BATCH PRINTING
SEARCH; AUTO SAVE; TICKLER FILE;
MAIL LABELS; SORT; and MORE!
* 5 Utilities for your Color Computer
* VIDPRINT (print vidtex screens).
* DUAL (print to screen and printer).
* MERGE (merges basic programs).
* CSAVEM (duplicates ML programs).
* AMORTIZE (loans & print schedules).
CMAILIST $19.95 T / $24.95 D P.U.P. $9.95 : Send SASE for FREE CATALOG
SPECIFY 16 or 32K; TAPE OR DISK
CODs accepted (shipping added) - NO CODs on HARDWARE: N.Y.'ers add 6% tax
PEACOCK ENT. PHEASANT RUN BOX 494 RD#3 CANASTOTA, NY. 13032 315-697-7147

Educational graphics...

A Graphic Look At Basic Trigonometry

16K ECB

By Carlos Rumbaut

We at the Rainbow *are seeing an increasing flow of educational programming of late, and view this trend with justifiable optimism.*

Examples, such as the recent submission listed here, are helping strengthen the color computer as a respected educational tool.

The program, *Trigshow*, uses high-resolution graphics and animation to provide dynamic illustrations of some basic concepts in geometry and trigonometry. Although best used as an auxiliary introduction to these concepts in a study of geometry, it can also be helpful to those with a limited working knowledge of them.

Instructions throughout the program make it self-explanatory to the user. A list of topics is shown on the CRT; selecting one brings up the section's "title page," where the particular concept is defined. Following this comes an explanation of the graphics display, followed by the display itself. The section ends with a multiple-choice quiz. Each step or "page" is summoned by the space bar, so the user goes at his/her own pace.

Trigshow is around 8K long. Extended Basic and at least 16K RAM is required.

Listing 1:

```
1 '**       TRIGSHOW          **
3 '**  BY CARLOS RUMBAUT      **
4 '**      JULY, 1982         **
10 DIM N$(6):N$(0)="E2F2G2H2"
11 N$(1)="BR2U2D4"
12 N$(2)="BD3L3U3R3U3L3"
13 N$(3)="D3L3BU6R3D3L2"
14 N$(4)="D6U3L3U3"
15 N$(5)="R3L3D2R3D3L3"
16 N$(6)="D6R3U3L3"
18 AN$="U8R4D4L4R4D4BR4BU3R3BU3L
3R3BU2BR3":S$="D8R4U3L4":F$="BD8
R4U4L4U4R4BR4R4D8BR3R1BR3R4U4L2R
2U4L4"
20 PI=3.1416:PI$="BU2R3D4U4R4D4U
4R3":P2$="R2D3L2D3R2BU3BR3"+PI$
21 PMODE4,1:CLS
25 PRINTSTRING$(10,168)" TRIG SH
OW "STRING$(11,164);
30 PRINTSTRING$(32,227)
35 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"      THIS P
ROGRAM EXPLAINS AND"
40 PRINT"ILLUSTRATES SOME  FUNDA
MENTAL"
45 PRINT"CONCEPTS IN TRIGONOMETR
Y, THEN"
50 PRINT"GIVES A SHORT QUIZ AFTE
R EACH   SECTION."
55 PRINT:PRINT" TO 'TURN THE PAG
E', PRESS THE  SPACE BAR.  PRESS
ING <SHIFT @>  FREEZES CURRENT D
ISPLAY UNTIL   ANOTHER KEY IS PR
ESSED."
60 IF INKEY$=""THEN60
65 CLS:PRINT@10,"- FOREWORD -"
70 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"  TRIGONOME
TRY WAS FIRST THOUGHTUP TO MEASU
RE RATIOS WITHIN TRI-ANGLES."
75 PRINT"   A VERY HANDY APPLICA
TION IT  HAS COME TO HAVE IS TO
RELATE   CIRCULAR MEASUREMENTS T
O LINEAR ONES."
80 PRINT:PRINT"  THIS MAKES CIRC
LES AND CURVES MUCH MORE MANAGEA
BLE."
90 IF INKEY$=""THEN90
200 CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"SELECT
IONS:"
205 PRINTSTRING$(11,204)
210 PRINT:PRINTTAB(10)"1. PI"
220 PRINTTAB(10)"2. RADIANS"
230 PRINTTAB(10)"3. SINE"
240 PRINTTAB(10)"4. COSINE"
255 PRINT:PRINT"TO RETURN TO THI
S LIST, TYPE <L>";
260 PRINTSTRING$(32,195)+STRING$
(32,236);
270 INPUT "WHICH WOULD YOU LIKE"
;I
280 ON I GOTO 1000,2000,3000,400
0:END
999 '
1000 CLS:T$="PI":GOSUB 6000
1005 PRINT:PRINT"WHERE DOES PI C
OME FROM?"
1010 PRINT" PI IS THE NUMBER OF
DIAMETERS  THAT FIT ALONG THE CI
```

1E28	End
15D9	3999
0F8B	2999
0951	1999

PEACOCK ENTERPRISES

WE'RE PROUD
********** INTRODUCING CMAILIST 5.0 **********
CMAILIST 5.0 is a DISK based version of our famous CMAILIST program. CMAILIST 5.0 offers the features of 4.0 with substantial enhancements. Compatible with 16K, 32K, 1 or 2 drives. Over 500 RECORDS maybe stored per FILE. ADDED FEATURES now include DOUBLE or SINGLE line street address, and the ability to have a TITLE (President; Sales Rep. etc.) follow the last name. PLUS a host of features which make this a must for HOME & BUSINESS applications. It includes our comprehensive manual, 1 year warranty, free upgrades, written in BASIC.

CMAILIST 5.0 is available now for immediate delivery. Join the ranks of hundreds of discriminating customers and satisfied users.
****
CMAILIST 5.0 $24.95 NYers add 6% tax
CODs accepted (shipping added); Send SASE for FREE CATALOG
PEACOCK ENT. PHEASANT RUN BOX 494 RD#3 CANASTOTA, NY. 13032 315-697-7147

```
RCUMFERENCE OF A CIRCLE."
1020 PRINT:PRINT"THE NEXT PAGE S
HOWS A CIRCLE OF DIAMETER 1 ROLL
ED OUT THE LENGTH OF ITS CIRCUMF
ERENCE, 3.14159  (APPROXIMATELY)
."
1055 GOSUB 6160
1095 PCLS:SCREEN 1,1
1100 LINE(32,150)-(220,150),PSET
1105 LINE(34,90)-(34,150),PSET
1110 CIRCLE(34,158),3
1120 DRAW "BM216,157"+PI$
1130 FOR X=0 TO 2*PI STEP PI/12
1140 C=34+30*X:S=.25+X/(2*PI)
1145 IF S>1 THEN S=S-1
1160 CIRCLE(C,120),30,1,1,S,.25
1165 SOUND C,1
1170 IF X=0 THEN 1200
1190 CIRCLE(C,120),30,0,1,S,.25
1200 NEXT X
1210 GOSUB 6160
1220 CLS:T$="QUIZ":GOSUB 6000
1225 IF LEFT$(R$,1)="Y"THEN1095
1230 PRINT:PRINT"   HOW MANY RAD
II WILL FIT ALONG THE CIRCUMFERE
NCE OF A CIRCLE?"
1240 A$="6":B$="2*PI":C$="PI/2":
R$="B":GOSUB6060
1280 PRINT:PRINT"WHAT IS THE DIA
METER OF A CIRCLEWITH A CIRCUMFE
RENCE OF 31.4159?"
1290 A$="10":B$="2*PI":C$="20":R
$="A":GOSUB6060
1320 PRINT:PRINT"   WHICH FORMUL
A FOR THE CIRCUM-FERENCE OF A CI
RCLE IS CORRECT?"
1321 PRINT"(R=RADIUS)"
1330 A$="C=PI*R^2":B$="C=PI*R/2"
:C$="C=PI*R*2":R$="C":GOSUB6060
1410 IF INKEY$="" THEN 1410 ELSE
 200
1999 '
2000 CLS:T$="RADIANS":GOSUB 6000
2010 PRINT:PRINT"    AN ANGLE IS
 THE SIZE OF ONE RADIAN WHEN IT
MARKS OFF AN ARC THE SIZE OF ONE
 RADIUS."
2020 PRINT"REMEMBER YOU CAN FIT
2*PI RADII ALONG THE CIRCUMFEREN
CE.  THERE-FORE, 2*PI RADIANS WI
LL FIT IN- SIDE OF A CIRCLE."
2025 GOSUB 6160
2030 CLS:PRINT:PRINT"   THE NEXT
 PAGE SHOWS A CIRCLE MARKED FIRS
T IN WHOLE RADIANS,  THEN IN FRA
CTIONS OF PI RADIANS."
2035 PRINT"THESE LATTER CORRESPO
ND TO THE  STANDARD ANGLES OF 45
, 60, 90,  ETC., DEGREES."
2040 GOSUB 6160
2045 PCLS:SCREEN 1,1
2050 CIRCLE(128,96),45
2053 FOR X=4 TO 104 STEP 4
2055 FOR X=0 TO 6
2060 LINE(128,96)-(128+COS(X)*45
,96-SIN(X)*45),PSET
2061 NEXT X
2062 CIRCLE(180,96),3:PLAY"C"
2063 DRAW"BM155,54"+N$(1):PLAY"D
"
2064 DRAW"BM107,51"+N$(2):PLAY"E
"
2065 DRAW"BM78,89"+N$(3):PLAY"F"
2066 DRAW"BM95,134"+N$(4):PLAY"G
"
2067 DRAW"BM142,144"+N$(5):PLAY"
A"
2068 DRAW"BM176,110"+N$(6):PLAY"
B"
2075 FOR T=1 TO 1500:NEXTT
2080 PCLS:CIRCLE(128,96),45
2085 DRAW"BM128,96;R45":CIRCLE(1
80,96),2
2090 DRAW"BM128,96;E32;BU4"+PI$+
"BR4NG3BR6"+N$(4)
2091 SOUND 91,4
2095 LINE(128,96)-(151,57),PSET:
DRAW"BM151,52"+PI$+"BR4NG3BR6BD2
"+N$(3)
2096 SOUND 96,4
```


1982 Interactive "What If"

TAX Analysis

PROGRAM - 1040 - SCHED. A
for the TRS-80 Color Computer™ (16K)

OPTIMIZE TAX RETURNS

Makes It Easy & Simple To:

- MODIFY Tax Data & Receive IMMEDIATE RECALCULATION of Return.
- SAVE/Restore Tax Data
- Menu Driven/Tree Structured S/W

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

ONLY $19.99

Add $1.00 postage
Plus $1.50 if C.O.D.
In VA, add 4% sales tax

Q SYSTEMS 7602 SEOANE COURT
FALLS CHURCH, VA 22042

COMPUTERWARE® PRODUCTS FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

Radio Shack or TDP-100

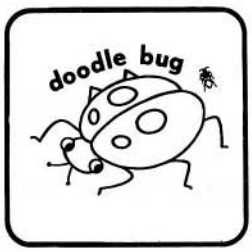
FUN & GAMES FUN & GAMES FUN & GAMES

PAC ATTACK

Bring arcade fun to your home! Three little rare earth muggers chase your man relentlessly around a maddening maze as you furiously try to eat up points. Three levels of difficulty and great graphics with sound!
cassette. . .$24.95
disk. . .$29.95

EL DIABLERO

You awake, dazed and confused, in the middle of the desert. You had been learning techniques of sorcery from an old man who lives in these parts. He told you of his enemy, an evil sorcerer, a "diablero." Now your teacher is missing and you are alone! Pure adventure!!
cassette. . .$19.95
disk. . .$24.95

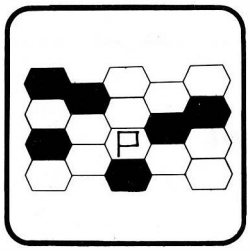


DOODLE BUG

In high resolution graphics your lady bugs hussle through an intricate maze of barriers & turnstyles, trying to earn points by eating dots, letters, & hearts. Enemy bugs buzz after you! Exquisite sound and graphics!
cassette. . .$24.95
disk. . .$29.95

STARSHIP CHAMELEON

Your intergalaxian vessel must defend your planet against evil Gabalatok attack. You have the unique ability to change color at the push of a button to destroy oncoming bombs and anti-matter. Watch out for the semi-intelligent aerial mines that home in on you! Nine levels of play.
cassette. . .$24.95
disk. . .$29.95



MAZERACE & CAPTURE THE FLAG

Two great games in one package! Mazerace is a board type game of chance & strategy. The hexagon matrix is filled with paths & obstacles. You must reach the other side before your opponent. Capture the Flag is similiar but runs in real time and has a different field. You can play with a friend or with the computer.
cassette. . .$19.95
disk. . .$24.95

STORM!

A tempest of a game, Storm is an exciting & colorful experience with 15 different battlefields & 9 levels of challenge. Shoot enough Rainbow Raiders and you earn your way to the next level. Watch out for the milibars!
cassette. . .$24.95
disk. . .$29.95

RAIL RUNNER

Watch Out!! Your railroad engineer must scurry over the track of the busiest train switchyard ever, dodging speeding trains & handcars, to rescue the poor little hobos on the wrong side of the tracks! And the clock keeps on ticking!
cassette. . .$21.95
disk. . .$26.95

COLOR INVADERS

You are at the controls of the Space Tank, firing at steller ships and invading critters. Ships burst in air with explosive noise. Alien critters march across the screen dropping bombs & screaming as life is zapped from their fried bodies.
cassette. . .$19.95
disk. . .$24.95

TO ORDER:
Add shipping of $2 surface or $5 air/Canada. Visa & MasterCard accepted.

