

# The Observer

VOL XIX, NO. 111

the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

MONDAY, MARCH 11, 1985

## Signals indicate probable death of Chernenko

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Moscow radio stations played somber music early this morning, national television changed programming and lights burned before dawn at the Communist Party Central Committee building as speculation spread that President Konstantin U. Chernenko had died.

Two Politburo members reportedly cut short trips to San Francisco and Yugoslavia and returned home. In Bonn, a spokesman at the West German Foreign Office said a Soviet delegation led by Central Committee Secretary Mikhail Zimyanin that had arrived in Hamburg only late yesterday was leaving by special plane this morning.

Such sudden returns have heralded a death in the leadership in the past.

Similarly, an unexpected switch to classical music preceded announcement of the death of President Yuri V. Andropov in February 1984, and of President Leonid I. Brezhnev in November 1982.

But there was no official word about the health of Chernenko, 73, who was sick and was put out of sight before making two brief television appearances last month.

At 5 a.m. (9 p.m. yesterday), Moscow was quiet as normal for that hour, but five lights were burning in front offices at the generally dark Central Committee headquarters, an indication of unusual activity.

Adding to the rumors that Chernenko was gravely ill or dead was the announcement that a high-ranking Soviet delegation would leave San Francisco two days ahead of schedule.

The Washington Post, in an article from Geneva, Switzerland, reported that a spokesman for the U.S. mission to international

organizations there said Vice President George Bush had received unconfirmed reports that Chernenko had died. Bush is in Geneva to address a conference today on the African drought.

Soviet Politburo member Vitaly I. Vorotnikov cut short a visit to Yugoslavia and flew home unexpectedly last night, according to non-Soviet sources, who spoke on the condition that they not be identified.

The sources said Vorotnikov had been expected to fly home from Belgrade today, but instead left directly from Titograd last night. The Communist Party newspaper Pravda reported the return this morning.

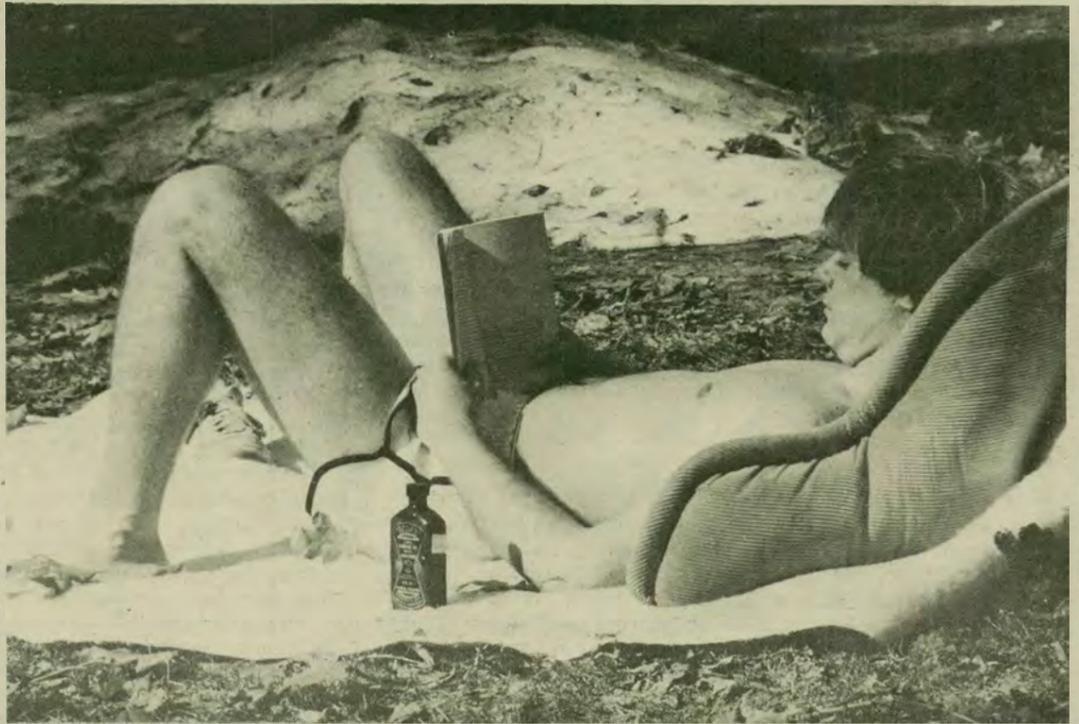
In San Francisco, the Soviet delegation led by Vladimir Shcherbitsky, a member of the ruling Politburo, prepared to leave for New York and a special flight to Moscow today, U.S. officials said. It was the highest-ranking Soviet group to visit the United States in more than a decade.

A U.S. official in Washington, speaking on the condition that he not be named, said, "The speed with which the group is returning indicates that Chernenko is either dead or is expected to die within a matter of hours."

This official, who had been briefed by telephone from San Francisco yesterday evening by American officials traveling with the Soviet delegation, said the Soviets "made it clear that these was no problem with the trip - that they were not returning because of anything that had happened in the United States."

In Moscow, the national radio network Mayak and Channel No. 1 of Moscow radio switched early this morning to programs of somber music. The English-

see LEADER, page 3



## South Bend - Sun and Snow

Zahm junior Brad Ray took advantage of yesterday's unusually warm temperatures and headed outdoors, hardcover and Hawaiian Tropic in hand,

to catch up on some reading for his course in The City and 20th Century American Fiction. Today's high is expected to be 45 degrees.

## Survey to help design of programs

By MARGIE KERSTEN  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Do you think Saint Mary's students have a healthy and open attitude toward sexual issues? Questions such as this were part of a sexuality survey distributed last week to every on-campus student by Saint Mary's Campus Ministry.

The results of the survey will help define the educational needs of Saint Mary's students and to assist in designing educational programs to help students understand and appreciate their sexuality.

The survey was divided into eight parts and topics included the understanding and functions of the male and female bodies; self image and worth; issues of decision-making; relationships; pregnancy; and other sexual issues including incest date rape, sexual harrass-

ment, rape, sexual abuse, and homosexuality.

The survey was formulated by Saint Mary's Campus Ministry. Several people were involved in the development of the survey, which went through five drafts before being finalized.

People involved were Mary Feeley, director of campus ministry; Catherine Hale, assistant professor of psychology, and Mary Burke, a senior humanistic studies major, served as a student spokesperson.

"I think most women take themselves seriously and they want to understand their sexuality," Feeley said.

"Sexuality is an extremely important issue and it has been ignored far too long," said Feeley. Saint Mary's currently has no programs in the area of sexuality and the results of the survey will be used

solely to develop such programs.

Feeley also commented that although she would like to share the results with the students, "at the same time I want to keep their confidentiality. I'm not sure we can do both. My first priority is confidentiality."

The results of the survey will not be published broken down into straight percentages although some general findings may be published in the future.

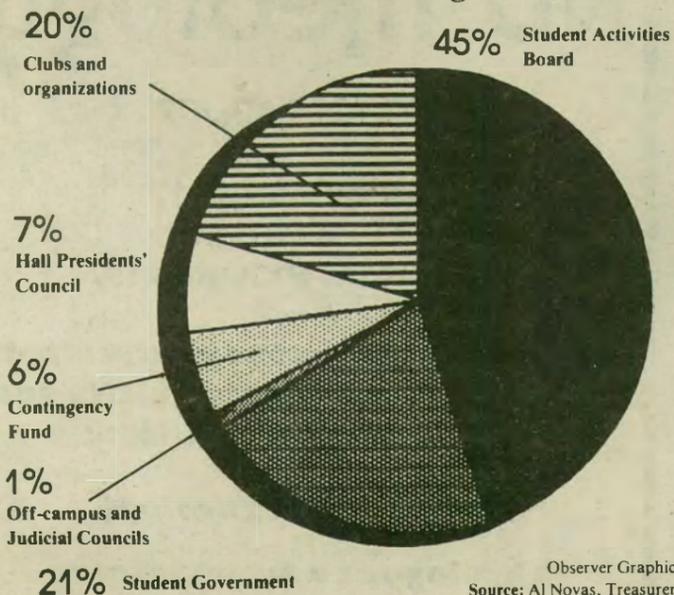
But, through educational programs that develop, students will know what needs were represented the most.

Feeley feels very positive about the response of students to the survey. "I feel grateful to the students willingness to participate and their candidness in responding

see SURVEY, page 4

## Student government finances handled 'like a business'

### Where student fees go



Editor's Note: This is part one of a series on the financial workings of student government and certain student organizations. It examines the day-to-day financial operations and long-term financial policy of student government. Today's story gives an overview of student government finances.

By FRANK LIPO  
and BOB MUSSELMAN  
Staff Reporters

Controlling student government finances is "very much like running a little business," said Student Body Treasurer Al Novas.

Although the goal of a student-run, student-financed "business" is not purely profit, Novas stressed his department's responsibility to be financially accountable.

The \$35 activities fee paid by students generates \$246,000,

which is used to finance various student projects. Clubs and organizations receive 20 percent of that figure, while the remaining amount is divided by the Student Senate Budget Committee.

This committee consists of the student body president or vice president, student activities board



manager, two senate members and the director of student activities, who is a non-voting member. The student body treasurer chairs the committee.

The Budget Committee divides this 80 percent of the student fees collected among the Student Ac-

tivities Board, Student Government, Hall Presidents' Council, Judicial Council, Off-Campus Council and a contingency fund.

The SAB receives the largest amount, approximately, \$111,000. This money funds 19 organizations and projects, including student businesses. Each project's budget represents the loss that it is "allowed" to lose, because most have sources of revenue besides incurred expenses.

For example, last year Campus Entertainment's budget was \$19,700. At the end of the year, the commission had incurred \$14,580 in expenses and generated \$2,879 in revenue. Although it suffered an operating deficit of \$12,030, the budget allowed \$19,700 to be lost.

The \$7,670 Campus Entertain-

see FUNDS, page 4

# In Brief

**Sen. William Proxmire** accused the Federal Aviation Administration yesterday of letting \$48 million get away by "turning a blind eye" to the value of federal land around Florida airports. Proxmire said 9,300 acres at 23 airports in Florida "are sitting idle, home to mosquitos and sawgrass. This land would cause real estate brokers to do cartwheels. It has an estimated rental value of about \$32 million a year. . . How much is the taxpayer receiving? a big fat zero." Proxmire said another airport leased 374 acres to a "famous speedway" for \$1,100 an acre for 99 years, far below the going rate of \$8,000 an acre. - AP

**The first shipment** of famine aid raised from sales of the British pop record "Don't They Know It's Christmas" arrived in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia yesterday. The record featured some of Britain's biggest rock names playing as a group and raised about \$8 million for Ethiopia's estimated 9 million famine victims. The first shipment, worth an estimated \$75,000, included 20 tons of powdered milk, 10 tons of high-protein biscuits and 2.5 tons of medical supplies. The aid is to be donated to charities helping famine victims in Ethiopia, said Midge Ure of the Ultravox pop group, who accompanied the shipment. "There'll be a lot more on the way." - AP

**Two-thirds** of those surveyed in a Newsweek poll supported a ban on magazines, movies and videocassettes that feature sexual violence, the magazine said. But a majority still favored the availability of sexually explicit material, according to the magazine's March 18 issue. According to the nationwide telephone poll of 1,202 adults, conducted on March 6 and 7 by the Gallup Organization, roughly three-quarters of those surveyed said sexually explicit material denigrates women and leads some people to sexual violence. Newsweek said the poll, which had a 4 percent margin of error, showed that a majority of Americans are offered to some degree by the sexual content of today's top television shows, advertising and movies. But Newsweek said the poll makes clear the acceptance of pornography in American life: clear majorities favored the continued sale of X-rated movies and sexually explicit magazines, although some were willing to limit public display. - AP

**Sen. Jake Garn** will take a paper airplane to play with on his long-delayed space shuttle flight, officials said. Garn, 52, will use the toy for a file demonstrating the fundamentals of science to schoolchildren, said Carolyn Sumners, director of astronomy and physics at Houston's Museum of Natural Science and coordinator of the project. The six other astronauts aboard Discovery will play with jacks, a yo-yo, marbles, a mechanical car and a pink plastic mouse named "Rat Stuff." Garn's trip into space has been postponed five times. The Utah Republican is on the crew as a congressional observer in his role as chairman of an appropriations subcommittee that oversees NASA spending. -AP

**The 33-year-old** auto mechanic who was kept alive for 11 hours with an unapproved mechanical heart will be buried in Tucson after a service attended by his family and friends, University of Arizona officials said Saturday. The polyurethane heart, designed by Dr. Kevin Cheng, a dental surgeon, kept Thomas Creighton alive for 11 hours Wednesday after a first human heart transplant failed and a second donor heart could not be found. The mechanical heart was replaced early Thursday when a human heart became available. Shortly after Creighton died, Dr. Jack Copeland, head of the heart transplant team, attributed the death to an accumulation of fluid in Creighton's lungs, which placed increased pressure on the transplanted human heart. Copeland said use of the Phoenix Heart did not contribute to Creighton's death. - AP

# Weather

**March showers** today and a 70 percent chance of rain. High in the middle 40s. Cloudy and cool tonight. Low in the lower 30s. Mostly cloudy and cool tomorrow. High in the lower to middle 40s. - AP



# The Observer

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday and on home football Saturdays, except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$30 per year (\$20 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Design Editor . . . . . Troy Illig  
 Design Assistant . . . . . Andi Schnuck  
 Typesetters . . . . . Cathy Anne Reynolds  
 and company  
 News Editor . . . . . Mark Potter  
 Copy Editor . . . . . John Heasley  
 Sports Copy Editor . . . . . Larry Burke  
 Viewpoint Copy Editor . . . . . John Heasley  
 Viewpoint Layout . . . . . Kevin Becker  
 Features Copy Editor . . . . . Sam Moore  
 Features Layout . . . . . Ellyn Mastako  
 Typists Sarah, Bob, Mark, and Chris  
 ND Day Editor . . . . . Miriam Hill  
 Ad Design . . . . . Suzanne LaCroix  
 and Kevin Murphy  
 Photographer . . . . . Lev Chapelsky

# Sexuality survey a positive step

Human sexuality seems to be a taboo topic on the Saint Mary's campus. There isn't a lot of talk about sexual issues, and people seem to be either embarrassed or unknowledgeable about many of the issues concerned.

