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No. 20 November 95p *Byte High, No Limit*

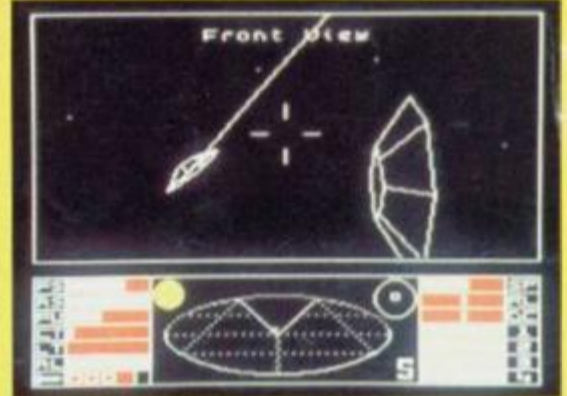
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The Space Odyssey

BULLETIN BOARDS

## BUZZWORDS

Talking On The Telephone

MEGAGAME REVIEWS

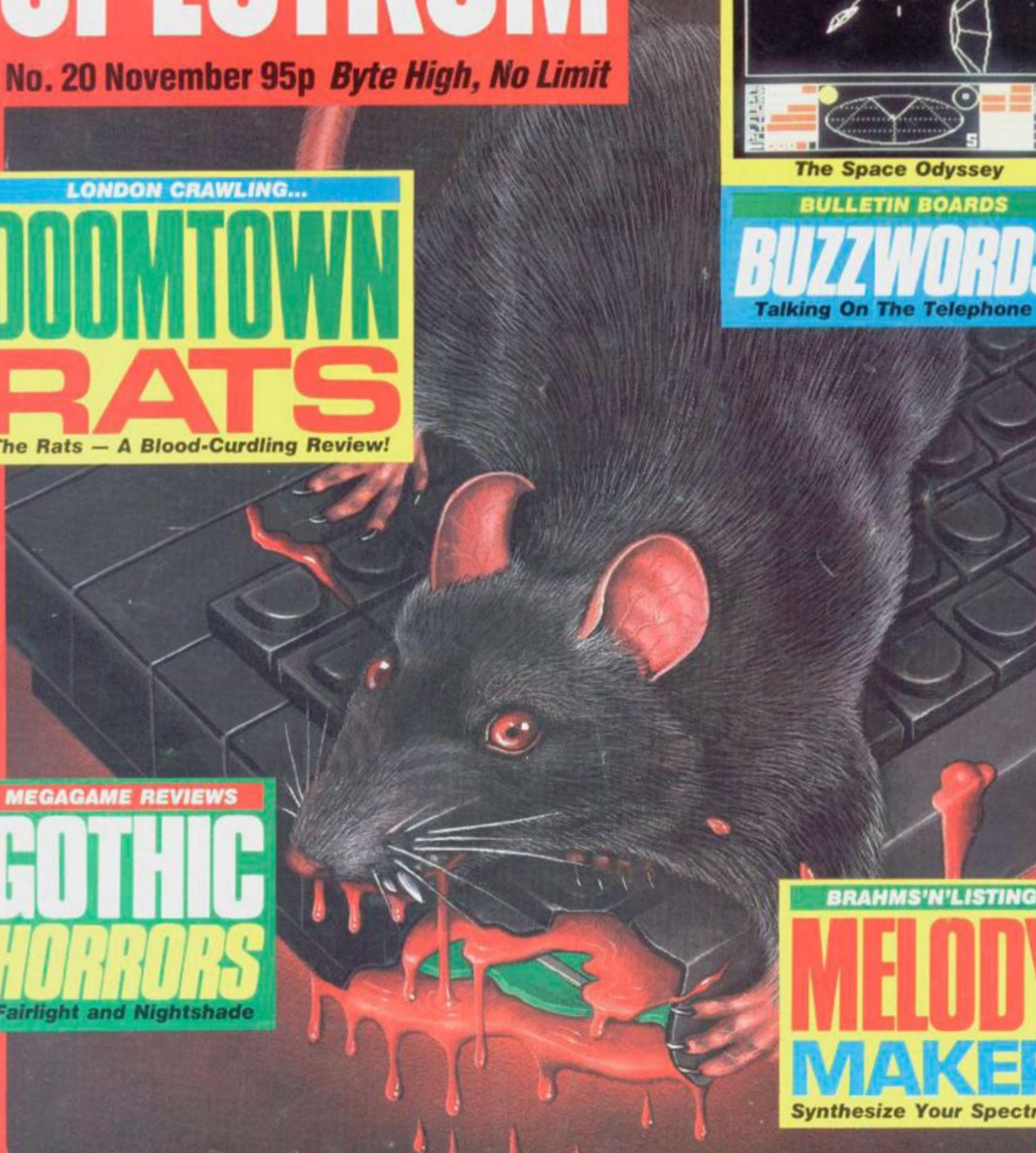
## GOTHIC HORRORS

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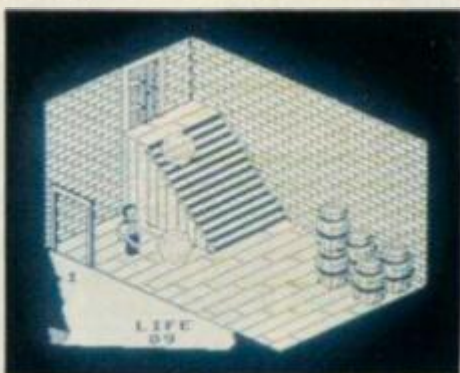
## MEGAGAMES

28



**Elitism** Book your seat on the shuttle to the stars. Join the *Elite* from Firebird.

40



**Gothic Horror Fairlight** — the game of the year? We've taken it to the edge!

## FEATURES

32



**Buzzwords** Don't miss the connection — get on-line to our very own Bulletin Board.

51

**Joystick Jury** Bone up on all the latest arcade raves, including *Bounty Bob*, *Macadam Bumper* and *Daley Thompson's Supertest!*

## PROGRAM POWER

59

**Shoot Out** We're not Billy the Kidding. Here's a real humdinger of a game down at the OK Corral. OK?

36



**Doomtown Rats** They came from the depths, clawing, gnawing, gnashing . . . *The Rats* is reviewed in cold blood.

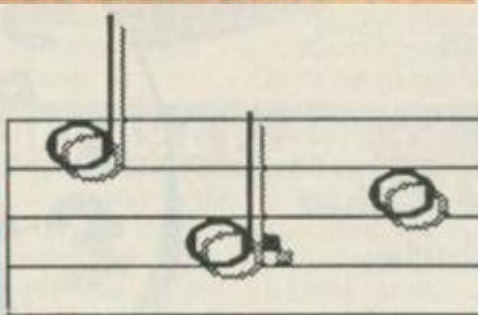
45



**Deadly Nightshade** You'll be sick if you miss out on our full review of the new Ultimate megagame, *Nightshade*.

## PROGRAMMING

25



**Play It Again, Sam** Here's looking at the hottest synthesiser software your Speccy's ever heard.

31

**Shrink Wrapped Small** is beautiful, especially with this *YS MegaBasic* program.

46

**Out Of All Proportion** If proportional printing spaces you out, we'll fill in the gaps.

## GAMES EXTRA

**GO FOR GOLD**.....20  
Send in your pot shot for the hot slot, the *YS* high score chart.  
**SPECTRUM ADVENTURES**.....35  
Adventure hints'n'tips plus reviews of *Robin of Sherwood* and *The Secrets of St Brides!*  
**HACK FREE ZONE**.....72  
Hacked off with the hackers? Hex Loader's here to help!

## COMPETITION



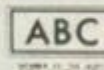
**STAR COMPO**.....24  
If you're seeing stars before your eyes, count 'em and win a new Star printer.

## REGULARS

**FRONTLINES**.....3  
New stories, new games, new faces, news . . . Plus *Microdrivin'*, *From The Hip* and *Hacking Away*.  
**FORUM**.....19  
Go on, write us a letter. It's what your right arm's for — unless your left-handed, of course!  
**BACK ISSUES**.....58  
**SUBSCRIPTIONS**.....66  
**INPUT/OUTPUT**.....67  
Selling or swapping Speccy stuff? It's free in *YS*.  
**BINDERS**.....68  
Get it together — with a *YS* binder!

## CONTACT

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D'you want to settle an *Old Score*? Have you won a grand day at the races? Will *The Lord Of The Rings* be *Hobbit* forming? Who's the man behind the *Mask*? A *Dumbo* game? *Rambo*, cloth-ears! Then again . . . it's all in Frontlines!

## I SAW A MOUSE, WHERE?

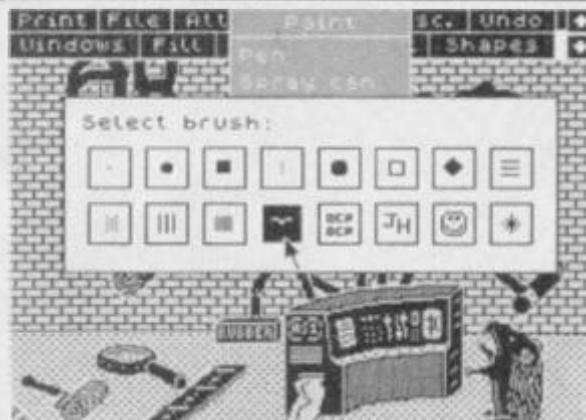
Artists are renowned for their fierce rivalry but now it's spread to software houses producing artist packages. On the one hand, meet OCP and its new graphics design program, *Art Studio* about which they claim 'even Softtek admit it's better'. Better than Softtek's recently released program, *The Artist*, that is. Softtek retorts, 'they haven't seen *Artist II* yet . . .'. Watch that paint fly!

And there's still more gossip. It seems there may be a mouse in both houses. At the PCW

Show OCP was using an AMX mouse in conjunction with a Kempston mouse interface.

Unfortunately, Kempston is being very cagey about whether the interface exists at all, let alone when it'll appear. Fear not, we'll trap a release date out of them.

Softtek's *Artist II* may also be bundled with a rodent of some kind — but for all we know at the moment, it could be eight foot tall with big floppy ears. They are saying, however, that they intend to undercut



**Yikes, it's a mouse! No art package is complete without one.**

considerably OCP's mouse and package price of £70-80. Looks like it's hard cheese for one of 'em!

If you want to go

mouseing, Softtek hole out on 01-240 1422 and you'll trap OCP on (0753) 88866. The best laid plans of mice and men, eh? . . .

## HACK ATTACK



Activision is not going to tell you what its new game's about even *after* the release.

*Hacker* has no instructions, no clues, no nothing. When the game's loaded, you're faced with the prompt, 'Logon Please'. After that, you're on your own. We can reveal that the game involves travelling by

underground travelers, collecting information from your spies, and eventually saving the world. (*Just for a change. Ed*). One interesting touch is that your spies will natter away to you in their native tongues.

If you want more details, you don't have to hack the system, just ring (0628) 75171.



Philips prefers doing it standing up and now you can too. The new upright automatic data recorder has plenty of flash lights and touch sensitive buttons — can't be bad at £38. If you want to go up in the world, give Philips a ring on 01-499 0414.

## WHAT? WHERE? WHEN?

Who'd have thought it? Cliff Richard clone, *Dr. Who*, immortalised on silicon? Yeti is — in a new Speccy game from Micro Power. But exterminate all thoughts of getting it in your hot little hands el prompto — 'cos Micro Power says it's a long way off

The biggest horror awaiting you in the game, called *Dr. Who — Mines of Terror*, must be its attempt to

emulate the *View To A Kill* scrolling window. I'm afraid to say, *Who's* old mates, the Daleks, don't appear to get a beep in!

The game's all about the good doctor's efforts to destroy the *Tiru* (Time Instant Replay Unit) and nab the plans for the machine from the clutches of arch-enemy, the Master.

Micro Power's Time Lord seems powerless to



**We're not in the *Who* game? Exterminate...** reveal a release date for the game, but it should be some time before Christmas and at a price of £14.95. Phone (0532) 4588 00 for more info.

## SHARP AS A BLADE

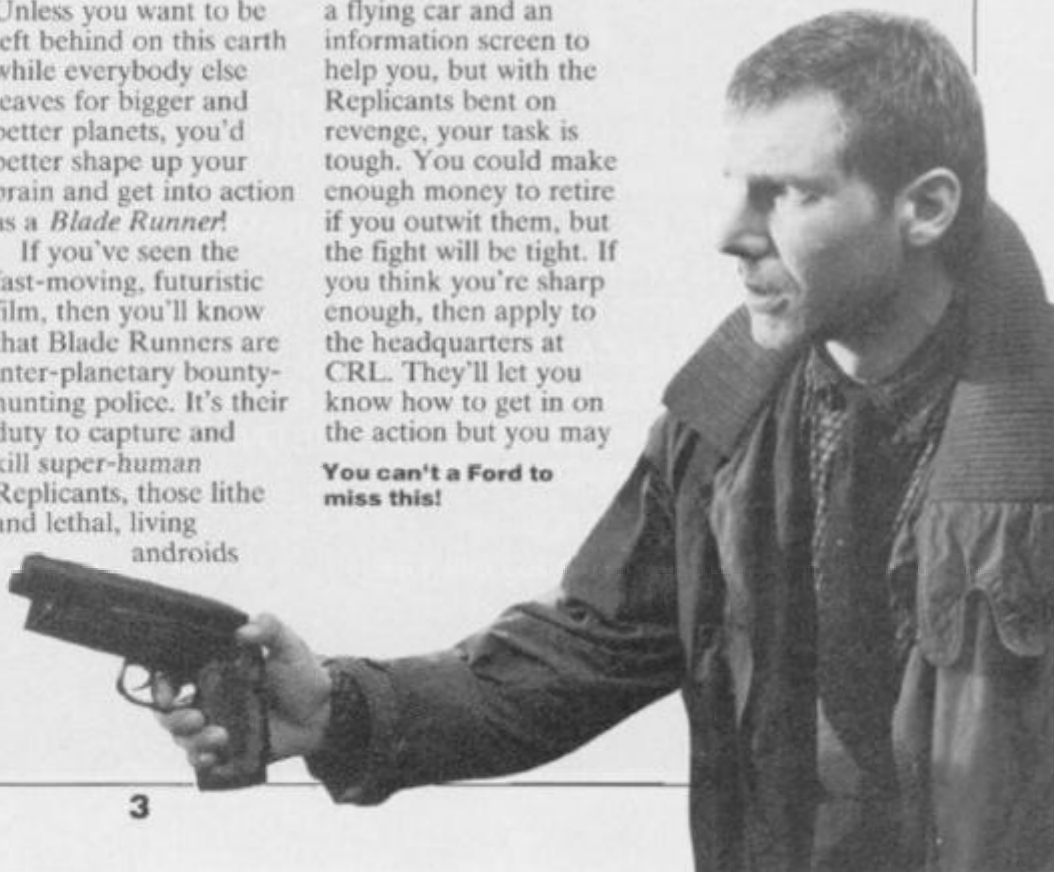
We're on our way to the 21st century, so start thinking android quick! Unless you want to be left behind on this earth while everybody else leaves for bigger and better planets, you'd better shape up your brain and get into action as a *Blade Runner*!

If you've seen the fast-moving, futuristic film, then you'll know that *Blade Runners* are inter-planetary bounty-hunting police. It's their duty to capture and kill super-human Replicants, those lithe and lethal, living androids

This mission isn't execution, but 'retirement'. You'll have a flying car and an information screen to help you, but with the Replicants bent on revenge, your task is tough. You could make enough money to retire if you outwit them, but the fight will be tight. If you think you're sharp enough, then apply to the headquarters at CRL. They'll let you know how to get in on the action but you may

**You can't a Ford to miss this!**

have to wait. Tel. 01-533 2918 and prepare for the future . . .





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## FROM THE H/P



Wow, wotta hectic month on the phones I've had. Not much lollin' about on the lilo for me! (*No rest for the wicked, eh? Ed.*) It must've been the Summer hols combined with the Winter weather that kept y'all in

Steve Bird from Glastonbury called in about a Basic program he's writing that involves moving UDGs around the screen. Now, Steve's problem cropped up when the UDGs took it upon themselves to bump into each other. As you may know, the Screen\$ routine in the Speccy can't 'see' UDGs, so finding out where they are on the screen at any one time is very difficult — and trying to use the Point instruction is flippin' impossible. Well Steve, here's the simplest method of getting round the problem I know. You'll have to use a bit of deviousness to trick the Speccy into thinking that it isn't looking at a UDG. As soon as you've looked at the area of the screen you want to check with the Screen\$ function, you'll need to re-set the character set pointer.

Right, let's hit you with the POKEs you're going to need. Before performing your Screen\$ check; POKE 23606, PEEK 23675-8; POKE 23607, PEEK 23676-2. Then, use the Screen\$ function to look at the coordinates of the area where your graphics keep crashing into each other. Next, you'll need to reset the pointer with POKE 23606,0; POKE 23607,60. The character that the Screen\$ function returns should be the upper case letter that corresponds with the UDG's own label. So, for a UDG 'a', though it might look like a bucket at the time the Screen\$ routine will return the string 'A'. Top hole, what?

Getting back to Steve's collision detection problem, you'll find this method of checking the

screen around the object you've marked out for collision, has a double bonus. You'll not only be able to find out if the object has banged into something but you'll also be able to suss out just what the obstacle is. Phew, I think I'll have a little sit down. (*You are sitting down. Ed.*) OK, OK. An' I thought they'd abolished slavery!

Simon Hepworth called from Sunbury in Middlesex about that ever-popular subject of cassette headers. He wants to investigate where programs are installed when loaded. And what's more, he wants to do it from within one of his programs that transfers from tape to Microdrive.

Fasten your seat belts for a quick run through! The header is made from seventeen bytes of information loaded into the workspace area above RAMtop. As the workspace moves around quite unpredictably, you can never be too sure just where the header will load in. If all you're interested in, is reading the header, then you load it in anywhere, anyway. Just use the headerless file loader I described in issues 15 and 17. Load the header in at about 40000.

The info that's contained in the header comes in five sections. Firstly, there's a solitary byte that describes the file following it. A zero indicates a Basic program, as 1 means that there's a numeric array, 2 prepares for a character array and 3 means that the next file is a code block. The following ten bytes contain the name of the file in ASCII form. Next up are two bytes containing the length of the code block, or for Basic, the length of the Basic program. Another two follow, for the start line in Basic, or for code start in code block files. The last two bytes contain the length of the Basic program area. I'll try and pack a lot more of your calls in next month — or the Ed'll think I'm only gettin' two a month and cut me off in my .... (*Snip! Ed.*)

Catch you on the phones! Troubleshootin' Pete  
*Pete's lines are open Wednesdays and Fridays between 10am-1pm and 2-5pm on 01-636 2416.*

## THE PRESIDENT'S BRAIN



Nancy get yer mum . . . cos Ronnie's fave film, *Rambo*, is about to be given the Ocean treatment and be transformed into the all-singing, all-dancing computer-game-of-the-film!

*Rambo*, the film, is a jolly little story about an

ex-Vietnam killing-machine traipsing around some south-east Asian jungle freeing good ol' Yankee POWs.

As for the game, Ocean's ideas centre around the 'Raiders of the Lost Ark' type adventures that *Rocky-Rambo* gets embroiled

in. Slime pits seem to feature strongly in the game — could this be *Pitfall* take three?

So, if you wanna re-live the film's mindless violence on your li'l ol' computer screen, sock it to Ocean on 061-832 6633.

## NO SCORE

### DRAW

It's the eighth of September, it's London's Southbank, it's hot, and it's crowded. It's the last of the GLC's Thamesday festivals before it's abolished next year. The start of someone's latest adventure?

Global Software has hired the Festival Pier to launch its latest Hobbit-style adventures. Shame that the programs aren't ready. Bemused, YS's mobile unit has to sit down, eat the food, drink the champers and watch the best fireworks in Europe. Why here? Why now?

The answer is *Old Scores*. Bored with-dwarfs and dragons, *Old Scores* is set in the real world. You start off at a pub in Charing Cross — yourself and the inspector in the dog house for fluffing your last case. A copy of *The Standard* reveals a fab Mozart gig on the South Bank but someone has stolen the score. Hi-res graphics, genuine locations, some vaguely familiar faces and a few old scores to settle — so save up £6.95 before the end of September and it's all yours!

## BEAT THIS!



### The neighbours are gonna love you!

You'll soon be beating the latest offering from Cheetah! Why? . . . Is it a record? . . . is it a contest? . . . No, it's a drum machine, a SpecDrum, geddit? I know what you're thinking, it must be really, really expensive or just plain tinny. Well, think again. This device is only £29.95 and it makes proper drum sounds. It may not be a recording studio job, but for music made the

Specway, it deserves to be a hit! Just plug it into your Speccy

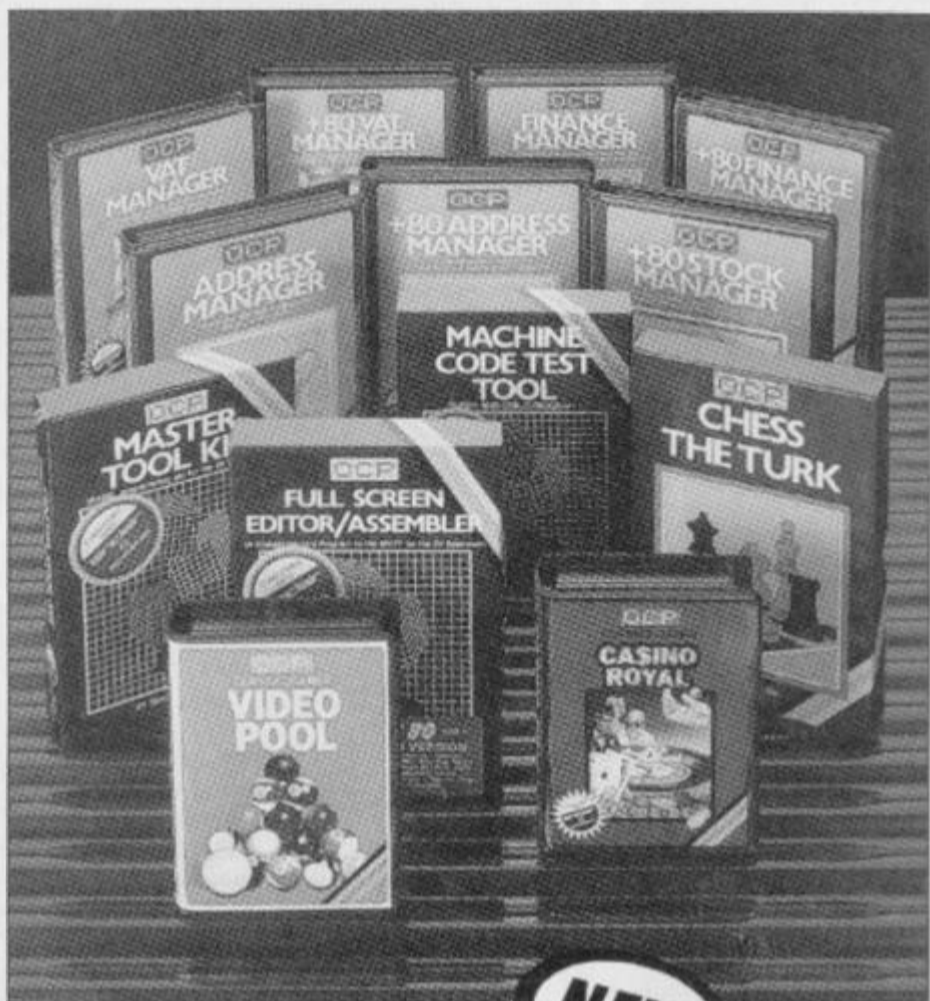
The SpecDrum won't be hitting the streets, but the shelves in branches of Boots. It's an exclusive, so you'll have to beat the High Street trail for your drumming, chum. You can get in on the beat now, so if you're the computing world's answer to Cozy Powell, give Cheetah a roll call on (0222) 777 337.

# FRONTLINES



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## BUSINESS PROGRAMS

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## WORD MANAGER

This word processor has been designed for "user friendliness". The following features should particularly appeal to users of the "Tasword II" program, with which it is text compatible. The software includes an address filing supplement with screen editing. Extra features include:

- ★ Simple "single keystroke" insertion facility.
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  - ★ The program works with cassette tape, Sinclair Microdrive, Opus and other disk systems.
  - ★ Texts can be printed out on any line length up to 128 characters.
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  - ★ The OCP program can print out text while another is being written or edited.
- The Word Manager - £12.95   
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## UTILITIES

### MASTER TOOL KIT

This versatile program gives you a re-number feature, string - search, a real time clock, a graphics generator and alarm plus many other features that'll change your Spectrum into a 'full spec. machine'. Master Tool Kit - £9.95

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### MACHINE CODE TEST TOOL

Test and Display Machine Code instructions as they're written. This versatile program can co-reside in your Spectrum with the Full Screen Editor/Assembler to provide a complete Machine Code environment. Features Hex: Decimal conversion routine, character generator, etc. etc. Machine Code Test Tool - £9.95

## GAMES

### CHESS-THE-TURK

The ultimate chess challenge. 6 levels of play, 'Blitz' chess, printer output, plus real time clock and alarm. Chess-the-Turk - £5.95

### CASINO ROYAL

Two way program featuring Roulette and Pontoon. You're allocated money to win - or lose - a fortune. Plug in Microspeech adds realism and both games are fully explained through a comprehensive on-screen menu. Casino Royal - £5.95

### VIDEO POOL

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TEAR OUT



# hacking away

Welcome to the column where hacking's the name of the game. If you're into POKEing more fun into your games, then stick around and get hacking, *Chris Woodstyle*.

Hi there hackers! As you know, Andy Pennell is far too busy microdrivin' to continue the column on hacking, so I've slipped into his slot instead. I may not be as famous as Andy (yet!), but I, and the rest of the YS readers, are just as interested in your POKES, so keep them rolling in! Let me know of any problems you're having with games too. If I can't help, then I'll throw the challenge open to the rest of you!

OK, so let's get POKEing. It's too late to be the first to complete *Gyron*, but if you want to be in the running for the play off then here are a few POKES to help you practice! There's no cheating though, because although you might finish the game, the code you see at the end depends on whether you took the correct route or not, and whether the program has been tampered with! You've only got until the 6th of November to get there, so send your entry to Firebird pronto!

Start with CLEAR 65535: LOAD "" CODE. For infinite viability (energy) to you and me, POKE 299552,201 and 29089,0. You can then ram the wall without fear. Type this in for immunity against Tower flak and Sphere contact.

```
10 FOR n=24781 TO
24786:READ a: POKE n,a: NEXT
n
20 DATA 49,255,255,
195,176,96
```

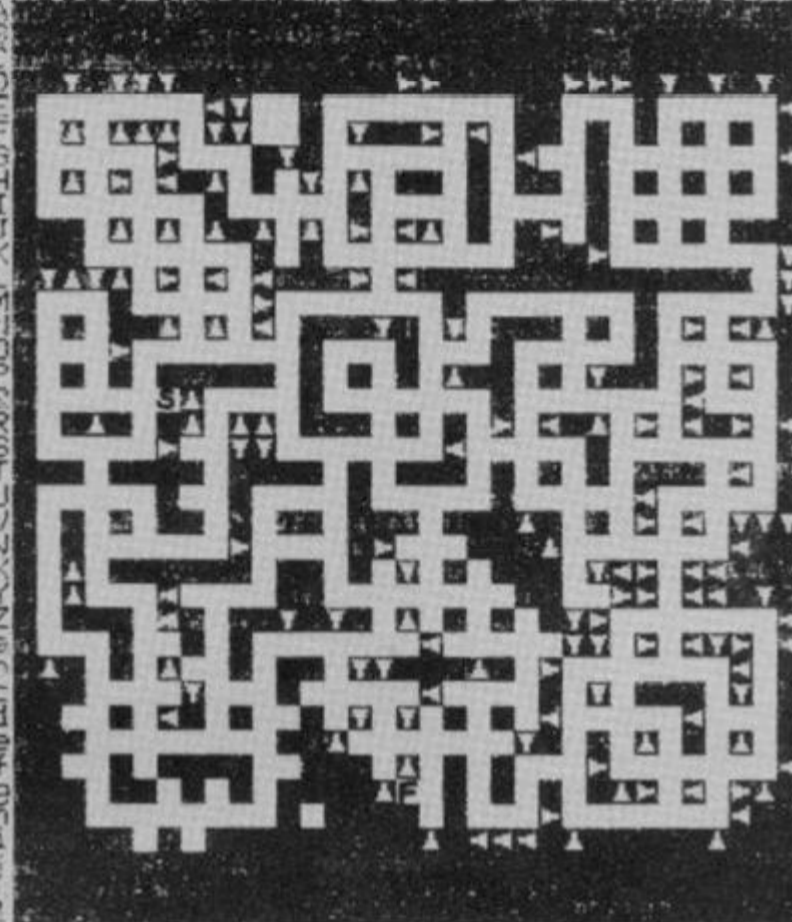
To blast yourself through walls POKE 61498,195. RANDOMIZE USR 24580 will start the game. Try not to wander off the top or bottom of the playing area, and use the map.