Dealer Inquires Invited

COMPUTERWARE®

Computerware is a trademark of Computerware.

call or write

Box 668
Encinitas, Ca. 92024
(714) 436-3512

```
2100 DRAW"BM128,96;U45BU7BL7"+PI
$+"BR4NG3BR6BD2"+N$(2)
2101 SOUND 101,4
2105 DRAW"BM128,96;L45BL13"+PI$
2106 SOUND 106,4
2110 DRAW"BM128,96;D45;BD6BL8"+N
$(3)+"R2BR2"+PI$+"BR4NG3BR6BD2"+
N$(2)
2111 SOUND 111,4
2115 CIRCLE(180,96),2,0
2120 DRAW"BM178,96"+P2$
2121 SOUND 121,4
2130 GOSUB 6160
2160 CLS:T$="QUIZ":GOSUB6000
2165 IF LEFT$(R$,1)="Y"THEN2045
2170 PRINT:PRINT"   HOW MANY DEG
REES ARE THERE INPI RADIANS?"
2180 A$="180":B$="60*PI":C$="90"
:R$="A":GOSUB 6060
2220 PRINT:PRINT"HOW MANY RADIAN
S ARE THERE IN A 90-DEGREE ANGLE
?"
2230 A$="1.5":B$="90-PI":C$="PI/
2":R$="C":GOSUB 6060
2235 PRINT:PRINT"HOW MANY DEGREE
S ARE THERE IN A RADIAN?"
2240 A$="180/PI":B$="2*PI":C$="P
I/180":R$="A":GOSUB 6060
2250 IF INKEY$="" THEN 2250 ELSE
 200
2999 '
3000 CLS:T$="SINE":GOSUB 6000
3010 PRINT@53,CHR$(140):PRINT@83
,CHR$(140)+STRING$(2,128):PRINT@
113,CHR$(140)+STRING$(4,128)
3020 PRINT@132,"HYPOTENUSE "+CHR
$(140)+STRING$(6,128)
3030 PRINT@173,CHR$(140)+STRING$
(8,128)+" OPPOSITE"
3040 PRINT@203,CHR$(140)+STRING$
(10,128)
3050 PRINT@229,"(A) "+CHR$(140)+
STRING$(12,128)
3060 PRINT@267,"ADJACENT"
3070 PRINT:PRINT"    THE TRIGONO
METRIC FUNCTIONS,LIKE SINE, RELA
TE AN ANGLE(A) TOTHE LENGTHS OF
THE SIDES OF ITS RIGHT TRIANGLE.
"
3080 GOSUB 6160
3100 CLS:PRINT:PRINT"THE SINE OF
 AN ANGLE IS EQUAL TOTHE RATIO O
F THE LENGTHS OF THE OPPOSITE SI
DE TO THE HYPOTENUSE.  SINE = OP
POSITE / HYPOTENUSE"
3200 PRINT:PRINT"  IN A CIRCLE O
F RADIUS ONE, THEHYPOTENUSE IS 1
 AND SO THE SINE OF AN ANGLE EQU
ALS ITS OPPOSITE SIDE."
3210 PRINT"THE NEXT PAGE PLOTS T
HE OPPOSITESIDE ALONG A LINE WHI
CH LINEARLYREPRESENTS RADIANS."
3220 GOSUB 6160
3250 PCLS:SCREEN1,1
```


TRS-80* COLOR COMPUTER*

-16K Extended Basic, Menu-Driven, Well-Documented, Easily-Modified.
-For either cassette or diskette systems (Be sure to specify).
-Place an order of at least $40 and get one extra of your choice free.
-Orders shipped on cassette - Add $5 for shipment on diskette.

-FURST-

Date Element Dictionary driven File Update and Retrieval SysTem. Create and maintain files according to your specifications. Ideas for applications included. $25

-MAILING LABELS-

Generate and maintain mailing label records. Selectively print desired quantities. Can keep several label files if desired. Designed for Printer VII, easily modified. $20

-REPORT WRITER-

Used in conjunction with FURST to selectively format reports on your printer. Includes headings and total capabilities. $15

-EXERCISE PLANNER-

Build and maintain complete exercise schedule for regular and/or weight programs. Display guides you through daily-calculated routines. Print complete schedule if desired $15

-DISK DIRECTORY PRINT-

For diskette users only. Get hard copy of disk directories on your printer for easy use and reference. Only $5

Send check or money order to:

LAND SYSTEMS
P.O. Box 232
Bellbrook, Ohio 45305

VISA MasterCard

*TRS-80 and COLOR COMPUTER are Trademarks of Tandy Corp.

We Are Changing (Our Name)

To better reflect our status as an international orginazation, with world wide membership, the
East Texas Color Computer Club
is Changing its name to:

International Color Computer Club

We publish a "magazine" sized newsletter (bi-monthly) which seems to just keep growing, and it's loaded with programs, many are business programs.

We offer discounts on commercial programs from some of the major suppliers, and discounts on subscriptions to CCN, chromasette and the Rainbow.

We also have a library full of super programs and books.

If you would like to become a part of the worlds largest color computer club, just send us a postcard with your name and address and we will send details on how you may become a member.

International Color Computer Club
Main Office
2101 E. Main St.
Henderson, Texas 75652

In Canada
96 Carleton Dr.
Saskatoon, Sask. S7H - 3N6

```
3300 LINE(10,90)-(240,90),PSET
3310 LINE(82,90)-(95,90),PRESET
3320 LINE(10,175)-(240,175),PSET
3330 LINE(82,175)-(95,175),PRESE
T
3340 DRAW"BM12,179;R1;BR3;U2D4"
3350 CIRCLE(45,179),3:CIRCLE(97,
179),3
3360 DRAW"BM75,177;D4"
3370 DRAW"BM167,179"+PI$:DRAW"BM
235,177"+P2$
3380 CIRCLE(45,90),30
3390 FOR X=0 TO PI*2 STEP PI/15
3395 H=45+COS(X)*30:V=90-SIN(X)*
30
3400 LINE(H,90)-(H,V),PSET
3405 LINE(95+23*X,V)-(95+23*X,90
),PSET
3410 LINE(H,V)-(45,90),PSET
3415 SOUND 150+SIN(X)*60,1
3420 IF X>0 THEN LINE(45,90)-(H,
V),PRESET
3425 IFX>PI THEN LINE(10,90)-(82
,90),PSET
3428 LINE(H,V)-(H,90),PRESET
3430 NEXT X
3440 GOSUB 6160
3450 CLS:T$="QUIZ":GOSUB 6000
3455 IF LEFT$(R$,1)="Y"THEN3250
```


COLOR COMPUTER SOFTWARE

Adventure games

- THE ALCHEMIST'S LABORATORY - $14.95
mix the ingredients that will
turn lead into gold.

- LOKAR'S MAGIC STAFF - $14.95
can you unlock the deadly secrets of **LOKAR'S** magic staff?

- MEGAMAZE - $14.95
a wild, five dimensional space maze adventure.

- SQUEEZE - $14.95
arcade style game where aliens close in from both sides at once.

- GRAPHIC SCREEN EOITOR - $16.95
create pictures on the screen using joysticks or arrow keys-save on tape, erase, paint, and many other features.

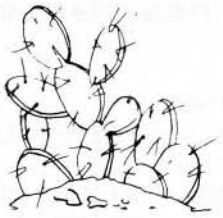
- COLOR SHOW DISPLAYS - $8.95
five graphics programs that create endless changing patterns.

all programs 16-K extended basic cassette only.
Send for free catalogue. We accept checks, money orders, Visa and Mastercharge. (no C.O.D.'s) Please add $1.00 for shipping. Send to:

REAL SOFTWARE CO.
P.O. BOX 401 ● HOPEDALE, MA 01747
(617) 393-6281

CIS orders EMAIL to 71505,430
Mass. residents add 5% sales tax Dealer inquiries welcomed


```
3460 PRINT:PRINT"   AFTER WHAT N
UMBER OF RADIANS DOES THE VALUE
OF SINE TURN NEG-ATIVE?"
3470 A$="0":B$="PI":C$="2*PI":R$
="B":GOSUB 6060
3480 PRINT:PRINT"   AT WHAT ANGL
E IS SINE AT ITS HIGHEST POINT?"
3490 A$="0":B$="PI/2":C$="-PI/2"
:R$="B":GOSUB 6060
3500 PRINT:PRINT"WHAT IS THE SIN
E OF 3*PI/2?"
3510 A$="0":B$="1":C$="-1":R$="C
":GOSUB6060
3520 IF INKEY$=""THEN 3520 ELSE
200
3999 '
4000 CLS:T$="COSINE":GOSUB 6000
4010 PRINT:PRINT"THE COSINE OF A
N ANGLE IS EQUAL  TO THE RATIO O
F THE LENGTHS OF THE ADJACENT SI
DE TO THAT OF THE HYPOTENUSE. TH
AT IS:                COSINE=ADJAC
ENT/HYPOTENUSE"
4020 PRINT"   TO SHOW HOW ANGULA
R MEASURE  CORRESPONDS TO THE CO
SINE ON THENEXT PAGE, THE CIRCLE
 IS PLOTTEDWITH A VERTICAL X-AXI
S."
4030 PRINT"THIS MAKES THE ADJACE
NT SIDE OF THE ANGLE VERTICAL."
4040 GOSUB 6160
4050 PCLS:SCREEN 1,1
4060 LINE(95,90)-(240,90),PSET:
LINE(45,57)-(45,123),PSET
4070 DRAW"BM81,120;R1;BR3;U2D4"
4080 CIRCLE(85,90),3:CIRCLE(97,1
49),3
4090 DRAW"BM85,60;D4":DRAW"BM167
,149;"+PI$:DRAW"BM235,147"+P2$
4100 CIRCLE(45,90),30
4110 FOR X=0 TO PI*2 STEP PI/15
4115 H=45-SIN(X)*30:V=90-COS(X)*
30
4120 LINE(H,V)-(45,V),PSET
4125 LINE(95+23*X,V)-(95+23*X,90
),PSET
4130 LINE(45,90)-(H,V),PSET
4135 SOUND 150+COS(X)*60,1
4140 IF X>0 THEN LINE-(45,90),PR
ESET
4145 IF X>PI THEN LINE(45,57)-(4
5,123),PSET
4148 LINE(H,V)-(45,V),PRESET
4150 NEXT X
4160 GOSUB 6160
4170 CLS:PRINT:PRINT"   DEFINING
 THE TRIG FUNCTIONS  IN TERMS OF
 THE SIDES OF A RIGHTTRIANGLE IN
CLUDES ONLY THE ACUTEANGLES(<PI/
2).  THE DEFINITIONS MUST BE EXP
```



PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE

QUALITY PROGRAMS FOR YOUR 80C

PROGRAMS REQUIRE 16K EXTENDED BASIC FOR TAPE, AND 32K DISK UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

Astrology

Truly a classic, this program will accurately cast your complete horoscope. You just enter the date, time, and place of birth. The sun sign, rising sign, mid heaven (MC), lunar nodes, and planetary influences including houses and aspects between the planets will all be calculated, and a full chart drawn. You can also do progressed charts and transits. It will even tell you the day of the week you were born. The accompanying book will help you interpret this chart of your horoscope. The extent of the documentation is tremendous, even by our exceptionally high standards, and no previous knowledge of the subject is required. You can share in this wisdom which has been used for thousands of years in many cultures. This program was written by a professional Astrologer. Please specify 16K or 32K system. **$34.95 tape — $39.95 disk**

Gangbusters

If you ever wanted to try a life of crime, this is your chance. You will start out as a Punk, but by using brains, and a little muscle, you can rise to become a Hood, Runner, Bookie, Torpedo, Fence, Kingpin, or win by becoming Syndicate Boss. Indulge yourself. Bribe a judge, or the District Attorney. Pay off the Cops. Take out a contract on another player, but watch out, they may be after you. Buy trucking companies, bootleg operations, houses of ill fame, but remember, if you get caught, you may do some hard time. Do you have what it takes to take over? This game will keep you close to your rod, get you thinking about bulletproof glass in your car, and definitely bring out the worst in you, but you'll love every minute of it. For 2 to 6 players, takes about 2 hours to play. Every game is excitingly different. **$19.95 tape — $24.95 disk**

Fantasy Gamer's Package

Two programs: The first will display your choice of 99 different rooms in Hi-Res graphics at the touch of a key. All standard sizes, plus some with pools, pillars, stairs, odd shapes, etc. Saves lots of game time spent describing room sizes, shapes, and door locations. Includes a super fast dungeon designing system and a completely keyed sample dungeon module — ready to play. The second program in the package generates **COMPLETE** characters including abilities, race, classes, hit points, age, thieving skills, much more, and also generates monsters. This package was developed by an active DM, and has been tested in his campaign. 20 pages of documentation. **$19.95**

Fantasy Gamer's 32K Package

Similar to our popular Fantasy Gamer's Package, but both the Rooms and the Character & Monster Generator are in memory at the same time. You make your selection from a menu. In addition, you can select the **Dice Bag,** which will roll just about any probability you need. **$24.95 tape — $29.95 disk**

NEW THIS MONTH

Have you been jealous of your friends when they play "Wizardry®" on their high priced computer? Your time is coming! Soon you will be able to play "Gateway to Glory". This incredible adventure, with graphics, is over 160 kilobytes long, and will require a disk drive.

NOT QUITE READY YET,
BUT COMING SOON
TO A COMPUTER NEAR YOU!

Viking!

A simulation for 1 to 4 persons. Each begins as a landowner, and by farming their land, buying and selling land, expanding their fishing fleet, building on to their manufactory, increasing their population, equiping and training more soldiers, and regulating their taxes, each player tries to increase their economic power and rank until one becomes ruler over all. But beware plagues, rats, raiders, revolts, bad weather, and other misfortunes which may lie along the road to success. As you progress, see the map of your holdings increase. Playable in 1 to 2 hours, and different every time, you may have an addiction problem. **$19.95 tape — $24.95 disk**

Ancient Wisdom Trilogy

Three programs, each drawing on the historical wisdom of the ages.

TAROT Ancient Egyptian deck of cards may reveal much. You can read past/present/future, circle of life, or ask a specific question. Lots of documentation. **$19.95 tape — $24.95 disk**

I CHING A Chinese wisdom so old its very origin is shrouded in the mists of time. The ancient Chinese oracle will give an answer to your question. What will the hexagram reveal? **$19.95 tape — $24.95 disk**

NUMEROLOGY What can be learned from the numbers? Do a character analysis, read your destiny, or chart your monthly cycles. **$19.95 tape — $24.95 disk**

All of these come with ample documentation — ready to be used immediately. ALL THREE for just **$39.95 tape — $44.95 disk.** Save almost $20.00 over separate prices.

RAINBOW

ALL Programs in this ad, including disk versions, carry the Rainbow certification seal!

SEND A STAMPED, SELF-ADDRESSED LONG ENVELOPE FOR COMPLETE CATALOGUE

Your Personal check is welcome - no delay. Include $1.50 shipping for each program ordered. (Shipping free on $50.00 or larger orders). Az. residents add 4% sales tax. Orders shipped within two days.