But conversations concerning sexual issues were stirred up last week when Saint Mary's Campus Ministry distributed a sexuality survey to every student living on campus.

The survey is extremely thorough, covering almost every sexual topic. Because so many subjects are covered, those taking the survey may question the necessity of some questions.

The diversity of questions, however, can be easily justified.

Survey results will be used to tailor programs to fit the specific needs of Saint Mary's students. A less thorough survey might not offer a true picture of student attitudes.

The survey is a one-shot opportunity. Had it refused to present all possible topics, many important subjects might never have surfaced.

The survey is divided into eight parts. The first section involves questions about the male and female bodies and their reproductive organs, while the second part deals with self-image and self-worth.

Decision making capabilities are questioned in the third section, and the fourth deals with attitudes and relationships.

The fifth section asks questions concerning pregnancy, such as who is responsible for birth control, and what to do in case of pregnancy.

The sixth part is mainly concerned with a person's opinion of homosexuality and sexual harassment.

The seventh section asks three straightforward questions: what a person's sexual preference is, whether or not a person is sexually active, and whether or not the person is using birth control.

The eighth and final section asks if a person would be willing to attend educational programs should such programs be instituted. Space is available at the end of the questionnaire for comments or suggestions.

Although the survey addresses many personal issues, it is vitally important that those completing the survey take it seriously. Once the results are compiled, educational programs can be instituted and students should take advantage of these programs.

The Saint Mary's community is very protected. Because education involves growing and maturing in many ways, it is important that students become more knowledgeable on their own sexuality. Sexual issues are not inherently immoral, and students should not be afraid to confront these issues.

Campus Ministry has made an attempt to bring sexual questions into the open. This is a positive step because it is time for Saint Mary's to recognize that sexuality is part of life.

For too long, students have been led to believe that information on sexuality should not be mentioned.

## Margie Kersten

Assistant Saint Mary's Editor



Someone who openly discussed sexual issues might have been considered immoral or looked upon negatively. Saint Mary's is an educational institution and as such should not limit its education by excluding information on sexual issues.

At most state universities, sexual information is readily available. There are programs available for a number of sexual topics, including rape, sexual harassment, birth control, pregnancy and homosexuality. There is no reason why Saint Mary's should be dif-



MARK WEIMHOLT

ferent from other colleges and universities. The results of the sexuality survey will allow Saint Mary's to identify what information students seek. Campus Ministry has exemplified, through the survey, a sincere concern for the issue of sexuality.

Campus Ministry and all those who worked to develop the survey are to be commended. It is hoped that new educational programs will be developed, and that through these programs students will become less intimidated and more open, honest and knowledgeable about their own sexuality.

**Rocco's Hair Styling**

531 N. Michigan St.,  
 Phone 233-4957

**The Knights of the Castle**  
 Men's Hair Styling at its finest  
 minutes from campus

**\$5.00 HAIRCUTS**

Haircut, shampoo, & blowdry

Hair must be Shampooed day of cut.  
 We are only minutes from campus

54553 Terrace Ln., S.R. 23  
 (across from Martin's)

272-0312  
 277-1619

**Stanley H. Kaplan The Smart MOVE!**

PREPARATION FOR:  
**GMAT • LSAT • GRE**

1717 E. South Bend Ave.  
 South Bend, IN 46637

272-4135

**Stanley H. KAPLAN**  
 EDUCATIONAL CENTER LTD.  
 TEST PREPARATION SPECIALISTS SINCE 1938

**ND Theology**

MEET YOUR MAJOR

Tuesday, March 12  
 7:00 - 8:00 p.m.  
 Room 341 O'Shaughnessy

**Come and discuss the new revised programs featuring flexibility and choice of specialization:**

**The Major in Theology**  
 or  
**Theology as a Second Major**

# Graduate students compete in yearly M.B.A. competition

By MAURA MANDYCK  
Staff Reporter

Teams made up of graduate students from five universities were presented with a business dilemma this morning at 8:30 and were required to present a solution by 9:45 tomorrow morning.

Thus is the fourth annual Notre

Dame M.B.A. Invitational Case Competition.

The invitational, sponsored by the Notre Dame College of Business Administration and partially funded by the Johnson and Johnson Companies of New Brunswick, N.J., will take place today and will conclude with a judges' decision tomorrow evening.

Representatives from Ohio and

Penn State, Vanderbilt, and the universities of Illinois and Missouri, as well as a three-member team from Notre Dame are all competing in the 24-hour contest.

Notre Dame won the 1982 and 1983 competitions.

Second year M.B.A. students, Carlos Fernandez, John Lawless, and Thomas Varga, will represent Notre Dame.

They were chosen on the basis of an intra-college competition on Feb. 22.

Each university is permitted a three-member team and a faculty advisor at the competition.

Each team will receive a case having to do with general business management policies.

It will be "The challenge of the team to look at the case and make suggestions highlighting the company's market positions, chief officers and financial status," according to Larry Ballinger, director of the Notre Dame M.B.A. program.

Each team will have 24 hours to prepare a 25-minute presentation and can bring a maximum of 10 books on accounting, finance, marketing, management, and business policy.

The presentations will be taped to facilitate the judging.

For the first time, microcomputers will be furnished and rooms in the Center for Continuing Education and the library will be available.

The teams also will be given a student liaison to answer any questions the visiting teams may have about the Notre Dame campus.

Notre Dame's faculty advisor, Dr. Paul Conway, associate professor of finance and business economics, said the team has "a lot of enthusiasm" and "the in-house competition was very lively."

The purpose of the competition, said Conway, is to "zero in on a problem, analyze it, and make proposals for its solution."

If no problem exists for the company, the team will offer advice on expanding its markets, raising funds, or stating corporate policy.

The cases used for competition are drawn from actual companies with problems or questions.

The suggestions offered by the teams are "often what has already happened," said Dr. Conway.

The teams must present "a good plan of action and be able to defend it," he said.

Ballinger commented that the competition gives the students "practical experience which to defend it," he said.

Ballinger commented that the competition gives the students "practical experience which is invaluable."

Professor Richard Hodgetts, an authority in business policy from Florida International University at Miami, will be this year's head judge.

Last year's winner was the team from Ohio State.

An awards dinner for the competition will be at the University Club on Tuesday, March 12.

## Leader

continued from page 1

language service of Radio Moscow's world service also began playing classical music at 10:30 last night.

Normally, the domestic radio station plays a mixture of classical, jazz and Russian folk songs along with talk programs.

At 9 p.m. last night, the two Soviet domestic radio stations on the air were both playing classical music, mostly string music with minor keys, instead of their usual mixture.

One broke in on the hour for a regularly scheduled news broadcast and the other did the same at 9:50 p.m. Neither made unusual announcement.

U.S. National Security Adviser Robert McFarlane briefed President Reagan on the Soviet delegation's request for U.S. assistance in arranging a quick flight home, said deputy White House press secretary Bob Sims.

"They have requested that they be able to leave early," Vivienne Ascher, a State Department spokesman in Washington, said of the delegation that arrived in the United States March 3.



**AN AMERICAN WEREWOLF IN LONDON**  
CO-SPONSOR STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

Date: **MAR. 12**  
Time: **7 P.M., 9 P.M. & 11 P.M.**  
Place: **ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM**

**This Week!**



Florida, here I come!

**SPRING BREAK IS NEAR!!**

This year tan, don't burn; prepare your skin at

**TAN-HAWAIIAN**  
sun tanning salon  
277-7026

J.M.S. Plaza  
4609 Grape Road  
Mishawaka, IN



Can't go to Florida? Get a tan anyway in our booth, beds, or both

**The Arts & Letters Student Advisory Council presents:**

**Meet Your Major Monday, March 11**

Modern & Classical Languages	210 O'Shag	4:30 - 5:30
Math	107 O'Shag	5:00 - 6:00
History	210 O'Shag	6:00 - 7:00
Economics	104 O'Shag	7:00 - 8:00

**Everyone is welcome to attend!**

\*\*\*\*\*

**JAM PRODUCTIONS presents**

In concert  
**FOREIGNER**

**TUESDAY, APRIL 23RD - 7:30 PM**

All Front Stage Seats \$14.50-Reserved (6 Ticket Limit)

There will be a **ND / SMC STUDENTS ONLY Ticket Sale** Tuesday, March 12th at the A.C.C. Gate 10 Box Office

**NO students may arrive at Gate 10 before 6:00 AM**

Those present by 7:00 AM will enter a lottery to establish order of position in line for ticket purchase

Sale will start at 8:00 AM

This sale is for ND / SMC Students ONLY and will ONLY take place Tuesday, March 12 You MUST present a VALID ID

To be included in this one day only advance ticket sale before spring break

**AFTER MARCH 12 TICKETS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE UNTIL MONDAY, MARCH 18**

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

**AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS**

THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION & THEATRE AT NOTRE DAME AND THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION & THEATRE AT SAINT MARY'S ANNOUNCE JOINT AUDITIONS FOR THE FOURTH AND FINAL PRODUCTION OF THE SEASON

**WE WON'T PAY!! WE WON'T PAY!!**

BY DARIO FO

HILARIOUS CONTEMPORARY ITALIAN COMEDY

2 WOMEN, 4 MEN

TUESDAY, MARCH 12, LITTLE THEATRE, MOREAU HALL (SAINT MARY'S)  
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 13, LAB THEATRE, WASHINGTON HALL (NOTRE DAME)

7:00 P.M.

OPEN TO ALL NOTRE DAME/SAINT MARY'S STUDENTS

**Notre Dame Saint Mary's THEATRE**

\*\*\*\*\*

# Suicide bomber drives into Israeli convey, 9 people killed

Associated Press

A lone suicide attacker drove his bomb-laden car into an Israeli army truck in south Lebanon yesterday, killing nine Israeli soldiers, military sources said in Tel Aviv.

At least 11 soldiers were wounded in the attack just across the border from the Israeli town of Metulla, according to hospital officials. Most were severely burned.

In Beirut, the capital of Lebanon, an anonymous caller told the leftist radio station Voice of Arab Lebanon

that the car bomb was driven by a member of the Lebanese National Resistance in revenge for a car bomb that killed 75 people and injured 250 on Friday near a West Beirut mosque. The caller said there would be a longer statement later.

Israel has denied accusations in Lebanon that it was responsible for that bombing.

Manager Aina Belsky of Metulla's Arazim Hotel, about 300 yards from yesterday's blast site, reported in a telephone interview, "The explosion was terrifying. There was a giant

fire and then black smoke shot up."

It was the worst attack on Israel's occupation force since Nov. 4, 1983, when 28 Israeli servicemen and 35 Lebanese and Palestinians were killed by another suicide bomber. In that attack, a bomb-laden truck was driven into a compound where Israelis detained and questioned prisoners.

Prime Minister Shimon Peres was quoted as telling a Jerusalem meeting of women from B'nai B'rith: "We had a very bad day today. Nine of our soldiers were killed." His

remarks were relayed by a participant who spoke on condition she was not identified.

The military sources, who also insisted on anonymity, had initially said as many as 10 died in the attack. At the same site, two Israeli soldiers were killed in land mine explosions on Feb. 10.

The Lebanese state-run radio quoted police and other sources as saying that a Mercedes car with a lone occupant drove into the Israeli convoy on the Tal el-Enhass road in

the Marjayoun Valley about 100 yards from the border gate.

It said the car hit a truck full of Israeli soldiers, and the explosion set fire to a number of Israeli vehicles.

Machine-gun fire could be heard as surviving Israelis reacted to the attack. Helicopters quickly removed the casualties, area residents told state radio.

The Israelis then sealed off the area.

Before yesterday's attack, the Israeli death toll in Lebanon since the June 1982 invasion stood at 620.

## Funds

continued from page 1

ment did not spend was applied to other projects which ran over budget.

Some commissions, such as movies and services (refrigerator rental), turn a profit in the long run. Others, such as Musical Entertainment, are terminated mid-year because of overspending for unforeseen circumstances.