Now for a hacking 'bug-fix'! Apparently the POKES for infinite *Jetpacs* didn't work so try POKE 25018,0.

Paul Hargreaves from Brentford has come up with a mean-screen-scam for *Monty Mole*! His little program allows you to start at any screen you like, and he reckons number 18 is a good one to try.

```
10 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 0: C
LEAR 32767
20 LOAD ""SCREEN# : LOAD ""COD
E
30 INPUT "LEVEL (1-39)";LEVEL
40 LET LEVEL=LEVEL-1: FOR I=30
000 TO 30011
```

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefg



```
50 READ A: POKE I,A: NEXT I
60 POKE 54951,205: POKE 54952,
48: POKE 54953,117
70 RANDOMIZE USR 54370
80 DATA 50,0,91,62,LEVEL,50,17
2,228,58,0,91,201
```

Do you want to kill the aliens in *Cosmic Cruiser* really dead! Try POKE 25373,0, that should settle their hash.

K Gillan of Leeds wasn't taking any chances when he sent in a mammoth list of POKES — he's determined to see his name in print. They're easy to get in with MERGE"". Here are a few to start with: *Digger Dan*: infinite lives, POKE 25559,0. Infinite energy, POKE 26363,0. RANDOMIZE USR 24576 to start.

POKE 28522,0 will give you infinite lives on *Spectral Panic*. You can have infinite lives in *Sam Spade* with POKE 25215,0 and infinite oxygen with POKE 26381,0. Finally *Push Off* ('Bout time too — Ed.) can be improved with infinite lives, POKE 26862,167, and infinite alarm time, POKE 27136,0.

Not to be outdone, Barry Start of Merseyside has sent in one large program instead of lots of small ones! This one's for *Wriggler*.

```
10 BORDER 0: LET CB=0
20 FOR I=23296 TO 23346: READ
A: POKE I,A: LET CB=CB+A: NEXT I
30 IF CB<>5994 THEN PRINT "DA
TA ERROR": STOP
40 PRINT "START WRIGGLER TAPE
AND PRESS A KEY": PAUSE 0
50 FOR I=1 TO 7000: NEXT I
60 RANDOMIZE USR 23296
70 DATA 49,255,255,221,33,0,64
,17,0,27,205,31,91,221,33,200,92
80 DATA 17,40,163,205,31,91,33
,253,195,54,0,195,92,195,175,55
90 DATA 20,8,21,243,62,15,211,
254,219,254,31,230,20,246,1,79
100,DATA 185,195,107,5
```

Play your fully rewound *Wriggler* tape, and voilà, infinite lives will be yours! Alternatively, if you have the Mirage Microdriver you can try 50173,0 in POKE mode. Get wrigglin'!

Maxwell Clark of Tyne & Wear has a clever little trick for *Manic Miner*. POKE 36123,0 to make some of the nasties go faster than normal and some slower. If you're good at the game, it'll make it more manic than ever ... and Maxwell is only ten so I daren't think what he'll be doing when he grows up!

Two quickies from Martin Barrio of Clywyd. Try for infinite lives on Thor's *Jack and the Beanstalk* with POKE 56110,0 and for the same on *Road Racer*, the magic numbers are 27150,0.

## CAPITAL FORCE

Those of you who *still* haven't rushed out and bought *The Capital Radio Book of Computers and Simple Programming* are going to have no excuse after this month. Why not?, I hear you cry from behind the sofa. Well, Interface Publications is kindly giving away copies of the aforementioned book to the first 25 readers who can come up with the answers to the following:

1. *Capital Radio* is:
  - a. An independent radio station.
  - b. A new portable radio designed for the London commuter.
  - c. A flavour of ice cream.
3. *Capital Radio* serves:
  - a. Birmingham
  - b. London
  - c. New York
3. *The Capital Radio* book was co-written by which of these people;
  - a. Ronald Reagan
  - b. George Bernard Shaw
  - c. Troubleshootin' Pete

Now, just write down your answers on a postcard or on the back of a sealed envelope, and send it to Capital Book Compo, *Your Spectrum*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. Do this and you could be one of the lucky ones to get hold of a copy free, gratis and for nothing!! If you don't get one, then fear not, you can still get copies at £3.95 each from Interface Publications, 9-11 Kensington High Street, London W8.



# We'll take you bey

QUICKSHOT II AUTO RAPID-FIRE JOYSTICK

SPECTRUM INTERFACE









New

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*The printer comes in a slim plastic case which will compliment your spectrum. It connects with the spectrum via a 56-way ribbon cable and all connections are brought through to the back of the printer. The printer has two switches — one for paper feed and one for on/off line. A roll of paper is included in the price.*

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### 3. LIST MODE

THE LIST MODE ALLOWS BASIC PROGRAMS TO BE MORE EASILY READ BY INDENTING THE PROGRAM STATEMENTS FROM THE CORRESPONDING LINE NUMBERS.

```

340 REM THIS IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE LIST
    MODE WHICH INDENTS STATEMENTS AND
    PREVENTS WORDS BEING SPLIT
345 DATA 10,38,42,22,65,2,43,54,67,75,8
    9,78
350 LPRINT "
360 LLIST
370 LPRINT "

```

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DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

## EXPERT SYSTEMS ON YOUR MICRO!



Now you can explore the exciting world of Artificial Intelligence in action, with the latest book from top-selling computer author, Tim Hartnell.

*Exploring Expert Systems on your Microcomputer*

makes Expert Systems accessible to you in a way which has never been done before. With machine-specific listings for SPECTRUM+ and SPECTRUM, AMSTRAD, BBC MICRO, COMMODORE 64, and all MSX machines, plus any machine furnished with Microsoft BASIC, Tim's new book opens up the world of Expert Systems in a direct, practical way.

The book discusses, in some detail, the most successful Expert Systems developed to date (including PROSPECTOR, MYCIN and DENDRAL) and shows how the field has developed over the past decade. Ready-to-run Expert Systems programs in the book include AUTO MECHANIC and MEDICI (to give yourself a quick 'stress check'). The major Expert System in the book delights in the name of FUZZY RITA. This program uses fuzzy logic within the framework of an Expert System shell to produce a genuinely useful expert on just about any subject you choose, from chicken sexing through to medical diagnosis and weather forecasting. You'll also be given the chance to explore the languages which dominate the Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems worlds. The book contains BASIC emulators of PROLOG and LISP so you can get them up and running on your computer, without having to actually buy the languages.

*Exploring Expert Systems on your Microcomputer*, by Tim Hartnell (ISBN 0 907563 74 0), is £7.95, and is available from most book and computer stores, or you can get it direct by mail, post free, from the publishers:

**Interface Publications Ltd., Dept YS,  
9-11 Kensington High Street,  
London W8 5NP**

(Trade only: WHSD Leicester)

# Interface



## LONDON CALLING!

How d'ya fancy a freebie tour through London town? Whether you're a townie or a country bumpkin, Friday Soft's offering you the trip of a lunchtime!

And you won't even have to cough up so much as a Luncheon Voucher to revel in the sights of the big smoke 'cos those kind people at Friday Soft are offering YS readers 20 copies of their topical adventure, *The London Game*... absolutely free!

OK, so Friday Soft may have hearts paved

with gold... but Ed's a bit more stingy about dishing out freebies. He knows only too well that if anything's going for free, there'll be more than 20 of you clambering for it! That's why he's knocked up these three paltry questions about some of the more famous residents of our capital city...

1. *Where does the Queen live?*  
a. Buck House  
b. Castle Rathbone  
c. Buckingham Palace

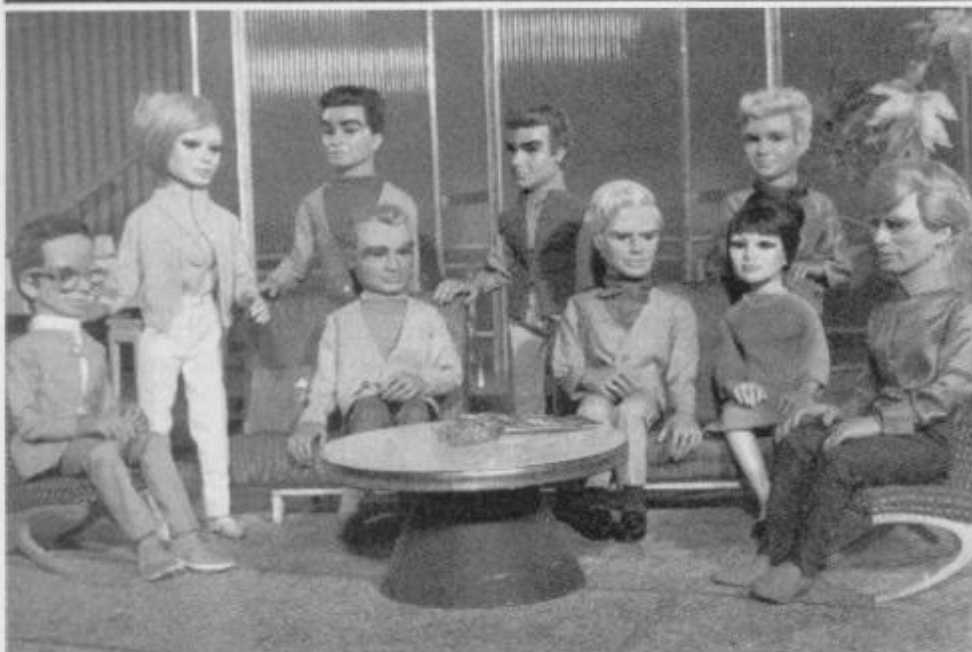


2. *What is Margaret Thatcher's job?*  
a. Editor of YS  
b. Prime Minister  
c. Roofing contractor
3. *Where did Prince Charles marry Lady Di?*  
a. St. Paul's Cathedral  
b. Pinewood Studios  
c. Hackney Registry Office

Just write your answers on the back of an envelope or postcard and send it to The London Game Compo, *Your Spectrum*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE, and you could be getting a copy soon!

# FRONTLINES

## FIREBIRDS ARE GO



Phew, it's all go for the YS team!

*Mr Tracey:* "Well boys, it looks like it's time to crank up Thunderbird 1 and 2. Our creators have flogged the rights to a game based on us to Firebird."

*Scott & Virgil:* Firebird? I hope...

*Mr Tracey:* "Now, don't get hysterical Virgil, I'm sure Firebird wouldn't dream of doing us as a silver range game."

*Mr Tracey:* "Well boys, first of all you'll need to

get out the Three-In-One and oil down T2's launch pad. It'll never get off the moss on that track."

*Virgil:* "Okay Mr Tracey"

*Scott:* "What's happening then, Mr Tracey?"

*Mr Tracey:* "It seems, boys, that a group of Egyptologists have got themselves trapped in an ancient maze-tomb."  
*Scott:* "You mean we've

got to take out each stone, block by block to save them?"

*Mr Tracey:* "Exactly."

*Scott & Tracey:* "Okay"

*Mr Tracey:* "Right boys, if you have any problems then don't bother to ring me - I'll probably be tied up with Penelope all weekend. Ring 01-379 6755 if you want more information, and remember, anything can happen in the next 48K."

## GRAND PRIZE

Did you drive yourself round the bend trying to answer the questions in our crazy *Kempston Chicane Compo* back in issue 17? Well, the race is over now, so put away your Guinness Book of Records as we announce the lucky winners!

**Paul Ratcliffe** of Lowestoft and **John Hymns** of Ilford were

the lucky two that made it to the European Grand Prix at Brand's Hatch.

The next five hopefuls to make the chequered flag with their winning question formulas will be receiving a Kempston Formula II joystick and Interface each. Are you a racing-ace? Read on...

**Michael Woolley**, of Kirkbymoorside, **Keith Jackson** of Cannock, **Richard Carver** of Aston, **Luke Hutchinson** of Burton and **L D Clough** of Cheadle. It's not quite the glory of the Grand Prix, but a small prize is still an honour. Well done!

## PAPER DATA



Z80 Reference Guide  
by Alan Tully  
Melbourne House/£9.95

Learning and then understanding machine language is not so very different from learning any other language - English, for instance. The only difference being that English is far more tricky - but you learnt that OK, so why all the fuss about learning another one?

When you set out to learn a language the first two things you'll need are a tutorial and a dictionary. This book is quite simply a Z80 dictionary. Inside you'll find a detailed description of each instruction just as a dictionary defines words. There are tabulated lists of them all with their timings and the effect they have on each flag. A whole page and sometimes more is dedicated to each so they can be covered in full, including a table of their object codes in both Dec and Hex.

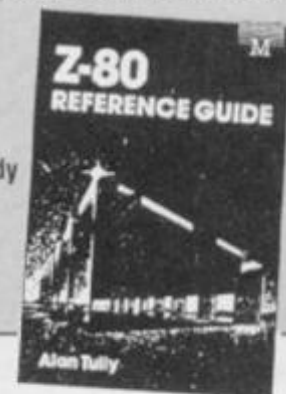
More than this, though, the same instructions occur in other parts of the book in different formats according to the different but relevant types of information that surround them. Perhaps a closer analogy is of a dictionary combined with a thesaurus as well.

Moving through the book, you'll first come across a chapter on the three types of Z80 registers - general, specific purpose and the flag register. Most room is devoted to the flag register for the simple reason that it's the most important of them. There's also a useful table showing which instruction affects which flag.

Now, very few books highlight the importance of timing in machine language and how crucial this is to games programming. Well, this one does! So, if you've no idea what a T or an M cycle is, or more to the point, if you've forgotten, then you can look it up here.

But be warned, this book is not bedtime reading - unless you're in the habit of taking your dictionary to bed with you. As its title tells you, it's a reference work and as such it won't even teach you machine language - for that you will need a tutorial. What it will provide is a solid back-up to your language learning and it'll prove a handy memory jogger for even the most hardened machine code programmer.

Tony Samuels





# FRONTLINES

## LETTERS

### PAY

Saga Systems, has added a low-cost, high-quality printer to its range of add-ons.

The LTR-1 is a new style of letter-quality printer that uses an impact band rather than the daisywheel. A what, you cry! Well, it's a rubber strip, five characters wide, that moves round hitting the paper with a hammer action.

The LTR-1 has both RS232 and Centronics interfaces, so you shouldn't have any problems linking it up to your Spectrum. Its only drawback is its speed — 12 characters per second. Now that's fairly normal for letter quality and anyway a good night's sleep'll do you good while you're waiting. Still, at only £119.95 it's not just the rich kids who can buy a cheapo thermal printer for listings and save the LTR-1 for letters.

The clever print-head is also bi-directional and logic seeking. It uses a permanent Elite-style head and can accept A4 size paper. If you can't get it together to write to 'em (no printer?), give Saga a ring on (04862) 22977.



## FULL HOUSE

Melbourne House has certainly got its hands full. Apart from the new Spanish-set, seaside-and-suntan oil adventure, *Terrormolinos*, there are five more megagames in the pipeline for a Christmas release.

First, ask your mummy about *Fighting Warrior*, an arcade adventure set in Egyptian times. It's the old, old story... our hero has fallen for a girl about to be buried alive with her master. Tomb much!

Next, is a sailing simulation, *The Whitbread Round The World Yacht Race*. It's like this... you've got a yacht and you have to sail round the world, but then you'd probably sussed that already. But where does the Whitbread come in?

(Answers in a pint pot please! Ed).

Da boys are back. Mugsy is in town and he's out for revenge. Dat's why dis sequalled hoodlum hokum is called *Mugsy's Revenge*. Can you refuse de offer?

Now for some galling news. *Asterix The Gaul* has a new 3D software slanging session with soldiers, pirates, and even killer boats. (What no gallstones? Ed).

And finally, the bad news for all of you trying to kick *The Hobbit*, you'll now have to face up to *Lord of The Rings*. Yes, the long-promised follow-up is almost with us and with it comes the sleepless nights...

If you want someone to ring, try Melbourne House on 01-940 6064.



Lord of the Rings under the eyes.

## MORE PLUS

Mikro-Gen has two more games using the Mikro-Plus interface in the offing.

The latest Wally game, *Three Weeks In Paradise*, uses advanced graphic techniques and all the available features of the Mikro-Plus. The other game, *The Battle Of The Planets*, is based on the tacky cartoon of the same name. Both titles join *Shadow Of The Unicorn* as the first batch of what seems to be a whole series of Mikro-Plus software.

The Mikro-Plus is

certainly a meaty bit of gear. Lurking inside its ROM is a whole chunk of troubleshootin' routines to test not only your Spectrum but the tape and tape recorder too. Thus you'll be able to suss out what's wrong with your Speccy before sending back the tape. Also, some of the standard graphic sets are in ROM and should be rearing their squiggly heads in future Mikro-Plus games.

For more details, give Mikro-Gen a bell on (0344) 427317.

## hard facts

Hung up with hardware hassles? Then hand them over to **Stephen Adams** at **Hard Facts, Your Spectrum, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. He's the man with the answers!**

Are you lucky enough to own so much Speccy hardware that you daren't try to connect it all at once! Sgt. A H Bennett BFPD 41 has this problem! He wants to buy a Brother HR5 printer to use with his Spectrum+, Interface 1 and his Microdrive. This should be fine as the HR5 can connect to the Interface 1 via the RS232 socket, but you mentioned getting a VTX5000 modem too. Well, I think maybe you're being a little bit hopeful with that one!

He also wants to know if extra software was necessary to enable the HR5 to COPY. The best thing is to base COPY software on Andy Pennell's *Dumps of Distinction* in YS issue 4, OK?

Still thinking about printers, this time R Stephenson has a GP 50S printer and would like to make use of the whole width of the paper. Unfortunately, although this printer was designed to work to a full 40 columns, it's been restricted to 32 for use with the Spectrum. There's not a lot you can do, as it's controlled by the ROM inside the printer (unless you disassemble and 'blow' a new EPROM). So maybe you should stick to the small... I mean narrow print!

V. Acton has raised a question about the XK System 1 he's attached to his Speccy. As you suggest, the 32K Cheetah RAM pack will work as an extra page on the XK system, and a diagram can be supplied by TV Services, the people who provide the system. The problem is that, like normal Spectrum memory, it must have continuous memory from the bottom to work, and your particular RAM pack has faulty lower memory locations which will no doubt cause difficulties. You could patch this up by using Spectrum Basic for a data store, but XK Basic won't recognise it as a working page as it will not have more than 2K of good memory from 32767 up. Treat yourself to a new RAM pack, it'll be worth it!

Ian D Grimsley asks the same question about a 16K ZX81 RAM pack. Well, yes you can use it as an extra page with the XK system, but I don't know of any boards available for the job! I could supply you with a PCB that might help, but you'd have to add the decoder on a piece of vero board. It's up to you!

It seems that even in idyllic Thailand, you can't escape the problems that occur with Microdrives. However, J F Osborne took his case to the Department of Trade, and things worked! A replacement was provided and he was offered spares and service! So, be brave, follow his example and take action, your case is as valid as any!

Maybe G Ross should've used this tactic. He's changed his Microdrive *twice*, and is still having problems with both the tape and the Microdrive. From what I can gather, the problem may be due to the positioning of your equipment. You say your telly sits above your Spectrum. Well, as TVs tend to give out magnetic waves which can affect unshielded leads, tapes, Microdrive cartridges and even ICs, you can either shield the whole lot by wrapping them in foil and then earthing the foil, or simply move them as far away from the TV as possible.

Finally, let's go over to a budding inventor. James Hanks has built a reset switch for his Spectrum and now wants to try something more adventurous like an amplifier with volume control and loud speaker. I suggest you buy a Maplins catalogue and look up a device called an LM380 in the Semiconductor section. This usually comes with an example amplifier circuit, which would seem to be what you need! You'll find this can be plugged straight into the EAR socket, so away you go an' get building!

Here's hoping that you've all learned something and that some of you will soon be smoothing over your hardware troubles! Don't forget, if your Speccy equipment is letting you down, let me know at **Hard Facts, Your Spectrum, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE**, and I'll do my best to help.



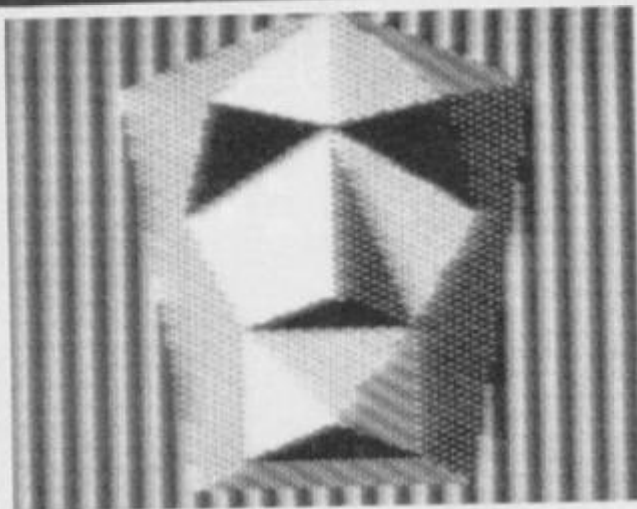
## ELECTRIC SCREAMS

Activision has launched a new company headed by ex-Quicksilver MD, Rod Cousens.

Electric Dreams as the company's tagged, has kicked off with two new games for the Speccy. In *Riddler's Den*, you're a man-elephant on a quest to steal the goldentusk from a golden god called Gregogo. It looks rather like a cross between *Sabre Wulf*, *Paws* and all other games of that ilk.

But, fret not, 'cos Electric Dreams' second release, *I, Of The Mask*, saves the day. It's written by *Ant Attack* author, Sandy White and boasts stunning 3D graphics. Seeing is certainly believing!

The plot revolves around a super-



Electric Dreams' new Masking tape.

computer, dismantled by world rulers because of its yearning for world power. You, as an aspiring megalomaniac, must collect the bits of robot and assemble it for your own no-good.

Both games should be available at the end of September. *I, Of The*

*Mask* will cost £9.95 and *Riddler's Den* £7.95.

Future plans for Speccy software from Electric Dreams include *Winter Sports*, using 3D Bio-vision. Yummy!

For more details, ring Electric Dreams on (0703) 225 282.

**Rick:** Cqwikey, I'm in the new *Young Ones* game by Orpheus. It's brilliant, crazee and zany — just like me!

**Vyvan:** Shut yer face, scumbag — this isn't a game for girlies!



NICK DAVIES

## microdrivin'

Do you still have the 'L' plates on your Microdrive? Are you having problems running it in?... Whatever your microdrivin' difficulties, *Andy Pennell's* here to help you pass your test!

Welcome to another spot of microdrivin'.

Way back in *YS*, when describing the IF1 version of the perennial *Dumps of Distinction*, I mentioned a difficulty I'd found when trying to do the graphics dump on my Epson RX80 — the printer seemed to 'crash' during printing. Well, it wasn't long before a trusty *YS* reader came to my rescue. He went to a lot of trouble to explain that the problem was caused by the IF1 sending spikes down the serial line, causing the Epson serial port to simply lock up. Unfortunately, as I wasn't using the IF1 for printing at that time, I filed the letter under 'later' and promptly lost it! Now I have a problem with my parallel interface, and could do with that helpful piece of advice about putting a capacitor between two lines. So, if it was you, or you can supply the answer to help me out, then please drop me a line!

Back to other people's problems. *David Cartwright* is having sticky situations using his Cambridge Computing Intelligent Joystick with his Interface 1. In case you don't already know, the Cambridge was one of the first programmable types, and I discovered the incompatibility problem when I reviewed it for *YS* issue 1! Cambridge have since revised the design, so I suggest you contact them about the possibility of an upgrade.

This seems like a good point to discuss hardware compatibility with the Interface 1. There are three areas, RAMs, ports and software. The Interface 1 has its own 8K ROM, and this can be overridden by ROMs in external boxes, such as printer interfaces. It also uses certain I/O ports, defined in the original version of the Spectrum manual, which hardware add-on manufacturers should not really use. If they do, it means the device will not work with the interface connected.

The final problem is with software. If a Read operation is done on an Interface 1 I/O port, the Z80 can literally Halt, and you can't do a thing with it! The usual way programmers overcome this is with a bit of sloppy programming — reading port 0 for the keyboard. No new software does this now, but a lot of the older stuff tends to. That's why *Jet Set Willy* crashes when you do a Pause with an Interface 1 connected. To demonstrate, do any Microdrive command, then do PRINT IN 0. The machine will instantly lock, and as a 'bonus', with certain Spectrums, you can get funny patterns on the screen by holding down different keys! Unlike the other two categories of problems, this one has a solution — if you have an offending program, you should completely disconnect the power before loading from cassette. This works because the Interface 1 will not crash as long as it never gets initialised after a power-on. Any error, or Microdrive access will initialise it however, and it will crash with an IN 0. A Reset won't rectify this, only a power down will un-initialise it.

Now for a confession. Remember in my *New Rom Antics* article in *YS* 18, I asked you to type in a program that lets you know which version of the Interface 1 ROM you've got? And then I asked you to let me know if you found a new one? Well, I was flooded with your letters — which is not surprising really. Yep, you guessed, one of us boomed and this time it was me! To put you out of your misery, here's the program as it should have appeared:

```
10 SAVE "a":11"rom"CODE 236,1
20 LOAD "a":11"rom"CODE 16384
30 LET a=PEEK 16384: LET z=0
40 IF z=25 THEN LET z=1
50 IF a=113 THEN LET z=2
60 IF a=115 THEN LET z=3
70 IF z THEN PRINT "ROM version "z
80 IF z=0 THEN PRINT "Hey Now - another ROM!"
90 ERASE "a":11"rom"
```

Now, if anyone really has a new ROM, please let me know. What more can I say? Oops?

I'm sure that you must have plenty more Microdrive breakdown stories to report! Write to me, at Microdrivin', *Your Spectrum*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE and I'll smooth over your microdrivin' problems for you.



Since the dawn of the computer age the prices of home computers have been steadily falling.

But, remarkably, the price of a genuine, full-blooded disk drive has remained almost constant.

Constantly expensive.

You'll be lucky to pick up a decent one for less than £200 in the shops.

Now, however, you can have one delivered to your doorstep for only £119.95 (including VAT and postage and packing).

The new Triton Quick Disk from Radofin.

Its specifications are every bit the equal of a £200 disk drive, as a glance at our card above will confirm.

Quick Disk uses the very latest technology to store up to 100K on high quality Hitachi Maxell double-sided 2.8" disks.

Its disk operating system (DOS) uses standard commands so it is truly easy to use, as any computer novice will be glad to hear.

While the price will be compatible with most wallets, there is a Triton Quick Disk compatible with most computers - Commodore 64, Spectrum (16K, 48K and Spectrum plus), Aquarius, Dragon 64 and all MSX Systems.

And, naturally, included is an interface box plus all connecting cables and instructions.