At Your Local Dealer, or

Send Order To: **PRICKLY-PEAR SOFTWARE**
9822 E. Stella Road
Tucson, Arizona 85730
(602) 886-1505

```
ANDED IN TERMS OF A  CIRCLE."
4180 PRINT"  INSTEAD OF THE ADJ
ACENT SIDE,WE USE THE HORIZONTAL
 DISTANCE  BETWEEN THE CENTER OF
 THE CIRCLEAND THE END OF THE AR
C.";4190 PRINT"  INSTEADOF THE O
PPOSITE SIDE, WE USE THEVERTICAL
 DISTANCE BETWEEN THE  CENTER O
F THE CIRCLE AND THE ENDOF THE A
RC."
4260 GOSUB 6160
4270 CLS:T$="QUIZ":GOSUB 6000
4275 IF LEFT$(R$,1)="Y"THEN4050
4280 PRINT:PRINT"  THE COSINE O
F 0 IS THE SAME  AS THE COSINE O
F:"
4290 A$="PI":B$="2*PI":C$="PI/2"
:R$="B":GOSUB6060
4300 PRINT:PRINT"FOR VALUES OF X
 LESS THAN 0 AND GREATER THAN 2*
PI, THE GRAPH OF COS(X) CONTINUE
S IN THE SAME RE-PEATING CURVE.
WHAT VALUE DO YOUSUPPOSE THE COS
(3*PI) HAS?"
4310 A$="0":B$="1":C$="-1":R$="C
":GOSUB6060
4320 PRINT:PRINT"  HOW ABOUT COS
(-PI/2)?"
4330 A$="0":B$="1":C$="-1":R$="A
":GOSUB6060
4340 IF INKEY$=""THEN4340 ELSE 2
00
5999 '
6000 'TITLE ROUTINE
6010 PRINTCHR$(241)+STRING$(LEN(
T$),243)+CHR$(242)
6020 PRINTCHR$(245)+T$+CHR$(250)
6030 PRINTCHR$(244)+STRING$(LEN(
T$),252)+CHR$(248)
6035 IF T$="QUIZ"THEN INPUT"DO Y
OU WANT TO SEE THE DISPLAY  AGAI
N";R$
6040 RETURN
6050 'QUIZ ROUTINE
6060 PRINT:PRINTTAB(12)"A. "+A$
6070 PRINTTAB(12)"B. "+B$
6080 PRINTTAB(12)"C. "+C$
6090 INPUT Q$:IF Q$<>R$ THEN 609
0
6100 PRINT"THAT'S RIGHT":PLAY"T4
A#L9EG#"
6111 RETURN
6150 'TURN-THE-PAGE ROUTINE
6160 I$=INKEY$
6170 IF I$="L" THEN 200
6175 IF I$=""THEN 6160
6180 RETURN
```


Sugar Software

Introduces

Silly Syntax
a sensational and educational version of a popular party game for the TRS-80* Color Computer...

For 1 to 10 players. Load a story into the computer. The players are asked to supply a noun, verb, part of body, celebrity, etc. which the program uses to complete the story. The story, which is displayed when all words are entered, will be hilarious. Silly Syntax requires 16K Extended Basic (32K for disk version). For $19.95, you get a user guide and a tape containing the Silly Syntax game and 2 stories. You can create your own stories or order story tapes from the selection below.

Silly Syntax stories — Ten stories per tape.
SS-001 - Fairy Tales
SS-002 - Sing Along
SS-003 - X-Rated
SS-004 - Current Events
SS-006 - Adventure/Sci-Fi
SS-007 - Potpourri
Each story tape is $9.95. 10% off for 3 or more story tapes. Disk is $24.95 for Silly Syntax and 2 stories or $49.95 for Silly Syntax and all 62 stories.

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

Auto Run
Auto Run is a utility program for the TRS-80* Extended Basic Color Computer. It is used to add convenience and professionalism to your software.

Auto Run will create a tape which will consist of a machine language loader followed by your Basic or machine language program. With this tape, a simple CLOADM command will load and start the loader which will load and start your program. You may design a title screen with the graphics editor which will display as your program loads. Also you may record a vocal or musical introduction preceding your program. The Auto Run loader will control the audio on/off.

Basic programs can be set to load anywhere in memory above $600 (the PCLEAR 0 page).

Software authors: The Auto Run prefix may be appended to your software products.

Auto Run is $14.95 and includes complete documentation and an assembly source listing.

Tape Information Management System
a user-oriented, easy to use personal database management system with these outstanding features:
*keeps files of programs, names, addresses, birthdays, recipes, class or club rosters, anything
*variable record and field lengths
*phrase substitution editor
*up to 8 user-definable fields
*ML sort (up to 3 fields), search and delete functions
*2 search modes — range and item
*user-definable printer format, for any printer

For $24.95 you get the database management system, our full documentation which includes a reference guide and a programmer's guide, and our 1981 Bibliography of articles relating to the Color Computer. Requires 16K Extended Basic. 32K recommended.

Add $1.00 per tape or disk for postage and handling. Ohioans add 5.5% sales tax. COD orders are welcome. Dealer inquiries invited.

SUGAR SOFTWARE
2153 Leah Lane
Reynoldsburg, Ohio 43068
(614) 861-0565
CIS orders EMAIL to 70405,1374

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL
MasterCard
VISA

Software Review...

Ready, Aim, Duck: It's *Missile Barrage*

If you and five friends would like to have all-out war with each other, *Missile Barrage* may be your answer. The deployment scheme used in this video game makes just as much sense as any of the war tactics we read about in the paper, if not more sense. In *Missile Barrage*, everybody heads for the hills and digs in. The graphics provide for more than 60 mountain ranges and your silo/bunker is assigned randomly, as good a method as any. Then, you take turns firing missiles at each other until there's only one person left. That person is left alone on a pock-marked mountain top to lick his own wounds and make peace with himself. Sounds almost too plausible, doesn't it?

Missile Barrage is a thought-provoking game. The action, though, is slow at first because you have to think; it takes you a while to learn the strategy, which is to calculate the exact missile launching angles and just the right velocity to carry your warhead right into your enemy's lap. But, be forewarned, don't shoot at anybody that you don't plan to clobber on the first try; you may not get a second try. Landing close to someone can be very hazardous to your health, if your intended target is smart. You see, if he notes your launching angle and velocity and then you miss, he'll calculate the complementary angle and use your velocity plus a slight correction to make up for your mistake and then deliver a don't care package right back to you. How about them apples?(Oops, I said a no-no, didn't I?)

Don't get too worried about tipping off your enemy, though. One of the other four players you haven't even glanced at may send you both to Kingdom Come before either of you even have a chance to squeeze the trigger button. Then again, it's not too likely, because it's difficult to calculate the trajectories until everyone has had a good bit of practice. Young children, I think, would have a lot of trouble playing this game. Yes, I can hear it now: your wonderchild is only 2½ years old and wipes out all comers. Maybe so, but my mother's child has taught mathematics and he managed to self-destruct. I should know better than to admit this in print, but I decided to set the angle at 90 degrees and fire. Result: ask your 2½ year old— straight up and then straight back down, right on my own thick skull.

There are two versions of *Missile Barrage* on the cassette. One is a slow-playing version with sound, the other a faster version, but no sound. Both are 16K. You can use the *POKE 65495,0* command to double the microprocessor speed. Around *Rainbow*, this is known as the *speed-up POKE*, a contradiction in terms if ever there was one. But, even with the speed-up, *Missile Barrage* tends to bog down near the end of the game when only two or three combatants are left. This may have something to do with your combat readiness, because, by the last stages, you've probably had half the hillside and substantial parts of your missile site blown away. But, just because you see devastation all around you, don't let your guard down. You've got to keep a fire burning and stay alert at all times—even if your enemy has abandoned his base momentarily and is out of the room raiding the refrigerator. A missile launch malfunction may take place in your own backyard, triggering a red alert. If that happens, you'll have to take remedial actions in a matter of seconds or your own arsenal will light up your life with a vapo rub-out as you and your missile site get blown every which way but loose.

(Great X-P-T, P.O. Box 9212, Livonia, MI 48150, $10.95 on tape.)

—Jim Reed

STRICTLY COLOR SOFTWARE

P.O. Box 382
West Point, PA 19486

MISSION:EMPIRE!

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

NOW FOR 16K
Does NOT require Extended BASIC

Some of the cute is gone, but none of the excitement and playability which made "The RAINBOW" say about the 32K version that

"We recommend MISSION:EMPIRE!"

MISSION:EMPIRE! **for disk or cassette $19.95**

A strategic wargame/strategy game. Starting with one planet, incomplete intelligence and limited resources, you must conquer the rest of your galaxy. The game takes 2-5 hours and is DIFFERENT EVERY TIME! All versions offer the option of saving a game in progress.

Specify 32K disk, 32K cassette or 16K version - the 32K versions require Extended BASIC, the 16K version does not. The disk version is normally shipped on a cassette with instructions for transferring to disk. If you want the program shipped on a disk add $3.00.

Send check, money order or Mastercard/Visa number (including expiration date and SIGN order). Price includes shipping. PA residents include 6% sales tax.

*All programs require Color Computer™ (Tandy Corp.) or TDP System 100 Computer™ (RCA Corp.).

Index To *the Rainbow* Issues 1-9

AMORT :2.8<P>

ANIMATED HANGMAN :6.19<R>

^^^

BATTLEFLEET :7.15<R>

BERSERK :9.25<R>

BIORHYTHM :8.10<R>

BREAK KEY DISABLE :8.9

BRICKAWAY :8.30<R>

BRICKOUT :9.19<R>

CARD DEALING :7.2<P>

CBUG MONITOR :2.3<R>

CBUG--MACHINE LANG ADDR :9.19

CHROMASETTE MAGAZINE :6.9<R>

CIRCUS ADVENTURE :9.36<R>

CLOAD :3.17

COCO :9.11

COLOR COMPUTER NEWS :9.11<R>

COLOR CONNECTION :4.14

COLOR DEMO :9.18<R>

COLOR METEOROIDS :5.7<R>

COLOR SPACE INVADERS :4.9<R>

COLORCOM/E :8.31

COLORTERM :9.29<R>

COMPUMIND :7.16<R>

COMPUWARE'S RAM UPGRADE :8.9<R>

CONFLICT :4.2<R>

CONTEST--JARBCODE :2.4

CPRINT :5.11<R>

CPU--SPEED :1.3 8.3<L> 9.3<L> 9.20

CSAVE AID :5.2<P>

CSAVE? :6.9

CSAVEM :6.12

DELTA CHANGE :4.2<P>

DESK FOR COLOR COMP :9.16

DISC DIR PRINTOUT :9.31<P>

DISC FILE CONVERSIONS :7.8

DISC SAVEM :6.1

DISC--COLOR DISC DRIVE :7.23

DISC--EXATRON :6.3

DISC--INDEX :8.23<P> 9.17<C>

DISC--MACHINE LANG :7.16

DISC--POKING MEMORY :9.29

DISC--TANDY :2.5 5.1 6.3

DSK*INDX :8.23<P> 9.17<C>

EDITOR MODE :2.7<C>

EDITOR'S NOTES--see PRINT#-2

EDTASM+ :6.14

EDUCATION--GEO/STUDIES :9.39<P>

EDUCATION--GRADER :3.4<P>

EDUCATION--QUIZ :3.14<P>

EXTENDED COLOR BASIC--EDITOR :2.7<C>

EXTENDED COLOR BASIC--LP VARIABLES :2.4<C>

^^^

FANTASY--GAME AIDS :6.6 7.6

FINANCE--AMORT :2.8<P>

FINANCE--CHECKBOOK BALANCE :7.3

FINANCE--TAXTAB :8.2 <P> 9.8<P>

FLOWCHARTS :8.13

FOR/NEXT :8.21

^^^

GALLOPING GAMBLERS :7.20<R>

GAME AIDS :6.6 7.6 8.3<L> 9.2<L>

GAME AIDS--FRP REFEREE :9.32

GAMES--GIN :4.9<P>

GAMES--HELO-BATTLE :4.8<P>

GAMES--JARBBIORHYTHM :5.6<P>

GAMES--LASER STAR :3.1<P>

GAMES--OH GOB :7.10<P>

GAMES--PSYCHIC APTITUDE TEST :3.9<P>

GAMES--SKY-EYE :9.4<P>

GAMES--SNAIL INVADERS :8.17<P> 9.17<C>

GAMES--VIPERS :6.5<P> 8.26<C>

GAMES--ZELDA'S BAT BOTTLE :6.2<P>

GATOR ZONE :8.8<R>

GAUNTLET :9.18<R>

GEO/STUDIES :9.39<P>

GET/PUT :5.10

GRADER :3.4<P>

GRAPHICS :9.24

GRAPHICS--LP VII :3.13

GRAPHICS--TEXT :1.3

^^^

HELO-BATTLE :4.8<P>

^^^

^^^

JACKPOT :7.16<R>

JARBBIORHYTHM :5.6<P>

^^^

KILOBYTE :9.14

KOSMIC KAMIKAZE :6.11<R>

TRANS TEK

C.C.Calc **$25**

Our own Electronic Spreadsheet for the Color Computer is a sophisticated but easy to use calculating and planning program. C.C.Calc takes the drudgery out of budgeting, taxes, and other financial or planning activities. Wide reports can be printed in sections. More information & samples on request. Requires 32K and Printer.

C.C.File **$7**

A nifty little data base package with lots of uses. A "Best Buy" at just $7 for both Cassette and Disk.

C.C.Writer **$30**

A quick to learn and easy to use word processor. Right justification, Global commands, etc. Works with any printer including daisy wheels. 16-32K Cas, 32K Disk.

C.C.Mailer **$20**

Mailing list data base for CoCo and any printer. From 90 to over 1000 records depending on your system. The C.C.Merger option merges Name and Address and can CREATE the salutation for C.C.Writer letters. Up to 4 line Address. Disk or Cassette. With C.C.Merger-$35

TransTek
194 Lockwood
Bloomingdale, IL 60108

Dragonquest!

In a desperate race against the sun you search for SMAEGOR Monarch of Dragonfolk, who has kidnapped the Princess of the Realm and holds her in a distant and unknown place. In a quest for Honor and glory, you must search the land, seeking out the tools needed for the ultimate confrontation. On The River Delta, in the abandoned Temple of Baathteski, Goddess of the Blade, everywhere, clues abound. But WHERE is the Princess?

Now, as never before, the genius of CHARLES FORSYTHE shines in this new machine language ADVENTURE. DRAGONQUEST! Can YOU save M'lady from the iron clutches of SMAEGOR?