"This is the first time we've tried to bring in new wave groups, (Joe "King" Carrasco, The Bangles, The Suburbs)," Novas said, but because of a lack of student interest, each concert lost more money than planned. Musical Entertainment spent its year's budget in the first

semester, thus "we basically closed them down," said Novas.

"It's a business, you take risks, you hope that the student body appreciate these concerts (or other events) that we've brought in, and they didn't do as well as we thought," Novas said.

This does not mean an event-free second semester, according to Novas. There are other commissions which fund social events. "There is overlap. If you took Special Events, Campus Entertainment, and Musical Entertainment, (all SAB commissions), you're going to have an approximately \$60,000 budget. One person should never control that much money," said Novas.

"You allocate your money, you hope to God they (specific commissioners) hit their numbers," Novas said, but in some cases, "You pad the numbers." The ultimate effect is "we have our bottom line covered."

This does not mean the budget figures are arbitrarily assigned. At the end of each spring semester, SAB officials meet with the student body treasurer and student body vice president and break down the large sum assigned to them by the

Student Senate Budget Committee. This sub-budget is approved in the fall by the Budget Committee.

"We have a good idea of what will happen year to year," Novas said, "With the supply (money) we have, we allocate it to the best of our ability to give students what they want."

"We want to make sure it's (student activities fee) being spent properly, it's not being abused, and that it's providing events."

"Granted that we can't have beer busts every weekend, 'cause if we could we would."

Student Government, which received this year approximately \$50,000 operates similarly to SAB, but funds different operations.

## Survey

continued from page 1

to the survey. The results will be taken seriously," she said.

Hale was mainly involved with the content and format of the questions. She has done work with surveys before and gave a statistical view of dealing with the construction of the survey.

Burke, who is an R.A. in Holy Cross Hall, said that she got involved with the survey through meetings with R.A.s and student government. Burke was involved with the content of the questions and the cover letter that accompanied the survey.

"Issues of sexuality are not often addressed here at Saint Mary's, and Saint Mary's being an institution of education for whole being, needed to address the issue because sexuality is a part of each person," she said.

So many areas were covered because sexuality is a broad topic, according to Burke.

"If we would have left out some of these areas it would have been negligent on our part," she said.

She stressed the confidentiality of the survey and noted that no percentages will be published. Burke said, "We will use these numbers to know what educational programs to start."

Feeley said the Board of Regents and Student Affairs Committee met and examined the are of education for sexuality. Parents, faculty, students, and staff discussed the need for a program and a sexuality survey seemed to be the best way to determine what the student needs were.

The ultimate goal of the survey is to determine what the needs of the students are, design a program in correlation with the students' needs, and share the information with students before the 1985 school year.

Notre Dame students will be invited to be involved in the programs.

Help the



March of Dimes  
Fight  
Birth Defects

## The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following positions:

Assistant News Editors

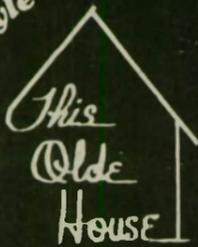
News Copy Editors

Assistant Viewpoint Editor

Viewpoint Copy Editors

Questions should be directed to Keith Harrison or Joe Murphy. Resumes and personal statements are due Thursday, March 14.

Bruno's  
Style Pizza



THIS OLDE HOUSE  
PIZZERIA & PUB

This Sunday, Monday  
and Wednesday we will  
deliver a medium 16"  
pizza with one topping  
for:

\$6<sup>95</sup>

(SAVE \$2<sup>00</sup>)

Each additional item \$1

277-4519

CALL BEFORE 11 p.m. FOR DELIVERY

HOURS

M-Th 4-11:30

F, Sat 4-12:00

Sun 4-10:00

Professional Typing  
TINA'S SECRETARIAL SERVICE  
-Multiple Letters Resumes  
-Dissertations Term Papers  
-Same Day Service Available  
232-8749

## A BEER PARTY

may attract your attention but  
history will stimulate your mind

Come to the  
HISTORY

"Meet Your Major" Program

March 11, 6:00 - 7:00 p.m. in  
210 O'Shaughnessy for some suggestions

Refreshments Will Be Served

LAWYER'S  
ASSISTANT:



"In my job at the First National Bank of Chicago, I am constantly using the knowledge acquired through my paralegal training at Roosevelt."  
—Ann Brill Estates, Wills and Trusts Graduate

A GROWTH CAREER FOR THE 80's

Training as a Lawyer's Assistant can give today's college graduate a valuable edge in the job market.

Entry-level positions in the Chicago area pay as much as \$12,000 to \$15,000—and some paralegals are now earning as much as \$32,000.

It takes just three months of daytime study (six months in the evening) to prepare for a career as a Lawyer's Assistant. The program at Roosevelt University is the largest A.B.A.-approved program in Illinois, and its record of graduate employment assistance is the best there is.

ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY  
Lawyer's Assistant Program  
430 S. Michigan Ave.  
Chicago, Ill. 60605

In cooperation with  
The National Center for Paralegal Training  
Please send me a copy of the Roosevelt  
Lawyer's Assistant Program catalog.  
I am interested in the  Chicago or  
 Arlington Heights location.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_  
State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_  
Home Phone \_\_\_\_\_  
Business Phone \_\_\_\_\_

FOR INFORMATION AND A FREE  
BROCHURE CALL (312) 341-3882 OR  
MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY!

Approved for VA and Ill. State  
Guaranteed Loans  
Roosevelt University admits all students on the basis of  
individual merit and without regard to race, color, sex or age.

## SPRING BREAK '85

THE  
"HOT SPOTS"  
ON  
YOUR  
FLORIDA  
STOPS



big  
daddy's  
lounges

DAYTONA BEACH

BIG DADDY'S  
21 S. Ocean Ave.  
5 levels Free  
4 bars T-Shirts  
3 dance floors Free  
2 bands & 2 D.J.'s Mugs  
1 BIG PARTY! Nightly Drink  
RIGHT ON THE OCEAN!! Specials



FT. LAUDERDALE

GRAFFITI LOUNGE  
3150 E. Commercial Blvd.  
★Free Drinks  
★Free T-Shirts  
★Free Mugs  
6 to 8 p.m. Everynight  
50¢ draft every midnight  
YOU JUST CAN'T BEAT IT IN LAUDERDALE!!

NORTH MIAMI BEACH

THE MARDI GRAS  
2355 Sunny Isles Blvd.  
SHIFTS INTO HIGH GEAR  
WHEN LAUDERDALE CLOSES!!  
\$1.50 drinks 3 p.m. till 6 a.m.

## Rangers take to the air



The Observer/Johannes Hacker

Cadet Alan Perry, a graduate of the US Army's Air Assault School, uses hand signals to guide a helicopter in.

### Johannes Hacker features staff writer

On March 2, while most students were busily sleeping in, catching up on a week's lost sleep, the Notre Dame Army ROTC Irish Ranger Company, the crack volunteer ROTC outfit, was flying about the Michiana region in U. S. Army helicopters on an exciting field training exercise.

The UH-1 Iroquois helicopters were part of an air assault field training exercise which involved the Irish Ranger Company and the 38th Aviation Battalion, Indiana Army National Guard. The helicopter battalion is a reserve unit based in Shelbyville, Indiana.

The exercise was conducted in two phases; the first, the helicopter ride, familiarized cadets with flying in them; in the second, the Rangers conducted small-unit wargames in Juday Creek.

The Irish Rangers reported in at 7:30 a.m. at the ROTC building, and their cadet officers briefed them on entering and exiting the helicopters. Also, the Army ROTC detachment issued equipment, including field packs, radios, and M16 rifles with blank ammunition, to the cadets.

The company then was organized into lifts, or groups which were to ride in the same helicopter. Each lift had a leader who was responsible for providing the pilot with a list of names and social security numbers of the cadets flying in his lift.

At 10 a.m., the cadets marched to Green Field.

Before the cadets boarded the helicopters, the pilots gave a safety briefing and an orientation to National Guard Aviation. After this was done, the first of the three helicopters took off, and nine lifts, totalling over 50 Rangers and about 25 other cadets, took off, flew around the Mishawaka area, and landed in Green Field.

After the helicopter ride, the Rangers went to Juday Creek, a wooded area northeast of campus, to conduct field training exercises and wargames. The wargame ended at 2:30 p.m., and the Rangers marched back to the ROTC building.

This wargame was in preparation for the Army ROTC Roger's Rangers competition at Camp Custer, Mich., where the Irish Rangers will compete against units from Indiana, Illinois and Michigan. The competition consists of three events; small-unit patrolling, testing on such military skills as first aid and communications, and a five-mile squad run with full field pack.

The Irish Ranger Company is a volunteer subunit of the Army ROTC cadet battalion which concentrates on field training and readiness. Also, the unit attempts to instill confidence and motivation in its members. The commander of the Irish Rangers, cadet captain Eric Fredrickson, says of the purpose of the Rangers, "What I'm doing is trying to prepare my people to become future officers in the United States Army."

The company is run in the spirit of the active Army Rangers, a highly trained, highly-mobile unit of the U. S. Army. Army Rangers participated in the invasion of Grenada, and are in turn modeled after Roger's Rangers, a unit which fought in the French and Indian War. Many members of the Irish Ranger Company have had either Airborne or Air Assault training.



The Observer/Johannes Hacker

Cadet Kevin Krull, on board an UH-1 Iroquois helicopter, gets a bird's-eye view of Mishawaka



Photo by Colleen Cain

After their flight, a "lift" of Irish Rangers rush out of an UH-1 Iroquois helicopter.

## Yuppies- you can't stand 'em, you can't shoot 'em

### Marc Ramirez

Strange days indeed



They're everywhere.

Unless you excommunicate yourself from the rest of the civilized world, there aren't many places you can go without running into a few here and there. If I didn't know any better I'd say they were a plague sent from the heavens to punish me for my wrongdoings, but since I haven't done any wrong in the last eight years or so, that's out of the question.

The country is crawling with them - look out your window and you'll probably see a couple buzzing about, seemingly innocent but silently deadly. You may have to deal with some at close range today, and if you're allergic to them like I think I am, you could be in for trouble.

You might even *be* one.

That's right, we're talking yuppies - young upwardly-mobile professionals, spreading across the country at geometric rates, following all the trends and making me downright nauseous as they do it.

I can see you're worried about being one already, and that's a good sign, because if one characteristic typifies a bona fide yuppie, it's that he's damn proud to be one, thank you very much.

There are those who would like to be yuppies. There are those who *think* they're yuppies. And then there are those who *are* yuppies. Let's examine the latter, shall we?

#### YUPPIE HANGOUTS:

Personally, my first instinct when I see more than maybe three yuppies at a time is to run screaming for the nearest door with an "Exit" sign over it. I once had a class in Hayes-Healy, and if you know Hayes-Healy you know that as many as 40 or 50 yuppies have been sighted coming out at one time. Walking through the building between classes can be quite a harrowing experience, so beware of the imminent dizziness which is bound to flood your senses as you struggle toward the door under the scrutiny of a hundred yuppie eyes, clawing through a heavy fog of Polo and Chanel No. 5.

Other yuppie hangouts on campus: Stepan Chemistry Hall, the Law School, the Memorial Library basement, The Snite Museum of Art, Courtney Tennis Center, Walsh.

#### FIVE THINGS TO SAY THAT WILL UPSET A YUPPIE:

1. "Gosh, isn't that Brut you're wearing?"
2. "Who's this Dow Jones guy? I heard he took a drastic fall."
3. "Tennis has gotta be the most boring sport in the world."
4. "The word out of Hollywood is that 'Dynasty' is being cancelled."
5. "I'm so glad Lionel Richie is finally dead."

#### A TYPICAL DAY FOR A POST-COLLEGE YUPPIE:

**7:00 a.m. sharp** - Wakes up bright and early. Mumbles something corny about hating Mondays, thanking God that it's Friday, or something similar. Drags self to shower with matching shampoo and conditioner. Emerges with ambitious look in eyes. Splashes on Pierre Cardin cologne or Giorgio perfume. Dresses in designer clothes or conservative blue suit, making sure all labels are visible.

**8:00 a.m.** - All prepped up and ready to go, gets into 1985 Honda Accord or Chevrolet Celebrity. Stops for quick breakfast anywhere croissants are served. Waits until other yuppies are done with financial section of counter copy of morning paper. With heart beating rapidly, checks closing Dow Jones average.

**8:50 a.m.** - Arrives at work at downtown office building. Sits in car for few minutes singing along with final verses of "Like A Virgin," then ejects Madonna tape from professionally installed Pioneer cassette deck. Goes to work.

**9:00 a.m.** - Walks cheerfully into office, says good morning to receptionist, asks for cup of decaffeinated coffee. Performs duties of job, subconsciously calculating the increase in personal worth with each passing action.

**1:00 p.m.** - Takes hour off for lunch. Checks options: meet other yuppies for lunch at fine dining establishment; go it alone to small deli-type place where single yuppies meet; procure brown-bagged lunch from office refrigerator - may include yogurt, exotic fruit, Diet Coke, potato salad and/or Chef's salad. If alone, spends time reading "Iacocca," Business Week or anything by Sidney Sheldon/Harold Robbins/Stephen King.