In short, what we deliver is a complete, genuine disk drive. Not a tape or wafer in sight. All for only £119.95.

And when it comes to speed of loading, the Triton Quick Disk more than lives up to its name.

## AS A SPECTRUM APPRECIATE THESE



### FROM 0 TO READY IN 7 SECONDS.

To put the Triton Quick Drive through its paces we used an ordinary computer game - Jet Set Willy.

From tape it took 170 seconds to load.

When loaded from the Triton Quick Disk it took a mere seven seconds. That is 163 seconds less than the tape and certainly as quick as most disk drives on the market.

## AS A WALLET APPRECIATE





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Data Transmit Rate:  
100K Bit/Sec.  
File Load Rate:  
Min 2 sec - Max 8 sec.  
Media: Hitachi Maxell  
2.8" Double-Sided  
Diskettes.  
Memory: 100k Bytes  
Formatted 20 Sectors/  
Side 2.5k Bytes/Sector.

Proof indeed that the Triton has all the capabilities of its more expensive rivals.

### AS TEST DRIVEN BY THE EXPERTS.

New it may be, but the Triton Quick Disk is already receiving rave reviews in the computer press. For example, in a recent Home Computing Weekly article it picked up their much coveted "Flipped" award.

As their journalist said "... I am very

on one by filling in the coupon below.

Send it, along with a cheque or P/O for £119.95 to, Radofin Electronics (UK) Ltd., Hyde House, The Hyde, London NW9 6LG. (Postage free in the UK. Add additional postage for outside the UK.)

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impressed by the Quick Disk. Not only is it very quick, and both smaller and neater than other drives, but it's easier to use as well...the Quick Drive performed faultlessly.

It's easy to use and at around £120 is probably the best buy for the first time user."

High praise indeed for any disk drive.

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As yet you won't find the Triton Disk Drive in any shop. You can only lay your hands

# THE USER YOU'LL WANT TO BUY THE PRICE.



## TRITON QUICK DISK

£119.95

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Please send me a Triton Quick Disk for £119.95.

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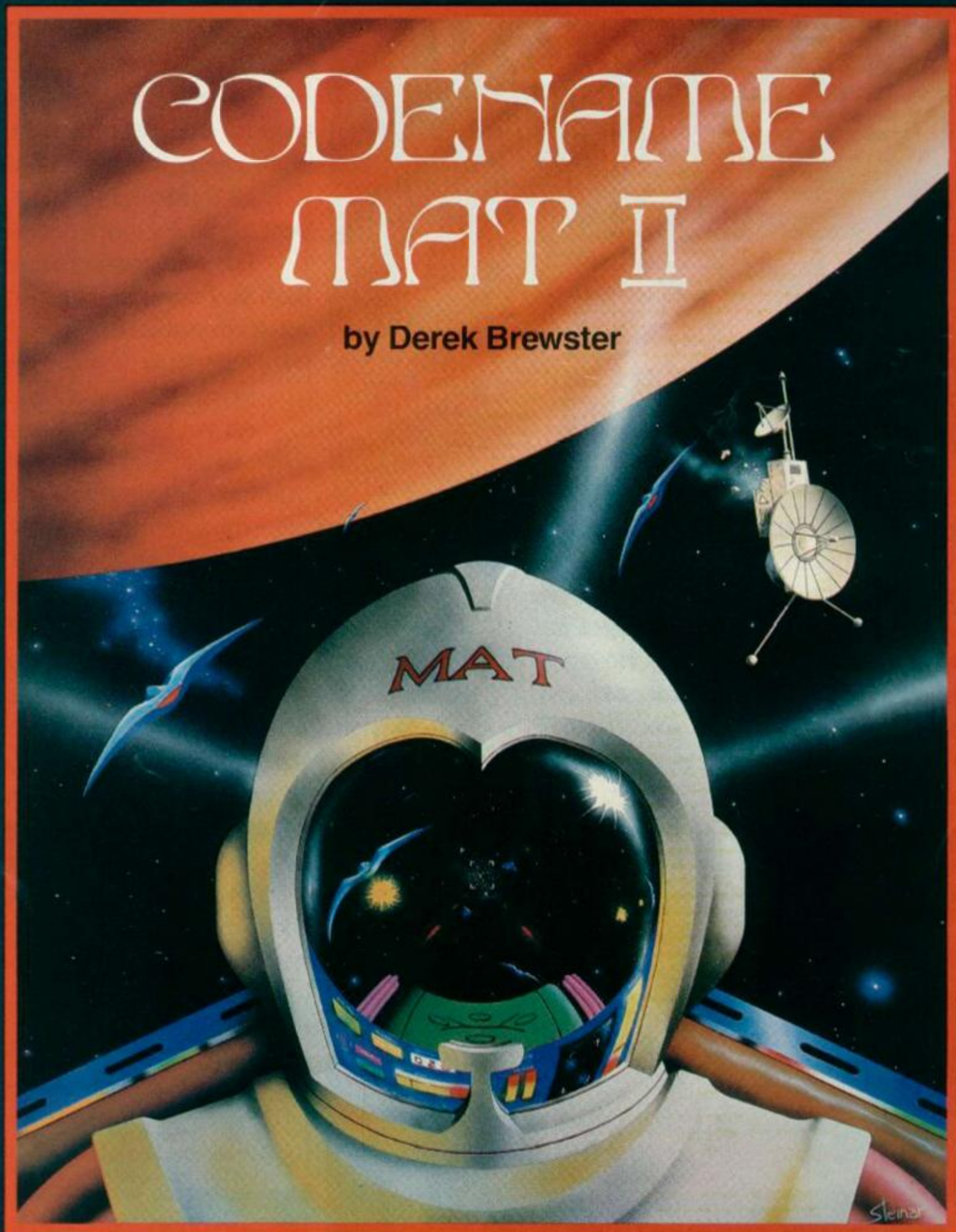
Please allow 28 days for delivery.



**DM**  
DOMARK

# CODENAME MAT II

by Derek Brewster



**GAME TYPE** : YOU'LL NEED A KEEN SENSE  
OF STRATEGY AND AN ACCURATE  
FIRE BUTTON FINGER

**HOOKABILITY** : COMPULSIVE

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## THE SAGA CONTINUES

Good news. I've got both the Saga 1 keyboard and a copy of *YS MegaBasic* (Whoopee! Ed). The keyboard is good, very good and with it the Speccy's a very effective word processor. Trouble is *MegaBasic* just didn't work. So, following your advice in YS 18, I contacted Saga for their free add-on that remedies the problem. I am shaken and delighted to report that by return of post the bit arrived and it worked first time. (Whooooopeeee! Ed). This is rare and very impressive. Thank you Saga and YS. **Barrie Fairest**  
St Mary's, Isles of Scilly

*Oh, it was nothing really — nice of you to mention it. Bask, bask. Not that we can take all the credit (Oh, yes we ruddy well can! Ed). OK, we're taking all the credit but if anyone wants to thank Saga or acquire their own free and gratis add-on, give 'em a ring on (04862) 22777. Troubleshootin' Pete.*

## KEYBOARD KLUTZ

If you've got a 'real' Speccy keyboard, here are a couple of tips. If you want the dull thud of an IBM rather than the cheap klack as you hit each key, try the draught excluder method. This involves carefully prising off each key and laying strips of rubber draught excluder under each line of keys so that they hit it just at the end of its travels. You'll find this method works well with the Dk'tronics, Fuller, FDS, Transform and the new LMT.

Another trick to make the keys feel more solid is to invert each individual key and fill them with plasticene or hot candle wax!

**Andrew Tisdall**  
Swords, Co. Dublin

*And if you come over here, boys and girls, I've got one that we prepared earlier. What d'you mean, it's dripping candle wax all over the floor? How was I to know you were going to switch it on and use it? You know how hot they get! Hahem, on to the next item, kiddies... Ed.*

## DOUBLE TROUBLE

Hellooo. I'm writing on two matters of intergalactic importance. First, referring to ish 18, I have not, nor wish to have any connection with this Rump Numbrain person who is just an unoriginal wally. (Phew, I'm glad we got that one straight. People were starting to talk. Ed) Secondly, I'm appealing to

# FORUM

**If you've got something to say for yourself, then speak out! The star letter writer is in for a bundle of free software! Mail us a missive to Forum, Your Spectrum, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.**

the squillions of people who read your purely incredible (kereeeep!) mag. Does anyone have a Brother HR-5 printer and a Kempston 'E' Centronics interface? How do I get hi-res copy to work properly on it? Oh, come on, there must be someone? Anyway, until someone writes in, I'll keep headbanging my brick wall. S'long!

**Thomas 'The Original Erauqs' Smith**  
Lewisham

*No, tell me it's not true. (It's not true. T.P.) Tell me there can't be two of them. (There can't be two of them. T.P.) I couldn't stand it if they both kept writing in repeating each other. (...repeating each other. T.P.) Aaargh! Ed.*

## NOT KNOWN AT THIS ADDRESS

Finally, you've driven me to dig out my copy of *Tasword Two* and pen this letter of complaint. Well, not a real complaint but a slap in the face for T.P. Take that. (Ouch, that hurt! T.P.) In YS 18, he came up with a method of using the screen by addressing it directly. Could he have made it any more long-winded or more difficult? (Probably. Ed) Now, here comes my program. Just type in this code using an assembler or hex loader — aaaargh! (Well, he hit me first! T.P.)

```
LD B,N      06 N      load y co-ord
                    into B
LD C,N      0E N      load x co-ord
                    into C
CALL 22AAH CD AA 22 call ROM
                    routine
LD (NN), HL 22 NN      save HL
LD (NN), A  32 NN      save A
RET          C9         return
```

All numbers are in hex.

Now to use the program, POKE the two co-ordinates and run the code then PEEK the address and bit number. The address is contained in the location where the HL registers were saved. So, why couldn't T.P. do that? (Where shall I start? Ed)

Please note that I haven't done any crawling. I've also not asked for a Trainspotter Award

though one would be nice to fill the space left on the wall where my last poster fell down. (I'll pop a life-size piccy of Tony 'Slim' Samuels in the post to you — that should cover most of your bedroom walls and some of the ceiling as well! Ed) **Richard Relf**  
Epsom, Surrey.

*Bet you think you're really clever don't you? But your solution hasn't got any pretty diagrams, has it? Na nardy na. Troubleshootin' Pete.*

## FROM BAD TO VERSE

In computing circles (so I've heard it said) There's a growing concern for a fellow called Ed. He writes weird little comments on letters he's read And we think that he isn't quite right in the head!

To add to the problem he's joined by a freak With the terrible title of Troubleshootin' Pete (Poetic licence, that bit) (Huh, off licence, you mean! T.P.) We've tried to decide which one is the worse — But they're neither as bad as this horrible verse!

**Miss J R Wood**  
Altrincham, Cheshire

*Well, J R, what can I say? Your verse quite takes my breath away, T.P.'s a freak, I must agree, But what's this rot you say about me?*

*Writing here does take some guts 'Cos reading your letters just drives me nuts! Ed.*

## SHAW THING

Cast your minds back to Hacking Away, YS 18 and you'll remember J Eagleson's cries for help in escaping from machine code programs. Well, there's a simpler solution to the problem than using EI followed by RST 8. And what is this magical instruction? Why, 'tis JP 11B7h. (Tip o'me tongue! Ed). It jumps to the Speccy ROM routine that performs a NEW command.

This command gets around the problems involved in a 'crash set' ERR\_SP by resetting this system variable. Also, there's no need for an EI, as this command is automatically executed at the end of the routine. Plus, the RST 8 is now redundant as NEW eventually drops back into Basic anyway.

If all this sounds too good to be true, let me admit now that there is one disadvantage. You'll find that the system variables RAMTOP, P\_RAMT, RASP, PIP and UDG are preserved by the routine but you can skirt round this with a bit of judicious POKEing (or LDing).

The only other minor annoyance is that any screen display is erased and you can't get round this with any amount of POKEs. But if all you're after is a spot of hacking, then this shouldn't have you tearing your hair out.

Now this really was an obvious piece of coding, so come on Ed, give Pennell a POKE up the user prot.

**David Shaw**  
Walsall

**Founder member of the 'I think Gollum deserved everything he got' society.**

*I've consulted all the major medical dictionaries but as yet no luck on locating Andy's prot. If this is another sordid example of the Shaw family sending each other coded messages in their fiendish bid to take over this letters paaagh... Ed. Now he knows where his prot is! Well, we Shaws have got to stick together. T.P. Grrr...pass the superglue... Ed.*

## SPACE INVADER

Now look here Mr so-called Editor, I am a v. annoyed Speccy owner from Caversham, somewhere on the third moon of Jupiter and I have several problems. (You're telling me! So-called Ed). OK, insanity is one of them.

1 Why do I pay a six horned paper thing that rode all the way to your planet and back to fetch me YS only to find that they do not accept Mega noodles as currency in your mangle newsagents?

2 When I got YS18 in my scaly paw I typed in the JSWII POKEs only to find that Eddie, my computer, NEWed. Is it me, is it Eddie or is the management prepared to accept responsibility?

3 There's no Star Letter in the August ish. Now come on, the drink can't affect you boys and girls at Castle Rathbone that much, can it?

4 If you don't print this I'll



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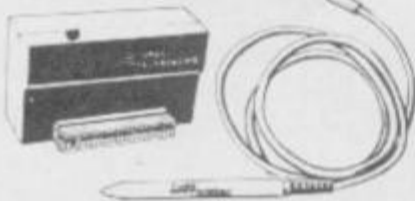
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Follow his example, go ahead and play the YS game, fill in the coupon and send a photie, you've got nothing to lose and plenty to win! Go to it!

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- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....

My top scores are\*:

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....

The next games I'm gonna rush out and buy are:

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....

If you're going for gold, stick your mugshot here

\*You don't have to fill it all in but make sure you specify the level of difficulty for your scores.

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# ALL-TIME-TOP-TEN



**Craig Boddy** 1314,865  
**David Bass** 1202,403  
**Sergio Tavares** 988,971

**1** DALEY THOMPSON'S DECATHLON OCEAN



**John Marriot** 2032,375  
**Ian Rogerson** 682,025  
**Matt Humpreys** 316,415

**2** SPY HUNTER BALLY/MIDWAY



**Mark Brown** 1512,000  
**Graham Conner** 1500,175  
**David Morris** 1362,175

**3** BRUCE LEE US GOLD



**Alan Maber** 310,900  
**Paul Golder** 97,100  
**Noel Wallace** 73,100

**4** GHOSTBUSTERS ACTIVISION



**André Elias** 18-0  
**Paul Golder** 18-0  
**Chris Robinson** 18-0

**5** MATCH DAY OCEAN



**Craig Boddy** 470,693  
**Scott Donaldson** 465,871  
**Sean Rowe** 413,237

**6** HYPERSPORTS KONAMI



**Ian Hiller** 67%  
**Daniel Clegg** 51%  
**Valentin Kressler** 36%

**7** UNDERWURLDE ULTIMATE



**Gavin Thompson** 99%  
**John Roberts** 99%  
**David Harewood** 99%

**8** ATIC ATAC ULTIMATE



**Claudie Jeffries** 100 items  
**John Kitts** 91 items  
**David Ferguson** 54 items

**9** JET SET WILLY II SOFTWARE PROJECTS

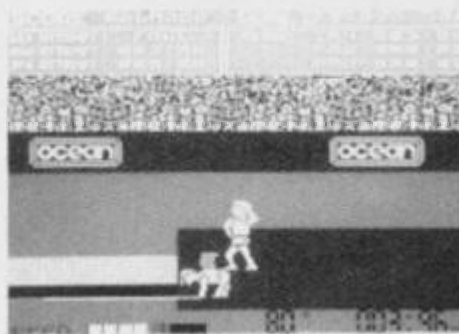


**Joh Hudspith** 100%  
**Thomas Pedersen** 78%  
**John Kitts** 75%

**10** KNIGHTLORE ULTIMATE

## YS GOLD MEDALLIST

**Name:** Craig Boddy  
**Town:** Hayes, Middlesex  
**Age:** 16  
**School:** Harlington Upper  
**Hobbies:** Mastering games that tax my ability (Wot? Ed.)  
**Fave Game:** Spy Hunter  
**Fave Music:** Current chart hits



**Day one tips;** In the hundred metres, speed is the only necessity. For the long jump, speed is again vital, but the take off angle must also be somewhere between 44-46. When going for the shot putt, make sure that the angle is between 44 and 47 and that there's a lot of force behind the push. In the High Jump,

jump as close to the bar as possible and then let Daley reach an angle of 90 degrees before bringing him down to the crash mat. With the 400 metres, it's good rythmn that's required. **Day two tips;** Taking off into the 110 metre hurdles, pace yourself so that you take only two steps between the jumps. To do this you're going to need some speed. With the pole vault, try at first to get the pole in between the uprights, then when the height goes up to 4.4m, try to position the pole just a little further back. The ultimate aim in the discus is to get the angle of attack at 45 degrees — do this and you should get 75.90m. In the javelin, use the maximum speed possible and throw the pole at an angle of between 47-49 degrees to get a distance of over 100m. The 1500m requires you to run quite fast for the first 700m, and then to slow down so that you can regain your energy.



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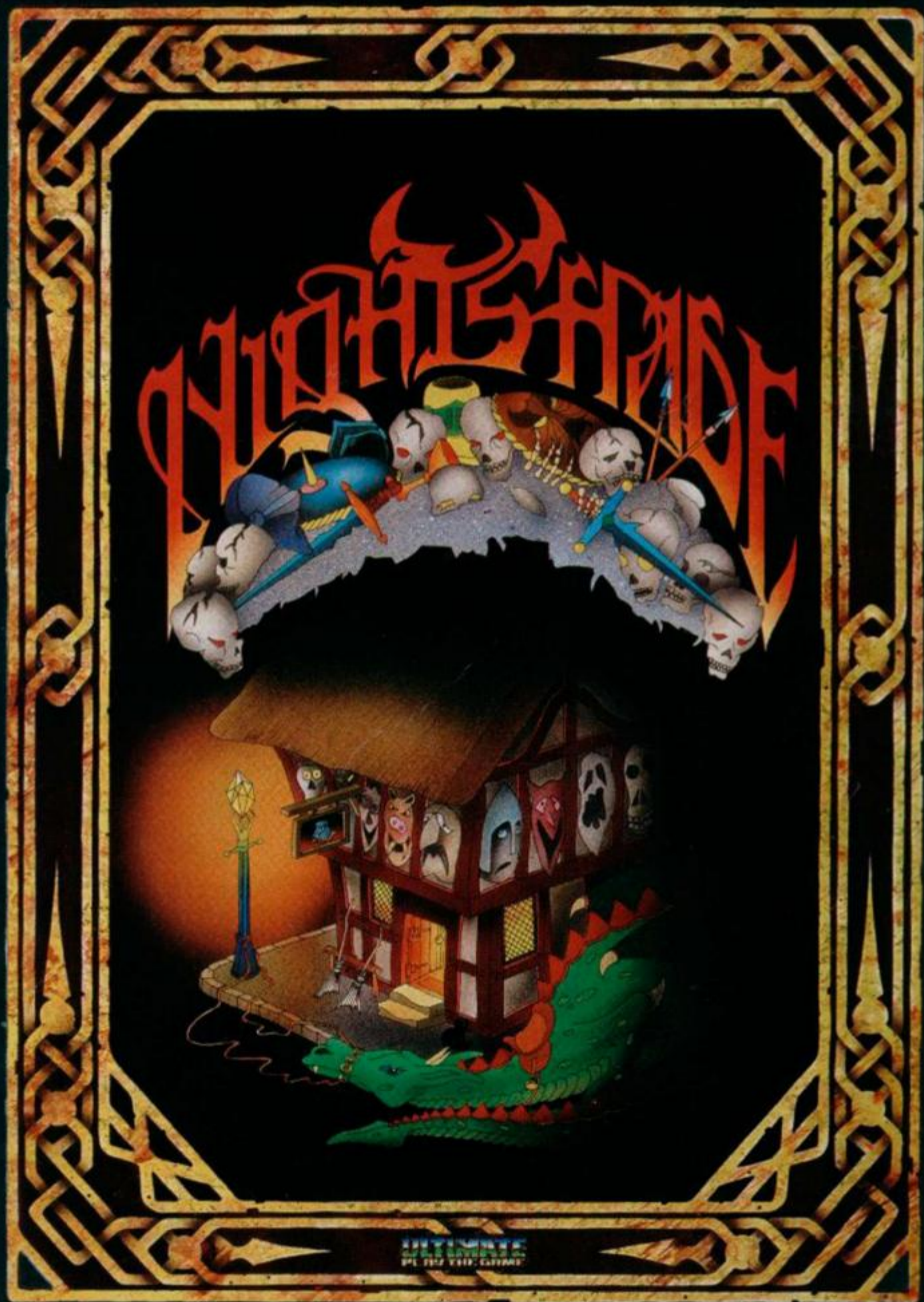
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# COMPETITION

# STAR STRUCK

Are you seeing stars before your eyes? Don't worry — they could win you one of ten Star STX-80 printers. Bash on!



Have you read your stars this month? Well, it could just be that your luck's in with this month's star-spangled YS compo. Ten eagle-eyed readers will each win a Star STX-80 printer worth £159. So, let's tell you a little about the star of the show.

The STX-80 is a smart cream-coloured thermal printer that produces standard or enlarged text. It prints bi-directionally at a speed of 60 characters per second and it has no problem with bit-image graphics. And it doesn't weigh a ton either — at just 7lbs you shouldn't have to add structural support to the table! Each of the printers comes with a hundred foot roll of heat sensitive paper — so now you'll have no excuse for not dropping a line to *Forum*. All in all, this is a real hot property. Just thank your lucky stars that one can be yours for free!

## STAR STARING MAD

Now we don't like to make things difficult for you. (*Spoilsport, I do! Ed.*) Ignore him. (*We do anyway! T.P.*) No, we're not asking you to perform any star turns, we just want you to go star gazing. Take a look at the cartoon and see how many stars you can spot. Just remember

there are stars, and stars and we want 'em all! When you've stared till you've gone quite starry-eyed, put a ring round each one in the piccy and then fill in the total number on the coupon. Cut them both out, pop 'em in an envelope, address it to Star Compo, *Your Spectrum*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE, write the number of stars on the back and then put it in the post pronto. The rest is easy — you just have to sit back until the first ten correct answers are picked out of

## STAR COMPO

Put a ring round each star you've found in the cartoon then complete the coupon (or a photocopy of it) and send it to Star Compo, *Your Spectrum*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. Don't forget to write the number of stars on the back of the envelope.

I want YS to make me a Star — or at least to send me one as a prize! I've counted ..... stars.

Name .....

Address .....

Postcode .....

the Ed's compo cardboard box. To while away the time, just wish upon a Star!

## STAR CHAMBER RULES

Entries should reach us by no later than November 31st 1985. (*How many days in November dumbo? Ed*) Oops, November 29th — or somewhere between the two.

Each entry must include a completed form and the cartoon with the number of stars ringed on it. And don't forget to put the number on the back of the envelope.

The Editor's decision is final, so it's no use telling him what a star he is. (*An' I am, I am! Ed.*)





# PLAY IT AGAIN, SAM

A big noise in programming, Tony Samuels, has composed a zippa-de-do-da of a music package that'll set your Speccy buzzin'. You're not going to believe your ears!

OK, I've got to admit that the Speccy's not exactly famed for its outstanding sound facilities. But I've just about had it up to here, what with Commie 64 owners (*Wash your mouth out! Ed*) shunning my Speccy's burping sounds and Amstrad owners laughing at its chesty cough. So, to turn the tables on them all, I've written a program that'll transform the Speccy's humble Beep statements into the most mega amazing music you've ever heard a machine utter. Well, I'd rather listen to it than to an Amstrad hi-fi system let alone

one of their crummy computers! (*You tell 'em, Tone! Ed*).

What we have here is a program that'll replace the boring bip, bip, bip of the Beep with a full warp effect. It really does produce synthesised sound! It works by using two sawtooth waveforms in anti-phase with each other — and though even I don't really understand what that means, it doesn't half impress those thicko 64 owners. Still, the mechanics aren't important — all you need to know is how to construct data statements for

## GET NOTED!

Unless you're a budding Beethoven, you're going to want to add a touch of class to your programs using tried and tested pieces of music. Well, it's quite possible to transfer anything from Dvorak to Duran Duran using *Samsynth*, provided you've got the sheet music in front of you. And what's more, you don't have to read a note of music — though it'll help!

First, you must learn to recognise the comparative lengths of each note and be able to work out their pitches. Take a look at the illustration below — it'll help you to work out the data statements for transcribing almost any piece of music. Remember that they take the form, length of note followed by pitch of note. You'll also have to watch out for sharp (#) notes which raise the pitch by a value of one and flat (b) notes that decrease it by the same amount.



Now take a look at this snatch of our mystery tune and practise turning the notes here into data statements. With a bit of trial and error, you should soon have it cracked and you can move on to the music of your choice.

Look to see which key the tune is played in. Here it's C Major — you can tell by the absence of sharps and flats, so you don't have to worry about altering the pitch values.

Though this note has a value of four in length, you'll have to extend it to six to account for the rest that follows it. To give you a start, we'll give you this one — it's Beep value is 6,14. Check it out on the chart.

Don't be put off by the double tail. It just means that the note is in both the melody and harmony lines. You should still include it because it has an upward pointing tail, the symbol of a melodic note.



This is the bass clef but don't let it bother you. Most of the time it only holds the harmony while we're concerned with the notes that play the melody. They're the ones on the upper staff, the treble clef, with their tails pointing upwards.

Take a rest — you deserve it! Here the rest symbol is worth one beat out of the whole bar but as *Samsynth* has no rest facilities (*Unlike its half-awake programmer! Ed*), it's better to extend the length of the previous note by the length of the rest.

When two or more notes are joined together, they lose none of their individual value. These two and the four following still count as one each.

the Beep command using length of note followed by the pitch of the note. Just remember that this program, outclasses the sound systems in professional Speccy software and now you can include it in your own programs. Roll over Beethoven!

## SOUND TRACKIN'

Now the first thing you'll presumably want to do is start using synthesized tunes in your own programs, so here goes. First enter and synthesize a tune using *Samsynth*. Then save the compiled tune and write down the number of bytes used and how many notes there are in it. Next load in the synthesizer routine using `LOAD""CODE` — the routine is 260 bytes long and loads at location 64750. Right, now load in the compiled tune code at an address of your choice remembering, of course, to clear enough space using the `CLEAR` command. To play your tune is as simple as `POKE`ing the number of notes and the start address of the tune code into the synthesizer routine and typing `RANDOMIZE USR 64750`.

Now, don't panic if you haven't quite got all that 'cos I'm going to run through it using a concrete example. Load in *Samsynth* and then mess about with the tune until it's playing to your tastes. And before you ask, no, I'm not going to tell you what the tune is — you'll only solve that mystery by typing in the program! Right, done that? Now save it using option I. Load in the synthesizer routine and clear enough memory for it:

### CLEAR 61999: LOAD""CODE

Now load in the tune code — and don't forget to specify an address:

### LOAD""CODE 62000

OK, let's put the show on the road:

```
LET ADDR=62000: POKE 64758,ADDR-256*INT
(ADDR/256): POKE 64759,INT (ADDR/256)
LET NOTES=137: POKE 64576,NOTES-256*INT
(NOTES/256): POKE 64757,INT (NOTES/256)
```

Finally, pin 'em back and play the tune with

`RANDOMIZE USR 64750`.

## MUSICAL MENU

Here are the full details of all the options offered to you on the menu.

S Lets you change the speed that the synthesized tune is played at.

A Compiles the Beep values in the data statements into a form that can be used by the synthesizer routine.

W Lets you change the wave length and depth values. These really determine the synthesized sound effects that the routine can produce.

P This is the play option. You'll find that certain wave-lengths and depths will cause a clicking sound — when this happens just return to the menu and change the values.

C Now you can really drive 'em up the wall. This option plays the tune over and over and over ...