TAPE $15.95 *Dealer Inquiries Invited* **DISK $21.95**

THE PROGRAMMER'S GUILD
BOX 66, PETERBOROUGH, N.H. 03458
(603) 924-6065 AFTER 6 PM EST

MASTERCHARGE AND VISA ACCEPTED

RAINBOW
CERTIFICATION
SEAL

LASER STAR :3.1<P>
LETTERS :5.7 6.7 9.2
LINE JUSTIFIER :2.1<P>
LP VII DRIVER :1.3 2.6
LP VII--GRAPHICS :3.13
LP VIII--LABELS :4.10
LUNAR LANDER :9.27<R>
^^^
MACHINE LANG ADDR (POPULAR) :9.19
MACHINE LANG TAPE COPIER :6.12<P> 8.3<L>
MACHINE LANG--DISC DRIVE :7.16
MANAGING OUR MONEY :7.3<P>
MARQEE :5.6<P>
MASTER CONTROL :5.4<R>
MASTER CONTROL--MACH LANG ADDR :9.19
MEMORY :2.4 7.19 8.1
MERGING TAPES :3.17
MICROWORKS 80C DISASSEMBLER :4.4<R>
MICROWORKS RAM UPGRADE :3.19<R>
MINEFIELD :8.10<R>
MOON LANDER :9.27<R>
MOTION PICTURE PROGRAMING :9.24
MOTOR ON/OFF :8.30
MULTIPEN PLOTTER :6.14
MUSIC--MUSIC MADE EASY :1.2<P>
^^^
PAC ATTACK :9.37<R>
PEEK (25,26) :3.17
PEEK (65314) :2.4
PER CENT CHANGE :4.2<P>
PI80C SERIAL/PARALLEL CONV :5.5<R>
PIPELINE :6.14 7.23 8.13 9.26
POKE 25,6 :2.4
POLYGON :8.11<P>
PRETTY PRINT :8.21
PRINT #-2 :8.1 9.1
PRINT FROM VIDEOTEX :4.3
PRINT USING :4.5
PRINTER STATUS :2.4
PSYCHIC APTITUDE TEST :3.9<P>
PUT/GET :5.10
^^^
QUIZ :3.14<P>
^^^
RABBIT :9.37<R>
RAINBOW--AIMS :1.1
RAINBOW--BACK ISSUES :6.12 7.23 9.30
RAINBOW--SUBMITING ARTICLES :9.37
RAM UPGRADE :3.19 8.9<R>
REM--BIG CMNT :9.12<P>
REM--REM-D-LEET :7.21<P>
ROM 1.1 :6.14
ROMPACK BACKUP :6.15<R> 9.2<L>
ROSEN--COLOR CONECTION :4.14
^^^
S.E.C.S. :3.16<R>
SAVEM--DISC :6.1
SCREEN MONITOR :4.7<P>
SCREEN PRINT--MACH LANG ADDR :9.19
SCREEN PRINTER :2.7<P> 3.2<C> 3.13
SCRIPSIT :6.14
SDS80C :3.7<R>
SIGMON :2.6<R>
SILLY SYNTAX :8.21<R>
SKIPF :6.9
SKY-EYE :9.4<P>
SNAIL INVADERS :8.17<P>
SOFTWARE THEFT :3.2
SPACE WAR :6.14<R>
SPECTACULATOR :6.14 7.23 9.43<R>
SPORTS--STATSKEEPER :5.3<P>
^^^
TAPE MERGE :3.17
TAXTAB :8.2<P> 9.8<P>
TEXT EDITOR/WORD PROCESSOR :3.3<R>
TIMES SQUARE HEADER :5.5<P>
^^^
^^^
VAMPIRE :4.14<R>
VIDEOTEX--DISC COPY :8.11
VIDEOTEX--DOWNLOADING :5.9
VIDEOTEX--DOWNPRINT :4.3 5.12<C>
VIDEOTEX--MACH LANG ADDR :9.19
VIPERS :6.5<P> 8.26<P>
VOLTAGE (110/50HZ) :9.2<L>
^^^
WORD GUESS :9.19<R>
WORD PROCESSOR :1.4<P>
WORD PROCESSOR-LINE JUSTIF :2.1<P>
WORD PROCESSORS :6.1<R> 7.1<R> 8.4<R>
^^^
^^^
ZELDA'S BAT BOTTLE :6.2<P>

COLOR-FORTH
Including SEMIGRAPHIC-8 EDITOR
+ UTILITIES
-Disk and Tape utilities
-Boot from disk or tape
-Graphics and Sound commands
-Printer commands
-Auto-repeat and Control keys
-Fast task multiplexing
-Unique TRACE function in kernal
-Clean INTERRUPT handling
in HIGH-LEVEL FORTH
-CPU CARRY FLAG accessible
-Game of LIFE demo
-ULTRA FAST:written in assembler
-Directions included for
installing optional ROM in
disk controller or cartridge
-Free Basic game "RATMAZE"

$58.95

FORTH

HOYT STEARNS ELECTRONICS
4131 E. CANNON DR. PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85028
602-996-1717

Software Review...

Chart Your Stocks With *FundGraf*

If you follow the stock market, you may already know that one of the so-called "leading stock indicators" that news people frequently refer to is a look at what individual private investors are doing. It's an important indicator because individual investors, as a group, can be counted on to be wrong. If individual investors have been stampeded into selling, you can almost bet that the smart money will be on the phone yelling, "Buy! Buy!"

So, how do we get ahead of, instead of follow, the market? Well, if I stumble across that answer, I'll send everybody a postcard from Shangri-La. Meanwhile, a giant step in getting to know the market, or a given stock, is to examine long term performance. Maybe we can spot something cyclical and pull off the classic "buy low, sell high" *coup de easy street.*

A new tool for easily examining stock trends, and other financial doings, is *Fundgraf*, a stock market analysis program for 16K ECB. Even if you aren't Mr. or Ms. Big Bucks, you'll find this utility interesting, and casual observers will be impressed no end as you call up all sorts of file data and promptly graphically display it. Want to compare your money market fund's performance with the Dow Jones Industrial Average? It's a cinch. Then, compare both with the performance of a mutual fund you've been interested in by pressing a couple of keys and charting all three on the same graph. Wonder how Tandy Corporation compares with, say, Dreyfus No.9 Fund? Chart it out with *Fundgraf*. Written in Basic, *Fundgraf* can be easily modified to keep track of your favorite stocks.

Running the program is very simple. You pick the stock you wish to analyze from a name menu(Up to seven stocks. For more, you make a new file tape.), then you select from a sub menu what aspect you wish to review.

Fundgraf makes dividend adjustments and compares recent, or long since past, stock performance with annual growth rate guidelines. Or, you can pick another option and review "moving averages," how your stock is varying, week to week, from the annual growth guideline.

You want market advice? *Fundgraf* provides "buy" and "sell" signals. It uses the point at which the moving average crosses the price line to indicate a buy or sell signal. This,by the way, is a method commonly used by "telephone switch" advisory services. *Fundgraf's* author prefers to use the Thursday closing price as the weekly price, but if you're a Friday person, you're the boss;*Fundgraf* is your helper.

An important bonus is that *Fundgraf's* well-written documentation tells you what you need to know to personalize this utility. It also explains how to handle stock splits and other head-scratching situations.

Now, I'm not suggesting you're anything but a wheeler dealer, but, just in case you think of yourself as average, remember, the herd instinct can carry you right over the canyon wall. Maybe, we should determine what we think is the best possible move, and then do just the opposite. Practice what I preach? No way, Jose. At any rate, if you're tired of "playing" the stock market and want to get serious, *Fundgraf* is a very useful tool.

(Parsons Software, 118 Woodshire Drive, Parkersburg, WV 26101, $49.95 on tape.)

ALL YOU'VE WANTED IN A COMPUTER AND MORE ...!

TDP SYSTEM 100

A COMPLETE SYSTEM READY TO PLUG INTO YOUR COLOR T.V. SET

Features:
- 16K Memory
- Expandable to 32K at any TDP Service Center Nationwide; and to 32/64K through Southco, the Georgia Distributor
- Designer Cosmetics in White and Black High Impact Case
- Raised Keyboard with Gold Contacts to Withstand Constant Use
- Standard Basic Built–in (Microsoft)
- RS232 Interface Device Built–in (Permits hook up with printer or telephone modem without purchase of the RS232, a $200.00 extra charge on most computers.)
- RF Interface for Direct Hook Up to any TV Built–in
- Vast Source of High Resolution Arcade Color Games
- Inexpensive Telewriter Word Processing Applications Available
- Programming Manual (s) Included at No Charge
- Bust Out Game Pak Included at No Charge
- Joy Sticks Included at No Charge

MODEL 10–1000

suggested retail
ONLY $379

SOUTHCO SALES CORPORATION

Dealer Enquiries for Complete Information Call or Write:
Tommy Thompson or Roy Green (404) 355–2960
1500 Marietta Blvd. N.W. Atlanta,Georgia 30318

Corrections

The following copy was left out of the *MEM EXAM* program in the ~~November~~ December issue. This affects only the Assembly Language version. The Basic version was correct as printed.

```
01330 TITLE    FDB $0D0D
01340          FCC /MEM EXAM/
01350          FCB $0D
01360          FCC /PRESS ANY KEY/
01370          FCB 0
01380          END START
```

Here are the listing changes which belong with the regular Listing in Geoff Wells December GAPAD feature (page 98, December *Rainbow*.

```
Ø 'ADD OR EDIT THE FOLLOWING LIN
ES TO TEST FOR TYPO'S
1Ø DIMMC$(2,2),IN$(2),FW$(4Ø),SW
$(14),FC$(4Ø),SC$(14),OL(4,1),OD
$(4),OK$(4)
2Ø FORNF=1TO2:IN$(NF)="*":NEXTNF
3Ø FORNF=1TO36:READDUMMY$:NEXTNF
4Ø FORNF=1TO4Ø:READFW$(NF),FC$(N
F):NEXTNF
5Ø FORNF=1TO14:READSW$(NF),SC$(N
F):NEXTNF
6Ø FORX=1TO2:FORY=1TO2:READMC$(X
,Y):NEXTY,X
7Ø FORNF=1TO4:READOL(NF,Ø),OL(NF
,1),OD$(NF),OK$(NF):NEXTNF
12Ø FORNF=1TO5:READDUMMY$:IFL1=N
F THENL$=DUMMY$:NEXTNF ELSENEXTN
F
13Ø FORNF=1TO8:READDUMMY$:IFL2=N
F THENL$=L$+DUMMY$:NEXTNF ELSENE
XTNF
14Ø FORNF=1TO12:READDUMMY$:IFL3=
NF THENL$=L$+DUMMY$:NEXTNF ELSEN
EXTNF
15Ø FORNF=1TO11:READDUMMY$:IFL4=
NF THENL$=L$+DUMMY$:NEXTNF ELSEN
EXTNF
16Ø OB$="":FORNF=1TO4:IFOL(NF,Ø)
=X ANDOL(NF,1)=Y THENOB$=OB$+"-"
+OD$(NF):NEXTNF ELSENEXTNF:IFOB$
=""THENOB$=" NOTHING SPECIAL"
611 IN$(Ø)="":FORNF=1TO2:IFIN$(N
F)<>"*"THENFORI=1TO4:IFIN$(NF)=O
K$(I)THENIN$(Ø)=IN$(Ø)+"-"+OD$(I
):NEXTI:NEXTNF ELSENEXTI:NEXTNF
ELSENEXTNF
71Ø OPEN"O",-1,"GAPADFIL":PRINT#
-1,X,Y,SC:FORNF=1TO2:PRINT#-1,IN
$(NF):NEXTNF:FORZ=1TO2:FORW=1TO2
:PRINT#-1,MC$(Z,W):NEXTW,Z:FORNF
=1TO4:PRINT#-1,OL(NF,Ø),OL(NF,1)
:NEXTNF:CLOSE:GOTO1ØØ
81Ø OPEN"I",-1,"GAPADFIL":INPUT#
-1,X,Y,SC:FORNF=1TO2:INPUT#-1,IN
$(NF):NEXTNF:FORZ=1TO2:FORW=1TO2
```


HOMEBASE™
THE COMPLETE TRS-80* COLOR COMPUTER DATABASE

HOMEBASE™ PROVIDES WORD PROCESSING, DATABASE MANAGEMENT, AND SPREAD SHEET CALCULATIONS, IN ONE EASY TO USE PACKAGE. SOME OF THE MANY USEFUL APPLICATIONS OF HOMEBASE™ INCLUDE:
• Check book management • Ledgers • Grocery lists • Shopping lists • Article indexing • Recipes • Disk directories • Notes • Memos • Letters • Phone lists • Customer lists • Business contact lists • Appointments • Mailing lists • Home inventory • Car maintenance scheduling • Income tax preparation • Address lists • Charts • Newsletters • Athletic team records • Form letters •

WORD PROCESSING FEATURES INCLUDE:
— DEFINE 250 screens of text you can search, sort, display, or print using names you assign or using any word or phrase.
— EDIT text by duplicating, moving, clearing, searching and replacing, deleting, or reordering entire records of text or any word or phrase.
— FORMAT labels, memos, letters, and other documents for printing with embeded printer controls for paging, skipping lines, and changing character fonts. Program controls provide setting; right and left margins, lines per page, page width, horizontal tabs, and line spacing.

DATA MANAGEMENT FEATURES INCLUDE:
— DEFINE 50 data fields, including a comment field, in a single record. Dates, time of day, phone numbers and dollar amounts are automatically formatted. You may also define 24 scratchpad data fields.
— REORGANIZE records by moving data fields within records or by moving records within the file. You may sort records using names you assign or data.
— MANAGE files by searching, deleting, clearing, duplicating, and displaying any data field or record. Add, subtract, multiply, divide, or summarize any data field. Use any command on any selected group of data fields and/or records.
— PRINT files using automatic formatting with options to print report titles, a report date, page numbers, record names, and data field names. Print all or selected data fields or records. Use standard or compressed print. Use a special print option to print the comment field as a mailing label.

UTILITIES FOR WORD PROCESSING AND DATA MANAGEMENT INCLUDE:
• Generating new files from old files • Merging files • Duplicating files • Moving data between files • Summarizing files • Moving files from diskette to diskette using one drive • Saving files to cassette and reloading from casette • File synchronizing • Print disk directory •

HOMEBASE™ IS EASY TO USE:
— NO PROGRAMMING REQUIRED. All options are displayed in menus. HOMEBASE™ automatically requests all required data and edits every entry.
— All commands are single key stroke.
— FULL screen editing for text entry.
— Complete cursor control for entering names, titles, notes, and comments.
— 100 pages of instructions with complete descriptions of each command, and examples.
— Requires 32K of memory, disk basic and only one disk drive. NO equipment modifications required.
— All programs reside entirely in memory.
— Fast response to all commands including search and sort.

ORDER TOLL FREE

Credit card holders call toll free: 800-334-0854 extension 887
In North Carolina Call 800-672-0101 extension 887
or send a check or money order for $75.00 plus $5.00 for handling charges to:
HOMEBASE™ COMPUTER SYSTEMS
P.O. Box 3448
Durham, N. C. 27702
N.C. residents add 4% for sales tax. Allow 1 to 3 weeks for delivery.

HOMEBASE™ is a trademark of HOMEBASE™ COMPUTER SYSTEMS, a subsidiary of Small Business Systems, Durham, N.C. (919) 544-5408
*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Radio Shack Inc.

```
:INPUT#-1,MC$(Z,W):NEXTW,Z:FORNF
=1TO4:INPUT#-1,OL(NF,Ø),OL(NF,1)
:NEXTNF:CLOSE:GOTO1ØØ
1ØØØ IN$(Ø)="":FORNF=1TO2:IFIN$(
NF)=RC$ THENIN$(Ø)="YOU ALREADY
HAVE THE "+RC$:NEXTNF ELSENEXTNF
1Ø1Ø FORNF=1TO2:IFIN$(NF)="*"THE
NIN$(Ø)=STR$(NF):NEXTNF ELSENEXT
NF
1Ø3Ø FORNF=1TO4:IFRC$=OK$(NF)AND
OL(NF,Ø)=X ANDOL(NF,1)=Y THENIN$
(VAL(IN$(Ø)))=OK$(NF):OL(NF,Ø)=-
1:OL(NF,1)=-1:IN$(Ø)="":NEXTNF E
LSENEXTNF
11ØØ IN$(Ø)="":FORNF=1TO2:IFIN$(
NF)=RC$ THENIN$(Ø)="*":IN$(NF)="
*":FORCK=1TO4:IFOK$(CK)=RC$ THEN
OL(CK,Ø)=X:OL(CK,1)=Y:NEXTCK ELS
ENEXTCK:NEXTNF ELSENEXTNF
1ØØØØ DATA IN ,ON ,BELOW ,BESIDE
 ,FACING
1ØØ1Ø DATA A DARK ,A DAMP ,A TWI
STING ,A LARGE ,A SMALL ,A HUGE
,A TINY ,A SINISTER
1ØØ2Ø DATA DARK ,DAMP ,DUSTY ,SI
NISTER ,SHALLOW ,DEEP ,SMELLY ,F
OWL SMELLING ,FOGGY ,PLEASENT ,S
UNNY ,RAT INFESTED
1ØØ3Ø DATA ROOM,PASSAGE,CORRIDOR
,RIVER,LAKE,PIT,BEDROOM,DUNGEON,
STAICASE,LIBRARY,KITCHEN
3ØØØØ DATA LAM,ABCJOQV,SWO,ABCJO
Q,GOB,ABCJQ,RIN,ABCJOQ,DOO,CDEFH
IJQU,TAB,CJQUV,CHA,CJQUV,DES,CEF
HIJQUV,HAT,ABCJMQ,GLA,ABCJQV,LEV
,CJQ,BOO,ABCEFJNQ,GAT,CEFHIJQU,H
AN,CJPQ
4ØØØØ DATA *SE***Ø2Ø3Ø8Ø9,N*E***
Ø3Ø71211,*S*W**Ø5Ø4Ø6Ø5,N**W**Ø1
Ø2Ø3Ø3
5ØØØØ DATA 1,1,A SMALL GOLDEN RI
NG,RING,1,2,A JEWEL ENCRUSTED MA
GIC SWORD,SWORD,2,1,A BOOK OF MA
GIC SPELLS,BOOK,2,2,A SILVER GOB
LET FILLED WITH WINE,GOBLET
```

Software Review...