**2:00 p.m.** - Returns to work. Spends rest of afternoon contemplating benefits of being company president, plots quickest and safest route there. Also considers plans for evening - which hot spots to hit, etc.

**5:00 p.m.** - Departs office with proverbial sigh of relief. Wipes off dirty spot on "Reagan/Bush '84" bumper sticker on car. Climbs inside, flicks Wham! tape onto cassette deck. Drives home.

**8:00 p.m.** - If no plans made to meet yuppie friends at nightclub, or to go it alone at classy yuppie singles club, then decision is made to stay home and watch "Falcon Crest."

#### THE THREE MOST COMMON YUPPIE ANSWERS TO, "WHAT THREE THINGS WOULD YOU LIKE TO HAVE IF YOU WERE SHIPWRECKED ON A DESERT ISLAND?":

1. A company ladder to climb
2. A TV to watch The MacNeil-Lehrer Report on
3. A subscription to The Wall Street Journal

#### HOW TO CLEAR OUT A ROOM FULL OF YUPPIES:

Shout, "Hey, whose Audi is that on fire out in the parking lot?"

## Cynicism stifles the atmosphere at Notre Dame

A friend once told me that she was at odds with her life at Notre Dame. "It's the cynicism at this place," she declared, "you can't get away from it." She complained that students at Notre Dame gave up on things rather quickly, things like the social life, the administration, and student government. People get com-

I did not know what to say to her. She had been at Notre Dame longer than I, and I knew that she would probably not be impressed with the naive advice of a freshman. Finally, I said that I sympathized with her, although in truth my view of Notre Dame was quite different from her's. She undoubtedly detected this, because my sympathy had little effect. I remember wondering what made her so bitter. I felt frustrated because nothing I said seem to make any difference.

**Vernon Marchal**

afterwords

partmentalized here, she felt, without much thought or reflection. "SMC chicks" are seen as flighty, Notre Dame women are seen as conceited and aloof, and Notre Dame men are seen as juvenile and insensitive. It seemed to her that students too often sorted out and classified others according to negative stereotypes - as if these stereotypes could account for a whole person. She said that she felt alone and estranged from this place, because, to her, it seemed obsessed with the baseness of things.

My friend has since graduated, but in my time here I have had similar conversations with others. Their unhappiness has made me wonder.

At a place like Notre Dame, filled with intelligent people, cynicism is a fashionable and seductively undemanding habit of mind; it is infinitely more respectable than hopefulness. John Kenneth Galbraith, no small intellect himself, understood this when he remarked that "the man who foresees peace, prosperity, and a decline in juvenile delinquency is a negligent and vacuous fellow. The man who foresees catastrophe has a gift of insight which

insures that he will become a radio commentator, an editor of TIME or have gotten to Congress." Smart folks like to be right about bad things. Many of them find that by focusing on the bad, they can appear right with great regularity and with little or no effort. Few things can promise so much for so little.

But the appearance of rightness is not rightness. Not all Saint Mary's women are airheads. Not all Notre Dame women are arrogant. Not all Notre Dame men are jerks. If these are the only kind of people one is looking for, surely one will find them. But in this search, one will inevitably come across many worthwhile and caring people as well.

Almost without exception, the cynic at Notre Dame (or anywhere) is a person who has been sold a bill of goods. He makes no attempt to see the good or correct the bad, for he has been convinced that all such attempts reflect a naivete that is not consistent with his vaunted intelligence. For him, everything is a foregone conclusion. Such a person often becomes complacent and self-righteous. His contact with others is usually characterized by a doleful account of the tragedies of the day.

Of course, the problem with cynicism is that it sets the stage for its own prophecies. For example, chances are that the social life at Notre Dame will be bad if the student body gives up on itself. Few should be surprised that improvement rarely occurs when any significant number of people shun the prospect of improvement.

How we deal with cynicism is not a marginal concern. It is a concern that affects the quality of our lives at their deepest levels. Cynicism severely impairs the ability of the imagination to see possibilities and create options. It hangs over inventiveness and initiative like a pall. It is a habit of mind that, like all habits, is learned early and dies hard.

In the end, cynicism prevents one from being happy and at peace with himself and others. Also, it is the ultimate indicator of a weak mind, for a person with a real idea rarely has the time to turn cynical.

*Vernon Marchal is a senior in the Program of Liberal Studies at Notre Dame and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.*

## As the dust of death settles, life goes on

In the midst of the fall semester I took time out from my typical editorial parade of social analysis and political salvos to write a philosophical inquiry into the nature of love and life. It was an enigmatic journey which probed and examined the fact that we take the

the nature of love and life.

Each person's lifetime is short and seemingly insignificant when viewed in terms of the continuum of human existence. If you are religious or you believe in the hereafter, then death is a beautiful and wondrous thing because it takes one from the pain, ignorance, and mundane trivialities of daily life.

**Randy Fahs**

more Friday analysis

dear and special things of those around us for granted as we trudge through our daily lives.

The impetus for my sentimental meanderings was my discovery that my mother had cancer. I knew then that some time in the future I would be writing the follow-up to an earlier article.

But alas, life is not a fairy tale and we cannot always have happy endings. We know not why some of us will live on into a ripe old age and why some have to leave us far too soon. So please bear with me as I make a few observations and draw a few more conclusions about

While the theory may provide comfort and consolation, in reality, the practice is crushingly painful, especially when it occurs to a dear and special person like a parent.

Our parents snare a most special relationship because it is through them that we come into being. For fortunate souls, our parents are there every step of the way to offer encouragement and criticism, to change our diapers and bandage our skinned knees, and to smile proudly when we take our first steps across the floor and later out the door into the world.

It is hard to imagine a mother or father as being vulnerable when they always seem to be there for you. But parents are human beings and the time comes when they are no longer with us. The reality of their death is

dealt with in due time, but the loneliness that comes with missing their presence in our lives tends to linger.

Even when I went to school very far away, I knew that Mom was only a phone call away if I had a problem, or something special happened that day, or even if I just wanted to call and find out if the Sabers won.

Fifty years and 72 days is so brief a period, but once our candle of life is ignited, we know not when its flame will finally flicker out. While I'd give anything in the world to have my mother back, I take solace in the fact that I gained so much from her while she was in my life. I shared a special relationship with her and I can honestly say that she died knowing how much I loved her and how important she was to me.

There is no practical reason for my digressions on these pages: the relationship between a parent and a child is a very special thing. For those of you who still have living parents, pull them close to you and let them know that you love them. There is no such thing as a "generation gap;" that's a term used to explain a loss of communication.

If you harbor a grudge with your parents or

you feel that they don't understand you, just imagine how you would feel if they were suddenly gone forever. How many things would be left undone or unsaid?

It is a sobering thought to say the least. I do not know how many people actually read what is written on these pages, but for those who have made it this far, and who understand and have been touched by what I have been trying to say, I must ask a simple favor of you. Make a special effort to pull your parents close to you. If you are fortunate enough to have your parents live to a ripe old age, then you will have had that many more warm and tender years together.

Lastly, I wish that all of you may be spared from the emotional pain of losing a parent, but if it should occur, then you can definitely find comfort in the notion that you made the most of the time that you spent with them. For me anyway, this notion has made picking up the pieces and going on with life much easier.

*Randy Fahs is a 1984 Notre Dame graduate and a former Viewpoint columnist.*

## Conservatives are turning history on its head

It is a thing of wonder to watch the reversals of ground by the administration and its Democratic adversaries. President Reagan calling the anti-Sandinista contras the "moral equivalent of our founding fathers" was a glowing example of the change.

In the past it was the American left liberals who defended revolutionaries in Latin America and the conservative loyalists who

speechwriters) seizing the high moral ground of the American founding fathers and the French Resistance in behalf of the contras, while the liberals are reduced to a defense of a status quo they had never before revered.

If you get under the skin of the administration's words you may find a shrewd foreign policy tactic emerging. It is certainly not the "McCarthyism" which Rep. Ted Weiss (D-N.Y.) read into it in attacking Secretary of State George Shultz, nor the "Red baiting" which seems to have stirred Rep. Peter Kostmayer (D-Pa.). Both men are reading the events of today through the color prism of the post-World War II ethos.

President Reagan and Secretary Shultz may inadvertently have been pushed by their militant Democratic opponents into a policy of overtly aiding a revolution which continues to threaten a governmental overthrow, even when it doesn't achieve it.

What counts is not the overthrow but the sword of retribution which hangs constantly over the heads of President Daniel Ortega and his ruling junta and makes them walk warily. Ortega's gesture of offering to send home some Cuban military and forgo some Soviet plane shipments is a slow ritual dance obviously aimed at swaying congressional votes. Shultz does an equally slow ritual dance aimed at influencing the moderate Contradora nations of the region.

The result is that the Communists throughout the region are on their best behavior lest another Grenada or a strengthening of the Salvadoran guerrillas tip the precarious "correlation of forces" against them. Thus the backing of the contras may be achieving exactly the bolstering of legitimacy in the whole Latin American area which the past American

efforts in defense of the status quo never achieved.

So you have a conservative administration using the language and tactics of the left ("freedom fighters," "revolutionaries," "Resistance") for conservative purposes. The same thing is happening in the Star Wars Initiative where Reagan is using a high-technology weaponry for the hope of weapons

abolition, and his adversaries are reduced to arguing for the overkill status quo of Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD).

It is turning history as well as language on its head. It has its dangers, but dullness and hopelessness are not among them.

(C) 1985, LOS ANGELES TIMES SYNDICATE

**Max Lerner**

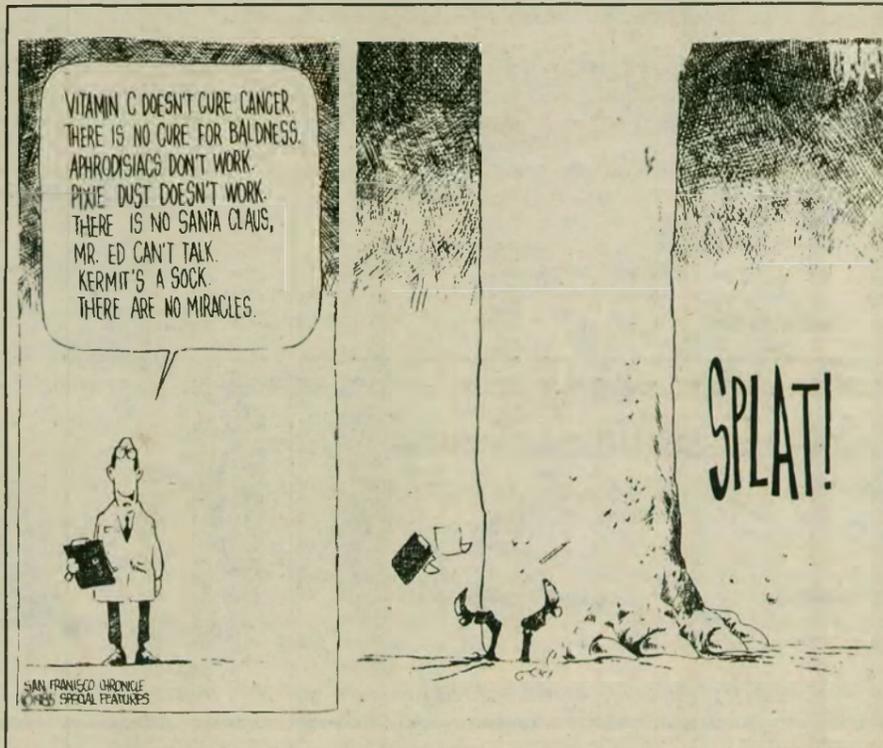
The Max Lerner Column

were outraged. Now it is the conservatives who side with the revolutionary contras and the left liberals who are outraged at the "immorality" of overthrowing a sovereign established government.

The ground of discussion has suffered a shift like that of the geological plates underlying continents. At first the Reagan people tried the tactic of "covert" CIA aid, in a curious blend of careless cloaks and daggers. The liberals were shocked at the covertness, as if it had not been used by a succession of presidents.

Now Reagan wants a blocked \$14 million to become open military aid to the contras. He says, in effect, "To hell with the fig-leaf" and asks "What's wrong with backing the right kind of revolutions by the right kind of people against the right enemies of the U.S.?"

It's a question hard for revolution-oriented liberals to answer. The Democratic leaders have been holding a series of inquests into the party's disintegrating political position. They now find the president (and his



# P.O.Box Q

## Nicaraguan betrayal abetted by the clergy

Dear Editor:

As fate would have it, I had just read an article on doings in Nicaragua in the October 1984 issue of "The New Republic" and had just seen a television news report on the state of Nicaragua's army, when I chanced upon Prof. William Storey's letter to the editor of Feb. 27. He writes of John Paul II as having "systematically and relentlessly undermined the popular and highly Christian revolution" in Nicaragua.