I You'll find this the most important option when you come to incorporate synthesized tunes in your own programs. Select it and you'll be told how many notes in your tune and how many bytes it uses. Write them down for reference later. Next enter the name you want the block of code to be saved as — you'll be returned to the menu as soon as it's saved.

U This option saves the Basic loader with your tune data and the synthesizer routine. To load it back in, just type `LOAD""`. Easy innit?

B For all you nostalgia freaks this lets you hear Speccy music as it used to be played — in glorious Beeps! Oh, they don't write 'em like they used to — thank goodness.



## SAMSYNTH

Yep, it's our ol' friend the Hex loader. What more is there to say but type it in and run it. 'Way you go then ...

```
10 CLEAR 62199
20 INPUT "START LOCATION >";SL
40 LET A=10: LET B=11: LET C=1
2: LET D=13: LET E=14: LET F=15
50 LET CQ=0
60 LET T=0
100 INPUT H$
105 IF LEN H$<>2 THEN GO TO 100
107 IF H$="XX" OR H$="xX" THEN
GO TO 200
110 LET H=0
120 LET H=H+16*VAL H$(1)
130 LET H=H+VAL H$(2)
140 POKE SL,H: LET SL=SL+1
145 LET CQ=CQ+H
150 PRINT TAB (T);H$: LET T=T+
3: IF T=33 THEN LET T=0: PRINT
160 GO TO 100
200 INPUT "CHECKSUM >";CS
210 IF CS<>CQ THEN PRINT : PRI
NT "DATA ENTRY ERROR": STOP
220 PRINT : PRINT "DATA OKAY"
```

With the Hex loader in, it's time to tackle the code. Type it in one byte at a time until you're asked for the checksum at the end. If it's wrong, you'll be given an error report and you'll just have to go back and re-check your typing. Once it's correct, save it to tape.

```
C3 A9 FD C3 03 FD 6B 00 02 B0 0C
00 55 0A 00 00 0A 00 0A 00 00 F3
21 00 00 E5 2A FB FC 2B 22 FB FC
3E 00 BC C2 1C FD 8D C2 1C FD E1
FB C9 2A FA FC ED 5B FC FC ED 52
11 01 00 CD B5 03 2A FC FC 11 01
00 CD B5 03 3E 7F DB FE FE FE CA
19 FD 2A FC FC ED 4B FE FC 09 22
FC FC E1 23 3A FF FC BC C2 07 FD
3A 00 FD 8D C2 07 FD E5 2A FB FC
2B 22 FB FC 3E 00 BC C2 6D FD 9D
C2 6D FD E1 FB C9 2A FA FC ED 5B
FC FC ED 52 11 01 00 CD B5 03 2A
FC FC 11 01 00 CD B5 03 3E 7F DB
FE FE FE CA 19 FD 2A FC FC ED 4B
FE FC ED 42 22 FC FC E1 2B 3E 00
BC C2 5B FD 8D C2 5B FD C3 04 FD
2A F4 FC ED 4B F6 FC 0A 32 FB FC
03 0A 32 F9 FC 03 0A 32 FA FC 03
0A 32 FB FC 03 0A 32 FC FC 03 0A
32 FD FC 03 0A 32 FE FC 03 0A 32
FF FC 03 0A 03 32 00 FD C5 E5 CD
F1 FC CD BE 02 7B FE E1 C1 CA
F0 FD 3E 64 C9 2D 3E 00 BD CB C3
B0 FD 00 00 00 00
```

Do I hear music? Not yet — just type in the Basic loader and save it in front of the code on your tape. Then load the whole kaboodle back in again — Basic plus code. The Basic listing already has an example tune in it, so run the program and choose the Synthesise routine. Then pin back your lugholes. If you want to put your tune into the program then you must enter it as data statements using the Beep command format (length of note, pitch of note) between lines 1-8999.

```
10 DATA 2,7,3,12,1,14,1,16,1,1
4,1,12,1,11,4,9,4,21,2,19,2,16,1
,17,1,16,1,14,1,12,6,14
20 DATA 2,7,2,12,1,12,1,14,1,1
6,1,14,1,12,1,11,4,9,4,21,2,19,2
,16,1,17,1,16,1,14,1,16,6,12
30 DATA 1,19,1,19,2,12,1,12,1,
14,1,16,1,14,1,12,1,11,4,9,4,21,
2,19,2,16,1,17,1,16,1,14,1,12,6,
14
40 DATA 2,7,2,12,1,12,1,14,1,1
6,1,14,1,12,1,11,4,9,4,21,2,19,2
,16,1,17,1,16,1,14,1,16,6,12
50 DATA 2,19,3,24,1,26,1,28,1,
26,1,24,1,23,2,24,6,19,2,24,2,16
,1,17,1,16,1,14,1,12,6,14,2,7,2,
12,1,12,1,14,1,16,1,14,1,12,1,11
```

```
,4,9,4,21,2,19,2,16,1,17,1,16,1,
14,1,16,6,12,2,19,2,24,1,24,1,26
,1,28,1,26,1,24,1,23,1,24,1,23,2
,21,3,19,1,19,2,24,2,16,1,17,1,1
6,1,14,1,12,6,14
60 DATA 2,12,1,12,1,14,1,16,1,
14,1,12,1,11,4,9,4,21,2,19,2,16,
1,17,1,16,1,14,1,16,12,12
```

Lines 10-60 These lines contain the data for your music. This is the area that you'll need to store your own music data in.

```
9000 DATA 9999,9999: RESTORE 1
```

Line 9000 This line marks the end of your music data.

```
9005 CLEAR 32759: LET E=0
```

Line 9005 This clears some space in memory for the machine code routine, plus a bit of room for your tune (hey, lyrics already!)

```
9010 LET SPEED=PEEK 32760: LET D
EPTH=PEEK 32762: LET WAVEL=PEEK
32764
```

Line 9010 The values of Speed, Depth and Wavelength are stored in high memory so that they're not lost when the programs run.

```
9015 INK 7: PAPER 1: BORDER 1: C
LS
9020 PRINT "      *** SAMSYNTH
****"
9025 PRINT : PRINT : PRINT : PRI
NT
9030 PRINT "PRESS :-
SPEED          S TO CHANGE
                A TU SYNTH
SIZE           W TO CHANGE
WAVE EFFECT": PRINT
9035 PRINT "      P TO PLAY
                C FOR CONTI
NUOUS PLAY"
9036 PRINT "      I SAVE COM
PILED TUNE     U SAVE DAT
A AND PROG"
9037 PRINT "      B TO PLAY
TUNE IN BEEPS"
```

Lines 9015-9037 This routine prints the menu.

```
9040 LET A$=INKEY$
9041 IF A$<>"b" AND A$<>"B" THEN
GO TO 9045
9042 RESTORE 1: INPUT "SPEED " : SPP
P
9043 READ B1,B2: IF B1=9999 OR B
2=9999 THEN GO TO 9045
9044 BEEP B1/SPP,B2: GO TO 9043
9045 IF A$="a" OR A$="S" THEN C
LS : PRINT "      PRESENT SPEED I
S=" : SPP: INPUT "TYPE IN NEW SP
EED=" : SPEED: POKE 32760,SPEED: G
O TO 9015
9046 IF A$="U" OR A$="u" THEN I
NPUT "FILE NAME>": F$: SAVE F$ : L
INE 9999: SAVE "SAMSYNTHC"CODE 64
750,270
9047 IF E<>0 THEN IF A$="I" OR
A$="i" THEN CLS : PRINT "TUNE L
ENGTH " : E: " NOTES " : E*9: " BYTES
USED": INPUT "FILENAME>": F$: SAV
E F$CODE 32770,E*9: GO TO 9000
9048 IF A$="I" OR A$="i" AND E=0
THEN CLS : PRINT "YOU MUST SYN
THESIZE THE TUNE BEFORE YOU C
AN SAVE IT": PAUSE 0: PAUSE 0: G
O TO 9000
9050 IF A$="W" OR A$="w" THEN C
LS : PRINT "      PRESENT DEPTH I
S=" : DEPTH: PRINT : PRINT " PRE
SENT WAVE LENGTH IS=" : WAVEL: INP
UT "TYPE IN NEW DEPTH=" : DEPTH: I
NPUT "TYPE IN NEW WAVE LENGTH=" :
WAVEL: POKE 32761,WAVEL: POKE 32
762,DEPTH: GO TO 9015
9055 IF A$="A" OR A$="a" THEN C
```

```
LS : GO TO 9075
9060 IF A$="p" OR A$="P" THEN C
LS : PRINT "CERTAIN VALUES FOR W
AVELENGTH, DEPTH AND SPEED WILL
PRODUCE A CLICKING SOUND,IF TH
IS HAPPENS, PRESS ANY KEY TO RET
URN TO MENU": RANDOMIZE USR 6475
0: GO TO 9015
9065 IF A$="c" OR A$="C" THEN C
LS : PRINT "TO ESCAPE,PRESS BREA
K": PRINT : PRINT : PRINT "THEN
TYPE GOTO 9000 TO CONTINUE": RAN
DOMIZE USR 64750: PAUSE 50: GO T
O 9065
9070 GO TO 9040
```

Lines 9040-9070 This section reads the keyboard and performs the appropriate function.

```
9075 LET d=32770
```

Line 9075 This line sets a counter to be used in the main loop following.

```
9080 RESTORE 1: DIM N(150,2): FOR
f=1 TO 150: READ X,Z: IF X=9999
AND Z=X THEN GO TO 9090
9085 LET N(F,1)=X: LET N(F,2)=Z:
NEXT f: STOP
9090 LET f=f-1: PRINT AT B,0:"No
te )"
9095 FOR e=1 TO f
9100 PRINT AT B,B:e
9105 LET freq=(1.0594631^n(e,2))
*100
9110 LET len=INT (freq*(n(e,1)/s
peed))
9115 POKE d,len-(INT (len/256)*2
56)
9120 LET d=d+1
9125 POKE d,INT (len/256)
9130 LET pit=INT ((466432/freq)-
128)
9135 LET d=d+1
9140 POKE d,pit-(INT (pit/256)*2
56)
9145 LET d=d+1
9150 POKE d,INT (pit/256)
9155 LET d=d+1
9160 POKE d,0
9165 LET d=d+1
9170 POKE d,0
9175 LET d=d+1
9180 LET w=wavel: LET d=depth:
9185 POKE d,w
9190 LET d=d+1
9195 POKE d,INT (d/256)
9200 LET d=d+1
9205 POKE d,d-(INT (d/256)*256
)
9210 LET d=d+1
9215 NEXT e
9220 LET E=E-1
```

Lines 9080-9220 This is the main loop, which puts the ordinary Speccy Beep values through the mangle of Tony's equation crunching. The remains are POKed into memory. If you find that you have a tune longer than 150 notes, then change the value of N() and the size of the F loop in line 9080 to the required length.

```
9225 POKE 64758,32770-256*INT (3
2770/256)
9230 POKE 64759,INT (32770/256)
9235 POKE 64756,e-256*INT (e/256
)
9240 POKE 64757,INT (e/256)
9245 GO TO 9015
```

Lines 9225-9245 These lines POKE the start location of the compiled music, plus the number of notes used into the synth routine ready for play. Line 9245 sends the action back to the main menu.

```
9999 CLEAR 32759: LOAD "SAMSYNTH
C"CODE
```

Line 9999 When you save the program, use the format SAVE "SAMSYNTH"LINE 9999 and save the code directly after with SAVE "SAMSYNTHC"CODE 64750,270. Or, alternatively, you could use option 'U' from the main menu.



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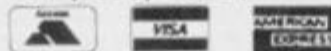
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# elitism!

Are you ready to face the final frontier? Space is a dangerous place so stay at home if you're faint-hearted. But the rest of you should join Commander David Bishop as he battles his way through the infinite variety of Firebird's Elite.

It's taken an eternity but now the sitting around in space station departure lounges is almost over . . . fellow space travellers, you are grounded no longer. *Elite* has arrived to prove there's plenty of life left in Speccy software, not to mention the eight galaxies each with two hundred and fifty planets set in deep space.

Climb aboard your Cobra MkIII trading and combat craft, check your wallet for the 100 credits you start with (hardly enough for a GalacDonalds) and run through the list of weapons. There's the cheap and cheerful Front Pulse Laser, Zieman deflection shields, a Lance & Ferman 'seek and kill' missile system and the Holdirect & Grav-Distort communications system. Sounds impressive, huh? Well, it's interstellar peanuts compared what you'll need to become a member of the order of *Elite*.

But getting your hands on the hardware you'll need, requires ready cash. Your best bet is to start trading — buying cheap and selling on the other side of the galaxy at a premium. And if you're really out to make a fast buck, you can always try dealing in drugs — but don't be surprised when you find both pirates and police on your tail. In space there's no mercy, and justice is dispensed with the gun.

And as if that's not enough to contend with, you'll find yourself faced with special problems that can spell death if a solution isn't found — and fast! How will you react when your ship is infected with the plague, for example?

To win at *Elite*, you're gonna need the commercial acumen of a merchant banker, the strategic skills of a chess grand master and the combat reactions of a jet pilot from Earth back in the pre-dawn days of the 1980's and 90's. But then nobody said it was going to be easy!

## LAUNCHPAD

At the start of your space mission, your Cobra MkIII isn't exactly the hottest hardware in the galaxy — you've only got three homing missiles and one forward firing laser. And a hundred credits ain't gonna go far — a bit like trying to turn a Renault 5 into a Rolls with only a tenner in your trousers. Your best bet is to stick to short hops at the start and only trade in safe commodities, building up your credits that way.

Lost in space? Well, there's no need to panic — just check here which planetary system you're in. Prepare for a warm welcome on this planet — a sort of Come Inside, Lave!

This is the stuff that makes the universe go round — the readies. Make sure you invest your initial hundred credits wisely as you're gonna need a small fortune before you get your hands on life's little luxuries — you know, docking computers and intergalactic hyperspace drives.

Here's a breakdown of the equipment you have on board — not bad going so far. Each time you splash out on something, the display is immediately updated.

```

COMMANDER BISHOP
Present System: Lave
Hyperspace Drive: Diso
Cash: 100
Legal Status: Clean
Rating: Harmless
EQUIPMENT:
Fuel: 100
Shields: 100
Lasers: 1
Missiles: 3
Comms: 1

```

This tells you which planetary system your hyperspace drive's locked onto — use your short range scanner to make your choice. Looks like you've plumped for a trip to Diso.

Fuel is measured in light years of travel. Keep a close eye on your gas tank as the maximum you can pick up at a space station is seven light years' worth.

```

EQUIP SHIP
Fuel: 100
Shields: 100
Lasers: 1
Missiles: 3
Comms: 1

```

Keep an eagle eye on your legal status. No problems if you're clean but prepare for police harassment as soon as you acquire a criminal record or go on the run as a fugitive.

You start out with the measly skill level of 'harmless', but as your kills are registered by the Galcop Federation Law Centre your rating'll rocket through 'mostly harmless' and 'deadly' until you eventually reach the dizzy heights of 'elite'.

Just to give you an idea of how much ready credit you'll need to equip your ship, take a look at the list of fancy gadgets on offer — and their equally fancy price tags. Mind you, without them you don't stand a chance of making it to the top.

## CHART TOPPING

The one thing you've got to bear in mind about the unknown vastnesses of space, is that you don't know much about them! So, to help you plug some of the gaps in your knowledge, use the short range chart to have a quick shufti at your destination. Once you've selected a planet, have a look at its economic profile — with a bit of practice you'll soon know whether it's worth paying a visit.

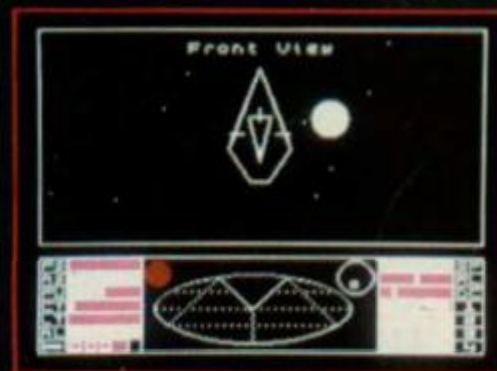
As the humanoid say, there's no space like home! Your home, or at least where you crashed out for the night, is marked by the large cross on the screen.

The short range chart shows all the registered planets in the galaxy and the radius of the circle indicates the range you can jump in hyperspace. So, the more fuel in your tanks, the larger the circle grows.



If you're travelling round the galaxy, you'll want to know if the natives are friendly. Move the cursor over the chosen planet and you'll be shown the basic info you need.

## STAR WARS



This is a Fer-de-Lance and best avoided — as well as its own missiles it has an ECM system so don't waste your missiles — hightail it out of here unless you have an ECM of your own.



If you're wondering what your ship looks like — feast your eyes on this Cobra Mk III. Usually, you're in no danger from them but it's still an idea to arm a missile when one's around. The first rule of space is, trust no-one.











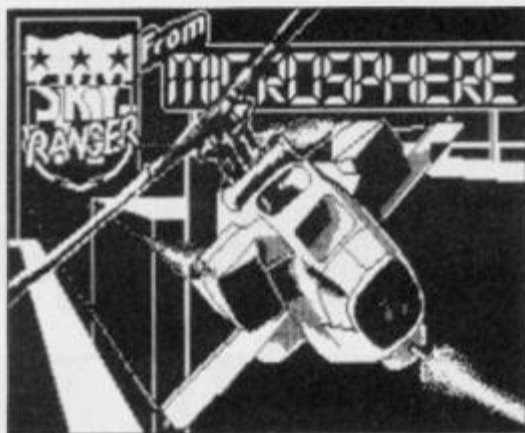
# SHRINK WRAPPED

**YS MegaBasic is a big program that's had an enormous impact. But for all you who believe that small is beautiful, Keith Symonds has the solution. A YS MegaBasic program that'll shrink your screens and then print them onto a ZX printer.**

There was a time when the world was awash with ZX printer paper. Ah, those halcyon days! You couldn't move for programs that let you dump screen displays up to eight times larger than real size to Sinclair's hot piece. How times change — now everyone's short of the shiny stuff — and no, I don't mean just money!

That's why I've devised a routine to squeeze four full sized screen displays into one. And what's more, I did it using YS MegaBasic! The very useful GET, OUT and PROCedures meant that the program could be short and, best of all, quick to type in.

Of course, it's still not easy to shrink a screen by half if you still want to retain any semblance of detail. My routine scans the area needed for shrinking, finds out if every other pixel is on or off and then determines whether or not to plot a pixel in the area



Pick up a picture, any picture — this program will take 'em all. Now, load it into the Shrinker program ...



... and just watch that screen\$ go for the slimmers' awards. Maybe there's a little lack of quality, but remember you're working in a quarter of the size.



Why not bring three friends to the party. The Mixer program will let you move 'em round, and then save a compiled pic of the lot!

where the shrunk screen is to be placed. Tricky stuff you might think, but easily taken care of with GET command.

All that's left to be done is to place the display into one of the four corners and then the second program puts them all onto one display to be saved or printed. Easy really, provided of course, that you have a copy of YS MegaBasic. If you haven't, isn't it about time you saw a shrink!

## SHRINKING PROCEDURES

For all you YS MegaBasic hacks, here's an explanation of the parameters used in the Shrink PROCedure:

SHRINK x,y,u,d,b,c,e,f

x and y are the pixel co-ordinates of the bottom left-hand corner of the area to be shrunk.

u is the number of pixels the area is across.

d is the number of pixels the area is down.

b is the amount to be shrunk in the u direction.

c is the amount to be shrunk in the d direction.

e and f are the pixel co-ordinates of where the shrunk area will be placed.

## SHRUNKEN EDITOR

Load your copy of YS MegaBasic and then enter the program before saving it to tape. If you're not using microdrives, then change the following lines to:

```
20 LOAD AS SCREENS
170 SAVE AS SCREENS
```

Now run the program and it'll ask you for the name of the screen display you want to shrink. Start the tape and the program will load the piccy. You'll have to be patient now while you wait for the display to be shrunk in the wash!

You'll then be offered a choice of where you want to place your shrunken screen. 1=top left, 2=top right, 3=bottom left, 4=bottom right.

If you're using tape, it's an idea to save your screens in number order for the mixer program. Finally, the program will save the screen display.

```
10 CLEAR 29999:PCLEAR
14 SPRINT 6,85,5,1,"SHRINK":SP
RINI 0,95,2,1,"By Keith Symonds"
:SPRINT 60,105,2,1:5:6:85"
15 INPUT "Name of screen displ
ay:" A$
20 LOAD *"m":1:A$SCREEN$
```

Lines 10-20 These lines shift the Ramtop and load in the screen\$ you want to shrink.

```
25 GET 0,30000,11,15,13,17
26 WINDOW 11,32,12,32:CLW 0
```

Lines 25-26 These lines capture the bottom right of the screen...

```
30 SHRINK 0,88,255,87,2,2,128,
4
```

Line 30 ... and this line calls the Shrink PROCedure, which squashes the top half into the bottom right.

```
35 GET 0,32000,16,16,6,16
40 PUT 0,30000,11,15,13,17
```

Lines 35-40 This puts the squashed top half into memory and then replaces the bottom half.

```
50 WINDOW 0,0,11,32:CLW 0
60 SHRINK 0,0,255,87,2,2,0,88
```

Lines 50-60 These lines shrink the bottom half into the top left.

```
70 GET 0,34000,5,0,6,16
80 CLS
90 PUT 0,32000,0,0,6,16:PUT 1,
34000,5,0,6,16
100 PAPER 7: INK 0:WINDOW 0,0,2
3,64:CLW 3:GET 0,30000,0,0,11,16
```

Lines 70-100 These lines put the whole shrunk picture back onto the screen, and then copies the picture into memory.

```
110 INPUT "PLACE:" A
120 LET X=(0 AND (A=1 OR A=3))+
(16 AND (A=2 OR A=4))
130 LET Y=(0 AND (A=1 OR A=2))+
(11 AND (A=3 OR A=4))
140 INPUT "NAME:" A$
150 CLS
160 PUT 0,30000,Y,X,11,16
```

Lines 110-160 These lines position your miniaturised screen where you want it.

```
170 SAVE *"M":1:A$SCREEN$
180 PAUSE 0
190 STOP
9000 @SHRINK_KX,KY,KW,KD,KB,KC,K
E,KF
```

Lines 170-190 This section saves the screen and then stops.

```
9001 BROFF
9009 LET KKK=0
9010 FOR Q=1 TO KW STEP KB
9019 LET KKB=0
9020 FOR R=1 TO KD STEP KC
9030 IF POINT (KX+Q-1,KY+R-1)=1
THEN PLOT KE+KKK,KF+KKB
9035 LET KKB=KKB+1
9040 NEXT R
9045 LET KKK=KKK+1
9050 NEXT Q
9051 BRON
9060 ENDPRDC_SHRINK
```

Lines 9000-9060 This is the Shrink routine.

## MINI MIXER

This program asks for the names of the screen displays in the correct numerical order and then loads them in. You'll then be asked what you want to call the final screen and then it saves it. You're now free to load up the miniature display and copy it onto your printer.

```
10 REM Mixer v.1 1985
By Keith Symonds
20 :
25 CLEAR 29999
30 CLS
35 SPRINT 10,80,6,1,"MIXER":SP
RINT 0,90,2,1,"By Keith Symonds"
:SPRINT 60,100,2,1:5:6:85"
40 INPUT "1st position:" A$
50 INPUT "2nd position:" B$
60 INPUT "3rd position:" C$
70 INPUT "4th position:" D$
80 CLS
90 INPUT "Input cartridge and
press RETURN:" E$
```

Lines 10-90 This clears the picture area in memory and then asks the names of the four screen\$.

```
100 LOAD *"m":1:A$SCREEN$
110 GET 0,30000,0,0,11,16
120 LOAD *"m":1:B$SCREEN$
130 GET 0,31585,0,16,11,16
140 LOAD *"m":1:C$SCREEN$
150 GET 0,33170,11,0,11,16
160 LOAD *"m":1:D$SCREEN$
170 GET 0,34755,11,16,11,16
180 CLS
```

Lines 100-180 This loads in your pictures from microdrive — take out the "m": 1; if you're using tape.

```
190 INPUT "Name:" A$
200 PUT 0,30000,0,0,11,16
210 PUT 0,31585,0,16,11,16
220 PUT 0,33170,11,0,11,16
230 PUT 0,34755,11,16,11,16
240 SAVE *"m":1:A$SCREEN$
250 PAUSE 0
260 STOP
```

Lines 190-260 This block simply positions the four shrunk screens on the display and then saves the picture as a separate file.





# BUZZWORDS

**Brring-brring... Click.... Phweeeeee... Welcome to our whistlestop tour of a Bulletin Board with guide, lolo Davidson. If you're after info, looking for a chat or you just want a nose around, remember it's only a phone call away.**

Aha! I'm through. Now I've just got to put the modem on line and replace the phone...

The bulletin board can tell what your Baud rate is by sensing your modem's carrier tone — this question is just to tell it whether you want the output scrolled line by line or paged like Prestel.

CBBS is the name of the software that runs the BB on a CP/M disk computer. This is an amateur service run by an enthusiast. It's not only free but more fun than the ones you have to pay for. So be nice!

Meet your host. And before you ask, Sysop stands for System Operator. Obvious, now you know!

These bulletin boards are real and similar to the one we're on now — why don't you give 'em a try? Maybe one of them's near enough for local phone call rates.

The board echoes the password as 'x's just in case someone's looking over your shoulder. Course, you don't have to protect your identity with a password if you don't mind other people masquerading as you!

'?' lets us see the full menu.

BRRING-BRRING...Click.... PHWEEEEEE...  
? D  
Are you using a PRESTEL Terminal (Y/N)

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* CBBS Bull Board \*  
\* Member \*  
\* of \*  
\* A.F.P.A.S. \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

Sysop Edward Fuller-Bull  
1200/75 BAUD V.23 or 300/300 BAUD V.21  
Auto-Select.....

Other CBBS's.....  
CBBS South West 0392 53116  
Boyd Hitchcock 24hrs.  
CBBS Surrey 04852 25174  
Mike Parker 24hrs.  
CBBS London West 0895 420164  
John Bolton 24hrs.

What is your FIRST name? lolo  
What is your LAST name? davidson  
Logging name to disk...

Password: your 1-5 char password?  
? xxxx  
You are caller 19313; next Msg =09448  
693 active msg.

Prev. call 21/09/85 @ 21:13,  
next Msg was 09425  
Function: (? IF NOT KNOWN?)  
? ?

Main Commands.....  
(A) send Password (B) bulletin  
(C) see upper/lower (D) duplex full/half

Most bulletin boards need a posh computer with an eighty column screen and a 300 Baud modem but this one'll let you use a Prestel modem much as a Speccy with a VTX 5000. I'm not using my Speccy though, but a big computer with a 1200 Baud modem so I answer...

This is the association of system operators — just in case you were wondering. And so, I'm not sure what the letters stand for exactly!

I could've skipped all this stuff by pressing 'k', but it does no harm to take a look. 300 Baud both ways is still the standard in the world of the big boy computers but the Prestel speeds of 1200 receive and 75 transmit are starting to make an impact. V.23 and V.21 are the designations for a set of transmission standards that everyone else calls Prestel and 300 Baud.

Now to log on — I think I'll use my real name for once. That way the bulletin board can find any messages sent to me.

Lots of the older messages have been deleted but this tells you that there are still 693 on the system — all just waiting for you to nose around and read them.

Anyone with a PET who wants to swap software?  
Msg 09434 on 23/09/85 from EDDY HOPEFUL to GIRLS re: HELLO  
ANY GIRLS ON THIS BOARD WANT TO SAY HELLO TO A GUY WHO HAS FAILED HIS A LEVELS TO CHEER HIM UP? I'M WRITING THIS FOR MY BROTHER.