This Eat-And-Run Is 4K Fun

Color Scarfman is something unusual, a machine language game for the 4K 80C. People with 16K should take a good look at this maze-gobble game; don't let the fact that it was made for the 4K machine stop you!

The graphics in *Color Scarfman* are very well done, although in one of the lower resolution modes. The *Scarfman* looks like a square "c," and the monsters look a little block-like. But, they move quite smoothly, and you soon forget how they look as you get into the game.

The maze is very compact, but surprisingly easy to move through (but not too easy, though). Movement is a bit restricted in the area around the center power "+." The monsters turn blue when eaten, but their change in status helps keep the game from getting too easy.

Because it's made to work on a 4K machine, there's only one level of play -- hard. The game gets harder with each new board, so it's far from easy to master.

Color Scarfman has on-screen scoring, and also, what more games should have, an option for using the keyboard instead of the joysticks, if you like.

I had my doubts at first that a *Pac-Man* type game made to run on a 4K 80C would be challenging enough for me. But *Color Scarfman* met, and exceeded, my expectations!

(THE CORNSOFT GROUP, 6008 North Keystone, Indianapolis, IN 46220, $19.95)

P.O. Box 513 LASALLE QUE. H8P 3J4 CANADA

! CANADIANS ! F & T SOFTWARE

Inquiries and Orders Call (516) 365-5392 Between 1-7 p.m. (E.S.T.)

We are Canada's largest importer of software for the Color Computer!

★ Avoid the hassles and surcharges of importing directly from the U.S.
★ Avoid Customs Problems.
★ Save Time and Money.

Choose from our vast selection of quality software and pay in **CDN FUNDS.**

ORDERS:
Write or call us
★ Personal cheques O.K.
★ COD's Under $100 add $1.50 (Postal Rate)
★ Quebec Residents Only Add 9% Sales Tax

CATALOGS:
Send $1 (refundable on first order), we'll send you our present catalog and we will insert you in our mailing list for **free** future updates.

This Month F&T Features

SPECTRAL ASSOCIATES

NEW!
KEYS OF THE WIZARD
Super new text Adventure game, three skill levels and a cassette save feature. An Extremely challenging and gripping game! Clues provided on request.
16K Cassette **CDN $26.00**

NEW!
GALAX ATTAX
Fast, challenging action game with rows of alien attackers swooping down on your ship! Bonus ships. Highest resolution. Machine Language.
16K Cassette **CDN $28.00**

SPACE WAR
Command only remaining combat viper and break through enemy fighters and the Death Star! Highest resolution. Machine Language. We consider it a classic!
16K Cassette **CDN $29.50**

UTILITIES

Compuvoice	CDN $55.00
Soundsource & Cable	CDN $33.00
Bugout Monitor	CDN $28.00
Magic Box	CDN $33.00

GAMES

NEW

Planet Invasion	CDN $28.00
Defense	CDN $28.00
CCThello	CDN $21.00

ALSO

Laser Command	CDN $17.50
Cosmic Super Bowl	CDN $22.00
Minotar	CDN $27.50
Ghost Gobbler	CDN $29.50
Graphic Animator	CDN $17.00

BOOKS

Spectral—The Facts McGraw-Hill—6809 Assembly Language Programming	CDN $22.00 CDN $24.00
ArcSoft—101 Program Tips & Tricks for the Color Computer	CDN $14.00

FREE SHIPPING & HANDLING — NO HIDDEN CHARGES — CANADIAN $$

*Sign*Up And Have A *Banner* Day

16K ECB

by David Steyer

Did you try my screen print program in the September *Rainbow*? Those among you who did may recall my mentioning that you could also use the program to print banners. And, you can. But, while you can use it for that purpose, it wasn't designed with that use specifically in mind. Thus, it could prove clumsy at times. That's why I've written *Banner*, a fair-sized, flexible program that easily creates giant-letter banners on your fanfold printer paper.

Banner uses the full ASCII character set on either 80- or 132-column printers. It also features height and width control as well as an optional inverse function.

The program is self-explanatory, so, even if you're just learning to use your new Christmas-gift printer you gave yourself, key in this program and be the first in your neighborhood to write a block-long banner. A *really* long banner would require running the program over and over, but, theoretically, the banner could be as long as your paper—500 sheets, about 500 feet of banner. That would be a chore, but a nice six-foot banner is a piece of cake with *Banner*. It might be just the thing to use to say thank you to those who gave you computer stuff for Christmas.

There is a drawback to *Banner* though. It's fairly obvious that it has the potential to be a paper hog if your message is a long one. Let's say you want to write "THANK YOU VERY MUCH, AUNT MABEL AND UNCLE GEORGE FOR THE BEAUTIFUL NECKTIE! IT'S JUST WHAT I ALWAYS WANTED." With a good supply of paper and a good supply of patience, you could add a paragraph or two and make a banner long enough to reach to their house—even if it's in the next state. Novel, but impractical.

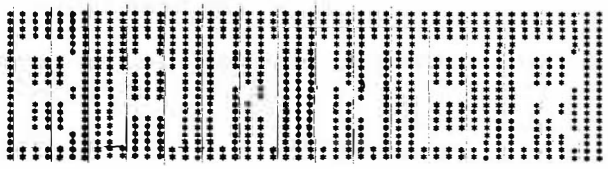
Your solution is *Sign*, which will make—what else—signs. Little signs, bigger signs, but not as big as *Banner*. Making computer signs is fun and easy to do. I'll leave it to your imagination as to what to write. Just follow the prompts on the on-screen instructions.

A couple of program notes. Yes, both programs which follow will work with non-graphic printers; that's the idea—to produce graphic displays on non-graphic machines. Of course, these listings will be helpful for those with graphics printers, too. As written, however, the *Sign* program won't work on Radio Shack's Line Printer VII or L.P. VIII.

We used an Epson MX-80F/T to print the greatly reduced samples which appear at the beginning of each listing, but we are confident that many other printers can be used, too.

So, give it a go. Stock in a freightcar load of paper and maybe you'll get your name in the Guiness Book of World Records, . . . for something.

The listings:



```
60 CLEAR 250
70 DIM A$(3),D$(4),E$(6)
80 GOSUB 580
90 CLS:PRINT"* B A N N E R * BY
DAVID STEYER "
100 INPUT"80 OR 132 COLUMN PRINT
ER (8/13)";LG:IF LG=8 THEN LG=80
 ELSE IF LG=13 THEN LG=132 ELSE
100
110 PRINT"CHARACTER HEIGHT ( 1 -
";INT(LG/10)")";:INPUTHH:IF HH<1
 OR HH>INT(LG/10) THEN 110
120 PRINT"CHARACTER WIDTH ( 1 -
10 )":IF LG=80 THEN PRINT"(5 OR
LESS RECOMMENDED)
130 INPUTWD:IF WD<1 OR WD>10 THE
N 120
140 INPUT"INVERSE (Y/N)";Y$:IF Y
$="Y" THEN Y$=" " ELSE Y$="1"
150 PRINT"ENTER BANNER TEXT (32
CHARACTER LIMIT)"
160 LINEINPUT TX$
170 IF TX$="" OR LEN(TX$)>32 THE
N 150
180 A$=A$(RY)
```


ARE YOUR WALKING FINGERS GETTING FOOTSORE ?

Tired of typing in all those long, but wonderful, programs from each issue of **the RAINBOW**? Now you can get **RAINBOW ON TAPE** and give those tired fingers a rest! With **RAINBOW ON TAPE**, you'll be able to spend your time enjoying programs instead of typing...typing...typing them! All you ever need do again is pop a **RAINBOW ON TAPE** cassette into your recorder, CLOAD and RUN any one you want.

RAINBOW ON TAPE is available as a single issue for $6.50 or on a yearly subscription basis for only $60. It is the perfect complement to **the RAINBOW** itself.

VISA and MasterCard accepted. All subscriptions begin with the current issue and no back issues of tapes are available at this time. Subscriptions sent first class mail to coincide with the arrival of your current issue of **the RAINBOW**.

YES! Sign me up for **RAINBOW ON TAPE**. I want: A

_____ A Full Year for $60 _____ A Month for $6.50 (Specify Month _____)

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

☐ Payment Enclosed ☐ Charge my VISA account ☐ Charge my MasterCard account

Account # _____ Signature _____ Card Expires ____ Interbank # _____

```
190 PMODE4,1:PCLS1:SCREEN 1,0
200 IF Y$=" " THEN PCLS0
210 FOR I=1 TO LEN(TX$)
220 A=ASC(MID$(TX$,I,1))-32
230 IF A<24 THEN RY=0 ELSE IF A<
47 THEN RY=1 ELSE IF A<70 THEN R
Y=2 ELSE RY=3
240 A=A-(RY*23)
250 FOR X=0 TO4
260 IF A=0 THEN Y=0:GOTO 280
270 Y=VAL("&H"+MID$(A$(RY),((A-1
)*10)+(X*2)+1,2))
280 D$(X)="          "
290 IF Y>127 THEN Y=Y-128:D$(X)=
"1         "
300 IF Y>63 THEN Y=Y-64:D$(X)=LE
FT$(D$(X),1)+"1        "
310 IF Y>31 THEN Y=Y-32:D$(X)=LE
FT$(D$(X),2)+"1      "
320 IF Y>15 THEN Y=Y-16:D$(X)=LE
FT$(D$(X),3)+"1     "
330 IF Y>7 THEN Y=Y-8:D$(X)=LEFT
$(D$(X),4)+"1    "
340 IF Y>3 THEN Y=Y-4:D$(X)=LEFT
$(D$(X),5)+"1   "
350 IF Y>1 THEN Y=Y-2:D$(X)=LEFT
$(D$(X),6)+"1 "
360 IF Y>0 THEN D$(X)=LEFT$(D$(X
),7)+"1"
370 NEXT X
380 E$(0)=LEFT$(D$(0),5)
390 E$(1)=RIGHT$(D$(0),3)+LEFT$(
D$(1),2)
400 E$(2)=MID$(D$(1),3,5)
410 E$(3)=RIGHT$(D$(1),1)+LEFT$(
D$(2),4)
420 E$(4)=RIGHT$(D$(2),4)+LEFT$(
D$(3),1)
430 E$(5)=MID$(D$(3),2,5)
440 E$(6)=RIGHT$(D$(3),2)+LEFT$(
D$(4),3)
450 FORX=0 TO 6:FOR Y=1 TO 5
460 IF MID$(E$(X),Y,1)=Y$ THEN P
RESET(Y+(I-1)*8,3+X) ELSE PSET(Y

+(I-1)*8,3+X)
470 NEXT Y,X
480 NEXT I
490 FOR I=LEN(TX$)*8 TO 0 STEP-1
500 FOR Y=1 TO 10
510 IF PPOINT(I,Y)=0 THEN B$=B$+
STRING$(HH,"*") ELSE B$=B$+STRIN
G$(HH," ")
520 NEXTY
530 FOR R=1 TO WD:PRINT#-2,STRIN
G$(INT(LG-LEN(B$))/2,32);B$:NEXT
 R
540 B$=""
550 NEXT I
560 PRINT#-2,"    * B A N N E R
*  BY: DAVID STEYER 1982   RAINB
OW MAGAZINE";STRING$(10,10)
```

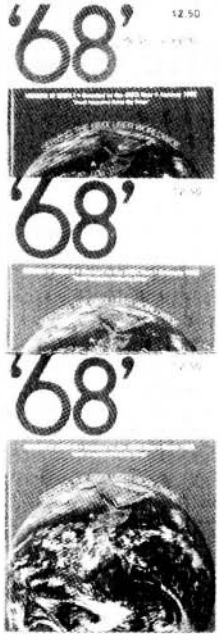

™TRS80 color

From the January 1981 issue of the CSRA Computer Club newsletter

There was some amusement at the November meeting when the Radio Shack representatives stated that the software in the ROM cartridges could not be copied. This month s 68 Micro Journal reported they had disassembled the programs on ROM by covering some of the connector pins with tape. They promise details next month. Never tell a hobbyist something can't be done! This magazine seems to be the only source so far of technical informations on the TRS-80 color computer™. Devoted to SS-50 6800 and 6809 machines up to now. 68 Micro Journal plans to include the TRS-80 6809 unit in future issues.

NOTE: This and other interesting and needed articles for the Radio Shack TRS-80 color computer™ are being included monthly in 68 Micro Journal—The Largest specialty computer magazine in the world!

68 MICRO JOURNAL
5900 Cassandra Smith Road
Hixson, Tennessee 37343
615 842-4600



68 Micro Journal™ was established with one objective in mind; to provide a Magazine FOR 68xx Users BY 68xx Users. Because of a strict advertiser policy, **68 Micro Journal™** has gained a strong following WORLDWIDE because the reader KNOWS what he is getting when purchasing from a **68 Micro Journal™** Advertiser. It has gained a strong User following because most of the material published is contributed BY USERS, and, therefore, is relevant to the Users needs.

Currently, and even before the Color Computer™ hit the stores, **68 Micro Journal™** was devoting more space to the TRS-80C Color Computer™ and information concerning the Motorola 6809 (which is the CPU in the Color Computer™) than ANY OTHER Computer Magazine. Examples include:

REVIEWS of the three major Disk Control Systems for the Color Computer™, most of the Monitors, Assemblers, and Disassemblers, Word Processors and Editors, "Terminal" Programs (for use with Modems, Communications with other Computers, etc.), and of course, Games.

HINTS for Expanding Memory, Power Supply Cooling, repairing sticky keyboards, disabling the ROM PAK "Take Over", hooking up to Printers, etc.