Granted in comparison to, say, the Bolshevik Revolution, or the uprising of the Red Army, Nicaragua's revolution made a greater appeal to Christian themes and ideals. It certainly involved many more chaps in clerical collars in influential positions. And indeed, the prospect of ousting a despot like Somoza won great support for the Sandinists. But however "popular and highly Christian" the revolution might have promised to be, matters are much different now.

American conservatives would say the revolutionaries have shown their true colors. Liberals would lament the loss of the bright promise. No matter. One now finds *de facto* government by thugs - many Somoza bosses have miraculously become born-again Sandinista elites - and a populace where a not-uncommon cry is heard for the comparatively bounteous times under Somoza.

The government denounces farmers for capitalist excess when they sell their produce in the market. The revolutionary elite eats the best imported food and lives well, donning the obligatory fatigues for public viewing, while the masses scramble for sanctions, despite the fact that the economy was in a shambles well before the U.S.-backed *contras* undertook economic sabotage in 1982.

So the scoundrels persist in the pretense of popular support while they stage trumped-up elections and snatch teenage boys from city buses to serve in the army. All the while progressive priests smile beneficently from their cabinet posts. One need not be a toady of the U.S. State Department, or even a conservative, to smell a rat here.

It was, by the way, not some puppet of the Curia but Gustavo Gutierrez who applauded the Pope's words to and about the poor during the recent trip to South America. Say what you will about John Paul, he can hardly be charged with moral inconsistency in opposing the regimes in both Poland and Nicaragua. The

two share a basic failing: the betrayal of the aspirations of a largely Christian people. The double-dealing in Nicaragua is all the more scandalous in being abetted by the boys in black.

Thomas Smith  
Notre Dame graduate student

## Father Sorin wanted to have ROTC on campus

Dear Editor:

Whether they are sitting in the classroom, doing situps in the grass, running in formation, or marching across campus with weapons in their hands, the ROTC cadets at the University of Notre Dame are preparing to take an oath to support and defend the Constitution of the United States - the same Constitution that gave Nolasco the right to express his opinion in his letter to the editor March 6.

Unfortunately, Nolasco chose to describe the ROTC training as "humiliating" and "insulting." Does he too find the preservation of his first amendment rights "humiliating" and "insulting"?

Nolasco is bothered by the fact that the Army ROTC "folk" not only vocalize "obnoxious Army chants" and paint their faces, but they crossed campus with weapons in their hands enroute to their training site. He suggests that such a practice at a Catholic university should make Father Sorin turn over in his grave and make present University officials take prompt action to cease this disgrace.

Just a point of information, Father Sorin favored the formation of a military company and in the Spring of 1859, he requisitioned and received Army weapons to supply the cadets with arms. In 1880, Father Corby forwarded a petition to the War Department requesting that an officer be detailed to instruct the cadets - he too requisitioned weapons. Present University officials recognize the importance of well-trained Christian leaders.

Nolasco should not be humiliated by the presence of ROTC programs on a Catholic campus, but should be relieved that the military will have such qualified, responsible Christian leaders.

Nolasco's solution to get the cadets out of his sight - possibly to the "bottom of St. Joe's Lake" - is neither very Christian nor very constitutional. Those cadets in ROTC have the right to be there and to pain their faces just as Nolasco has the right not to be in ROTC and the right to choose a university without ROTC.

Carrie Mitsch  
Notre Dame student

## Prof. Rice offers to explain his position

Dear Editor:

Brian McKeon's column on March 5 criticized my participation in the defense of the four youths accused of bombing abortion chambers in Pensacola, Florida. Because of the pre-trial order, I cannot discuss the case but I can make available without further comment materials which are already in the public domain. Had McKeon contacted me and expressed the concerns which he voiced in his article, I could have provided such material to him. He could have avoided the numerous misrepresentations in his article.

I will be pleased to provide for any interested member of the University community a copy of the brief submitted by the defense team of which Professor Frank E. Booker, Mary Frances Hasson and I are members. Incidentally, apart from the locally retained counsel, no member of that team is receiving any fee other than a nominal fee of one dollar. I will also be pleased to provide a copy of an article, "The Bomber As Victim," which I had published in January in *The Wanderer*, a Catholic newspaper.

If members of the University community are interested in informing themselves on this issue, I hope they will avail themselves of this opportunity. If they are not so interested, I hope they will at least have the grace to refrain from inflicting their uninformed opinions upon others.

Charles E. Rice  
Professor of Law

## 'Counseline' promotes non-Catholic attitudes

Dear Editor:

The forum upon which I am about to engage has in the past been abused by irresponsible hyperbole. I wish not to contribute to this tradition with any caustic or inflammatory statements. Instead, I wish to make a point which concerns the administration of this University and its commitment to its Catholic nature.

It has come to my attention that the psychological services of Notre Dame include a project called Counseline. This service allows students wishing to know more about a certain subject to call and make a selection from a number of tapes.

Included in their well-advertised list are such subjects as male and female

homosexuality and physical intimacy. After listening to these, I find it difficult to fathom how a Catholic university can be in the business of supporting homosexuality and an openly licentious view of sexuality.

Most revealing was Tape 20 on female homosexuality. The tape, far beyond the value neutrality of the others to which I listened, clearly characterized religious disapproval of homosexuality as the result of "biases and fears," clearly stating that it was not morally wrong. Instead, the tape advocated a freedom for sexual self-determination and applies the dictum: If it feels good, do it. Needless to say, something is awry here.

The very nature of being Catholic is to take our Christian heritage seriously. This means employing truths which have been supernaturally revealed for the benefit of all. If we seek truly to counsel, then we must not hesitate in affirming our convictions.

I can understand, perhaps, a stand where a psychologist simply tries to clarify a person's values without suggesting her own. Fine. But a Catholic university cannot retain its integrity by denying the very values which make it distinctive. These tapes clearly do this.

The administration, therefore, has the responsibility not only to discard these poisonous tapes, but to replace them with others which will truly attend to the needs of people seeking happiness and fulfillment. This will be done, not with secular platitudes but with the Christian truths which liberate. Remember: it is our personal salvation which hangs on the balance.

Frederick Everett  
Fisher Hall

## Space available

Viewpoint has the space, if you have the time. Please submit your letters to the editor to *The Observer* which is located on the third floor of LaFortune or send them to P.O. Box Q.

Guest columns should not exceed 500 words and letters to the editor should not exceed 250 words. The works must be typed.

Letters not signed will not be printed. *The Observer* reserves the right to edit all material. Please include your telephone number along with your address.

## Campus Comments: If you could do anything for Spring Break, what would you do?

Photos by Lev Chapelsky



Go to Miami with the men's golf team

Go home and see all my old friends from high school.

Go to Hawaii, relax, and put on a few pounds.

Go to Greece and get tan all over.

Anything, honey, anything.

Katie Walsh  
Senior  
Accounting & Sociology

Jamie O'Brien  
Freshman  
Business

Mike Brosius  
Junior  
Electrical Engineering

Laurie Beale  
Junior  
Communications & Theater

Kelly McCloskey  
Sophomore  
Arts and Letters

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

(219) 239-5303

*The Observer* is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

### Editorial Board

Editor in-Chief ..... Bob Vonderheide  
Managing Editor ..... Mark Worscheh  
News Editor ..... Sarah Hamilton  
News Editor ..... Dan McCullough  
Saint Mary's Editor ..... Anne Monastyrski  
Sports Editor ..... Michael Sullivan  
Viewpoint Editor ..... Dave Grote  
Features Editor ..... Mary Healy  
Photo Editor ..... Pete Laches

### Department Managers

Business Manager ..... Dave Taiclet  
Controller ..... Dave Stephenitch  
Advertising Manager ..... Anne Culligan  
Circulation Manager ..... Jeff O'Neill  
Systems Manager ..... Mark B. Johnson  
Production Manager ..... Chris Bowler  
Project Manager ..... Amy Stephan

Founded November 3, 1966

# Sports Briefs

**Bookstore Basketball** still has a few openings left for this year's tournament. Additional registration will be held today and tomorrow only on a first-come, first-served basis. Register from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m. in the Antostal office on the second floor of LaFortune. - *The Observer*

**NVA aerobics and stretchercise** classes will begin today. For more information, call the NVA office at 239-6100. - *The Observer*

**A women's water polo club** is now forming. Anyone interested should attend a meeting on Wednesday at 10 p.m. in the LaFortune lobby. For more information, call Marianne Bailey at 283-3891. - *The Observer*

**NVA spring sports entry deadlines** are Wednesday. Spring events include men's interhall baseball, men's interhall softball, women's interhall softball, graduate men's softball, women's interhall soccer, men's interhall soccer and men's interhall floor hockey. Team rosters must be registered at the NVA office for all of these events. For more information, contact the NVA office at 239-6100. - *The Observer*

**The MS softball tournament** has been rescheduled to March 26-31. Teams of five men and five women may register in the LaFortune lobby on Wednesday from 7:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. The registration fee is \$10, which goes to MS. The winning team will win dinner at Amigo's restaurant. For more information, call Steve at 283-1045. - *The Observer*

# Bouts

continued from page 12

the finals of the 175-pound match.

Gailus didn't throw any brutal punches, but he came out in a fury. And after a flurry of combinations and a right that hit the right spot of Packo's head, it was over. Packo was on the ground out cold.

Dave Sassano didn't win the heavyweight championship, but he proved to a lot of people that he is one tough boxer. Sassano lasted three rounds with grad student Jim "the Unknown" Vignone; something no one else could accomplish. This was Vignone's first experience in the Bengals, but his skill obviously showed some prior experience in the ring. Vignone has competed in the New Jersey Golden Gloves.

Vignone took Sassano to the ropes in the first and delivered several flurries of shots to his opponent's body and head. This didn't happen just once, Vignone did it again and

again. Sassano showed a lot of skill just trying to protect himself.

Once again in the second Sassano was taken to the ropes by Vignone, only this time Sassano didn't fair as well. The senior was almost knocked out of the ring. Vignone took him to the ropes again, and after a series of punches to the body the referee gave Sassano his first standing eight.

When the bell sounded at the beginning of the third, Sassano figured he might as well get his licks in before the fight was over and he came out swinging. The fight turned into a slugfest, and Vignone took Sassano back to a familiar place—the ropes. Several Vignone combinations prompted the referee to issue the second standing eight of the bout.

The super heavyweight final, featuring Tom Rehder and Pernell "Big Train" Taylor, wasn't the slugfest it was built up to be. Taylor spent the whole fight working on

Rehder's midsection due to the height differential, and Rehder only unleashed his cannonball right once.

Taylor took Rehder to the ropes in the first and threw series after series of punches to Rehder's stomach, which didn't do anything to Rehder at all. But they did score a lot of points with the judges. Midway through the first Rehder got a little upset with Taylor's body shots, and wound up and let go a deadly right uppercut that hit Taylor's body. Fortunately for "Big Train," the punch didn't connect with his face.

In the second, Rehder got fired up and connected on a few shots to Taylor's head. Taylor took Rehder to the ropes in the third and landed some combinations to Rehder's head, something he had not done before. Rehder came back and took Taylor to the ropes and landed some combinations to the head that prompted the referee to give Taylor a standing eight. Taylor ultimately won by split decision.

## Thursday's first-round NCAA games at the ACC

Kansas vs. Ohio U., 12:07 p.m.

North Carolina vs. Mid Tenn. St., 7:07 p.m.

Purdue vs. Auburn, 2:37 p.m.

Notre Dame vs. Oregon St., 9:37 p.m.

# Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

## NOTICES

TYPING CALL CHRIS 234-8967

TYPING AVAILABLE 287-4082

EXPERT TYPING 277-8534 AFTER 5:30

WORDPROCESSING 277-8041

A free application form that gives you access to more than 500,000 choice SUMMER JOBS is yours by sending a stamped, self-addressed, return envelope to: Student Employment Services 205 Wendell Avenue, Pittsfield, Mass. 01201

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7008.

Word Processing/Typing - also copying. Call Andrea 283-3680 - 9 a.m. to 11:00 p.m.

TYPING Jackie Boggs 684-8783

BUFFALO BUS leaving for break March 15 at 3:00 p.m. \$45 Round trip. Anyone destined for Cleveland welcome for \$35. Call 4206 for info

all people going on the jet "FLOCH" trip to Florida, must be paid in full by 3/14, 1005 flanner, cash only, we will leave at 4 on 3/15 from the bus stop

## LOST/FOUND

FOUND: Ladies watch during breakfast (Thursday, 2/28) at North Dining Hall. Call 1101 (Gary, Jim, or Bubba) to identify.

Lost: A girl's GOLD bracelet, somewhere on campus, Saturday, March 2. It was a gift, and is of great sentimental value. If found, PLEASE return to Aline-238 Lewis, X2178. Please have a consciencel REWARD OFFERED!!

Found: a leather basketball at the Rock if you fit the situation please call Bill at x3133 to describe your rock and hopefully claim it

LOST: Pendant on a silver chain somewhere between South Dining Hall, the Rock, and the ACC Wednesday evening, February 13. Pendant has a rose painted on a black background, with a silver backing. It has great sentimental value. REWARD: Does a pan of brownies and my undying gratitude sound good? If found please call Karen x2145.

lost: light blue wool suit jacket with blue leather patches on elbows. Left at the ACC after the brunch for JPW. call Tom at 1655

LOST: GOLD CHAIN BRACELET BETWEEN (OR IN) CAMPUS MINISTRY, THE GREAT ZAHM HALL & FARLEY SENTIMENTAL VALUE. PLEASE RETURN IF FOUND FOR REWARD. CALL LAURIE AT 4039.