No Msg 09435  
Msg 09436 on 23/09/85 from KEVIN KEY to ALL re: DWARF SAGA

Have stolen the key from the sleeping guard but can't find any keyholes. Also can't get past dragon in Holborn Viaduct. Clues please?  
Msg 09437 on 23/09/85 from LESLEY GAMMON to BRUCE KING re: I'LL TALK TO YOU!  
OK, SO WHAT DO YOU THINK OF ASTON VILLA'S CHANCES THIS YEAR?

Msg 09438 on 23/09/85 from SYSOP to FRED NEWCHUM re: HELP  
Try the <H>elp function to learn about CBBS.

Msg 09439 on 23/09/85 from SYSOP to BEA HOLDEN re: LOST CHARACTERS  
Try doing without the Speccet software and answer yes to the Prestel question at Logon. The text will then page instead of scrolling. It's a bit untidy but you don't lose characters.

Msg 09440 on 23/09/85 from HORST BORG to ALL re: GREETINGS  
Hello from Sweden to all British BB users. I am Spectrum owner in Goteborg using VTX5000. Yes, we have them too!

Msg 09441 on 24/09/85 from WAYNE SCOTT to KEVIN KEY re: HOLBORN VIADUCT  
To get past the dragon, just park and hide in the boot. When you open the boot you will have been towed away by the Black Watch. You must have some gold with you or you'll forfeit the horseless carriage.

Msg #: to retrieve (C/R when done)?  
? ?  
Msg 09442 on 24/09/85 from WEBB OFFSET to ALL re: SCREEN DUMP  
Anyone have the Spectrum screen dump software for Epson printer? It was in "Your Spectrum" number 4, but I don't want to type it all in myself if someone already has it on tape.

If you're wondering why some messages are all in capitals, remember that some computers don't have lower case letters.

There used to be a message here but it was erased with the 'K' ill option. And that can only be done by the person the message was addressed to or the person who wrote it.

So, Bea's got her answer. And the clever ol' Sysop writes his reply in 32 columns so readers with narrow screens can read it. A nice touch.

If you didn't manage to get abroad on your holidays about calling up a foreign BB? That's if you can stand the phone bills, of course!

The bulletin board finally pauses for more instructions from you. Put the plus in for more messages. The "+" makes the bulletin board keep printing following messages without having to wait for further instructions.



Use the -A-mend function to give yourself a password for next time — that way you'll stop the sneaks from reading your private messages or leaving moronic messages with your name as sender.

The -H-help file is a good place to get lost! Still, there's a lot of info available though. Just enter -H at the Function: prompt and you can then get help with any problem by just typing the name of the subject. For instance, enter "find" and you'll get help with finding messages.

You'll soon get over the shock that not everyone out there's got a Speccy — and a lot of the time you won't have a clue what they're going on about.

Hi, George. Long time no see. Both of you!

Poor Bea — the 32 column screen forces scrolling in the middle of the longer lines so characters are missed during the scroll. The Sysop may help.

Cor, this is the kind of thing so-called 'real' computer users think 8Bs are all about. Fear not, Speccy pilots are flooding in all the time!

<A>send Password  
<C>ase upper/Lower  
<E>nter message  
<K>ill message  
<M>odem UP/Download  
<O>ne line summary  
<Q>uick summary  
<S>umaries msgs  
<U>ser's flags  
<W>elcome  
<B>ulletins  
<D>uplex full/half  
<G>OODBYE  
<N>ulls How many?  
<P>rompt bell  
<R>etrieve message  
<T>ime on system  
<V>ideo Backspace  
<X>pert mode on/off

Function: (? IF NOT KNOWN)  
? r:\*\*\*

Msg 09425 on 21/09/85 from TONY BACKUP  
to ALL re: HIGH SPEED BB'S

I have an Osborne computer and a WS2000 modem, but can only get them to work at 300 BAUD. What do I have to do to use the 1200 BAUD option on fast bulletin boards like this one? Can anyone help?

Msg 09426 on 21/09/85 from LESLEY GAMMON  
to ALL re: ASTON VILLA

ANY ASTON VILLA SUPPORTERS ON THIS BOARD? PLEASE LEAVE A MESSAGE.

Msg 09427 is PRIVATE.

Msg 09428 on 21/09/85 from MAD GEORGE  
to MAD GEORGE re: HELLO

Hello old buddy— Give us a ring when t.e.r. let you out.

Msg 09429 on 21/09/85 from FRED NEWCHUM  
to ALL re: HELP

HELP-1ST TIME USER-HAVEN'T A CLUE

Msg 09430 on 22/09/85 from BEA HOLDEN  
to ALL re: LOST CHARACTERS

Keep losing characters from messages. What is going wrong? Have Spectrum, VTX5000, and Spccnet software.

Msg 09431 on 22/09/85 from ED HACKFORTH  
to TONY BACKUP re: REPLY TO Msg 09425

I am afraid that your Osborne won't handle both the BAUD rates that you need (1200 receive and 75 send) from its single RS232 port. The WS2000 modem only supplies the proper tones, not the actual BAUD rates. Sorry, looks like you're stuck with 300.

Msg 09432 on 22/09/85 from BRUCE KING  
to ALL re: WHY HAS NO ONE TALKED TO ME?

This is my fourth message on this board and no one has replied to any of them. I thought computer freaks were supposed to be friendly!

Msg 09433 on 22/09/85 from EDWIN OLDACRES  
to ALL re: PET

waiting for you to nose around and read them.

Some of these functions set up the bulletin board to suit your terminal and some have their own menus. We'll just use -R-trieve to have a butchers at the message section.

This lets me read everything since my last visit. "r" is Retrieve, --- for the last message number and "-" to keep reading. Use semi-colons to separate commands. Terse, ain't it?

Here's the first message that's been put up since my last time on. It's not for me but then again it's not marked private either.

Hub, the spillover has marked this message private so only the person named can read it. Shame.

Well, he's not doing too badly. At least he's managed to -E-nter a message. If you want to have a go, just enter 'e' at the Function: prompt then follow the instructions.

Spccnet software is the utility that Steve Adams wrote for using the VTX5000 modem on suitable 8Bs.

But before we go, we're given the option of leaving a message for our minds about logging logical really.

That's nice. Our Sysop says goodbye.

myself if someone already has it on tape.

Msg 09443 on 24/09/85 from BUSTER BOARDS  
to ALL re: 300 BAUD ON VTX5000

Someone told me you can get a VTX5000 to work at 300 BAUD. Does anybody know the details? There is supposed to be information about this on the North Birmingham BB, but I can't get on that one as it is 300 BAUD only and I have only got a VTX5000.

Msg 09444 on 24/09/85 from BRIAN FERGUS  
to LESLEY GAMMON re: REPLY TO ASTON VILLA

Afraid not. Try the ACORN USER DATABASE. They have a counselling service for people with football problems.

Msg 09445 on 24/09/85 from ZIGGY STARDUST  
to ALL re: ANY PSS NUMBERS PLEASE.

Anyone got any numbers/passwords/etc that they are prepared to share? Will trade info on getting into MUD.

Msg 09446 on 24/09/85 from NAN TUCKETT  
to EDWIN OLDACRES re: PET (REPLY TO 9433)

Well I asked my pet canary if he has any software to swap, but he thinks you're just being cheep.

Msg 09447 on 24/09/85 from RON MELDRUM  
to ALL re: SPECTRUM BB

Spectrum Bulletin Board  
NAME...KEY-BOARD  
TEL.....0908-558398  
SYSOP...R.D.M  
BAUD...1200 HALF DUPLEX  
TIMES...Mon,Wed,Fri,Sat &Sun  
.....8pm till 11.30pm  
Saturdays also 2pm till 4pm  
This board is one of a number of boards being run on a Spectrum/Microdrive set-up so don't expect the rapid response like you get on Disk based boards. At the moment the board is Spectrum only requiring SPECIAL software written by Diamond Design and available from Micronet page 80012191.

Past hi Msg #  
Msg #: to retrieve (C/R when done)?  
?

Function: (? IF NOT KNOWN)?  
?

Comments Y/N: Want to leave any comments or suggestions? To get back to CBBS  
?

From ED, Thanks for calling. IOLO

++End of connection++  
++Please HANG-Up!!!++

This may be a myth, of course. I've never heard anyone actually claim to have done it, only that they heard someone else has done it.

Hmmm, this is either a naughty hacker or a fraud squad cop looking for promotion. I'd steer well clear if I were you.

And now, finally, for a real message — the only one in the article. If you fancy having a go at this board, do remember to keep within the allotted times.

It's not that long ago that this would have been considered totally impossible. Even now I reckon it's pretty heroic to attempt such a thing — but then we Speccy owners are notorious adventurers!

Right, there are no more new messages. Just press ENTER or RETURN to leave the -R-trieve function.

And now, we face the final curtain — press G for -G-oodbye and say your farewells.

And that's it. But if you've got a VTX5000 then you can ring up a bulletin board right now — try CBBS South West on (0392) 53116.





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# SPECTRUM ADVENTURES

It's time for an adventure or two! Let's see what Steve Cooke has found for you to explore...

## ROBIN OF SHERWOOD Adventure International £9.95



You are in the Castle Courtyard. You see:  
Much. Hill. Scarlet. Battlements. Main  
Gates with Portcullis up. Two doors.

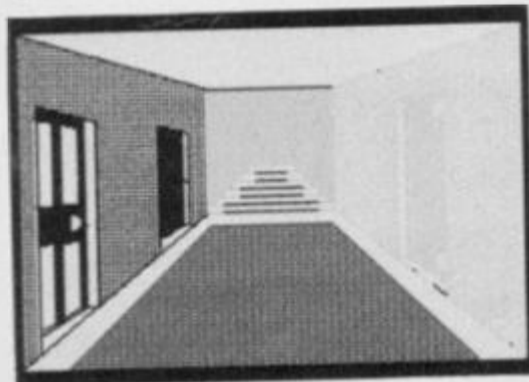
-----  
---SHRT NOW ? U  
You can't go THAT way  
---SHRT NOW ? ENTER DOOR  
-----  
---SHRT NOW ? █

Adventure International certainly rake in those big titles to turn into Spectrum adventure hits! Following in the footsteps of *Gremlins* is *Robin of Sherwood*. You could say it was like robbing the big screen to give to the small!

Anyway, how do the adventures of Robin the wonderboy live up to our expectations? You'll find great graphics, with a different one for every location. You won't be at all disappointed by the program either, though I reckon the game could be just a *teeny* bit friendlier. It kept ignoring my commands and getting the program to accept my phrasing was harder than solving the puzzles.

This game is a winner despite the niggly bits. Be careful when leaving the castle near the start. If you manage to make your escape from the Goblin's Dungeon, then you should make it out of the castle...

## THE SECRETS OF ST. BRIDES St Brides School £6.95



Oh, I say girls, this is a wizard wheeze! Even the boys might fancy a bash at this one.

If the thought of Quilled games sends your knees a quiver, and I admit there've been some shockers, then think again. *St. Brides* has quite a whacky atmosphere to it, and if you can forgive the occasional *Quill*-like quirk — like waiting an age before replying to your commands, you should find these antics give you quite a kick.

As Trixie Trinian you'll find yourself in the heart of *St. Brides* School where all the young school girls seem to have the idea that it's not 1985 but about fifty years back in time! Even worse, those mysterious mistresses seem to be dab hands at hypnosis and ... (like a good school goer I mustn't give the secrets of *St. Brides* away, must I?) Pssst! I mustn't say a whisper about that amulet either or I'll get a jolly good ticking off... it's all jolly hockeysticks what!

## GIVE US A CLUE...

Just when we were thinking that solving *Sherlock* was sheer luck, you've flooded us with hints and tips on the game! Paul Ridley and husband-and-wife team John and Patricia Black sent in *far* too many clues to print, but here's a few for those of you still trying to work out who this Watson fella is. To get people to follow you, you'll need to ask them *three* times per move. A bit long winded, but it works! Paul suggests trying it out on the cabbie! And while on the subject of the cabbie — don't pay him. (Now that's a wise investment. Ed) Why not ask Daphne about Tricia Fender, you'll get another address for your collection. Finally, Paul recommends that you should *always* take the lamp.

A fair number of you are still having problems killing off Smaug (the dragon) in *The Hobbit*. Well, Helgi Hafthorsson from Iceland (how did you guess?) has settled this problem once and for all with his tip. Go to the village of Lake Town and tell the Bard to go North. From here you must follow him up to the mountain until you see the dragon. You're far too weak to kill the dragon yourself, so you must ask the Bard to shoot it for you. Now that solution should keep Richard Webber from Chadwell-St.-Mary happy. It's exactly what he was asking for!

Peter Bates, who calls himself 'the wally from Leeds,' and Freddie Still from London both sent in some useful tips for *Valkyrie 17* freaks. Behind the dustbins in the Schloss, apparently, you'll find an aqualung which you'd be well advised to take. Also, give the butcher the lead-box and hide Reichmuller's body in the shower. (Stranger things have been known to happen in *Valkyrie*, so don't be surprised by those clues!)

Here's another first for *YS* — the first person to complete Level 9's *Red Moon*. Graeme Smith finished the epic only one week after its release! Now that *must* be a record for one of Level 9's adventures! Graeme also kindly sent in some tips for those of you who aren't quite as speedy with the puzzles. To get the brooch you'll need to read the book and find the aviator's sarcophagus. (Pardon? Ed) When you want to enter the metal room, Graeme suggests using a little rubber insulation. When you've killed the cloaked statue in the dark junction, you'll find that his ghost will be wandering around! To avoid being killed by this, type *Kill Statue* and then go back the way you came. When you return to where the ghost was, it should have vanished! (It's magic! Ed) Finally, Graeme says that the purple potion restores your hit points to 50, the shirt makes your armour less painful and the tracers allow you to carry more, so what more do you want?

Right, that's your lot for this month — but if you're stuck in an adventure, look to the masters below. If there ain't one there that can help you, then write in and we'll publish your problem. If you're a *brilliant* adventurer, on the other hand, write in anyway and tell us all about how to do it. Just stick

your stuff down on a piece of paper and send it in to Give Us A Clue, *Your Spectrum*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. Just think of all that talent out there waiting to be tapped!

## KINGS OF THE CASTLE

### Red Moon

Graeme Smith, 22 Woodvale Avenue, Giffock, Glasgow.

### The Hobbit

Helgi Hafthorsson, Blondybakki 11, Reikjavik, Iceland 109.

### Valkyrie 17, Planet Of Death

Peter Bates, 21 Bedford Gardens, Tinshill, Leeds 16.

### Valkyrie 17

Freddie Still, 2 School House, Wellclose Square, London E1 8HY

*Eureka, The Hobbit, The Hulk, Spiderman, Inca's Curse, Ship Of Doom, Mountains Of Ket, Temple Of Vran, Final Mission, Light Globe, The Templars' Secret, Safari.* Vasco Novais de Oliveira, Rua João Luis de Moura No 52, 2750-Cascais, Portugal.

*Valhalla, Black Crystal, LOM, Doomdark's Revenge, Hobbit, Sherlock* Iain Gibson, 27 Cruftparks Road, Hardgate, Clydebank G81 6NN.

### The Hobbit

Toby Blake, 25 Holm Park, Inverness, Scotland IV2 4XT.

### Sherlock

Paul Ridley, 34 London Road, Daventry, Northants NN11 4BZ.

### The Hobbit, Urban Upstart, Quest For The Holy Grail

Philip Kevin Bugler, 209 Trealaw Rd, Trealaw, Rhonda, Mid Glamorgan, S. Wales CF40 2NT.

## DOWN IN THE DUNGEON

*Erik The Viking* — 'How do I save a game in progress?' Tom Clark, 75 Brailsford Road, Fallowfield, Manchester M14 6PX.

*Dungeon Adventure* — 'How do I escape the central dungeon exit chamber without being killed by weights, and what's the significance of the pedestals and collars?' M.C. Lumley-Holmes, 21 Wheatley Drive, Haxby, York YO3 8WA.

*Sherlock* — 'How do you break the codes on the letters found in Basil's house in the fire and rubbish bin?' Michael Meechan, 7 Pernie-side Ads, Edinburgh EH17 7HN.

*Kentilla* — 'When I get the castle and Zelda has taken me across, I get stuck. Please help!' Lynsey Strachan, 17 Bishop Foraes Crescent, Blackburn, Kinellar, Scotland AB5 0S.

*Sherlock* — 'How do I stop Lestrade arresting Major Ffoulkes?' David Vivian Jnr., 4 Parc-an-Challow, Penryn, Cornwall TR10 8QS.

*Ship Of Doom* — 'I've got the Micro Battery and the Sonic Screwdriver, but now I'm stuck. Please help!' Alan Figgins, 27 Menzies Close, Lordshill, Southampton SO18FX.



# DOOMTOWN RATS

They're  
And the  
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have it

Once again, London is at war. But this time the enemy is already within its walls... waiting, waiting, for just the right moment. And then the black army emerged from the dark recesses of the sewers to do battle. First, they were like shadows unsettling a sunny day — black and swift but seldom seen. Soon though, they were everywhere — rats, giant rats driven on in a frenzy by an obscene craving for human flesh...

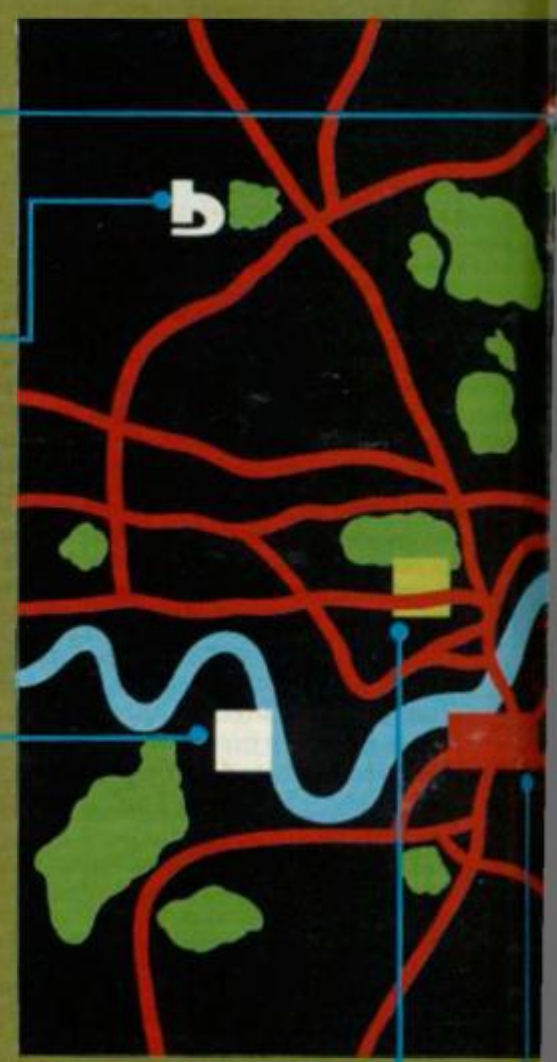
It's your task to staunch their crazed bloodlust — to stop the horrific slaughter and mindless massacres. The gravity of the situation calls for a three pronged attack. Howard is in charge of Research and Development working round the clock in a bid to create a weapon that'll get the rats on the run. To Foskins falls the unenviable task of deciding where the meagre resources he's been allocated should be deployed.



Both of them are generals in the war, initially isolated in offices and distanced from the battlefields. Harris, however, is in the thick of it — he has come face to face with the monsters, seen how swiftly they can devour a human body leaving only bloodstains and polished bones. Above all, he knows what it is to face death and feel fear...

Protect Harris's flat at all costs — the rats seem to home in on it sensing a deadly enemy within. If you let them overrun the place, it's curtains for you!

Here at the Research and Development Centre, the vital work to find a weapon that'll eradicate the rats is going on. You can do your bit to help the boffins by protecting the establishment from the rodents.



The rats are on the rampage all over the city. Keep track of them by constantly calling up the white squares for reports on sightings — and take note of what you're told so you can assess how dangerous the situation is on each square.

The yellow squares show you where you've deployed your troops. Move the cursor over them when you want to inspect their strengths.

Day and night, Howard and his team toiled in their bid to develop an antidote to the rats. But the poison was spreading — and time was running out...

• Although you have weapons from the beginning of your struggle, you'll need specially designed equipment if you're to stand a chance. First, the boffins will come up with sonic scramblers followed by ultrasonic rat detectors, stun prods and anti-rattus gas.



• As the battle develops, the backrooms boys at the R&D centre will send you newswashes at the top of the screen. Read them to keep abreast of all the latest research.

• Your research and development resources are limited. The temptation, of course, is to slap the whole shebang onto research into defence and offence. Don't! Without background knowledge on where the rats are coming from, you'll never be able to develop the weapons to wipe them out.

• Try out all the different combinations of deploying your scientific resources until you come up with the one that yields the best results. For us, one man an' his microscope digging away at the origin of the species, another researching their nature and the rest employed on weapons development has proved successful in the field.



• You'll also receive reports from the areas where your troops are under attack. If you're told that casualties are light, take it that you're doing OK, and press on elsewhere. As soon as you're told of a massacre, move in the big boys to that area. Like now!

Foskins and the other bureaucrats weren't too worried at first. After all, how idea was laughable. People do panic so! The pest control would come in a would have found something else to sensationalise. It just goes to

As the true scale of the threat comes home to the politicians, you'll be given reinforcements — in the main, police and firemen. Now it may sound callous, but use the firemen at this stage as they're expendable.



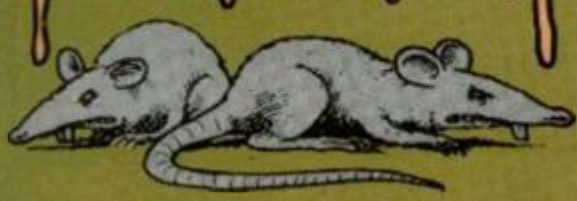
• Don't spread your men too thinly. Far better to concentrate on key areas and clobber the critters as they come out.

• Here's your standard issue rat-killing equipment. It's not amazingly effective but you've got to make do until the R&D boys come up with the goods.

• Just like the movies, the cavalry arrives at the last minute — or in this case the army though they haven't turned up yet. Not that they're any guarantee of victory — these rats are more deadly than any Apache — but they'll give you the extra resources to rally against the enemy.

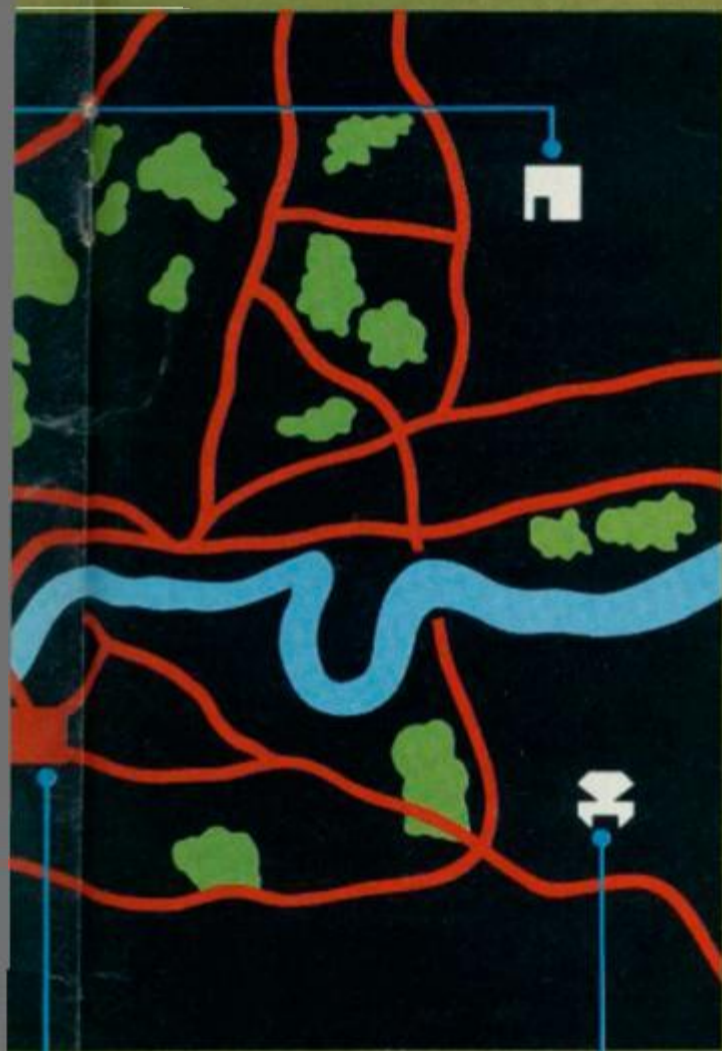
• In the early stages, you'll have very limited numbers of troops. Best to use them in the centre of the city where the rats first crawl out of the sewers, remembering to keep some in reserve so you can stomp on any stray sightings in the outskirts.

At the start, you'll have a lot of police, firemen and other forces. The professional rat-killing force — send them! The professional rat-killing force, are more useful in situations and for targets like Harris's



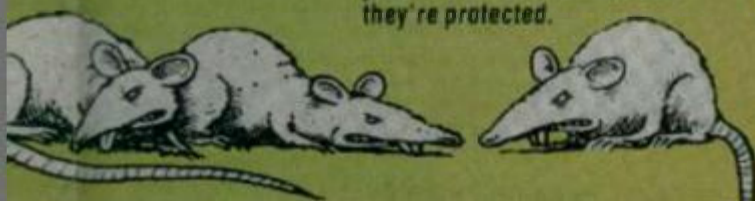


They were big (well, ish!). They were black. And they were ugly. Soon there were swarms of them. They teemed into the shops and took over people's homes. They were The Rats. Now Hodder and Stoughton has released a new game designed to tame them. 3 Pied Pipers, Peter Shaw and Penny Page, have joined The Rats race...

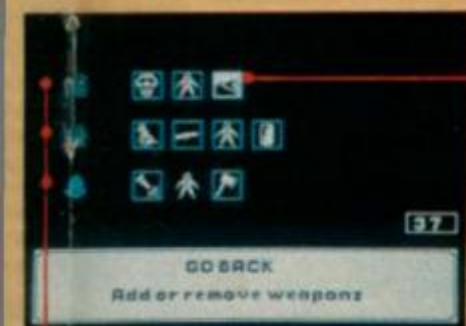


The rats are lighting tooth and claw with your troops on the red squares — the most appropriate colour, after all.

This is General Head Quarters manned by Foskins and the other Whitehall mandarins. Since we've payed our taxes to pul 'em in jobs, it's an idea to make sure they're protected.



How could a few rats take over London — the city in and it'd be all over in a week. The papers are to show how wrong you can be!



This sonic scrambler is the first of the specially designed weapons to leave the labs but only the Rat-Kill exterminators are allowed to operate them. Get them to the battle-grounds as soon as possible — they're doing no good tucked away in the armoury.

You'll have a team consisting of men and rat-killers. The former your main attacking force, the latter in with guns a blazin'. The latter are useful in domestic or defending strategic areas of your flat.

Now you might not think it's not that worthwhile saving somewhere like, er, Hounslow but once the rats get a foothold in the outskirts, you're in big trouble. It's only a matter of time before they're out of the metropolis terrorising England's green and peasants! And that means the game's up for you.

All over the city, ordinary men and women were having their lives completely changed by chance encounters with the black menace. And sometimes those lives were brought to a bloody end...

At intervals throughout the game, you'll find yourself in the shoes of someone who's about to come face to face with the rats. It's your job to make sure that that someone doesn't become another government statistic with a closed file labelled Deceased.

*I'm only here for the ride — this one's strictly for the professionals. No sir, Ferris calls the tune — he's being paid to be the Pied Piper!*

*Eeyah, this graveyard is really spooky. I ain't afraid of no ghost — it's the rats that give me the creeps.*

It's a bit of a shame if the various people you're looking after become victims of the rats but it's not the end of the world. If you lose Harris, however, it is — or at least the end of the game!

*Oh my God... Ferris... no, the horror, the horror... he's dead... mustn't look, mustn't be sick... just take the cage...*

Often your first reaction in situations like this is to turn tail and run for it. Better to keep your nerve and press on — remember that there's only one course of action that'll see you safely through and it's not always the most obvious or pleasant one.