DISCUSSIONS of the 6883 Synchronous Address Multiplexer, using the Color Computer™ with 64K and 96K memory (which it is ALREADY capable of handling), thoughts on Programming, etc.

I suggest that you subscribe to **68 Micro Journal™**, SOON, as many back issues are sold-out.

We still, and will continue to, lead in the type information you need to **FULLY UTILIZE the POWER of the 6809 in the Radio Shack TRS-80 Color Computer™.**

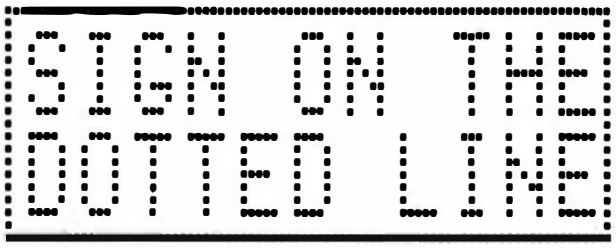
Bob Nay
Color Computer Editor

Subscription Rates

USA: 1-year $24.50; 2-year $42.50; 3-year $64.50
CANADA and MEXICO: Add $5.50 per year to USA Price
Foreign Surface: Add $12.00 per year to USA Price
Foreign AIRMAIL: Add $36.00 per year to USA Price

** Sample issue - $3.50

```
570 END
580 A$(0)="6318C0318052800000000
2B60DA8007568E2D5C0C644444C60452
88AC9A0111000000008884208208208 4
2220001 1DF710000109F210000000C61
1000001F000000000003180004444400
074675CC5C02308421 1C074426443E07
44260C5C01195F10840FC21E0C5C0746
1E8C5C0FC44442100"
590 A$(1)="7462E8C5C07462F0C5C00
3180630006300C61100088882082000 3
E0F8000820822220074444200807442D
AD98022A31FC620F463E8C7C07461084
5C0F46318C7C0FC21E843E0FC21E8420
074610BC5C08C63F8C62071084211C03
8842149808CA98A4A2084210843E08EE
B58C6208C7359C620"
600 A$(2)="746318C5C0F463E842007
4631ACDE0F463EA4A207460E0C5C0F90
84210808C6318C5C08C6318A8808C635
AEE208C544546208C54421080F844E44
3E03908421 0E00410410400E10842138
023AA4210800111F41000000000000000
01C17C5E0843D18C5C0001F0841E0085
F18C5C0001D1F41C0"
610 A$(3)="0191E42100001F1785C08
43D18C62020184211C0100421498084 2
32E4A2061084211C0003D5AD6A0003D1
8C620001D18C5C0003D1F4200001F178
42000 3D18420000 1F0707C0023C8420C
0002318C5C0002318A880002B5AD5C00
022A22A2000231784C0003E2223E0"
620 RETURN
```




```
60 CLEAR 250
70 DIM A$(3),D$(4),E$(6)
80 GOSUB 550
90 CLS:PRINT" * S I G N *   BY:
DAVID STEYER "
100 INPUT"80 OR 132 COLUMN PRINT
ER (8/13)";LG:IF LG=8 THEN LG=80
 ELSE IF LG=13 THEN LG=132 ELSE
100
110 INPUT"HOW MANY LINES";LN:IF
LN<1 THEN 110 ELSE IF LN>10 THEN
 PRINT"ARE YOU SURE YOU WANT"LN"
LINES";:INPUT Z$:IF LEFT$(Z$,1)<
>"Y" THEN 110
120 DIMTX$(LN):PRINT:PRINT"ENTER
```


SOUTHERN SOFTWARE SYSTEMS

Presenting . . . THE GRAPH ZAPPER

Get serious with your 80-C,
THE GRAPH ZAPPER makes plotting graphs on your 80-C a breeze

- High resolution graphs with on screen numbers and labels.
- Plots data such as electric use, stock prices, weight loss, gasoline uses, baby's growth, jogging distance.
- Also plots equations that you supply (remember your old math class?)
- Multiple lines on one graph - mix equations and data.
- Save data for later graphing or editing.
- Sophisticated data editor makes changing data simple.
- Disk version has added features including storing completed graphs on disk and menu driven file loading.
- Hard copies possible with common screen print programs - not supplied.
- Low resolution graphs can't compare.
- More than 15 pages of clear explanation of all features.
- Both versions require Ext. Color Basic, and are delivered on cassette.
- 14 day money back guarantee.

$15.95 for 16K tape version

$19.95 for 32K disk version

Add $1.00 for Shipping • Send Check or Money Order

SOUTHERN SOFTWARE SYSTEMS
485 South Tropical Trail, Suite 109 • Merritt Island, Florida 32952 • (305) 452-2217

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

SOUTHERN SOFTWARE SYSTEMS

AND NOW . . .
A WORD FROM THE SPONSOR

To me, one of the most enjoyable parts of Radio Shack's monthly sale flyers in years past was always the short column entitled *Flyerside Chat* by Lew Kornfeld, Radio Shack's president. Now that Mr. Kornfeld has retired, I miss those monthly little chats, for they always brightened up an otherwise dry flyer.

To continue the tradition, I've decided to cheer up our dry Star-Kits ad with my own little chat each month. Until some of you come up with a better title, I'll call it *A Word From the Sponsor*. (In fact, here is the formal announcement of a contest: the reader suggesting the best title for this column by March 15th, 1983 will win one free program of his choice from the Star-Kits catalog. If the winner has already purchased the program he wants he will receive twice the list price of the program. Our decision in choosing a winner is final. Hope that adds a bit of life to these advertisements for a while!)

Star-Kits is paying this magazine to bring you this column for two reasons. First of all, as many readers of my *Kilobaud Klassroom* and *Thoughts on 68xx Systems* series in MICROCOMPUTING Magazine may remember, I love to write articles. But I also like the opportunity to tell you a bit about Star-Kits products. Though I could do that in a regular article, I don't feel it's right to use the editorial pages of a magazine to blow your own horn.

In the coming months, I will include here a variety of useful information about our programs, and about the Color computer in general. With that as a beginning, here goes.

Here is an interesting use for PRINT #. The Basic manual explains that PRINT outputs to the screen, PRINT #-2 is for the printer, and PRINT #-1 is used for a tape file. What it doesn't say is that (a) PRINT #0 outputs to the TV Screen just as a plain PRINT does, and (b) that a variable can be used after the # sign.

This means that a statement like PRINT #P will output to the screen if P equals 0, but print on the printer if P equals -2.

We use this feature in our CHECK 'N TAX home accounting program. At the beginning of the program, we have the statements

```
100 INPUT "OUTPUT TO TV OR PRINTER?"; A$
110 A$ = LEFT$ (A$,1)
120 IF A$ = "T" THEN P= 0 : GOTO 140
130 IF A$ = "P" THEN P= -2 ELSE GOTO 100
```

This sets P equal to 0 for TV screen output, or -2 for output to the printer. Later on, we use PRINT #P, and the computer outputs to the desired device.

This trick can also be used for testing programs which use disk or tape files. Use PRINT #P for outputting to the file, but let P equal 0 for testing purposes. Later change it to -1 for tape or +1 for disk.

Next time I'll try to provide more useful tidbits about our favorite computer. In the meantime, if you have any topics you'd like discussed, drop me a note.

If you need information about any Star-Kits product, the manual is available for $5 (except STAR-DOS whose manual is $10). If you buy the manual, we will give you credit for its price toward a future order.

See you next month . . .

Peter A Stark

SPELL'N FIX

Regardless of whose text processor you use, let SPELL 'N FIX find and fix your spelling and typing mistakes. It reads text faster than you can, and spots and corrects errors even experienced proofreaders miss. It is compatible with all Color Computer text processors, including Telewriter and Radio Shack's Scripsit! (See the review in 80 Micro, November 1982.) $69.29 in the Radio Shack disk or cassette versions; $89.29 in the Flex version. (20,000 word dictionary is standard; optional 75,000 word Super Dictionary costs $50 additional.)

HUMBUG — THE SUPER MONITOR

A complete monitor and debugging system which lets you input programs and data into memory, list memory contents, insert multiple breakpoints, single-step, test, checksum, and compare memory contents, find data in memory, start and stop programs, upload and download, save to tape, connect the Color Computer to a terminal, printer, or remote computer, and more. HUMBUG on disk or cassette costs just $39.95.

STAR—DOS

A Disk Operating System specially designed for the Color Computer, STAR-DOS is fully compatible with your present Color Computer disk format — it reads disks written by Extended Disk Basic and vice versa. But with STAR-DOS you can use machine and assembly language programs to do things Basic can't. Just $49.95.

ALL IN ONE — Editor Etc.

Three programs in one — a full function Editor for text or program files; a Text Processor for formatting and printing text files with centering, justification, and paging, and a Mailing List and Mailing Label program which can even generate individually adressed letters for each person (or selected persons) on your mailing list. All this for just $50. Requires STAR-DOS and 32K.

DBLS for Data Bases

DBLS stands for Data Base Lookup System. A super-fast system for searching for a selected record in a sequential disk file. Supplied with SPELL 'N FIX's 20,000 word dictionary as a sample data file — lets you look up the spelling of any word in under FOUR seconds. Priced at $29.95. Requires STAR-DOS.

CHECK 'N TAX

Home accounting package combines checkbook maintenance and income tax data collection. Written in Basic for either RS Disk or Flex, $50.

REMOTERM

REMOTERM — allows full operation of the Color Computer from an external terminal. $19.95.

NEWTALK

NEWTALK — a memory examine utility for machine language programmers which reads out memory contents through the TV set speaker. $20.

SHRINK

SHRINK — our version of Eliza, in machine language and extremely fast. $15.

OXXO

OXXO — our version of Othello, also machine language and fast. $15.

We accept cash, check, COD, Visa, or Master Card. NY State residents please add appropriate sales tax.

STAR-KITS

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL

P.O. BOX 209-R
MT. KISCO, N.Y. 10549
(914) 241-0287

DONKEY KING

(C) 1982

NEW

32K Machine Language

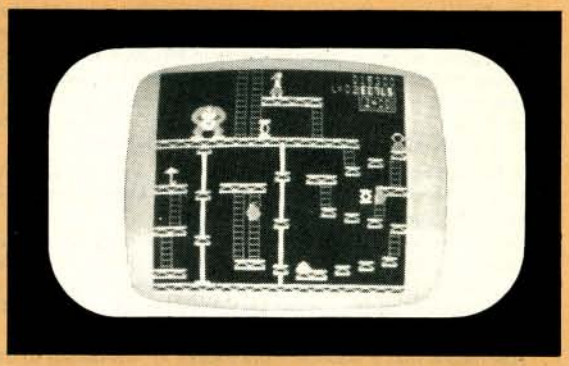
$24.95 TAPE

$27.95 DISK

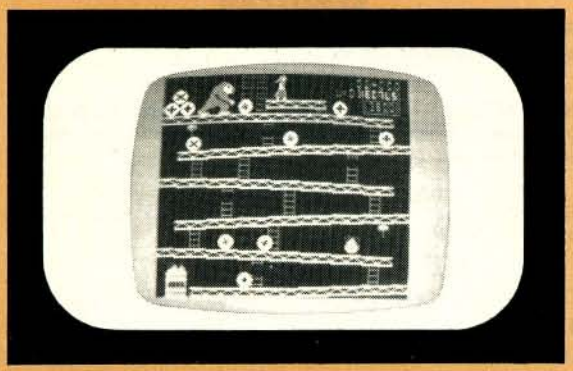
ARCADE ACTION

This game contains all 4 screens like the popular arcade game. The actual screen photos shown are only 2 of the four contained in this program.

Actual T.V. Screen Photos.



How high can you climb? Plays like the popular arcade game!



Four full graphic screens. Exciting sound and realistic graphics. Never before has the color computer seen a game like this.
Early reviews say simply outstanding.

"This is the best Color Computer program I have ever seen!"
—Bob Rosen, NYC

TOM MIX SOFTWARE

For The Color Computer and The TDP-100

"This is a really slick, neat and outstanding game."
—John Brissie, Greenville, SC

3424 College, N.E., Grand Rapids, MI 49505 • (616) 364-4791

VISA

Add $1.00 Postage & Handling • Top Royalties Paid
Michigan Residents Add 4% Sales Tax • Looking For New Software

MasterCard

```
 TEXT ("INT((LG-2)/7)"CHARACTERS
 PER  ROW )":PRINT"        "+STRI
NG$(INT((LG-2)/7),"*")
130 FORI=1 TO LN
140 PRINT"LINE"I;:LINE INPUT TX$
(I):IF LEN(TX$(I))>INT((LG-2)/7)
 THEN PRINT"TOO LONG, TRY AGAIN"
:GOTO 140 ELSE IF TX$(I)="" THEN
 TX$(I)=" "
150 NEXT I
160 A$=A$(RY)
170 PMODE4,1:PCLS1:SCREEN 1,0
180 LINE(0,0)-(LG-1,LN*8+2),PRES
ET,B
190 FORJ=1 TO LN
200 FOR I=1 TO LEN(TX$(J))
210 A=ASC(MID$(TX$(J),I,1))-32
220 IF A<24 THEN RY=0 ELSE IF A<
47 THEN RY=1 ELSE IF A<70 THEN R
Y=2 ELSE RY=3
230 A=A-(RY*23)
240 FOR X=0 TO4
250 IF A=0 THEN Y=0:GOTO 270
260 Y=VAL("&H"+MID$(A$(RY),((A-1
)*10)+(X*2)+1,2))
270 D$(X)="          "
280 IF Y>127 THEN Y=Y-128:D$(X)=
"1         "
290 IF Y>63 THEN Y=Y-64:D$(X)=LE
FT$(D$(X),1)+"1        "
300 IF Y>31 THEN Y=Y-32:D$(X)=LE
FT$(D$(X),2)+"1       "
310 IF Y>15 THEN Y=Y-16:D$(X)=LE
FT$(D$(X),3)+"1      "
320 IF Y>7 THEN Y=Y-8:D$(X)=LEFT
$(D$(X),4)+"1     "
330 IF Y>3 THEN Y=Y-4:D$(X)=LEFT
$(D$(X),5)+"1   "
340 IF Y>1 THEN Y=Y-2:D$(X)=LEFT
$(D$(X),6)+"1 "
350 IF Y>0 THEN D$(X)=LEFT$(D$(X
),7)+"1"
360 NEXT X
370 E$(0)=LEFT$(D$(0),5)
380 E$(1)=RIGHT$(D$(0),3)+LEFT$(
D$(1),2)
390 E$(2)=MID$(D$(1),3,5)
400 E$(3)=RIGHT$(D$(1),1)+LEFT$(
D$(2),4)
410 E$(4)=RIGHT$(D$(2),4)+LEFT$(
D$(3),1)
420 E$(5)=MID$(D$(3),2,5)
430 E$(6)=RIGHT$(D$(3),2)+LEFT$(
D$(4),3)
440 FORX=0 TO 6:FOR Y=1 TO 5
450 IF MID$(E$(X),Y,1)="1" THEN
PRESET(Y+(I-1)*7+2,2+X+(J-1)*8)
460 NEXT Y,X
470 NEXT I
480 NEXT J
490 FOR Y=0 TO LN*8+2
500 FOR X=0 TO LG-1
510 IF PPOINT(X,Y)=0 THENPRINT#-
2,"O"+CHR$(8)+"+"+CHR$(8)+"#"; E
LSE PRINT#-2," ";
520 NEXT X,Y
530 PRINT#-2,"    *  S  I  G  N
 *     BY: DAVID STEYER 1982   R
AINBOW MAGAZINE";STRING$(10,10)
540 END
550 A$(0)="6318C0318052800000000
2B60DA8007568E2D5C0C644444C60452
88AC9A0111000000008884208208208 4
2220001 1DF710000109F210000000C61
1000001F000000000003180004444400
0074675CC5C023084211C074426443E07
44260C5C01195F10840FC21E0C5C0746
1E8C5C0FC44442100"
560 A$(1)="7462E8C5C07462F0C5C00
3180630006300C61100088882082000 3
E0F8000820822220074444200807442D
AD98022A31FC620F463E8C7C07461084
5C0F46318C7C0FC21E843E0FC21E8420
074610BC5C08C63F8C62071084211C03
8842149808CA98A4A2084210843E08EE
B58C6208C7359C620"
570 A$(2)="746318C5C0F463E842007
4631ACDE0F463EA4A207460E0C5C0F90
84210808C6318C5C08C6318A8808C635
```


COLOR COMPUTER WEEKLY

NEW!