LOST: Blue ski jacket at SMC Saturday. Reward: Call Terry 1436

lost: woman's suit, greenish grey wool skirt and jacket with a beige blouse. lost on Friday, Mar 2. if found please call Kelly-232-0659

LOST: THREE LETTERS ADDRESSED TO INDIANA BELL, AND M.P. SMITH ON OR ABOUT 2/28. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL MIKE AT 277-3828. REWARD

LOST: ONE TATTERED PUMA GYM BAG ON 3/4 I NEED THE LETTER IN THERE YOU CAN KEEP THE TAPES. MIKE 277-3828

FOUND: Tan purse in Stepan parking lot March 1. Call 2958 to claim

HELPI!! Did you find my KEYS? I lost them on Sat. March 2 at the Zodiac Club party in St. Mary's Clubhouse. There are 6 keys on a ring with a gold "M" on it. If you found them, please call me - I really need them back. Thanks! Molly x4003

TO WHOEVER TOOK MY BOOKBAG FROM THE BOOKSTORE FRIDAY MORNING—WOULD YOU AT LEAST PUT MY NOTES AND GLASSES BACK SO I CAN READ AGAIN

Lost: MY SKI CAP: it's black with several white and grey stripes, could be anywhere. Please call Andy [1176. THANKS!!

!!REWARD!! A ten percent reward offered for the return of a Timex men's wristwatch lost on March 1 between Keenan and Cushing Aud. Return it, make yourself feel good, and make a few bucks in the process. Call x3327

## FOR RENT

RENTING NOW FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR - FIVE & SIX BEDROOM HOMES. COMPLETELY FURNISHED WITH WASHER & DRYER. CALL 234-9364 AFTER 5

SUBLET LG 2BR APT APRIL. 1ST 232-4355

## WANTED

RIDE TO NEWARK NEEDED. CAN LEAVE ANY TIME AFTER THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 14. WILL SHARE USUAL. CALL MIKE AT x1745.

Summer Sales Positions. Average earnings \$2,900. Sell yellow page advertising for University of Notre Dame Campus Telephone Directory. Car necessary. No summer school students. Qualified students should call University Directories, 1-800-334-4436, for more information and to set up an interview by March 11. Ask for Barbara Nieuwkirk.

Round Trip transportation to FLORIDA only \$60. for further info call Dan(2560) or Tom(2551)

Ride needed to Pittsburgh area for spring break. Please call Jim at 1930

RIDE NEEDED TO LONG ISLAND NY AREA FOR BREAK CALL KATHLEEN 1267 PLEASE!

RIDERS needed to CINCINNATI for Spring Break, leaving 3/15. Call Dave at 277-3953 evenings for details.

RIDE NEEDED to SARASOTA/FT. MEYERS after GMAT on Saturday! Please call 284-5049.

WANTED: RIDE TO NEW HAMPSHIRE OR BOSTON - WILL SHARE EXPENSES. PLEASE CALL BROTHER BENEDICT AT 239-6187. I CAN LEAVE AT ANY TIME

ROOMMATE NEEDED: '84 grad seeks Dormer roommate for 2-bdrm apt in Birmingham, MI. Call 272-8617 if relocating in Detroit area.

Ride needed to Arlington, Mass. - badly even Boston would be fine! Can leave on 3/15 after 12. Please call Bill at x3133

FOR Sale: One way ticket to N.Y.C. on United. Cheap Price. Leaves 3/15 Call 2348

Ride needed to O'Hare 3/15, from O'Hare 3/24. Call 284-5450

Need a ride to Rochester, NY for Spring Break. Would like to leave after NCAA game on 3/16. Terry 1888

Relatives traveling from El Salvador to see beloved president. So, I need many COMMENCEMENT tickets. Call 3811 or you may find a guerilla at your door

WE ARE DESPERATE! Ride needed for 1 or 2 people TO or NEAR PADRES ISLAND! CALL MICHELLE OR KAREN! 2674

NEED RIDE TO MD. D.C. AREA FOR BREAK CALL M.E. 1268

NEED TWO (2) RIDES TO NEW JERSEY FOR SPRING BREAK. CALL SARAH, 1333.

Need ride to Chicago's O'Hare leaving Wed. March 13 around 4:30. Call Mary Zo at 2619.

Ride needed to COLUMBUS, OH for spring break-Eric X2585

RIDERS needed for FT LAUD real cheap. CALL 232-8617/233-6589

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE: 1980 PLYMOUTH CHAMP. GOOD GAS MILEAGE. GREAT FOR RUNNING AROUND TOWN. KNOWS ITS WAY TO THE BARS BY HEART!! NEED TO SELL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. NEED TO FLY THE FAMILY OUT FOR GRADUATION!! ASKING FOR THE HIGHEST BIDDER. YOU WON'T REGRET IT. CALL JEFF AT 3859 OR STOP IN 128 ST. ED'S.

Supersaver six SB-Boston return 21/3-25/3 Call 232-6085

74 MERC MONTEGO. Let's make a deal \$550. 232-0697.

## PERSONALS

SKI VAIL COLO SPRING BREAK Condo sleeps 4! Ful Kitch, FRPL, Jacuzzi, Pool, LV M56 303-665-2700

THE SUN, THE SNOW, THE NIGHTLIFE, THE MOUNTAINS. SKI THE BEST THIS SPRING BREAK-- ASPEN, COLORADO. \$397 INCLUDES TRANSPORTATION, 6 DAY LIFT PASS, 7 NIGHTS LODGING RIGHT ON THE SLOPES! CALL MIKE AT 283-3573 FOR INFORMATION OR TO SIGN-UP.

THE COUNTDOWN CONTINUES 4 MORE!!! TEQUILA KAHLUA TEQUILA KAHLUA

NEED EXTRA \$. SELL YOUR CLASS BOOKS AT PANDORA'S BOOKS. 937 SO. BEND AVE. M-F 8/12-4PM. WE ALSO OFFER A 3 DAY SERVICE FOR USED BOOKS.

BAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT 'TIL 3 A.M., U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

MATT DONAHER: TODAY IS THE DAY!!! I'm sure the suspense is killing you! Be in your room TODAY at 4:30 as you will be receiving a very important phone call!

FREE DRINK WITH YOUR SUB. CALL THE YELLOW SUB FOR DELIVERY AT 272-4453. MO-TH 8-11pm. FR-SA 8pm-1am

ATTENTION ALL OFF-CAMPUS STUDENTS: MARCH NEWSLETTER AVAILABLE IN LaFORTUNE AT THE OBU DESK. PICK YOURS UP TODAY!

ND THEOLOGY: MEET YOUR MAJOR Tuesday, March 12 7:00 PM 341 O'Shag

Come and discuss the new revised major programs featuring flexibility and choice of specialization.

LeMANS SOCK HOP 3-8-85

GUITAR PLAYER LOOKING TO START A BAND OR JOIN AN EXISTING ONE. NEEDS ALL THE HELP HE CAN GET. CALL ANDY 3039

TO ANYBODY INTERESTED IN FORMING A POLO CLUB THERE WILL BE A MEETING AT LaFORTUNE LITTLE THEATRE WEDNESDAY 13 MARCH AT 6:00PM. NO HORSEBACK RIDING EXPERIENCE NECESSARY.

SHIP OUT THE HOMELESS!!! I need a ride to O'Hare on Friday, March 15!

If you are Chicago-bound on that day and have some space, Call Hank at 2084. (Will Hire usual)

NEED ride for two to UTICA, NY AREA for break!!! Help us out. \$\$\$ Call x2825 or x3230

JIM TABOR CORE COURSE Player of the week Mara Cushman

Kathy and Faye, survey says: naa! Just kidding.

Why do people buy Madonna's albums when they can get Madonna herself for less?

I Love You, Pally.

NEED RIDERS TO LAUDERDALE LEAVING WED 5:00 277-6740

The Scherha has lost all control!

I'm going to marry Elaine Robinson

Dearest Lt. Signal, Sorry you couldn't give me that. And I was so looking forward to it. Some other time? Senior bar Thursday night? And leave you know who behind! Love ya, Frankie

STOP THIEF: To whoever stole my wallet from the Rock Thursday: Keep the money. The credit cards have been cancelled. It is useless to you now. It is important to me. (The cute handicapped kid in the photo is my little bro.) Put it in an envelope, put my name on it (its in the wallet), write Philosophy Dept. on it, and drop it in campus mail

Need ride to Chicago's O'Hare leaving Wed. March 13 at about 4:00 in the afternoon. Call Mary Zo at 2619.

?!?GUILTY?!? Are you feeling guilty because you hit the driver's door on the grey Pontiac 2000 parked in the S. end of the stadium lot between 1:00 and 3:00 pm on Wed., March 6th??? Alleviate that guilt by calling 277-7566. Thank you for your honesty

LYONITES LYONITES LYONITES

VOTE CAHILL/O'BRIEN TODAY!!!

ANNOUNCING THE CANDIDACY OF MIKE! CAN'T REMEMBER KAMIKAZE CASSETTA FOR U.M.O.C.

*It started out so easy thought we had it made lost em on the tri-state thank God you wore your shades We searched the road for hours put out an APB never thought you'd make it that Shmeg amazes me!! That night we lounged at Chuckies sipping our iced teas I can't believe that Gandhi really propositioned me Oh no, the brass one, we declared- It's like an arctic zone! I guess its much more cozy than sleeping on the phone. Wasted away the weekend with Ky and all the boys Hung out in the bathroom bought some brand new toys Lots of fun and laughter- Can't ask for better friends. Waiting for the time when we can do it once again!*

- T and C

Howard Hall THE ALTERNATIVE TO THE ORDINARY Drew Kohl & Carl Gebor for Co-Presidents VOTE MARCH 12TH

THE GREAT BOOKS-THE GREAT MINDS MEET FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF THE PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES. TUESDAY, MARCH 12, 7:00 P.M. GRACE PIT

JP JUST GOT SOUNDTRACK FROM "KILLING FIELDS" IN. FIGURED THAT THE \$7.50 YOU OWE FROM FRI. (HALFIES, REMEMBER?) OUGHT TO BUY A CHEAP DINNER. CALL MY SECRETARY, WE'LL HAVE LUNCH. ALEXANDER, WHO CONQUERED.

JUSUIT VOLUNTEER CORPS Center for Social Concerns TUESDAY, MARCH 12 Call 239-5293 for appointment!

The GREAT WALL of EVANSVILLE IS dead

S&M: WE SMELL GOOD

VOTE VORE FOR VICE

Dear Helen, Have fun down south! I'll miss you! Love, Mike

TO THE GIRL FROM MARIST AND THE GUY FROM NORTHSIDE: YOU CAN'T BE FRIENDS IF YOU DON'T TALK TO EACH OTHER!!! AN INNOCENT BYSTANDER

WHO EVER SAW A "GOOSE" DOING A PIROUETTE?

GOOSE: A-HUH-HUH-HUH-HUH

INFORMATIONAL MEETING for all those going on the SAB trips to Ft. Lauderdale and Daytona Beach in the Little Theater of the LaFortune on Wednesday, March 13. All those on bus A must be there at 7 pm. Riders on bus B must be there at 8 pm. Daytona people must be there at 9 pm. If you don't know what bus you are on, call 239-7757

ATTENTION OFF-CAMPUS CRIME HOCKEY FANS: SEMI-FINALS AND FINALS-MON. AND TUES. NITES. BE THERE!

TENSE? OVERWORKED? Let an expert masseur or masseuse relax you in the privacy of your own room. Get a 20 minute massage for only \$5! Call 2363 to set up an appointment with Bridget or Kevin.

DOES UNITED LIMO GET YOU DOWN? THEN GO WITH THE SAB TO O'HARE! The Student Activities Board will be sponsoring a bus to the airport on March 15 and returning on March 24. For more info, keep checking the personals or call SAB

RIDE NEEDED TO O'HARE 3/15. CALL CLARA 284-5012



# Tourney

continued from page 12

"We're in the tournament now and looking forward to playing," said senior guard Dan Duff, a first-time participant in the NAAs, like all his teammates save for Barry Spencer. "Anything can happen once you're in. Who knows how far we can go?"

Should the Irish advance beyond Oregon State, they will be matched against the North Carolina-Middle Tennessee State winner. After that, the team which emerges from these four will travel to Birmingham, Ala., along with the twice-victorious among Kansas, Ohio U, Purdue and Auburn, for the regional semifinals on March 22.

Yet, as far as Phelps is concerned, there can be no looking past Oregon State.

"I'm just thinking about Oregon

State for now," said the Irish coach. "That's all we can do. You worry about North Carolina, you lose to Oregon State. It's as simple as that."