If R&D are to come up with the weapons you need, then they're going to need all the information they can lay their hands on — only this time, you've got to lay your hands on a big black rat first. Yeuch!

*Aaargh... this monster's so strong... not sure if I can hold it... s'like wrestling the devil... get in there... one last... eerrgh... got'ya!*

*I've got the keys, I've got the cage an' I've got the rat. Looks like there's only one thing left to get — the hell out of here!*

You are Harris, on a mission to capture a rat.

You are in the Rat-Kill van.

Ferris is with you, carrying a wire cage.

Objects present:

a lit torch

Take torch

Ferris gets out saying, "Come on mate, scared of a load of overgrown mice?"

Leave van

You are on the waste-ground near the van.

Ferris goes into the graveyard whispering, "Wait here".

Go to graveyard

You are in the graveyard.

One of the tombs has cracked open.

Ferris walks towards the tomb and bends to look inside.

A huge rat springs at him. Ferris screams and falls back.

Dropping the cage he claws at the wriggling creature.

Horrified, you watch as he is dragged into the tomb.

Take cage.

Enter tomb.

You are in the tomb.

A bloody trail leads to the tunnel in the back wall.

Enter tunnel.

You are in the tunnel.

Objects present:

the van keys

a rat gnawing on a piece of Ferris' body  
A single monster rat sits gnawing Ferris' body

A single monster rats sits gnawing Ferris' chest.

Small boons crack under your feet.

Take keys

Grab rat

You are holding the feeding monster but it will soon finish the piece of flesh.

Put rat in cage

Go back

You are in the tomb.

Go to graveyard

You are in the graveyard.

Go to van.

You are on the Rat-Kill van.

Close van

Start van

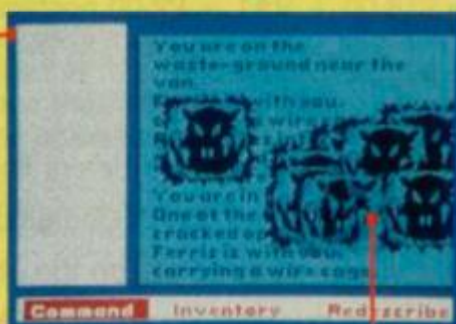
The engines start, you plough through the vermin to safety.



## THE BLACK DEATH

And then the black, writhing carpet engulfed him, gnawing at his bones, ripping mouthfuls of hair from his scalp, gorging themselves on great gobbets of living flesh and gulping down the blood...

The game uses a unique method of instruction entry to save you having to type in your commands. You're given a menu of options at each location and when you choose one it branches out into a sub-menu.



Unless you're one of the three main characters, you can continue the game despite losing a life. But if you do survive, a message is automatically sent to the R&D Centre containing information that helps in the development of the superweapon.

This is the gruesome scene that faces you if you let the dirty rats get on top of you. Sometimes the rats spring from the screen and there's nothing you can do but thank God that it was all over in an instant. More terrifying are the rats gnawing through doors as you wait in vain for help to arrive. At least it gives you time to appreciate the way the text on screen is corrupted to simulate the scratching of the rats' claws. A nice touch that.



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# Gothic horror

*Fairlight is a land of mystery and magic with a castle that holds as many secrets as Castle Rathbone. It's also the new game from The Edge — Simon Forman has come under its spell.*

Things haven't been too rosy recently in the Land of Fairlight — war, murder, plague, famine. You know the sort of thing! Well, now you've got the chance to do something about it. Imprisoned in the Castle Avars is the magician whose Book of Light can make the sun shine once more — and guess who the task of freeing him has fallen too? Got it in one, so you can stop sloping off. After all, you might miss out on the best arcade adventure of the year — maybe *the* game of the year!

*Fairlight* is a true adventure, not just one in name. There are eighty-odd locations, a mystery to solve and hidden objects to uncover and use. But it all takes place in stunning 3D graphics. Here are caves and courtyard, dungeons and drawbridges, towers and secret rooms — all pieces of a jigsaw that'll fit together to form a perfect castle.

You'll soon suss out that the magician you've got to rescue is holed up in one of the towers. It's getting up there that's the problem — your path's blocked by a monk-like ghoul who will not budge. So,

it's off round the castle, exploring all the rooms, finding keys to the locked doors, collecting crowns and books and bags of gold. But you're not the only one wandering within the walls — beware the soldiers, trolls, magic bubbles and monks, all of them out to do you a mischief.

The atmosphere of the medieval castle is captured by the programmer, Bo Jangeborg using his Worldmaker Technique. This has added an extra dimension of realism to the game that you won't have come across before. You'll find that objects weigh differently just like in real life. When you move an object, leave and then return to a room, it doesn't reset but stays just where you put it. And best of all you can pick up all the objects you find and use them in any of the other rooms.

Different from the Ultimate megagames, huh? *Alien 8* and *Knighthore* are more puzzle games — each room poses a problem that you've got to overcome. *Fairlight* is one big problem — but you'll have one helluva time trying to solve it!

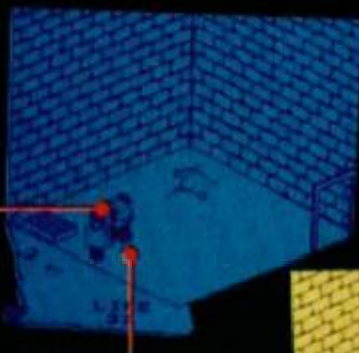
## CASTLE COMPO



Welcome to the loading screen for *Fairlight*. If you study it very closely it'll help you fill in the gaps in your own map. And have no illusions, you'll have to draw a map if you're to get anywhere in the game. Just to spur you on in those moments after midnight when you know there's only one more room to go, if only you could find the key, *The Edge* has come up with a wizard idea for a compo. So, here's the scam — the first ten *YS* readers to send in a complete map of *Fairlight* will receive free membership of the Edge Connection. You'll get a T-shirt, *Fairlight* poster and the offer of discounts off all future Edge games, including *Fairlight II*, the follow-up. And tucked away at the bottom of the jiffy bag will be a free copy of *The Artist*, the graphics package that got such a rave review in *YS 15*. And if you look at the title screen, you can see why — it was created using *The Artist*. Not surprising really, 'cos both programs were written by the same programmer, Bo Jangeborg!

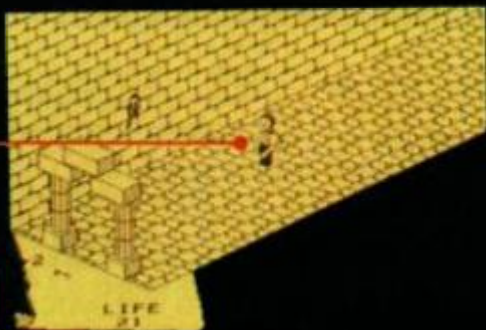
## cryptic clues

If you thought the soldiers were stoopid, just try the trolls. It's a doddie getting them to bash their heads (and other parts of their anatomy) up against brick walls ... or tables ... or ... Just make sure you put an object between you and the troll and watch him get stuck!



Isn't that? Nah. It can't be. Surely not. Well, it certainly *looks* like our ol' friend Tony 'Slim' Samuels! Rumours that the trolls were based on him must be unfounded. *Mustn't* they?

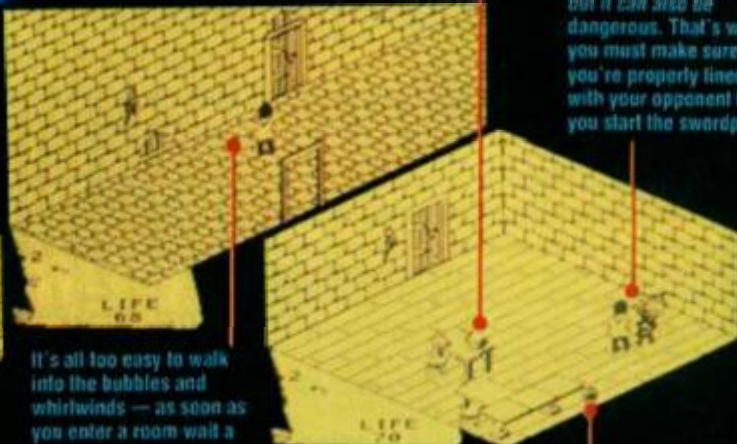
Your big physical advantage over all the other nasties in the castle is that you can jump and they can't. So, you can duck out of their way by leaping onto tables and stools and doing an Errol Flynn from up there.



Feeling suicidal? Try crossing one of the two drawbridges. The monks who stand guard will have you over the edge and into the chasm before you have time to say Aaaargh! And that means game over for you. The only easy way to stop their tricks is to use an hourglass.



You start out with your life force at 99 but the land of fairlight is a dangerous place to expect it to drop fast. Eating the bread and chicken you find, or drinking from the jugs is one way of getting your strength back — but they're only worth ten points each.



It's all too easy to walk into the bubbles and whirlwinds — as soon as you enter a room wait a while and watch to see the patterns they follow. That way you can safely work your way round them.

Fighting can be great fun but it *can* also be dangerous. That's why you must make sure you're properly lined up with your opponent before you start the swordplay.

Old soldiers never die, they simply fade away into their helmets — so, don't try treading on them or using them to jump on 'cos they're still as dangerous as ever. And if you leave a room and return to it, up pops your adversary as though nothing had happened.



# tower block

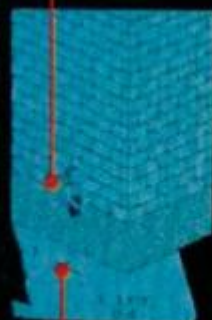
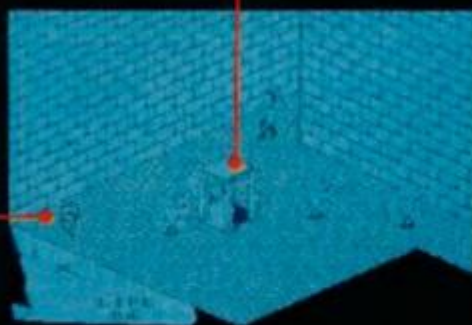
Remember the well in *JSWIF*? Well, there's one here as well. And this one's just as nasty — if not as well! The bad news is the bubble at the bottom waiting to blow you away — and the worse news is there's no way out once you've burst it. Your only hope is to use the scroll that'll magically transport you to the courtyard. Now kick yourself for leaving it behind!

You're not built like Geoff Capes, y'know! There's a limit to the number of objects you can carry — and that's five. Course, if one of the objects happens to be a barrel or a bag of gold, you'll find it impossible to pick up much else because of the extra weight.

You can only pick up objects that are directly in front of you. Line yourself up and then it's knees bend for the quick snatch.

If your life force is really on its last knockings, there's only one way of bringing it back to full strength — by drinking the liquid in the small stoppered bottles. Use them wisely, though — we've only tracked down a couple in the whole castle.

Never leave objects you've collected in a room with a whirlwind. All it takes is one touch and whoosh, the object vanishes.

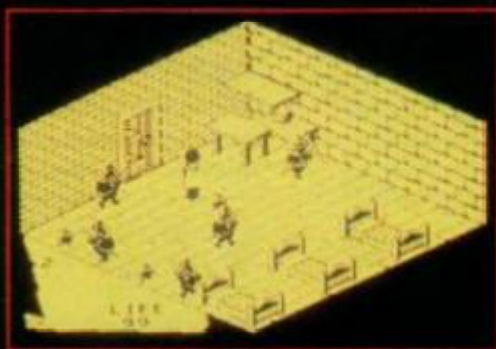


Sometimes you'll find it impossible to drop an object just where you want it 'cos the way's blocked. Tackle the problem by dumping your chosen object as close to where you need it then a quick shove'll put it into position.



The day of the truffids has arrived. The killer daffodils in the courtyard aren't just decorative but deadly. Tread very gingerly around them — if they snap out, you can expect a great deal of damage.

You'll find most of the keys you need close to the doors they unlock — but it's not always the case. The key at the top of the tower unlocks a door on the far side of the castle.

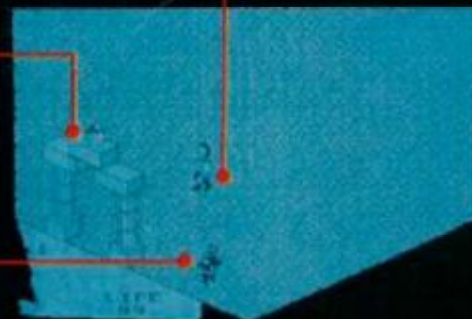


There has to be a limit to the number of soldiers you can squeeze into one room. So far, we've managed eight with no difficulty just by killing them and then transporting their helmets to another room. Let us know if you beat that.

Having trouble with one of the guards? Here's a tip that works if the room's got two exits. Enter and draw him towards you — just as he's about to do you a nasty with his spear, turn tail and leg it out of there. Now it's just a question of nipping round to the other entrance and dashing in while he's occupied on the far side of the room.

Some objects are there for all the world to see — but they're well out of your reach. Don't give up even if you can't get your mitts on them by jumping. Start stacking barrels and then use the stools to leap on top of those.

One very nice touch is that you can pick up a soldier's helmet and transport it to another room where he can cause less bother. There's no way you're going to be able to search a room fully with a member of the military dogging your every step.



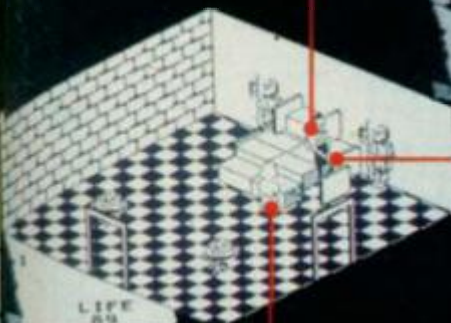
## hiding places

The only safe way of walking round a room with a monk in, is to use an hour glass. Immediately, time stands still and you can search to your heart's content — but make sure you don't leave the room 'cos as soon as you return the clock's started again.

Some objects are sneakily tucked away where you can't bend down and reach 'em, all is not lost. Slide the lighter objects through and they'll shove what you're after in front of them.

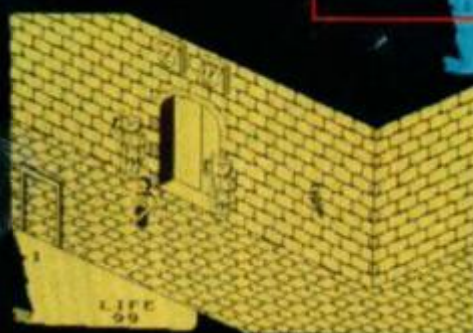


Don't expect to just walk into a room and see all its secrets straight off. Some like the cross concealed beneath the throne will take a fair bit of searching for.

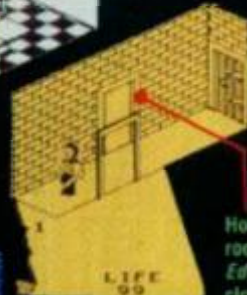
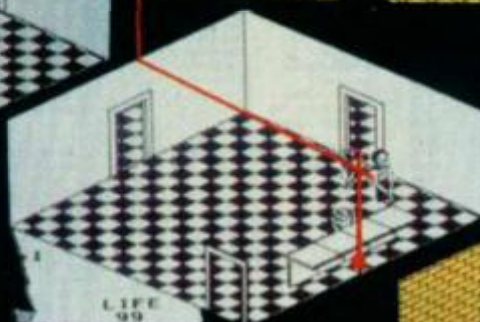


Nobody's gonna push you around, eh? That's what you think! The soldiers and trolls may be a pushover but the monks have the strength of two — and you can't even make a stab at killing them. As soon as you come into contact with them, you'll be lucky to escape with your life.

Money, money, money, that's all they ever think about these soldiers — mercenary devils! If you want to take one of the guards off your tail, try dropping a bag of gold. It doesn't always work but in most cases it should buy you some time.



Bubbles are the ultimate deterrent — or at least they're the only objects which reset to their original positions when you leave a room. Yep, just like in the Ultimate games.



How do you find the secret rooms (Isn't that a secret? Eh). One way is to look closely at the little screen and see if there are any rooms shown that don't appear on your map. Now check 'em out by walking into walls. You'll soon be rewarded by finding the hidden doors.







# HACKER'S GUIDE

Two games in the three dimensions — Fairlight and Nightshade. Dave Nicholls ventures into the code.

Hmmm, *Fairlight* and *Nightshade*, day and night, light and shade. You know from the titles that these two games are going to be related somehow — two sides of the same coin, that sort of thing. And, of course, the thing they've got in common is 3D.

The biggest problem facing any 3D programmer is how to store all that data. It's bad enough in ordinary games — the sprites and backgrounds take up enormous amounts of space. In three dimensional games, it's a nightmare. The programmer has to find space to store info relating to all the positions of objects and meanings, as well as having more sprite frames for each character because of the different orientations.

For all that, *Nightshade* isn't too much of a problem. There are 1024 'rooms' in the village (though you don't seem to be able to get into all of them) but each room takes up very little space. That's because all you need to know is which side the doors are on and which of the small selection of walls to use. You also have to keep track of a few meanings and special objects. *Ultimate* uses its now customary table technique with a small entry for each room and a larger table for the meanings containing their type and current positions. As usual the programming is slick but yawn, it's so boring — all the emphasis is on increasing speed without losing structure.

*Fairlight* is much more interesting even though the techniques that Bo Jangeborg uses for screen handling aren't up to *Ultimate*'s standards. This is the first game, for example, I've seen for a long time that uses an LDIR instruction to move the screen buffer from memory to where you can see it. It's much more usual now to use special routines that draw line by line upwards from the bottom. This avoids any problems with the screen refresh that occurs every fiftieth of a second. Still, the fact that you can move objects from room to room and leave them there

means the program structure looks much more like an adventure than any other similar game that I've looked at.

So, how's it done? Well, several tables are used to store the data while the objects are kept in one 1000 byte block. Here the entries detail the room location and the 3D co-ordinates within — that's how objects can be stacked on top of one another, for example. The table that stores the backgrounds is in a special format so that it doesn't waste space — when you have to find somewhere to store a whole 6912 byte screen buffer, space is very important! Each entry starts with a two byte number which is the length of the entry. To find a particular room, you start with the first entry; if it's not the one you want, you add the length bytes onto the current position to look at the next one and so on until you find it. Each entry itself is divided up into similar sub-tables that say what goes where in the room.

One side effect of all this space saving is that the initial set up of the screen is very complicated. It involves setting up the background and then laboriously searching the object table until all the objects in the room are found and put in their proper places. Also, they have to be found in the right order so that 'hidden' objects stay hidden. So, when you're staring at the blank screen as you pass from room to room, spare a thought for the Z80 — it's working overtime to get the new room on screen as quickly as possible.

All in all, both programs are extremely competent. Still, I can't help feeling that *Nightshade* could've done with being a bit more involved while *Fairlight* would've benefitted from *Ultimate*'s skill with the screen. From the hacking point of view, *Fairlight* is much more rewarding and I've a hunch that *Hacking Away* will be choc-a-bloc with POKES for it next month. But just to be going on with, here's a short program that'll give you infinite lives on *Nightshade* — and it's short because *Ultimate* has given *Speedlock* a miss this time round.

```
100 FOR x=1 to 5: LOAD  
"" CODE: NEXT x  
110 POKE 53442.0: POKE  
53443,12  
120 RANDOMIZE USR 23424
```

All you have to do is type in the short Basic loader, run it and play your master tape through from the beginning. The original Basic loader will now be ignored. Now play till you drop!

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# DEADLY NIGHTSHADE

Plague and pestilence, death and destruction. You'll find them all in Ultimate's newie, *Nightshade*. Sounds like a job for Sabreman — with help from Teresa Maughan!

Imagine a deserted village, lost in time, enveloped by an evil force. Here, hideously foul creatures roam the streets, flesh falling from their rotting bodies. Sounds like the new Michael Jackson video, eh? It's actually the scenario for *Nightshade*.

The game is set in a world of death and decay. The only life forms are mad monks, gruesome ghouls, deadly demons and mutant monsters. It's your awesome task to release the Kingdom of *Nightshade* from the grips of an evil curse that's brought plague to the land. There are four objects for you to locate that'll wipe out the four main nasties and lift the curse.

Sounds simple, huh? Well, you'll have to avoid swarms of nasties such as lethal germs, gyrating blobs and maniacal meanies. Touch them and they'll infect you with the fatal disease — but fortunately you don't die straight away, you just turn a bit of a funny colour!

To defend yourself, you must go inside the rooms and collect various antibodies to fire at the nasties — but be warned, you've gotta be quick on the trigger.

The graphics are well up to the usual Ultimate standard. The village is built up of beautifully drawn houses — and as you enter them the walls disappear so you can check up on all that's happening inside. The gooks and goblins don't have the evil aspect that the scenario suggests but they sure are some of the cutest you're ever likely to encounter. And the scrolling is nothing short of superb — you won't have seen it faster or more flicker-free.

It has to be said, though, that *Nightshade* is a couple of steps back from *Alien 8* and *Knightlore*. As an arcade adventure, the adventure element is almost non-existent — the game is much more a good ol' shoot 'em up with the added excitement of 3D scrolling and a vast area to wander around in. Trouble is you may find the game becomes tedious unless you're heavily into mindless alien bashing.

But having said that, you have to remember that Ultimate hasn't yet come up with a naff game — and though *Nightshade*'s not their best, it certainly can't be classed as a duffer.

Don't be tempted — this monster's tantalising touch will leave you feeling mighty queasy! Attack with an anti-body and be warned, it takes a lot to kill off these Ken Dodd look-alikes.

Potion Power! This special brew refreshes the parts other potions can't reach. You'll feel like a new man again after just one sup! Go easy though, this liquor is pretty scarce.

What kills all known germs dead? Spirals of course! These particular antibodies are waiting about in various rooms, so stand in a corner if you want increased antibody attraction.

These strange-looking blobs are your collection of antibodies. Let them attack the baddies' defences to protect yourself, but remember to keep your supply well topped-up.



Who's this handsome beast? My, it's you of course! — Sporting a rather fetching helmet and looking like you're ready for anything... On second thoughts, all those furtive glances over the shoulder make you seem pretty paranoid!

These boots sure weren't made for walkin'. Step on this to give your weary pins a boost! Now you can hot-foot it round the village in double quick time without falling prey to the local nasties.

This chap may look harmless, but watch him shift! Shooting him only gets him out the way for a few seconds, and what's worse, he'll soon be joined by a bunch of cronies. The objects tend to blend in with the background, so keep your eyes opened!

Yikes, it's the hooded-monk, not a very Holy one either. He's just one of the demons you've got to destroy using either the cross, the hammer, the bible or the egg-timer.

Cross your heart and hope not to die! Take up the cross and search out that mad monk. The cross'll flash when he's near, so you can home in for the kill. Don't get trigger happy as you'll destroy the cross before he appears...



If you didn't get your Scouts or Brownies orienteering badge, then there's a compass to help you locate the objects. That's fine if you've got time to use the thing!

At least the scenery's pleasant, even if the inhabitants aren't! There's a whole mini-town to explore if you get tired of zapping those aliens.

'Them bones, them bones, them dry bones!' The hammer's the thing to fend off this foul fiend of a skeleton...

Spooky man! Even the skeleton's scared of this spook. Use your bible to dispel this spirit or you'll find he'll turn you into ghoulish...

Back to the biology lab to learn about the four types of antibodies. Spirals, spinners, globes and bubbles — sound more like fun fair props than deadly weapons! Their effectiveness varies, so just keep blasting!



Once wiped out, the dastardly demons will change colour... the mad monk has gone a putrid shade of purple, what a nasty habit..!

This 'Gremlins reject' ain't as much fun as he looks. Just watch him multiply and go on the rampage! Don't shoot with spirals — spinners are your best bet here.

This jelly-like blob is rife with some vile disease, so keep your distance. Stay out of reach of the germs, acid pools and spikers too... they're not nice!

You could find yourself turning yellow... then green if you're not killed outright by one of these dreaded creatures...Yuk!

Losing a life is a colourful experience — you'll go a wonderful shade of blue. Once you've lost five lives, it's curtains!



This is your hit list — go for that mad monk, the grim reaper, the ghost and the skeleton! When you've blasted the lot, they'll be plunged into a fearful black abyss and you'll be freed from the evil curse... until the next game!



# OUT OF ALL PROPORTION

**Normal Speccy printing is ugly, ugly, ugly and boring, boring, boring. Here's shaped crusader Tony 'Slim' Samuels with a pretty neat alternative!**

No-one could say that the way the Speccy PRINTs is the most beautiful in the world. The problem is that the screen is divided into 32 character columns and every character always takes up the same amount of space on the screen. Hardly news and not the kind of thing that bothers us hacks at all. But it's a bit of a

shock for all those poor misdirected human beings out there in the real world.

Now take a close look at these words in YS, You'll see that thin characters like I and l take up a lot less space than fat ones like M and W. This is our secret way of making sure you can read and re-read YS from cover to cover at no risk to your

eyesight. Who says we don't look after you?

So how's about a little bit of machine code to print properly using this sneaky proportional printing idea? Not only will any program you write using it look really nice and be very pleasant to use but you get the added benefit of printing at any pixel position on the screen and so stuff far more than 32 characters on every line. Choose thin words and you'll get more than 100 characters per line! Proportional printing is therefore ideal for any program with lots of text in it — databases, word processors and so on.

## GOTO LPRINT

To make life even easier, the print program here becomes part of Speccy Basic by taking over the LPRINT

## SHAPIN' UP...

You'll find here all the code you need to get proportional printing up and running on your Speccy. Tony's also provided a designer program, so if you're not happy with his creative characters then you can knock up your own. If you're going for the minimum typing job, then you'll only need to enter three parts. The Hex Loader (which enters the code), the Proper Print machine code listing (using either our Hex Loader or your own assembler package) and finally the Character Set code using the Hex Loader program.

## A HEX FOR YOU

In case you're wondering, this is a hex loader — a program to provide hours and hours of endless entering fun for all the family. To use it, type it in and SAVE it and then enter the print program by typing in each line of hex in the second column of the main listing (one byte at a time) starting from address 65000. When you've finished type xx. The checksum should come to 45760 if you've got it right. Next, use the loader to enter the proportional character set. It starts at 64200 and the checksum should come to 64743. Don't forget to save it all with SAVE "PROPSYS" CODE 64200,1150

```
10 CLEAR 62199
20 INPUT "START LOCATION >";SL
40 LET A=10: LET B=11: LET C=1
2: LET D=13: LET E=14: LET F=15
```

```
50 LET CQ=0
60 LET T=0
100 INPUT H#
105 IF LEN H#<2 THEN GO TO 10
107 IF H#="XX" OR h#="xx" THEN
GO TO 200
110 LET H=0
120 LET H=H+16*VAL H#(1)
130 LET H=H+VAL H#(2)
140 POKE SL,H: LET SL=SL+1
145 LET CQ=CQ+H
150 PRINT TAB (T);H#;: LET T=T+
3: IF T=33 THEN LET T=0: PRINT
160 GO TO 100
200 INPUT "CHECKSUM >";CS
210 IF CS<>CQ THEN PRINT : PRI
NT "DATA ENTRY ERROR": STOP
220 PRINT : PRINT "DATA OKAY"
```

## PROPER PRINT

This is it — the machine code program that, coupled with a character set at 64200, prints like magic on your Speccy. If you've got an assembler or a monitor, you can start straight away. Otherwise nip ahead and type in the hex loader and come back when it's running.

FDEB	0010	ORG	65000
SCBD	0020	ATTRP	EDU 23693
22AA	0030	PIXAD	EDU 22AAH
SC7B	0040	UDB	EDU 23675

Start the routine at 65000 and declare some labels.

FDEB	26A8	0050	INITI	LD	H,16B
FDEA	2E00	0060		LD	L,0
FDEC	22DBFE	0070		LD	(XPOS),HL

Reset the printing position to the top left of the screen.