CAN YOU AFFORD $1 A WEEK?

The CCW Newsletter will give you this if you can:

- An issue loaded with program listings of all sorts (*for just a buck a week—unbelievable*)!
- Latest news and information — if it happens on Monday you'll know about it by Friday (*for a mere 100 cents a week*)!
- Mailed out to you first class every week! (*At last a reason to live from week to week*)!
- Free software/hardware manufacturer's directory (*This alone is worth the price of the subscription, and we even send regular updates to subscribers.*)!

All it takes is ten thin dimes a week to bring meaning to your life. Cumulatively we'll take payment in the following ways:

- ☐ Charge my Visa or MasterCard at once for the full amount ($52/year)
- ☐ Charge my Visa or MasterCard quarterly at the rate of $13 every three months
- ☐ Here's my check for $14 for the first quarter, bill me in three months for the next quarter (we have to charge you extra to send out those bills)
- ☐ Here's my check for $52 for the full year hurry and send me my first issue

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

☐ Visa ☐ MC Exp. Date _____ # _____

Tiny Signature _____

Send to: CCW • P.O. Box 1355 • Boston, MA 02205

```
AEE208C54454620 8C54421080F844E44
3E03908421 0E0041041040 0E10842138
023AA4210800111F41000000000000000
01C17C5E0843D18C5C0001F0841E0085
F18C5C0001D1F41C0"
580 A$(3)="0191E42100001F1785C08
43D18C6202018421 1C0100421498 0842
32E4A2061084211C0003D5AD6A0003D1
8C620001D18C5C0003D1F4200001F178
420003D184200001F0707C0023C8420C
000231 8C5C000231 8A880002B5AD5C00
022A22A2000231784C0003E2223E0"
590 RETURN
```

Software Review...

CoCo Slots Draws A Three-Cherry Review

One of the first things that struck this reviewer about *CoCo Slots* is that it accepts only silver dollars. On my rare visits to gambling territories, I've always searched for the nickel slot machines—usually quite in vain, but the dollar machine....gulp. *CoCo Slots*, if you haven't guessed by now, is a slot machine program and is as well done a computerized one-armed bandit as I can imagine. Wonder how it would go over in Nevada and New Jersey? Well, here at *the Rainbow*, it went over great, until someone suggested making a modest wager to heighten the interest. I think the same thought occurred to all of us at once: "Is this thing an illegal gaming device in this state? Put somebody at the front door as a lookout; we may get raided." Really, I did have the feeling that maybe I was doing something I shouldn't, but that didn't stop me; *CoCo Slots* is fun.

CoCo Slots accepts three commands: hitting the "R" key gives you a selection of three different screens, each with a radically different color scheme; you punch the "I" key to insert silver dollars, which plunk down and stack up as you add extra coins to improve the odds. Then the space bar is used to play the machine. Thus, we may one day have space-bar bandits collecting electronically from our savings account or, conversely, depositing funds in our Swiss bank account.

I definitely prefer the black-background screen, but some who don't see a green screen as often as I do like it because, according to my wife, "It's the same color as money." We all agree that, in play, *CoCo Slots* does seem to spin around just like the traditional machines. Visually, we think it's hard to beat. On the minus side, though, we miss the satisfying sound of clinking coins on the payoffs—there could be more excitment with more sounds, bells, whistles, sirens.

Just like the mechanical machines, *CoCo Slots* is attractive because you don't have to know any strategy to play...do you? I mean, does anybody really believe that "putting a little English" on the lever will lead to bigger and better payoffs? Well, all I can say is that the last time I saw Dr. Doom, he was giving the space bar a sort of grazing Karate chop and he was winning big according to his on-screen bank balance.

If the cops don't get you, this is one nicely done game that just might pay for itself. I didn't see a thing, your honor, and I can't even speak machine language.

(COCOPRO, P.O. Box 37022, St. Louis, MO 63141, $9)

Jim Reed

the
Naked Gamer

If you think strip poker sounds like fun, read on. Actually, the name of this program package is not completely accurate. Only one player will end up completely undressed. These games are for the adventurous couple!!

The two games are good by themselves, but in the right company they can be terrific. The first is called **Strip Tails,** and is an arcade game played by two players simultaniously. You will need quick hands on the joystick and a quick grasp of the tactics to win, and if you lose, you could really lose your shirt. The other game is called **Sex,** and is something like Mastermind™. Both the player and the computer choose a three letter word, and the player has to guess the computer's word before the computer can guess the player's.

At the end of each round of either game, the computer will instruct one of the players, by name, to remove a specific item of their clothing. Don't worry, there isn't anything obscene in these programs. (Remember, you are choosing a THREE letter word.) On the other hand, the RESULTS from playing could be interesting indeed, and the games are really good even if you elect to keep your clothes on. Available on **TAPE** for **$21.95,** or on **DISK** for **$26.95.** You will like these!!!

WE HAVE MORE — WRITE FOR LIST

Az. residents add 6% tax. Please add $2.00 shipping and handling per program, and specify your choice of 1st class or UPS.

Boudoir Software
Intelligent Adult Software

P. O. Box 17421 • Tucson, AZ 85731

Dealer & Author Inquiries Invited

VISA MasterCard

SUPERIOR ORACLE SOFTWARE
PRESENTS

THE C C QUBE

A MAGIC CUBE SIMULATION FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER

FEATURING:

- Easy to use commands
- Fast - uses machine language routines
- Random mixes
- Undo moves or random mixes
- See all 6 faces
- Save QUBE to tape - for later reload
- Only $14.95

Send Check or M.O. to:

SUPERIOR ORACLE SOFTWARE
PO Box 4505
Greenwich, Conn. 06830

Conn. residents add 7½% sales tax
Shipping and handling included

Personal checks require
2 weeks to clear

No C.O.D.s

Requires 16K Extended Basic

COLOR PRODUCTS

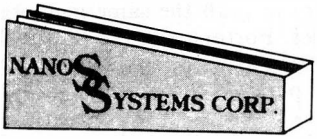
COLOR PRODUCTS UNALIKE

#2931 Euclid Ave.
Vancouver, B.C.

C.P.U.

Canada V5R-5C5
(604) 438-2864

Everything for the TRS-80® Color Computer



TRS-80* COLOR BASIC AND EXTENDED

ALL CARDS * $6.00 * EACH

SYSTEM REFERENCE CARD

CANADIANS
Save the HASSEL...buy in CANADA.
U.S. COLOR USERS...use your BUYING POWER!

*NEW*NEW*

WAR KINGS — $24.95

Remember Warlords? You'll love this one. A challenging game for two for your Color Computer. High resolution graphics with outstanding sound make this a real treat. Machine language (16K Extended Basic)

TOM MIX SOFTWARE

MOON LANDER — $19.95

This one's a real winner. Two programs for the price of one. Train on MOON LANDER and then move up to LANDER II. Reviewers say just like flying. Outstanding graphics and sound. Visit the moon with your Color Computer. Most realistic on the market today. (16K Extended Basic)

DANCING DEVIL — $18.95

Here's a demon of a deal. Watch him dance to preprogrammed routines or program your own music and dance steps. Youngsters and adults love him. Rave reviews by Color Computer magazines. Machine language (16K)

BERSERK $30.95

SKY DEFENSE $18.95

CC WRITER $35.95

SPACE TRADERS $18.95

MADNESS AND THE MINOTAR
$26.95

BLACK SANCTUM
CALIXTO ISLAND
$24.95 each

CC EDITOR, ASSEMBLER & DEBUGGER
$11.95

ML RABBIT — $18.95

No serious programmer can afford to pass this up! Make copies of any machine language or BASIC program effortlessly. Even copies programs that automatically execute. Completely automatic. Protect your tapes with ML RABBIT. (Caution: Intended to make backup copies only!)

British Columbia Residents Add 6% sales tax.
All prices quoted in Canadian Dollars.
U.S. Orders Discounted 25 Percent

COLORTERM (c) — $40.95

The 16K Color Computer* as an intelligent terminal with 51 or 64 columns by 21 lines and lower case!

****- 4K/16K JARB**
MEMORY CHIP SET -
Eight NEC 4116 200 Nanosecond chips with installation instructions; no soldering; installs in 25 minutes $34.95

****- 16K/32K JARB**
MEMORY UPGRADE KIT -
Hardware and instructions to convert 16K color computer to 32K; minimal soldering required; installs in 30 minutes $49.95

Hardware Review...

Two Interfaces Expand CoCo's Powers

By Dr. Laurence D. Preble

The Radio Shack Color Computer has enjoyed increasing popularity in recent months. One explanation is that it is an incredibly capable machine in its own right. Another factor is the amazing amount of support from independent software houses and manufacturers of compatible peripherals. The TRS-80C is not just for games anymore.

The Color Computer can use and control a myriad of peripheral devices -- modems, printers, digitizers, plotters and yes, game cartridges -- but not usually more than one at a time. Not until now, that is.

General Automation and Basic Technology are two companies that have recently released expansion interfaces for the Color Computer. The two interfaces are quite different in design, but both allow simultaneous use of add-on devices.

The CX-P1 by General Automation.

The CX-P1 serves a dual purpose. The simplest use is a convenient support for your television or monitor. It is fabricated with a strong aluminum chassis which allows the Color Computer to slip underneath while the TV sits on top. More importantly, the device comes with a parallel port for your printer, leaving the RS-232 port available for a modem or other serial add-on. A supplied software patch tells Basic to dump all its printer output to the parallel port. We plugged a 200 character-per-second parallel printer into the CX-P1 and it ran at full tilt! The unit has an expansion port which can select up to seven more peripheral cards. General Automation has promised to release additional I/O cards, a speech synthesizer board, and a 12-bit A/D card.

The CX-P1 has an extension cable that plugs into the Color Computer's cartridge slot. By the way, the plug on the cable is much smaller than a disk controller so that it does not protrude as if the computer had been stabbed by a spear. Disk drives may be plugged into a connector on the main chassis of the unit. A special circuit inside the CX-P1 allows a 32K (Rev-E) Color Computer to expand to 64K without internal modification.

The documentation supplied was brief but adequate. Most of the documentation was reasonably easy to understand. One exception is the section on the technical aspects of the CX-P1. While the supplied technical information is of great use to those who wish to design their own add-ons, the novice is cautioned that this material is not for him. A familiarity with the inner workings of the Color Computer is mandatory for complete understanding of the technical documentation. Most users will want to skip this section and simply follow the easy-to-read installation instructions.

The BT-1000 by Basic Technology

The BT-1000 is a more complex device that will support various configurations of memory and input/output devices. The unit occupies a desk area about 15 inches by eight inches. It is not intended that you set a TV on top of it; however, the BT-1000 does appear well-constructed, with a quality double-sided circuit board and gold-plated connectors. The device has a buffered cable that plugs into the Color Computer's cartridge slot. The main box contains its own power supply, thereby minimizing the power drain on the Color Computer.

Internally, the BT-1000 will support individually or in combination up to 8K of RAM or ROM. This is helpful for those who wish to keep a favorite monitor or machine language routine up in high memory. Additionally, the BT-1000 will accept up to five plug-in cartridges that are Radio Shack compatible. I should emphasize here that the BT-1000 is not a switching device for cartridges. All five cartridge slots are activated at once; therefore, it is not possible to plug in five game cartridges and selectively activate one at a time. If five game cartridges were simultaneously plugged in, they would all fight for the same chunk of memory causing great confusion to the Color Computer. Avoid fights! Plug in only those cartridges that do not require the same block of memory. (Most ROM Pack cartridges try to grab the memory locations between &HC000 and &HDFFF.) Some examples of compatible cartridges could include an extra serial port, a parallel port, a real time clock and yes, a game cartridge.

What if I want to copy a ROM cartridge directly to disk? The ROM cartridge would try to grab the same memory locations as the disk controller. Fortunately, the BT-1000 does have a sneaky way of getting around the problem. By flipping a few switches, it is possible to force the ROM cartridge to grab a higher chunk of memory. If the cartridge usually occupied memory starting at &HC000, then it would now occupy memory beginning at &HE000. Since the new location does not conflict with the Disk Operating System, you could tell Basic to save the new block of memory to disk without any hassle. If the ROM Pack contains machine language code that is written so that it will run anywhere in memory, then it may also be possible to *EXEC* the ROM program up at its new location.

Basic Technology was also kind enough to supply us with their BT-1020 Time of Day Clock which can be plugged directly into the Color Computer or can be used with the BT-1000 box. The clock is supplied with software that appears to work as advertised. The clock features a calendar with day of week, leap year compensation and automatic adjustment for daylight savings time. Also included is an alarm circuit and variable timer pulse cycle and a NiCad battery to keep it alive when the computer is off.

Currently, the documentation for the BT-1000 is written for the more technically oriented user; it requires considerable study for full comprehension. Nonetheless, Basic Technology promises to provide assistance to the novice—by phone or letter.

***CX-P1*, General Automation, 9600 Roosevelt Blvd., Suite 100-LL, Philadelphia, PA 19115, $199.95; *BT-1000*, Basic Technology, Dept. Q, P.O.Box 511, Ortonville, MI 48462, $270.00; with 8K RAM $300.00, BT-1020 Clock/Calendar, $109.00.**

RAINBOWfest

Chicago April 22-24

THESE FINE STORES CARRY THE RAINBOW

The retail stores listed below carry **the RAINBOW** on a regular basis and may have other products of interest to Color Computer users. We suggest you patronize those in your area.