The Irish and Beavers have had two common opponents this season, UCLA and Washington. Notre Dame nipped UCLA, 53-52, in Pauley Pavilion in February, and beat Washington, 57-50, a week ago yesterday in the ACC. The Beavers, meanwhile, split with both. Oregon State dropped the Bruins, 59-49, at home in Corvallis before losing the return game in L.A., 59-51. The Ralph Miller-coached Beavers beat the Huskies, 52-45, in Washington, but were taken to the cleaners in Corvallis later in the season, losing 60-45.

Oregon State is paced by 6-9 senior forward A.C. Green, who averages 18.8 points a game and had a high of 39 points. The Beavers average 59.5 points as a

team to their opponents' 56.2.

As far as the 64-team field of the tournament games, Phelps had nothing but praise.

"The tournament selection committee did an excellent job putting things together. They seeded everyone well," said Phelps. "It's an exciting field. I think the first and second rounds will be very interesting."

"I think Michigan is the team to beat in our regional. We just have to do our own thing here at the ACC, though. The students have been a part of getting us here. There won't be a student section as such, but we still need them."

The next three days will be filled with lots of hard work for the Irish, the same hard work that got them here in the first place. The payoff for that work will be Thursday night at 9:37 when the ball goes up in the air at the ACC.

# Women

continued from page 12

through the first half to turn a tight 18-14 game into a 32-14 runaway.

In the second half, things got worse for the Muskateers, as Notre Dame scored the first eight points after intermission to take a 51-28 lead. The Muskateers didn't help their own cause, as they shot a dismal 22 percent in the second half. For the game, Xavier hit on just 32 percent of its shots, while the Irish connected on an impressive 55 percent.

In the scoring department, the Irish were paced by Mary Beth Schueth's 19 points and Sandy Botham's 18. Senior Laura Dougherty, who joined classmates Schueth and Ruth Kaiser in the starting lineup for their final regular season contest, contributed 10 points and five assists. Kaiser played her typically solid defensive game and added four points, two of those on a half-court shot that swished through the net as the final buzzer sounded.

"There wasn't a lot of continuity to this game," said DiStanislao. "It was really a physical game. I'm proud of my players because they didn't come out flat for this game,

even though we had just clinched the conference championship, and we were playing away from home against a team that we had beaten

Notre Dame 78, Xavier 50						
Notre Dame (78)						
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Keys	26	4-10	0-2	5	2	8
Kaiser	18	2-2	0-0	4	3	4
Schueth	33	9-12	1-1	10	2	19
Gavin	21	1-3	1-3	4	2	3
Dougherty	22	5-11	0-2	2	1	10
Ebben	24	3-6	0-0	2	2	6
Brommeland	11	3-4	2-2	4	1	8
Barron	4	0-1	0-0	0	0	0
Basford	15	1-6	0-0	3	3	2
Botham	21	9-11	0-0	4	2	18
Morrison	5	0-1	0-0	2	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>37-67</b>	<b>4-10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>78</b>

FG Pct. - .552. FT Pct. - .400. Team rebounds - 2. Turnovers - 20. Assists - 14 (Gavin, Dougherty 5). Technicals - none.

Xavier (50)						
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Land	38	5-16	5-6	10	4	15
Maylath	26	0-4	0-0	3	1	0
Myers	11	1-5	2-2	1	0	4
Fredrick	26	3-13	1-3	3	1	7
Carr	17	1-2	1-2	1	1	3
Phelan	25	4-6	1-1	3	1	9
Long	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Mescher	22	1-3	0-0	2	2	2
Sowers	13	2-8	0-0	0	3	4
Leonard	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Coughman	9	3-4	0-3	6	1	6
Prebles	5	0-1	0-0	1	0	0
Kastner	6	0-1	0-0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>20-63</b>	<b>10-17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>50</b>

FG Pct. - .317. FT Pct. - .588. Team rebounds - 0. Turnovers - 15. Assists - 14 (Fredrick, Mescher 3). Technicals - none.

Halftime - Notre Dame 43, Xavier 28. Officials - Don Dunthwaite, Ed Frazier. A - 130.

convincingly earlier this season (107-61 in the ACC on Feb. 9).

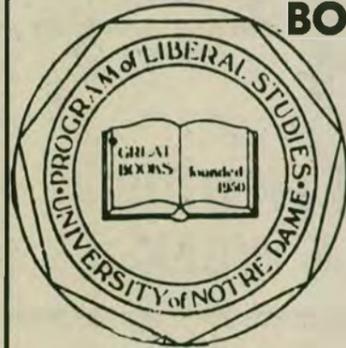
"Overall, I'm pleased with this team. I think now we're where I wanted to be five years ago, where we are on a competitive level with the tournament-caliber teams in the NCAA."

Whether or not the NWIT selection committee agrees remains to be seen. The Irish have an impressive record and a conference title in their favor, but lack the strong schedule of many of the tournament-bound teams.

"We base our decisions on won-loss records, strength of schedule and the area the school is located in," said Porter Crawford, a member of the NWIT selection committee. "Strength of schedule is probably more important than won-loss records, though."

This afternoon, the Irish will find out just how much more important.

## NOTRE DAME'S GREAT BOOKS PROGRAM



Consider a truly HUMANISTIC EDUCATION

... Talk with faculty and students

Tuesday, March 12, 7:00 p.m.  
GRACE PIT  
PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES

## GIVE US TIME TO REPAY YOUR LOAN.

If you've gone to college on a National Direct Student Loan, a Guaranteed Student Loan or a Federally Insured Student Loan made after October 1, 1975, and your loan is not in default, here's a way to get your loan repaid.

Use the Army's Loan Repayment program. Each year you serve on active duty reduces your indebtedness by one-third or \$1500, whichever amount is greater. In a three-year enlistment, you eliminate your debt.

Additionally, you could learn a valuable skill and take advantage of many other Army opportunities. If you have the time, we have the money.

Check it out with your Army Recruiter.

SGT BRENNAN 234-4187

**ARMY.**  
**BE ALL YOU CAN BE.**

## The Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science

New School for Social Research

### Summer Institute in Critical Theory and Social Research

Presentation of the classical concepts of the Frankfurt School and an analysis of present-day problems using a combination of old and new analytical instruments will form the base of this program. All Institute participants will attend a weekly seminar meeting where faculty papers will be presented and discussed.

Guiding students in their study of the relationship of critical theory to the problems of contemporary social research and collective action will be the following distinguished scholars:

- Andrew Arato—New School for Social Research
- José Casanova—Passaic County College
- Jeffrey C. Goldfarb—New School for Social Research
- Alberto Melucci—University of Milan
- Paul Piccone—Editor, *Telos*
- Mihály Vajda—formerly, Institute for Philosophy Hungarian Academy of Sciences
- Joel Whitebook—New School for Social Research

Summer Session begins June 10. You may enroll with The Graduate Faculty as a degree seeking student or on a non-degree basis. For more information on the Summer Institute or other degree programs, mail the coupon below or call (212) 741-5710.



NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH  
Graduate Faculty Admissions  
65 Fifth Avenue  
New York, N.Y. 10003

I am interested in the Summer Institute in Critical Theory and Social Research. Please send:

degree application  non-degree application  international student application

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City/State/Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone ( ) \_\_\_\_\_

NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH: A university which includes the Adult Division, Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, Undergraduate Division, Graduate School of Management and Urban Professions, Parsons School of Design, and Otis Art Institute of Parsons in Los Angeles.

# ROOTS.



Every great community, large or small, owes much to the people of the past who invested time and effort in the future. And, like our many brick streets that never seem to wear out, so too does that pioneering spirit remain with us today.

Here's to all who have gone before us.



*Alive*  
WITH PRIDE

South Bend Mishawaka

Produced with love by the proud people of South Bend/Mishawaka.

## Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

## Campus

8 a.m. - 5 p.m. - **Sign-ups**, For Panel Discussion on Strategies for Success for Corporate and Professional Women, Panel Will be on Wednesday, March 13 (3:30-5 p.m.), Career & Placement Services.

12 - 4 p.m. - **Social Concerns Information Session**, The Claretian Volunteers, Memorial Library Concourse, Sponsored by Career & Placement Services and Center for Social Concerns, Free.

4:15 p.m. - **Meeting**, Network for Peace & Justice, CSC Coffeehouse, All Interested People are Welcome.

4:30 p.m. - **Lecture**, "Bioorganice Studies on Visual Pigments and Bacteriorhodopsin," Prof. Koji Nakanishi, Columbia, Room 123 Nieuwland.

6 p.m. - **Student Senate Meeting**, Room 122 Hayes Healy.

6:30 - 8 p.m. - **AIIESEC Meeting**, "Fruitbasket Fun," Grace Hall Party Room.

7 p.m. - **Meeting**, Angers Program, "Best & Most Trying Moments in Angers," Little Theatre, LaFortune.

7 & 9:30 p.m. - **Film**, "Hamlet," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by ND Shakespeare Club.

7 p.m. - **Film**, "Dark Circle," Carroll Hall.

7 & 9:15 p.m. - **Monday Night Film Series**, "Death in Venice," Annenberg Auditorium.

7:30 p.m. - **Graduate Students Meeting**, To Discuss Napoleon Duarte's Role at Commencement and U.S. Role in Central America, Center for Social Concerns.

## Zeto



Kevin Walsh



Gary Larson

## Bloom County Berke Breathed



## The Far Side



"Well, we must face a new reality. No more carefree days of chasing squirrels, running through the park, or howling at the moon. On the other hand, no more 'Fetch the stick, boy, fetch the stick.'"

## TV Tonight

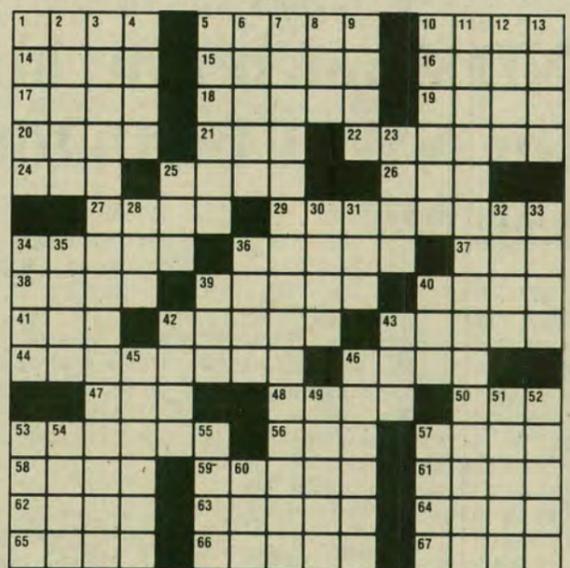
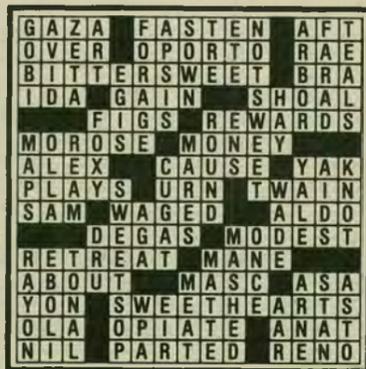
7:30 p.m.	16	Barney Miller
	22	WKRP in Cincinnati
	28	Wheel of Fortune
8:00 p.m.	16	TV's Bloopers & Practical Jokes
	22	Scarecrow & Mrs. King
	28	2Hardcastle & McCormick
	34	Wonderworks
9:00 p.m.	16	The Most Beautiful Girl in the World
	22	Kate & Allie
	28	Movie
	34	American Playhouse
9:30 p.m.	22	Newhart
10:00 p.m.	22	Cagney & Lacey
11:00 p.m.	16	NewsCenter 16
	22	22 Eyewitness News
	28	NewsWatch 28
	34	Body Electric
11:30 p.m.	16	Tonight Show
	22	Simon & Simon/McMillan
	28	ABC News Nightline
	34	Movie - Svengali
12:00 a.m.	28	Love Connection

## The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 Leaf
  - 5 Latvians
  - 10 Pintail duck
  - 14 Literary conflict
  - 15 Allen or Frome
  - 16 Raced
  - 17 Turkey or fox
  - 18 Gr. letter
  - 19 Hun bigshot
  - 20 Yield
  - 21 Play — with
  - 22 Amass
  - 24 Coop occupant
  - 25 Legal action
  - 26 Litigate
  - 27 False god
  - 29 Mitigated
  - 34 Gas for lamps
  - 36 Phrygian youth
  - 37 Malay isthmus
  - 38 Physicist Niels
  - 39 Vigilantly attentive
  - 40 Indigo
  - 41 Except
  - 42 Trap
  - 43 In harmony
  - 44 NATO word
  - 46 Whodunit item
  - 47 Past
  - 48 Make well
  - 50 Health resort
  - 53 Moistens
  - 56 Aged
  - 57 Footnote abbr.
  - 58 Reclined
  - 59 Popeye's girl
  - 61 Consider
  - 62 Second-hand
  - 63 Gem plane
  - 64 It. wine city

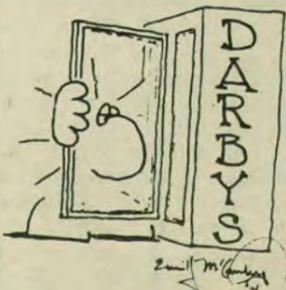
- 11 Cliche for kids
- 12 Author Gardner
- 13 River dam
- 23 Snakes
- 25 Against
- 28 Beetle
- 30 To be in Paris
- 31 Cambridge school letters: abbr.
- 32 Land of shamrocks
- 33 Valley
- 34 Rhyme scheme
- 35 Scatter in battle
- 36 Jai —
- 39 Picnic pest
- 40 Consumed

- 42 Winter blanket
- 43 Everyone
- 45 Listed items
- 46 Officer trainees
- 49 Young eel
- 51 Devoutness
- 52 Blend
- 53 Fr. statesman
- 54 Facilitate
- 55 Divan
- 57 Lupino and others
- 60 Circuit



© 1985 Tribune Media Services, Inc. All Rights Reserved

for late night munchies



**LOOK INTO DARBY'S**

in the basement of LaFortune

**\$TUDENT \$AVER**  
A DISCOUNT GENERAL STORE

**Better Prices**  
than that "other store" on campus  
School supplies \* Health & Beauty needs

2nd Floor LaFortune Open Mon-Fri, 3 - 7 p.m.