FDEF	2A4F5C	0080	ENABL	LD	HL,(23631)
FDF2	010F00	0090		LD	BC,15
FDF5	09	0100	ADD	HL,BC	
FDF6	01FDFD	0110	LD	BC,DO-IT	
FDF9	71	0120	LD	(HL),C	
FDEA	23	0130	INC	HL	
FDFB	70	0140	LD	(HL),B	
FDFC	C9	0150	RET		

Change the pointer to the LPRINT routine in the CHANS table to point to the proportional printing routine.

FDFD	E5	0160	DO-IT	PUSH	HL
FDFE	C5	0170		PUSH	BC
FDF7	D5	0180		PUSH	DE
FE00	F5	0190		PUSH	AF
FE01	CD09FE	0200	CALL	DOIT1	
FE04	F1	0210	POP	AF	
FE05	D1	0220	POP	DE	
FE06	C1	0230	POP	BC	
FE07	E1	0240	POP	HL	
FE08	C9	0250	RET		

Save all the registers, call the printing routine, put all the registers back again and leap back to the operating system.

FE09	F5	0260	DOIT1	PUSH	AF
FE0A	3AE2FE	0270	LD	A,(ATFLB)	
FE0D	FE00	0280	CP	0	
FE0F	200B	0290	JR	NZ,GETXP	

FE11	F1	0300	POP	AF
------	----	------	-----	----

Look to see if last character was a control code 22 — the code for AT.

FE12	FE16	0310	ATCHQ	CP	22
FE14	2021	0320	JR	NZ,CRCHQ	
FE16	3EFF	0330	LD	A,255	
FE18	32E2FE	0340	LD	(ATFLB),A	
FE1B	C9	0350	RET		

If the current character is an AT control code, set the ATFLG to indicate that the next two codes dealt with will be the X and Y positions for the print.

FE1C	FEFE	0360	GETXP	CP	254
FE1E	2809	0370	JR	Z,GETYP	
FE20	F1	0380	POP	AF	
FE21	32DBFE	0390	LD	(XPOS),A	
FE24	21E2FE	0400	LD	HL,ATFLB	
FE27	35	0410	DEC	(HL)	
FE28	C9	0420	RET		
FE29	F1	0430	GETYP	POP	AF
FE2A	47	0440	LD	B,A	
FE2B	3EAB	0450	LD	A,16B	
FE2D	90	0460	SUB	B	
FE2E	32DCFE	0470	LD	(YPOS),A	
FE31	3E00	0480	LD	A,0	
FE33	32E2FE	0490	LD	(ATFLB),A	
FE36	C9	0500	RET		

If the last character was an AT then fetch the X and Y co-ordinates and move to the new printing position.

FE37	FE0D	0510	CRCHQ	CP	13
FE39	2009	0520	JR	NZ,VCHRQ	
FE3B	CD1CFE	0530	CALL	DWNCR	
FE3E	3E02	0531	LD	A,2	
FE40	CD0116	0532	CALL	1601H	
FE43	C9	0540	SKIPC	RET	

If the current character is a Return control code, move down 8 pixels and open channel 2 to deal with nasty INK and PAPER control codes.

FE44	FE20	0550	VCHRQ	CP	32
FE46	3804	0560	JR	C,PRNT?	
FE48	FE80	0570	CP	12B	
FE4A	3804	0580	JR	C,FCHR	
FE4C	3E3F	0590	PRNT?	LD	A,63

Burp! If the character is not between 32 and 127 then print a question mark instead.

FE4E	1800	0600	JR	FCHR	
FE50	210000	0610	FCHR	LD	HL,0
FE53	6F	0620	LD	L,A	
FE54	29	0630	ADD	HL,HL	
FE55	29	0640	ADD	HL,HL	
FE56	29	0650	ADD	HL,HL	
FE57	EB	0660	EX	DE,HL	
FE58	2AE6FE	0670	LD	HL,(CRADR)	
FE5B	19	0680	ADD	HL,DE	
FE5C	7E	0690	LD	A,(HL)	

Figure out where the character's definition is stored in memory.

FE5D	32E3FE	0700	LD	(CRMSK),A
FE60	3600	0710	LD	(HL),0

Store the first byte of the character (the width indicator) and stick a zero byte in its place.

FE62	22E4FE	0720	LD	(CRAD1),HL	
FE65	010700	0730	PRNT	LD	BC,7

We're getting there! Load CRADD with the address of the seventh byte of the character, check the character will fit on the screen and calculate the address in the display file where the character will be printed.

FE68	09	0740	ADD	HL,BC	
FE69	22E0FE	0750	LD	(CHRAD),HL	
FE6C	3ADCFE	0760	LD	A,(YPOS)	
FE6F	FEA9	0770	CP	169	
FE71	02FCFE	0780	JP	NC,ERR5	
FE74	CD05FF	0790	CALL	F1TCQ	
FE77	ED48DBFE	0800	LD	BC,(XPOS)	
FE7B	CDAA22	0810	CALL	PIXAD	
FE7E	32DFFE	0820	LD	(PIXPD),A	
FE81	22DFFE	0830	LD	(DFADD),HL	
FE84	060B	0840	LD	B,B	
FE86	C5	0850	PRNLP	PUSH	BC
FE87	2AE0FE	0860	LD	HL,(CHRAD)	
FE8A	7E	0870	LD	A,(HL)	
FE8B	2B	0880	DEC	HL	
FE8C	22E0FE	0890	LD	(CHRAD),HL	
FE8F	6F	0900	LD	L,A	
FE90	3ADFFE	0910	LD	A,(PIXPD)	
FE93	FE00	0920	CP	0	
FE95	CAA2FE	0930	JP	Z,PUTIT	
FE98	47	0940	LD	B,A	
FE99	2600	0950	LD	H,0	



command. The syntax is the same except you can now use the AT command if you like. The program doesn't like INK and PAPER control codes but it will print in whatever permanent colours you've set with INK and PAPER. Once you've got the routine loaded, the command, LPRINT AT 0,0; "Your Spectrum" will print "Your Spectrum" proportionally spaced in the top left of your screen. All proportional printing is done as if OVER 1 was set so you've got to be careful only to print on blank bits of screen or else the result will be more of a mess than the usual PRINT command!

### GET LOADED

To get your own printing going, you're going to have to type in the proportional print program and either the character set

given here or one of your own design. If you've got an assembler, you can go to work on the assembly listing. Otherwise, you'll have to type in and use the hex loader provided. Once that's in, use the hex loader to enter the proportional character set itself. Done all that? Wow, you're getting really quick! Okay, best remember to save the whole shebang as one lump with SAVE "PROPSYS" CODE 64200,1150.

Now, whenever you get the urge, you can set up the whole thing with:  
 CLEAR 64199: LOAD "PROPSYS"  
 CODE : RANDOMIZE USR 65000  
 LPRINT ; will go on working until you do a NEW. You can get it back afterwards with another RANDOMIZE USR 65000.

The Speccy's got 96 printing characters

from space (CHRS(32) to the copyright symbol CHRS(127)). Each of these is defined just like a UDG using 8 bytes. A proportional character set is done in a similar way except the first byte of each definition is used to tell the print program how wide the character is, so that it can start the next character just after it.

To work out this byte, just set those bits that aren't used by the character to 1 and leave the rest at 0. If your character is four bits wide, the bits 8,7,6,5 and 4 should all be 0 (bit 4 is 0 so that there's a one pixel gap between this character and the next) and bits 0,1 and 2 should be 1. Simple really! And I've included a little font designer listing opposite so you can get started right away. There, who says I'm just a pretty face?

```
FE9B CB3D 0960 ROTLP SRL L
FE9D CB1C 0970 RR H
FE9F A7 0980 AND A
FEA0 10F9 0990 DJNZ ROTLP
FEA2 ED5BDDFE 1000 PUTIT LD DE, (DFADD)
FEA6 1A 1010 LD A, (DE)
FEA7 AD 1020 XOR L
FEA8 12 1030 LD (DE), A
FEA9 CD2AFF 1040 CALL COLAD
FEAC 3ADFFE 1050 LD A, (PIXFD)
FEAF F000 1060 CP 0
FEB1 CABCFE 1070 JP Z, PST
FEB4 13 1080 INC DE
FEB5 1A 1090 LD A, (DE)
FEB6 AC 1100 XOR H
FEB7 12 1110 LD (DE), A
FEB8 CD2AFF 1120 CALL COLAD
FEB9 1B 1130 DEC DE
FEBC 2ADFFE 1140 PST LD HL, (DFADD)
FEBF CDE9FE 1150 CALL ULINE
FEC2 22DDFE 1160 LD (DFADD), H
FEC5 C1 1170 POP BC
FEC6 10BE 1180 DJNZ PRNLP
```

Rotate the character definition into the correct pixel position, place it on the screen one byte at a time and make sure each byte is in the right colour.

```
FECB 3AE3FE 1190 LD A, (CRMSK)
FECB 2AE4FE 1200 LD HL, (CRAD1)
FECE 77 1210 LD (HL), A
FECF 3ADBFE 1220 LD A, (XPOS)
FED7 47 1230 LD R, A
FED3 3AEBFE 1240 LD R, (WIDTH)
FED6 B0 1250 ADD B
FED7 32DBFE 1260 LD (XPOS), A
FEDA C9 1270 RET
```

Get the width indicator byte and put it back at the start of the character definition. Then move right the correct number of pixels for the character just printed.

```
FEDB 00 1280 XPOS DEFB 0
```

```
FEDC AB 1290 YPOS DEFB 16B
FEDD 0000 1300 DFADD DEFW 0
FEDF 00 1310 PIXPO DEFB 0
FEE0 0000 1320 CHRAD DEFW 0
FEE2 00 1330 ATFLB DEFB 0
FEE3 00 1340 CRMSK DEFB 0
FEE4 0000 1350 CRAD1 DEFW 0
FEE6 CBF9 1360 CRADR DEFW 64200-256
FEEB 00 1370 WIDTH DEFB 0
```

Reserve a bit of space for some variables.

```
FEE9 F5 1380 ULINE PUSH AF
FEEA 7C 1390 LD A, H
FEEB 25 1400 DEC H
FEEC E607 1410 AND 7
FEEE 200A 1420 JR NZ, END
FEF0 7D 1430 LD A, L
FEF1 D620 1440 SUB 32
FEF3 6F 1450 LD L, A
FEF4 3B04 1460 JR C, END
FEF6 7C 1470 LD A, H
FEF7 C60B 1480 ADD B
FEF9 67 1490 LD H, A
FEFA F1 1500 END POP AF
FEFB C9 1510 RET
```

Here's a handy routine that sets HL to point to the next pixel line up in the display file.

```
FEFC 3AE3FE 1520 ERR5 LD A, (CRMSK)
FEFF 2AE4FE 1525 LD HL, (CRAD1)
FF02 77 1530 LD (HL), A
FF03 CF 1540 RST B
FF04 04 1550 DEFB 4
```

Restore the width indicator byte to the first byte of the character definition and generate an Out of Screen error.

```
FF05 060B 1560 FITCQ LD B, B
FF07 3AE3FE 1570 LD A, (CRMSK)
FF0A 4F 1580 LD C, A
FF0B A7 1590 CNTLP AND A
```

```
FF0C CB39 1600 SRL C
FF0E 3003 1610 JR NC, OUT
FF10 05 1620 DEC B
FF11 18FB 1630 JR CNTLP
FF13 7B 1640 OUT LD A, B
FF14 32EBFE 1650 LD (WIDTH), A
FF17 3ADBFE 1660 LD A, (XPOS)
FF1A B0 1670 ADD B
FF1B D0 1680 RET NC
FF1C 3E00 1690 DWNCR LD A, 0
FF1E 32DBFE 1700 LD (XPOS), A
FF21 3ADCFE 1710 LD A, (YPOS)
FF24 D60B 1720 SUB B
FF26 32DCFE 1730 LD (YPOS), A
FF29 C9 1740 RET
```

Check if the character to be printed will fit on this line — if it doesn't, move down 8 pixels and back to the left hand side of the screen.

```
FF2A E5 1750 COLAD PUSH HL
FF2B F5 1760 PUSH AF
FF2C 7A 1770 LD A, D
FF2D CB0F 1780 RRC A
FF2F CB0F 1790 RRC A
FF31 CB0F 1800 RRC A
FF33 E603 1810 AND 3
FF35 F65B 1820 OR 56H
FF37 67 1830 LD H, A
FF38 6B 1840 LD L, E
FF39 3ABD5C 1850 LD A, (ATTRP)
FF3C 77 1860 LD (HL), A
FF3D F1 1870 POP AF
FF3E E1 1880 POP HL
FF3F C9 1890 RET
```

And another useful routine — it calculates the relevant address in the attributes file from a given display file address and stores the value of ATTRP (the permanent PAPER and INK colours) in it.

1900 FINIS END

That's all folks!

## CHARACTER SET

Here's the info for proportionally-spaced characters — all 96 of them! Grab the hex loader and get going...

```
07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 3F 80 80
80 80 00 80 00 07 50 A0 00 00 00
00 00 03 50 F8 50 50 F8 50 00 03
00 78 A0 70 28 F0 00 0F A0 20 40
40 80 A0 00 07 40 A0 50 A0 A0 50
00 1F 40 80 00 00 00 00 1F 40
80 80 80 80 40 00 1F 80 40 40 40
40 80 00 07 90 60 F0 60 90 00 00
03 00 20 20 F8 20 20 00 1F 00 00
00 00 00 40 80 03 00 00 00 F8 00
00 00 3F 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 0F
20 20 40 40 80 80 00 03 70 8B 8B
EB 8B 70 00 0F 40 C0 40 40 40 E0
00 03 70 8B 0B 30 40 F8 00 03 FB
0B 30 0B 8B 70 00 07 80 A0 A0 F0
20 20 00 03 FB 80 70 0B 8B 70 00
07 60 80 E0 90 90 60 00 07 F0 10
10 20 20 20 00 03 70 8B 70 8B 8B
70 00 07 60 90 90 70 10 60 00 3F
00 00 80 00 80 00 00 1F 00 00 00
40 00 40 80 0F 00 20 40 80 40 20
```

```
00 07 00 00 F0 00 F0 00 00 0F 00
80 40 20 40 80 00 03 70 8B 10 20
00 20 00 01 7B 84 B4 BC 80 7B 00
07 60 90 90 F0 90 90 00 07 E0 90
E0 90 90 E0 00 07 60 90 80 80 90
60 00 07 E0 90 90 90 90 E0 00 07
F0 80 E0 80 80 F0 00 07 F0 80 E0
80 80 80 00 07 60 90 80 80 90 60
00 07 90 90 F0 90 90 90 00 0F E0
40 40 40 40 E0 00 07 70 10 10 10
90 60 00 07 80 90 A0 C0 A0 90 00
0F 80 80 80 80 80 E0 00 03 8B DB
AB 8B 8B 8B 00 07 90 D0 D0 80 80
90 00 07 60 90 90 90 90 60 00 07
E0 90 90 E0 80 80 00 07 60 90 90
90 80 70 00 07 E0 90 90 E0 A0 90
00 07 60 90 40 20 90 60 00 0F E0
40 40 40 40 40 00 07 90 90 90 90
90 60 00 0F A0 A0 A0 A0 A0 40 00
03 8B 8B 8B AB AB 50 00 07 90 90
60 60 90 90 00 07 90 90 90 70 10
60 00 07 F0 10 20 40 80 F0 00 1F
C0 80 80 80 80 C0 00 0F 80 80 40
40 20 20 00 1F C0 40 40 40 40 C0
00 03 20 70 AB 20 20 20 00 07 00
00 00 00 00 FB 00 07 60 90 80 E0
```

```
B0 F0 00 03 00 70 90 90 90 6B 00
07 80 80 E0 90 90 E0 00 07 00 60
90 80 90 60 00 07 10 10 70 90 90
70 00 07 00 60 90 E0 80 70 00 07
00 60 90 80 E0 80 80 07 00 70 90
90 70 10 60 07 80 80 E0 90 90 90
00 3F 00 80 00 80 80 80 00 0F 00
20 00 20 20 A0 40 0F 80 80 A0 C0
A0 A0 00 1F 80 80 80 80 80 40 00
03 00 50 AB AB 8B 8B 00 07 00 E0
90 90 90 90 00 07 00 60 90 90 90
60 00 07 00 E0 90 90 E0 80 80 03
00 70 90 90 70 10 1B 0F 00 60 80
80 80 80 00 07 00 70 80 60 10 E0
00 0F 00 80 E0 80 80 60 00 07 00
90 90 90 90 60 00 0F 00 A0 A0 A0
A0 40 00 03 00 8B 8B 8B AB 50 00
0F 00 A0 A0 40 A0 A0 00 07 00 90
90 90 70 10 60 03 00 FB 10 20 40
FB 00 0F 60 40 80 80 40 60 00 3F
80 80 80 80 80 80 80 0F C0 40 20
20 40 C0 00 01 00 00 64 9B 00 00
00 00 7C B2 BA A2 BA B2 7C
```

CHECKSUM >64743



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## FONT DESIGNER

You can use this either for the proportional printing program or for the Speccy's normal characters. Q,A,O and P move the cursor round — give Troubleshootin' Pete a ring if you can't work out which does which direction! To set a pixel use M and to turn one off use N. F stores the design on the grid in memory as any particular character you want, D displays any character, U shows the whole character set and S and J save and load the whole lot for you. Once you've saved a new set, you can load it into the proportional print program with LOAD "name" CODE 64200. Away you go...

```
10 CLEAR 34999
20 LET ba=40000
100 PRINT AT 2,3;"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
110 FOR f=3 TO 10: PRINT AT f,3;"XXXXXXXXXX": NEXT f
120 PRINT AT 11,3;"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
130 LET a=0: LET b=0
200 OVER 1: PRINT AT a+3,b+4;"X"
1 PAUSE 2: PRINT AT a+3,b+4;"X"
1 PAUSE 2: OVER 0
210 LET a=a+(INKEY$="a" AND a<7)
-(INKEY$="q" AND a>0)
```

```
220 LET b=b+(INKEY$="p" AND b<7)
-(INKEY$="b" AND b>0)
230 IF INKEY$="m" THEN PRINT AT
1 a+3,b+4: INVERSE 1;"X": PLOT b
+160,(8-a)+151
240 IF INKEY$="n" THEN PRINT AT
1 a+3,b+4;"0": PLOT INVERSE 1;b
+160,(8-a)+151
250 IF INKEY$="f" THEN GO TO 3
00
260 IF INKEY$="d" THEN GO TO 4
00
270 IF INKEY$="u" THEN GO TO 5
00
275 IF INKEY$="s" THEN GO TO 1
000
280 IF INKEY$="j" THEN GO TO 1
020
290 GO TO 200
300 INPUT "WHICH CHARACTER ";c#
310 IF LEN c#<>1 THEN GO TO 30
0
320 IF CODE c#<32 OR CODE c#>12
7 THEN GO TO 300
330 LET c=CODE c#
340 FOR f=0 TO 7
350 POKE (c-32)*8+f+ba,PEEK (16
468+(f*256)): NEXT f: RUN
400 INPUT "WHICH CHARACTER ";c#
410 IF LEN c#<>1 THEN GO TO 40
```

```
0
420 IF CODE c#<32 OR CODE c#>12
7 THEN GO TO 400
430 POKE 23606,64: POKE 23607,1
55: PRINT AT 2,20;c#: POKE 23606
,0: POKE 23607,60
440 FOR a=0 TO 7: FOR b=0 TO 7
450 IF POINT (b+160,(8-a)+151)=
1 THEN PRINT AT a+3,b+4: INVERS
E 1;"X": GO TO 470
460 PRINT AT a+3,b+4;"0"
470 NEXT b: NEXT a
480 LET a=0: LET b=0: GO TO 200
500 PRINT AT 15,0: FOR f=32 TO
127: PRINT BRIGHT 1;CHR# f;" "
: NEXT f
501 PRINT AT 15,0;" " : OVER 1:
FOR f=32 TO 127: POKE 23606,64:
POKE 23607,155: PRINT BRIGHT 1
;CHR# f: POKE 23606,0: POKE 236
07,60: PRINT " " : NEXT f: OVER
0: POKE 23606,0: POKE 23607,60
510 BEEP .1,1: PAUSE 0: PAUSE 0
: RUN
1000 INPUT "file name ";f#: SAVE
f#CODE 40000,768: RUN
1020 INPUT "file name ";f#: LOAD
f#CODE 40000,768: RUN
9999 STOP : ERASE "m";1;"YSGD":
SAVE *"m";1;"YSGD": STOP
```

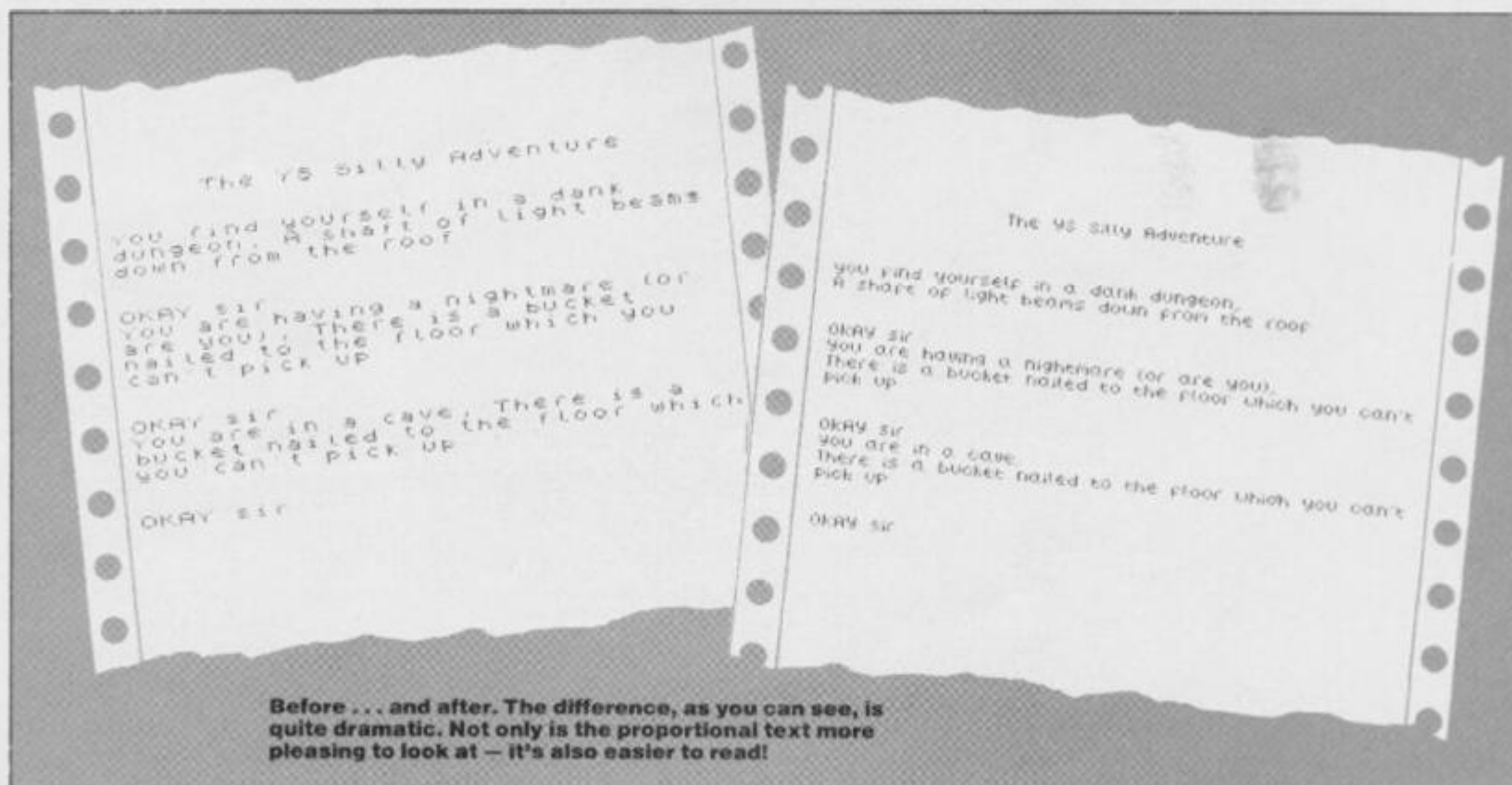
## DEMO LISTING JOB

If you're still confused about life, death and the meaning of proportional printing, try out this major new adventure program once you've got PROPSYS working. Cor, it's even harder than *Castle Rathbone*! Just so you can see how awful Speccy printing is, the magic word xyzzzy will flip you between the two types of printing.

```
1 REM *Proportional Printing*
2 REM * Tony Samuels 1985 *
9 REM --Initialize routine--
10 LET I=USR 65000
11 PAPER 0: BORDER 0: CLS
12 FOR f=1 TO 7
15 INK f
20 LPRINT AT f*2+50,(f-1)*8;"P
roportional Printing"
30 NEXT f
40 FOR f=7 TO 1 STEP -1
50 INK f
60 LPRINT AT f*2+50,(6+(8-f))*
8;"Proportional Printing"
70 NEXT f
80 FOR f=0 TO 10
85 INK RND*6+1
```

```
90 LPRINT AT 165-f*2,80+f*8;"1
n High Resolution"
120 NEXT f
125 PAUSE 400
130 INK 0: PAPER 0: BORDER 0: C
LS
132 LET I=USR 65000
135 INK 5
136 LET c=3
140 LPRINT AT 70,0;"The YS Silly
Adventure"
145 DATA "You are in a room","Y
ou are in a cave","you find your
self in a dank dungeon","You are
in an extremely messy office (Y
eah ed.) !","You are having a ni
ghtmare (or are you)"
146 DATA "A shaft of light beam
s down from the roof","It is dar
k","There is a bucket nailed to
the floor which you can't pick u
p","There are strange etchings o
n the wall","A wind is blowing"
150 LPRINT : LPRINT : LPRINT
160 INK RND*4+3
```

```
170 RESTORE 145: FOR f=1 TO INT
(RND*5)+1: READ f#: NEXT f
180 RESTORE 146: FOR f=1 TO INT
(RND*5)+1: READ s#: NEXT f
185 IF PEEK 65244<30 THEN LET
I=USR 65000: CLS
190 PRINT )c;f#;" " ;s#: PRINT
)c
200 INPUT INK 5;"COMMAND >";c#
210 IF c#="xyzzzy" THEN IF c=2
THEN LET c=3: RANDOMIZE USR 650
00: CLS : GO TO 221
220 IF c#="xyzzzy" THEN IF c=3
THEN LET c=2: CLS
230 IF c#="n" OR c#="s" OR c#="
w" OR c#="e" OR c#="xyzzzy" THEN
GO TO 250
235 IF PEEK 65244<30 THEN LET
I=USR 65000: CLS
240 INK 5: PRINT )c: PRINT )c;"
I'm sorry I dont understand !":
BEEP .5,1: GO TO 200
250 PRINT )c: PRINT )c;"OKAY si
r"
300 GO TO 160
```



Before ... and after. The difference, as you can see, is quite dramatic. Not only is the proportional text more pleasing to look at — it's also easier to read!



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**Rick:** Creative Sparks has come up with a cheap and nasty for the sick at heart.. But then I like 'em cheap and nasty.

More horrific than *Young Doctors*, *St. Crippens* makes *St. Elsewhere* look like a Swiss Spa. You have to try and escape the worst hospital in the world before getting limbs lopped off by nurses, porters and genetic mutants. The game is wildly inaccurate. For a start you can tell the difference between the genetic mutants and the nurses. To escape you must find bribes of ciggies and beer to swop for clothes to slip by the security guards.