Abacus Computers
S. Holland, Mich.
Accolade Distributors
San Diego, Calif.
Acme Book Co.
Baton Rouge, La.
A Computer Store
Indianapolis, Ind.
Act One Video
Marietta, Ga.
Adventure International Store
Longwood, Fla.
All-Pro Souveniers
Pittsburgh, Pa.
All Systems Go
Orlando, Fla.
Tempe, Ariz.
Amateur Radio Equipment Co.
Wichita, Kan.
Appletree Computers
DeKalb, Ill.
Atlantic News
Halifax, N.S.
Audio Concepts Unlimited
Denton, Tex.
Bauer Electronics
Lawrenceburg, Ind.
B. Dalton Booksellers
West Jackson St. - Chicago, Ill.
N. Walbash St. - Chicago, Ill.
Milwaukee, Wisc.
Peoria, Ill.
Begley Drugs
Crestwood, Ky.
B.I.E.S. Systems
Oak Park, Ill
Bill's TV Radio Shack
Newton, Ill.
Bob's In Newtown
Chicago, Ill.
Bob's News Emporium
Chicago, Ill.
Bob's Rogers Park
Chicago, Ill.
Book Market
East Cedar - Chicago, Ill.
North Cicero - Chicago, Ill.
West Diversey - Chicago, Ill.
Peoria, Ill.
Champaign, Ill.
Danville, Ill.
Book Nook
Lisle, Ill.
Book Tree
Milwaukee, Wisc.
Booked Solid
Wilwaukee, Wisc.
Bookland, Inc.
Indianapolis, Ind.
Buffalo Technologies
Amherst, N.Y.
Byte By Byte
Utica, Mich.
Campus Computer Corp.
Nashville, Tenn.
C&J Electronics Computer Center
Richland, Wash.
Capitol Microcomputers
Austin, Tex.
Caves Books Co.
Hong Kong
Chester Electronic Supply
Kenosha, Wisc.
Chicago-Main News
Evanston, Ill.
Chips, Inc.
Atlanta, Ga.
CMD Micro
Edmonton, Alta.
Coast Electronics
Morro Bay, Calif.
Color Computing
Southgate, Calif.
Color Products Unalike
Vancouver, B.C.
CompuLit
Burnaby, B.C.
The Computer Center
New York, N. Y.
The Computer Connection
Boulder, Col.
Computer Corner
Lapeer, Mich.
Computer Shack
Pontiac, Mich.
The Computer Store
Louisville, Ky.
The Computer Store
Pheonix, Ariz.
The Computer Store
San Diego, Calif.
The Computer Store
Tulsa, Okla.
Computer Emporium
Louisville, Ky.
Computer Resource
Williamsville, N.Y.
CompServ of Danbury
Danbury, Conn.
Computer Services
Lawrenceburg, Ind.
Computer SOS
Shreveport, La.
Computerware Store
Encinitas, Calif.
Cosmos Computers
Bettendorf, Iowa
Crouchet Electronics
Conroe, Texas
Dallas Computer Center
Dallas, Tex.
Data Born
Renton, Wash.
Data Byte Computer Center
Beaufort, S.C.
Data Concepts
Scottsdale, Ariz.
Data Domain
Schaumberg, Ill.
Data Link
Dayton, Ohio
Dave's Elect. Radio Shack
Pennsville, N.J.
D. Data
Stillwater, Okla.
Delker Electronics
Smyrna, Tenn.
Disney's Electronics
San Diego, Calif.
Dimensional Software
San Diego, Calif.
DSL Computer Products
Daerborn, Mich.
E. B. Garcia & Associates
Chicago, Ill.
The Eight Bit Corner
Muskegon, Mich.
Electronic World
Fairbanks, Alaska
Elex Mart
Jasper, Ind.
F.M. Electronics
Jay, Maine
Galls Book World
Hamilton, Ont.
Game Preserve
Indianapolis, Ind.
Gopher Hole
Brooklyn Center, Minn.
The Green Dragon
N. Charleston, S.C.
Guild Books and Periodicals
Chicago, Ill.
GYC Co.
York, Pa.
Hands On Computer
Atlanta, Ga.
Hawley-Cook Booksellers
Louisville, Ky.
Home Computer Store
Westerville, Ohio
Home Brew Computers
Pheonix, Ariz.
Hurley Electronics
Santa Anna, Calif.
HW Electronics
Northridge, Calif.
Jarb Software
National City, Calif.
John's News Stand
Medford, Ore.
K&S News Stand
Winston-Salem, N.C.
Kona Recreation
Kailua-Kona, Hawaii
Kelly Software Distributors
Edmondton, Alta.
Kroch's & Brentano's
South Walbash - Chicago, Ill.
West Jackson, Chicago, Ill.
835 N. Michigan - Chicago, Ill.
516 N. Michigan - Chicago, Ill.
Oak Park, Ill.
Oak Brook, Ill.
Skokie, Ill.
Aurora, Ill.
L&R Electronics
Grant's Pass, Ore.
Leo's Book & Wine Shop
Toledo, Ohio
Level IV Products
Livonia, Mich.
Levity Distributors
Hollywood, Calif.
Libra Books
Eugene, Ore.
Little Professor Book Center
Philadelphia, Ohio
Canton, Ohio
Madison Books
Madison, Ala.
Marklin
Cincinnati, Ohio
Micro Byte
Miarni, Fla.
Microconnection Software
Woburn, Wash.
Microwest Distributors
N. Vancouver, B.C.
Multi-Mag
London, Ont.
NORMAR
Wilmington, Del.
OPAMP Technical Books
Los Angeles, Calif.
Out Of Town News
Cambridge, Mass.
Parkwest Books
Chicago, Ill.
PCLEAR80
Mansfield, Ohio
Perry's News Shop
Avondale, Pa.
Personal Computer Place
Mesa, Ariz.
Personal Software
Malvern, Pa.
Portsmouth Computers
Portsmouth, N.H.
Printers, Inc.
Palo Alto, Calif.
Prism Software
Kincardine, Ont.
Pro Am Electronics
Pacific Beach, Calif.
The Program Store
Baltimore, Md.
Falls Church, Va.
Columbus, Ohio
Washington, D.C.
Programs Plus
Tukwila, Wash.
Programs Unlimited
Mayfield Heights, Ohio
Prospect News & Magazines
Milwaukee, Wis.
Radio Shack
El Cajon, Calif.
Radio Shack
Freehold, N.J.
Radio Shack
Paducah, Ky.
Radio Shack
Peterborough, N.H.
Radio Shack
San Diego, Calif.
Rainbow Software Services
Calgary, Alta.
R&V Sound
Fortuna, Calif.
Recycle Computers
Houston, Tex.
RFI Electronics
Ft. Worth, Tex.
Road Runner Computer Products
Glendale, Ariz.
Salt of the Earth
Albuquerque, N.M.
Sandmeyer's Bookstore
Chicago, Ill.
Sewing Center
Orlando, Fla.
Soft Sector Marketing
Garden City, Mich.
Software Access
Irving, Tex.
Software 'n' Suds
E. Windsor, N.J.
Soft Shop
Yuma, Ariz.
Software Centre
Torrance, Calif.
Software City
Fairview, N.J.
Midland Park, N.J.
Montvale, N.J.
River Edge, N.J.
Summit, N.J.
Teaneck, N.J.
Software Concepts
Dallas, Tex.
Software Connection
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Software 1st
Santa Rosa, Calif.
Software Plus
Citrus Heights, Calif.
Software Shop
Mansfield, Mass.
Software Store
Tampa, Fla.
The Software Store
Rockville, Md.
Software Unlimited
Tucson, Ariz.
Software Unlimited
Orlando, Fla.
Sound Video Ltd.
Niles, Ill.
Spectrum Projects
Woodhaven, N.Y.
Strawflower Electronics
Half Moon Bay, Calif.
Tobacco Corner Newsroom
Memphis, Tenn.
T. M. Computers
Kingston, Ont.
Tri-Tek Computers
Pheonix, Ariz.
Unicorn Electronics
Johnson City, N.Y.
University of Chicago Bookstore
Chicago, Ill.
University of Illinois Bookstore
Chicago, Ill.
University of Wisconsin Bookstore
Milwaukee, Wisc.
Videomat, Inc.
Chicago, Ill.
Village Computer & Software
Cedar Knolls, N.J.
Wayne Software
Wayne, N.J.
Willy's Electronics
National City, Calif.

ADVERTISER'S INDEX

We encourage you to patronize our advertisers—all of whom support the TRS-80 Color and TDP System-100 computers. We will appreciate your mentioning the RAINBOW when you contact these firms.

Aardvark 80 151
All Color Software 142
A. M. Hearn Software 168
American Library & Info Services 112
Anteco 9
Arizin 169
Ark Royal Games 50
Armadillo International 63
Aurora Software 64
Basic Technology 127
Better Software 66
B5 Software 122
Botek Instruments 159
Bruck Associates 49
Bumblebee Software 71
Cer-Comp 114, 135
Chattanooga Choo-Choo Software 108
Chromasette 85
Chromatic Software 94
Circle City Software 147
CoCo Data Enterprises 76
CoCo Pro 14
CoCo Warehouse 13
Cognitec 31
Color Computer Weekly 196
Color Products Unalike 197
Color Software Services 17, 93, 111
Color Soft Software 132
Comp-U-Kids 24
Compukit 121
Computer Accessories of Arizona 141
Computer Island 171
Computer Peripheral Resources 70
Computer Plus 3
Computer Shack 52, 139, 173
Computerware 51, 125, 177
Custom Software Engineering 117
Dataman 61
Debug 15
Desert Software 18
Double Density Software 165
DSL Computer Products 119
Dymax 78
Dynamic Electronics 65
80-U.S. Journal 161
Elite Software 21
Endicott Software 129
Erickson, B. 80, 82
General Automation 167
Genesis Software 48
Great X•P•T 32
Harmonycs 123
HIB Software 144
Home Base Systems 188
Home Run Software 16
F & T Software 189
Frank Hogg Laboratory ... 67, 68, 69
Illustrated Memory Banks 109
Ilume Design 55
Intellectronics 115
Inter+Action 116
Intercept Enterprises 94
International Software 43
Intracolor 113
International Color Computer Club 179
JARB Software 97, 157
JFC 69
K&K Computerware 23
Land Systems 178
Mark Data Products ..... IBC
Martin Consulting 133
Med Systems Software 11
Micro-Doc 62
Micro-80 ..... 162, 163
Micrologic 146
Micronics 33
Micro Technical Products 77
The Micro Works 155
Tom Mix Software 25, 81, 194
Moreton Bay Laboratory .. 136, 138
Moses Engineering 150
Nanos Systems Corp. ..... IFC
Nelson Software Systems 88, 89, 153
Oelrich Publications 156
Owl-Ware 152
Parsons Software 160
PCLEAR 80 130
Peacock Enterprises 174, 175
Petrocci Freelance Associates 53
Platinum Software 83
Prickly-Pear Software 124, 134, 181, 198
Prism Software 96
Programs By Mr. Bob 158
The Program Store 57
The Programmer's Guild 47, 185
The Programmer's Institute 28, 29
Q-Soft 164
Q Systems 176
Quasar Animations 73
Radio Shack 19
Rainbow Connection Software 75
Rainbow On Tape 190
Real Software 180
68 Micro Journal 192
S & S Arcade 143
Selected Software 59
Shauntronics 45
Silver Spring Software 86
Snake Mountain Software 137
Soft City 41
Software Shop 90
Softwride 172
Southco Sales 187
Southern Software 195
Spectral Associates ..... 27, BC
Spectrum Projects 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107
Speech Systems 170
Star-Kits 193
Starship Software 110
Hoyt Stearns Electronics 140
Strictly Color 183
Sugar Software 182
Superior Graphic Software 147
Superior Oracle Software 196
Tabby Enterprises 22
TASADA 54
T&D Software 131
Transformation Technologies .. 184
Transition Technology 110
TRICO 34
Universal Data Research Institute 58
Valhalla Enterprises 34
Washington Computer Services 98
York-10 79
Zeta Software 145

RAINBOWfest

Regency-Hyatt Woodfield Chicago April 22-24

FAST
EFFICIENT
MACHINE LANGUAGE

COLOR COMPUTER Action Games

SEND FOR OUR LATEST FLYER. GET ON OUR MAILING LIST.

ARCADE GAMES

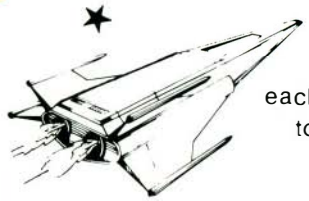
NEW!

Space Raiders

Not just another invaders type game. We think this one is the best— great action, great sound, you'll love it!!

CASSETTE (16K) $24.95
DISK (32K) $29.95

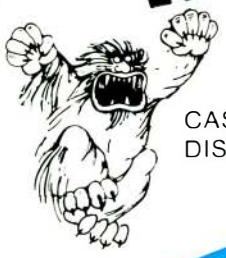
ASTRO BLAST



A new super hi-res space game. Wave after wave of alien attackers. each one a different and unique challenge to your skills.

CASSETTE (16K) . . . $24.95
DISC (32K) . . . $29.95

CAVE HUNTER



Outsmart the creatures that pursue you as you hunt for treasure in a maze of cave passages. Lots of colors and sounds!

CASSETTE (16K) . . . $24.95
DISC (32K) . . . $29.95

COLOR HAYWIRE

They're calling this one a "classic". You'll have hours of fast-paced fun zapping robots. Super hi-res action!

CASSETTE (16K) . . . $24.95
DISC (32K) . . . $29.95

"Finally Software worthy of the Color Computer! The ads and reviews were right. Great Stuff!" R.S. Los Angeles, CA — K.C. Westerly, RI

BUY DIRECT OR FROM YOUR FAVORITE DEALER

ADVENTURE GAMES

The Black Sanctum

For the player who enjoys suspense. . You'll encounter the forces of black magic in this spooky adventure.

CASSETTE (16K) . . . $19.95

Calixto Island

A challenging puzzle with an occasional twist of humor. There's a treasure waiting to be discovered!

CASSETTE (16K) . . . $19.95

MARK DATA PRODUCTS

24001 ALICIA PARKWAY—SUITE 226, MISSION VIEJO, CA 92691 • (714) 768-1551

We pay shipping on all orders in the continental U.S. and Canada. Overseas add $3.00. California residents please add 6% sales tax. We are always looking for quality machine language programs. Contact us for details.

MASTER CHARGE OR VISA ACCEPTED

SPECTACULAR GAMES

For TRS 80 COLOR COMPUTER

$21.95
Each

Arcade Quality

Only 16K Required

Complete Machine Language

Color Graphics

Fast Pace

Continuous Action

No Basic Needed

Highest Resolution

High Quality

Super Sound

Free Catalog

Satisfaction Guaranteed

The largest supplier of Color Computer software and have FLEXPLUS DOS, Ultra 80CC (Disc Ed/Assem), hardware and utilities.

141 Harvard
Tacoma, WA.
98466

SPECTRAL ASSOCIATES

For Information
Call
(206) 565-8483

If not available at your local dealer ask why not and

Call Toll Free 800-426-1830
Except WA., AK., HI., (8:30-4:30 Mon.-Fri.)

RAINBOW CERTIFICATION SEAL