## Irish top Dayton, 80-73, gain NCAA tourney bid

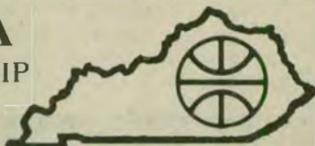
### ND faces Oregon St. in first game at ACC

By **JEFF BLUMB**  
Assistant Sports Editor

It's taken four years, but the Notre Dame basketball team is finally in the NCAA tournament again. Its 20-8 regular season record, coupled with its finish as the nation's top independent, was good enough yesterday to make the Irish the seventh seed in the Southeast Regional. An extra bonus was the placement of Notre Dame at the ACC for its first- and, if necessary, second-round game.

The Beavers of Oregon State, 22-8 overall and holding third place in the Pac 10 with a 12-6 conference record, will be the foe Thursday night at 9:37. That game will be preceded earlier in the day by Kansas-Ohio University at 12:07, Purdue-Auburn at 2:37, and North Carolina-Middle Tennessee State at 7:07.

### 1985 NCAA CHAMPIONSHIP



Approximately 1,500 tickets for all games went on sale to the general public today at 9 a.m. at the Gate 10 ticket office of the ACC. Tickets must be bought as a package for all six games to be at the ACC on Thursday and Saturday. Approximately 2,700 tickets had been available yesterday but the seven ACC visitors took close to 1,200 leaving Notre Dame the rest to sell.

Under NCAA guidelines, tickets for individual games cannot be sold until 24 hours prior to the start of the first game. There will be no sale of tickets expressly to students.

Irish coach Digger Phelps was all smiles after the pairings were announced at 5:30 last evening. But he knows there is plenty of work before Thursday.

"Oregon State is really respectable," Phelps said after the announcement. "You want to play at home, and being able to is a good break for us. But I'm sure Oregon State will play its best knowing that it has its backs against the wall coming in here. The key for us now is just to play the way we have the last two weeks. We're primed."

"I'm sure we'll be here looking at (video) tapes until about midnight. We have tapes of Oregon State against UCLA and Washington. We'll practice (today), and then build the intensity on Tuesday and Wednesday."

see **TOURNEY**, page 10

## ND women win, hope for NWIT berth today

By **LARRY BURKE**  
Sports Writer

CINCINNATI - The Notre Dame women's basketball team accomplished the expected on Saturday, dispensing of an overmatched Xavier team, 78-50, to pick up its eighth straight victory. Today, the Irish will know if they accomplished a much larger goal, namely the first post-season tournament bid since the program made the jump to Division I five years ago.

NCAA women's tournament bids were announced yesterday, and Notre Dame was not among the 32 teams selected. However, the Irish are still under consideration for the National Women's Invitational Tournament, which will announce its eight-team field this afternoon.

Despite a 20-8 record and a North Star Conference championship, Notre Dame's chances of getting into the NCAAs were slim. The North Star Conference champion does not receive an automatic bid, and there are only 15 at-large bids available in the tournament. Irish hopes became even slimmer when upsets occurred in several of last week's conference tournaments. Seven conferences, in fact, had at least two teams selec-

ted to the tournament, and 13 unranked teams received bids.

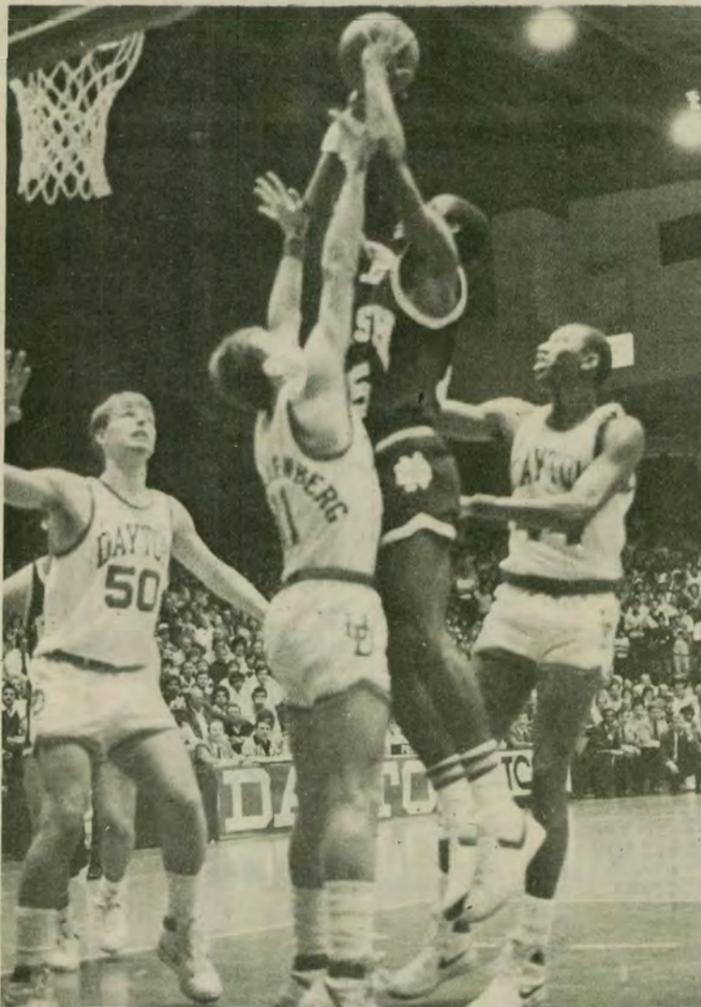
Notre Dame's impressive conference play led to a 13-1 NSC record, but Coach Mary DiStanislao's squad ultimately lost out in the eyes of the selection committee because of early season losses to tournament-bound teams such as Tennessee, UCLA and USC.

"It's very disappointing," said DiStanislao, "especially because we know from all the teams we've seen this season that we are of the caliber of the teams in the NCAA Tournament. We didn't receive a bid, so we were obviously penalized for our early season losses. That's an important lesson to the players. You've got to play every game - they all count."

Saturday's game was a good example. Although the Irish had already wrapped up the conference title, a convincing win over the Muskateers was still necessary to strengthen Notre Dame's tournament hopes.

The Irish vanquished any possibility of a Xavier upset, however, as they ran off 14 unanswered points midway

see **WOMEN**, page 10



Donald Royal (15) goes up inside against Dayton's Larry Schellenberg (11) as Jeff Zern (50) and Dave Colbert (44) position themselves for the rebound. Royal's career-high 24 points and nine rebounds were a major reason why the NCAA tournament-bound Irish were able to beat Dayton on Saturday, 80-73, in double overtime.

The Observer/Pete Laches

### Royal's 24 points key in double-OT victory

By **JEFF BLUMB**  
Assistant Sports Editor

DAYTON, Ohio - A pressure-packed environment. A hostile crowd. A double-overtime game. A kill-or-be-killed situation. The question one had to ask was, was this NCAA tournament conditions or Saturday's Notre Dame-Dayton basketball game at UD Arena?

Actually, both.

In the end, it was five-point Notre Dame spurt to open the second overtime which was the difference as the Irish dropped the Flyers, 80-73, in a contest that had all the makings of an NCAA tournament game. The win gave Notre Dame a final regular season record of 20-8 overall and 4-2 against the Midwest independents. Dayton, meanwhile, closed its season out at 19-9 and an even 3-3 in independent round-robin play.

With Marquette's win over DePaul later in the afternoon, dropping the Blue Demons to 19-9 and 3-3, and the Irish emerged as the nation's top independent, in addition to capturing the mythical Catholic league.

Donald Royal's backdoor layup off a pass from David Rivers with 2:34 left in the second extra session put Notre Dame up by four, 71-67. Royal was fouled by Dayton's Sedic Toney on the play, fouling Toney out of the game and giving the Notre Dame sophomore a chance at the three-point play. Royal proceeded to hit the free throw to cap off the Irish surge.

"That's what won the game for us," said Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps of the big basket. "This was by far Donald's best game ever at Notre Dame. He played especially well at the end when we needed it."

"We felt that we could get the ball inside. That was one of our game plans. We didn't think Dayton had the quickness to contain Royal."

Royal led all scorers in the game, contributing 24

see **FLYERS**, page 9

## Friday's Bengal Bout finals feature action-packed, hard-hitting fights

By **JOE BRUNETTI**  
Sports Writer

With the amount of punches thrown and the intensity of the action at Friday night's Bengal Bout finals, it almost seemed as if Sugar Ray Leonard was fighting at Madison Square Garden. No, Sugar Ray didn't fight and the bouts were held at Stepan Center, but the action was nonetheless furious from the beginning.

Jim Priola dominated Marshall "The Law" Rodgers enroute to his first 140-pound championship. Priola took command of the fight from the beginning, utilizing a straight left that connected more than a few times to Rodgers' head. The senior took Rodgers to the ropes in the first and after a series of combinations to the body and head Rodgers was almost knocked out of the ring.

In the second, Priola pulled the same stunt and once again Rodgers almost landed on one of the judges' lap. Rodgers started to show his fatigue later in the round and he began to drop his hands, leaving his face wide open for Priola to score points with his straight left.

Priola finished the fight relatively unscathed, while his counterpart couldn't boast of such luck.

The 140-pound final, pitting Tom "the Bull" Lezynski against Ed "Munster" Kelly, was built up as one of the best fights of the night, and it lived up to its expectations.

While round one went to Lezynski, the second round was a different story. Kelly sent a blistering right to Lezynski's head. The referee, acting prematurely, gave Lezynski a standing eight count. At

the end of the round Kelly and Lezynski got into a furious exchange of flurries against the ropes.

With Lezynski having won round one and Kelly round two, the last round laid it all on the line. Both fighters knew it, and after a furious third it was Kelly who had his second championship.

"Smokin'" Joe Collins survived a dogfight with Todd Lillie in the semis, and the 150-pound junior had enough left Friday night to collect his first Bengals crown over Jim "Quick" Silver. Collins took control of the match and had Silver in trouble many times throughout the bout, but was unable to finish off his opponent. The combinations that did connect, however, scored enough points to give Collins the unanimous decision.

Ed Reilly outslugged 155-pound opponent Jeff Anhut for his first Bengals crown. Reilly delivered some deadly combinations in the first, and he missed on an uppercut that would have sent Anhut reeling. In the second and third rounds Anhut went on the attack, but Reilly warded him off with a left jab that met Anhut's face many times.

After Ed "Wolf" Gavagan survived a brawl with Joe Simmons in the semis, and Dan Watzke was never really challenged in his semifinal bout, it seemed that Gavagan would have the advantage going into Friday night's 160-pound final. That was not how things turned out, however.

After a quiet first, Watzke started to strut his stuff. The senior didn't lose control and start throwing garbage. Instead he picked apart Gavagan, and when he threw something it almost always hit something

of Gavagan's. At the end Gavagan was exhausted, but it was Watzke who had his first championship.

The 165-pound championship, as expected, was a brawl. It pitted Tom Hardart against Don "Transpo" Antrobus. Antrobus had TKO'd his first two opponents and Hardart entered the tournament as the number-one seed. Ironically, the two fighters are best friends.

In the first, Hardart didn't throw a whole lot of punches, but the few he did he connected on. Antrobus used his devastating right all night, and he threw one in the first that sent Hardart flying back.

In the second the fight became a bloodbath. Antrobus threw several combinations that left Hardart's face looking like a piece of prime rib. Hardart was seeing stars and almost hit the canvas several times.

Hardart answered the bell in the third, but he would have been better off staying in his corner. Antrobus, once again, dished up some of his power-packed combinations that only worsened Hardart's mental state, and Hardart's corner wanted the fight stopped several times. The referee finally did stop the fight at 1:12 of the third.

Antrobus collected his third TKO and proved to be one of the most dangerous fighters of the Bengals.

Grant "Gale Force" Gailus is dangerous in the ring, and now all of his opponents know it. He TKO'd Greg Rowe by the 31-second mark of the first round in his quarterfinal match. He beat up Tim Lyons in the semis enroute to a unanimous decision. And Friday night he knocked out Dave Packo in the first 43 seconds of

see **BOUTS**, page 8