A concept so gruesome as to be brilliant, its tackiness is exceeded only by that of the graphics that have a certain minimalist charm, ie there's not much of them. The collision detection is so bad that the nurses presumably kill you with airborne germs as I kept getting zapped

*miles* before actual contact. A couple of hours of this and you'll want to put the programmers in casualty, if you're not already in the mental ward. I gave this to me Dad — he reckoned it was a cut above the rest. If you're into squeamish fun then look no further. **6/10**

**Ross:** Original idea, unoriginal graphics, but more than a pain to play. The collision detection is awful and means that you get struck down all too frequently. I never did like hospitals. **2/10**

**Dougie:** Nice idea ... shame about the game! I definitely wouldn't want to stay at this hospital, what with all those mutants and 'orrible nurses hanging around. Just keep taking the tablets and you may never have to go near this game. **2/10**

## 3 2 RICK'S RAVE OF THE MONTH

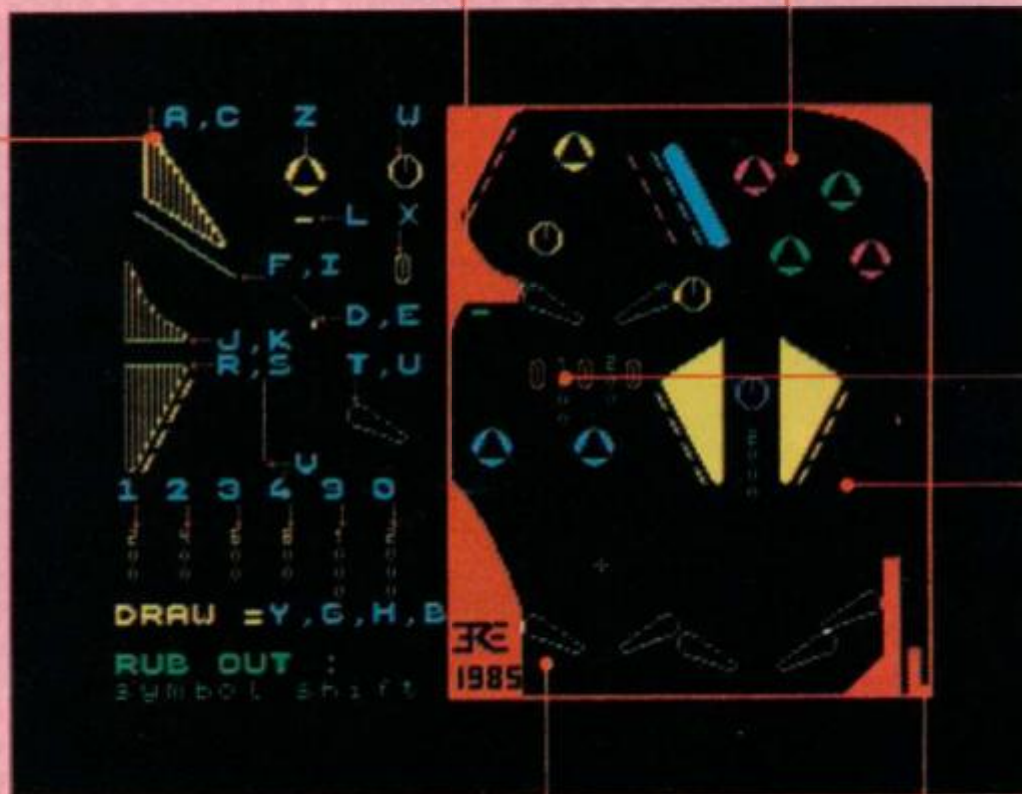


These posts count for bonus points after each ball — get as many as possible before going down the tube.

Yes the game even includes tilt! You can nudge that ball over just a little, but go too far and... Oops!

You position the bumpers and the like, that you want on the play area by simply pressing their letter label. The arrow on the object marks the point from which they'll be drawn.

If you get bored with this layout then you can re-design your own. One of the program's most powerful features, that!



Macadam features all those nice bits you get on the 'real' machines including extra balls, bonus points and something mysteriously tagged 'special'.

This is the screen that will allow you to design your own Pinball game. If your efforts are judged the best by PSS then you could win a real full-sized machine for your bedroom!

This game's got more flippers than a school of dolphins. You see, Macadam will let you have as many flippers as you care to cram into the screen.

The ball's shot out from here and you've total control over the speed it flies out at. It's all done in the press of a button!

### MACADAM BUMPER

PSS £9.95

**Rick:** Well, flip me, what a bumper treat for pinball and programming wizards. This is the pinball game in excelsis!

But not only that, this game has the facility to let you design your *own* pin ball table. Mind you, there's nothing wrong with the programmed one. And if you come up with a beaut then PSS will build it and give it to you. If you don't win their competition it'll still provide you with endless permutations

of bumpers, bells and ripples.

Right from the loading screen this game captures all the thrills of those nights manically flexing your flipper fingers. But there's no seven foot lurch behind you ready to top yer if yer beat his score.

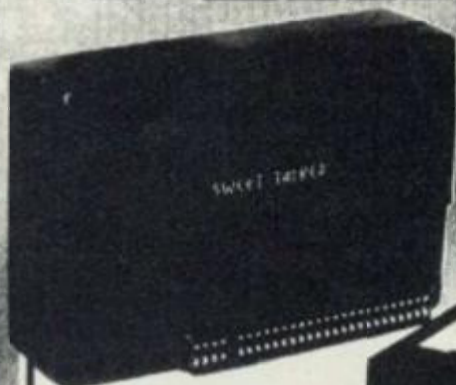
Like all the best games its simplicity itself. Six flippers are controlled by two keys. For a little ambience, press C to put your money in. (No bent 10ps allowed). Punch up the number of players you want then release the ball at the pace you like to pin those posts or

pot that special. As a simulation its uncanny. The flippers have the deftness and delicacy of the best of the real thing. You can jolt — but gently, or else, of course you tilt. You can catch and hold the ball for precision shooting — or flip as frantically as your reflexes allow.

You don't have to be a Tommy to enjoy this — nor, indeed, to have played pinball before. But I bet you'll be deaf, dumb and blind to any other Arcades once you're hooked on this! **9/10**



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## BRYAN ROBSON'S SUPERLEAGUE

Paul Lamond/£12.95

**Rick:** You can tell this is Bryan Robson's football game and not Glenn Hoddle's. The emphasis is definitely on sweat and perseverance, not grace and artistry. This

is a manager's game, not a simulation, but presumably Bryan's name sells better too.

The gimmick of this is to combine the pleasures (and pitfalls) of a dice board with a computer. Of course they could be combined on a T.V. screen but then you wouldn't get the impressive packaging. If you buy this for the skills of the ball rather than the beauty of the box you might be disappointed.

Basically you have to build a team and keep it fit (and more importantly solvent) to win the league as you battle against chance and hazards depicted by weather, bank managers and errant train drivers rather than Barnes or Gary Lineker. Your matches are mapped out on the board and take you to the major cities rather than the major teams.

Yer actual fans (and there are some

left!) might think too much emphasis is put on weather as though this is cricket not soccer. A player's worth is seen in monetary, not skill terms but the most expensive is only £120,000 so we're really in the second division.

You can profit by breaking your opponent's legs (without fear of suspension) or cheat by saving goals that the ref hasn't seen go over the line. Not bad as a long playing strategy game. **6/10**

**Ross:** Lovely box — wonderful presentation and all that, but I reckon the software house behind it should have spent a little more cash on the program rather than the promotional gear. **7/10**

**Dougie:** I always did go for the Football Manager type programs. This one ain't up to the original's standards, but it's quite a challenge once you settle in. **8/10**

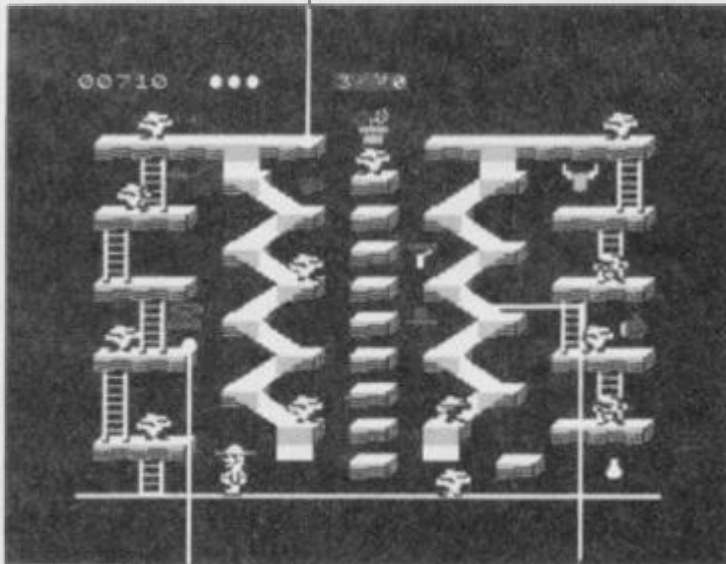


## ROSS'S RAVE OF THE MONTH

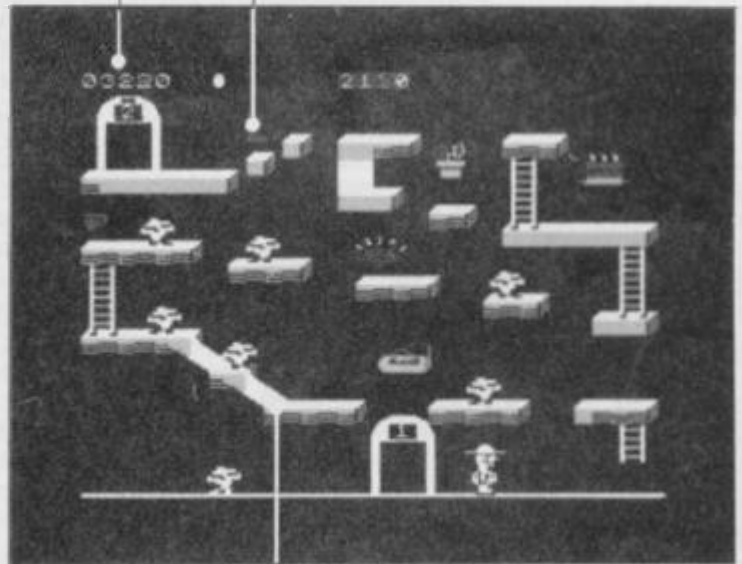
The idea of each screen is to turn all the shaded platform areas solid. You do this by — you guessed it — walking on them!

Throughout the game you'll come across these doors with the numbers nailed above them. These are the transporters. Climb into one and press 'P' — you'll be beamed up to the next door in sequence.

Collecting these knick-knacks gives you power to get your own P on the meanies. Isn't that like the puck pecks in *Pac Man*?



As long as you don't linger, you'll find that you'll be able to get through the screens quite simply. The objects are laid out so that if you take the right path you'll pick up an object every one or two meanies — enabling you to eat them without having to stop.



Go for a slide down here. On later levels these slides can run from top to bottom of the screen — weaving around every possible object — somewhat like a Butlins funpool!

Bob's long distance jumping abilities aren't as good as those of some other platform heroes. It seems that if you fall a matter of two steps, you're in for the squash routine.

## BOUNTY BOB

US Gold £7.95

**Ross:** Scrambling around hundreds of screens looking for assorted objects and dodging hordes of nasties — sounds familiar, eh? Yep, it's yet another ladders and platforms game. But wait! Don't try for a getaway in sheer disgust, this one's a cut above yer average, believe me.

So what's it all about? You've got to guide bouncing *Bounty Bob* around quite a few screens, hording unlikely combinations of clutter like flower pots, gems and cakes. As

you'd expect there's no shortage of nasties to hamper his progress, but *Bounty's* got a handy asset, his own insatiable appetite! Just like a magpie or an old billy goat, he'll greedily demolish every object in sight, and by doing this he transforms the yellow nasties into an appetising snack too! There's a lot to be said for greed in this game!

There's plenty of leaping and bounding for *Bounty Bob* to try, but don't let him fall too far or he's a gonner! With only three lives he can't afford to take too many risks!

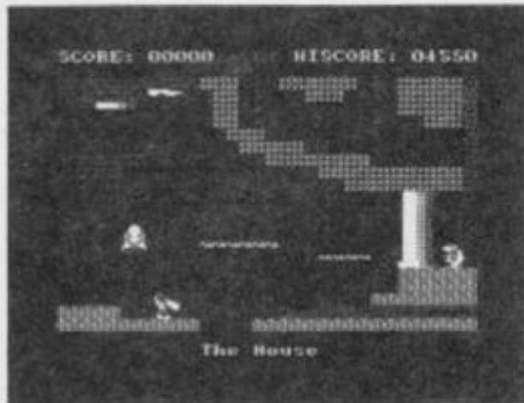
If you manage to touch every platform in the *Painter* game part, you'll then be

promoted to the next screen. And that's where the fun starts. *Bounty Bob* can take lifts, slide down the longest tracks possible, use the transporters and generally cause havoc amongst the idyllic lives of the nasty green things.

There's only one thing that you'll lack while playing *Bounty Bob* — that's time to think. *Bob* won't have time to hang around because the meanies will be on his tail if he does.

All in all, it's pretty addictive, but don't be fooled into thinking it's a cinch... you'll see why... **9/10**





## MONTY ON THE RUN

Gremlin Graphics £7.95

**Ross:** For all the *Monty Mole* fans out there, this game continues his escapades, only this time, it all seems a little more

difficult. You're gonna have to help little Monty escape the forces of Law and Order and get him on a boat bound for France!

The scenario of screens behind the tale of this cosmopolitan little rodent are similar to those in the original game. It's all platforms, ladders, ropes, and even those horrible 'crushers'. What's new are the transporters which flash on and off in spectacular multicolours, and you'll have to learn the colour code as quickly as possible if you want to pass through them safely. It's a bit like complicated traffic lights really...

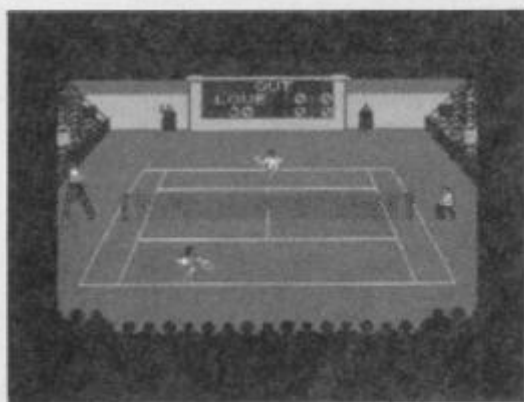
You can kit Monty out with five assorted objects at the start, to set him up in life. You then have to collect gold coins, and use the objects, just as you did

in the first Monty game. Your timing has to be pretty hot, and mapping is essential

I'd say that this game has a higher fun factor than its predecessor especially since Monty has become more dynamic and has taken to leaps and somersaults rather than straight walking! This adds to the visual sparkle and keeps the adrenalin flowing. It's a goodie, try it! **9/10**

**Dougie:** He flies through the air with the greatest of ease... Just another boring platform game? Rubbish! Give me that joystick back... **9/10**

**Rick:** Not a bad rework on an old adventure. Monty seems to have developed a few more athletic tendencies though, so I won't be surprised if I end up with a headache after playing this one. **9/10**



## SUPERBRAT

Atlantis £1.99

**Rick:** Atlantis they say disappeared below the waves without trace. Not unlike McEnroe at Wimbledon! And really this

tennis simulation that promises so much, ends up a loser too. Play a few rallies on the opposition simulations before making your mind up.

Mind you, it does have *some* aces up its sleeve. All the basic facilities of singles tennis are on offer. Matches are of 3 or 5 sets and follow the score patterns of the real McCoy. You can actually toss the ball to serve — until you've mastered the art, its underarm — no wonder superbrat is so often the winner! — but an ace or two is still possible. Direction, curiously, depends on the speed you hit the ball — fast to the left, slow to the right. Combined with lateral movement angles and cross courts can be created — a step up from the old pit-pat over the net.

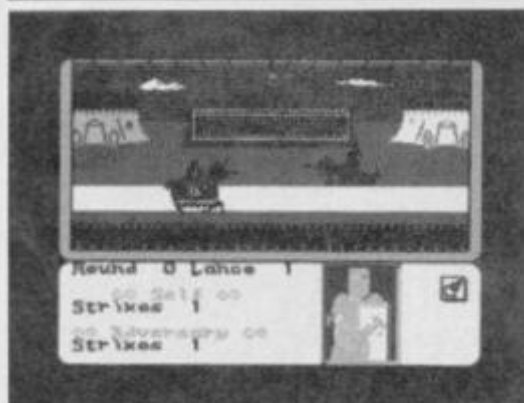
Master these movements and then

progress through the three layers of difficulty — the British tournament (for beginners of course!), then European and World. Though would it've been so hard to actually name tournaments?

Unfortunately, you can't programme yourself or the omnipresent superbrat for different skills or variations in temperament or style so it can take on the monotony of the base-line basher. But it could while away the months until the strawberries and cream are fresh again.

**Ross:** Tennis? You *cannot* be serious, man... **5/10**

**Dougie:** An unoriginal idea with an unchallenging game. This one scores no aces with me. **5/10**



## THE EVIL CROWN

Mind Games £9.95

**Dougie:** *The Evil Crown* is an Icon driven, trading simulation of the middle ages, where you take the part of lord and

master over the peasants. But that's not enough to satisfy your lust for power, so you're going for the big one, *The Evil Crown*, Top Dog, The BOSS!

As Top Baddy, your job's to make sure the peasants don't get too big for their boots, sort out the other Barons who've got designs on the throne, look after your loyal troops and expand your lands as well! Not only that, you've got to thrash the chainmail off your opponents' knights at the annual jousting tournament. Nothing too difficult, in fact, it's all in a knight's work for an apprentice tyrant like yourself. Be careful at the jousting though, as some of the knights are a bit knatty with ye olde lance, they like to lance-a-lot (*groan Ed*).

The game itself is well written and the

graphics are fairly good, not brilliant, but they'll do. The icon driver is one of the smoothest and easiest I've ever used

Although I enjoyed playing *The Evil Crown*, I have to say that they'd have a hard job separating me from a tenner for it! Perhaps Mind Games should concentrate more on the software and less on the megasized boxes! **5/10**

**Ross:** Mind Games have made the move from menu to icon and pointer driven games quite smoothly, and seem to find games that suit this new environment. The graphics are great and the game's pretty enjoyable. **9/10**

**Rick:** It's the only game of Kingdoms that I reckon's worth playing. The icons are a bit tricky at first, but you'll soon get used to them. **8/10**



## CONVOY

Budgie £2.50

**Dougie:** *Zis* iz a very interezting simulation

game. Lizten, you wargaming fanaticz out zere. Ze scenario is WW II, ze location, the North Atlantic. You and your partner play ze parts of ze commanders in the British and German Naval forces. Your mission? to destroy ze enemy convoy and sink their flagship — zats all.

Ze fleet under your command haz ze full complement of Aircraft carriers, Battleships, Cruisers, Destroyers and Submarines. Occasionally, you have ze benefit of ze air reconaissance too.

Ze game starts with ze British Player being given ze option to review his fleets' status or begin moving it around. He iz allowed to set the speed and course of each vessel independently, so he haz full

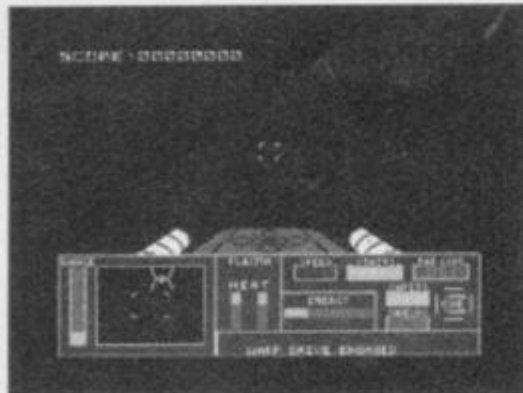
control over zair movements. Power, huh!

Convoy iz a very interezting game if you like ze wars, but it's written in ze Basic which makes it very slow and difficult to play. At two and a half poundz, it's not a winner, but itz very good practice for winning ze wars and ruling ze vurld ... Ha, Ha, Ha!! **6/10**

**Rick:** For a budget game it ain't bad, but it's not for the uncommitted wargamer or non-strategist. Shame you have to reload after each game. **7/10**

**Ross:** A well-produced version of battleships with extra graphics and better computer control. There's nothing wonderful to make saying "Get yourself a *Convoy*" worthwhile. **4/10**





## CODENAME MAT II

Domark £8.95

**Ross:** As I suspected, this game is a near clone of *Codename Mat I*. It's time to get

your spacesuit out and join the *Star Trek* league of alien-zappers again.

The scenario is a few ions different from the original, — you'll be protecting the 24 satellites that are circling the Mines of Vesta. (*So that's where they get the curries from? Ed*) Maintaining your satellites is a bit like painting the Forth Bridge as the nasty little Myons keep trying to destroy at least one satellite out of each group of four, so you must keep repairing them without letting the links between groups break down. Circles of boredom, perhaps?

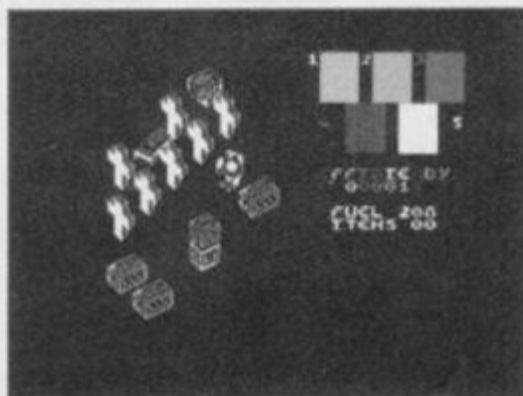
Your craft is well equipped to feed you with info about your status, etc. As for fighting back, you've got a choice of lasers or energy bolts to attack with. The

lasers are faster but deprive you of more energy into the bargain. You must control the temperature of the lasers, speed, shields and all — which leads to not only a complex game but a wonderful tangle of fingers too! And I thought computers had done away with such mundane tasks...

If you've played *Codename Mat I* then there's no real surprises for you. If not, then take a look. **7/10**

**Dougie:** Better than *Codename Mat I* it may be, but it ain't as hot as *Starion*, *Elite* and games of that ilk. **6/10**

**Rick:** I never played *Codename Mat I*, and I'm not sure whether I should have bothered with the sequel. 3D space wars are a bit dead unless you can do them well. **5/10**



## CYLU

Firebird £2.50

**Ross:** I was hoping that this would be some kind of crazy maze game... but to

say that would be misleading. There's not so much as a measly minataur to stumble across in this limp labyrinth.

Talking of myths, I was certainly myth-lead by the claim that this game's graphics were up to *Alien 8* standard — which *would* be impressive at £2.50! But no, they're not that good at all. It is a 3D style game, which although pretty, doesn't help you manoeuvre. The 3D bit means that the corridors between blocks are on the diagonals, and as your robot friend moves a character block at a time, staying on course is pretty difficult.

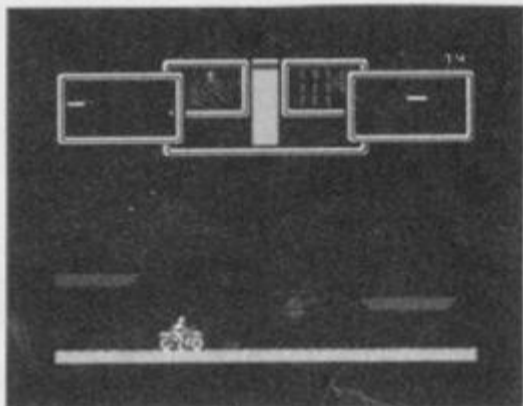
Big problem number two, is finding fuel cells to replenish your supply as you busily consume away on your convoluted travels. You can only carry five things

around, so don't tank yourself up too much.

Access to hidden parts of the maze is gained by using keys to activate any of the nine teleport terminals. But even there, you won't be in for any great surprises. As a bargain priced game it's reasonable, but it's not what you'd call 'amazing'. **5/10**

**Rick:** You're either going to love or hate this game. I hate it. The weird 3D effect confuses me beyond wanting to play, and as my fuel runs out before I get a chance to get into it, I ain't going to bother trying. **5/10**

**Dougie:** If I had time to get into this I'm sure I'd enjoy it. As it is I just can't understand what makes it tick. **7/10**



## STREET HAWK

Ocean £6.95

**Dougie:** *Street Hawk's* another one of those TV tie-ups of which we all expect

great things. I'm sure you're as disappointed as me to learn that once again, the computer game bears no relation to the TV show. I just wish for a change that someone would actually do a good TV or movie game. Anyway, back to the game, if like me you're a fan of the original *Defender*, this game's for you.

First, you have to charge up your *Street Hawk* by gaining points through the accuracy of your laser firing. Once you've got the juice then you're off, your mission?... to blast the enemy helicopters to bits and rescue the survivors — simple innit!! You've also got to pick up the pieces of some of the enemy helicopters to get you on to the next level. Keep a keen eye on the twin scanners to make sure you know where the next attack is

coming from.

All in all, if you're a *Defender* fan, then this game's got some of the fastest, flicker-free, hi-res sprites that I've ever seen on the Speccy. And it's full of hi-speed *Defender* style action, though I'm not sure that my software collection really needs another *Defender* style program. **6/10**

**Rick:** The ultimate for Arcade Hell's Angels. Fast, furious and full throttle for battling bikers chasing choppers with choppers. Not one for the meek and mild. **7/10**

**Ross:** *Defender* with motorbikes — didn't Activision do something similar on the Atari two years ago? Points for pretty graphics, but nothing for originality. **7/10**



## CLUEDO

Leisure Genius £9.95

**Ross:** Was it Mrs. Peacock, in the Conservatory, with the revolver... or Reverend Green in the Library? For those of you

who've never played this classic board game, the thought of solving mysterious murders in a huge mansion setting must sound pretty intriguing. But the thing is, after you've learnt all the names of the characters, and the rooms, the novelty wears well and truly off!

As the Spectrum version follows the original Waddington's traditions, there's nothing to distinguish the two. You'll see the same board, throw the same dice and make the same old moves from room to room. You'll also make the same old accusations about who did what, and where? What's more, you'll miss out on the miniature weapons that you can place on the board in the original.

Another let down is the pictorial versions of the rooms. They convert the

palatial, spacious residence of your imagination into a vision of next-door's pokey semi... shame.

It has to be said that the graphics are clear, and the speed of play is pretty nifty, so you'll be kept on the move. If you fancy yourself as a good-ol'-fashioned detective, then you'll find everything you need in this one. **6/10**

**Rick:** Same old solid replication of the board game. Ivor Notion Miss Scarlett did it with the lead-piping, but that's another story. If you're a *Cluedo* fan, you could be playing it for hours, in the kitchen, the lounge or wherever! **7/10**

**Dougie:** The graphics are nice and the program's well written — but who could think of playing *Cluedo* on anything but the lounge floor? **7/10**



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## MONOPOLY

Leisure Genius £9.95

**Rick:** Does following the traumas of Uncle Clive in the market place put too much strain on the old ticker? Why not relax and put your greenbacks into where the

real bunce is — simple low down, land and property. Leisure Genius's adaption of Waddington's classic board game *Monopoly* could be just the start you need — gazump your girlfriend, bankrupt your brother and mortgage your mother in this fun family game!

As *Monopoly* imitates life, so Leisure Genius has unerringly simulated it for the computer. Technically, nothing would appear to be missing from the original. And there are added bonuses — your snotty brother can't kick the board over 'cos he's 'the boot' again or 'cos he's landed on your Regent Street with 4 hotels for the eighth time (tee hee!). More importantly, there's a facility for playing by yourself for all you lonely hearts *Monopoly* fans. Trading with other players seems slower than in the board

version — and not so much fun — it's hard to haggle and shout abuse on a TV screen (for some at least).

I also missed the crackle of new £50 toy-town notes between my fingers — and piling up my placey houses and hotels. Otherwise it's a worthy if hardly imaginative translation, staying loyal to the original but you probably expect a little more from your computer games. **6/10**

**Ross:** An excellent conversion from the original, albeit slightly harder to have an enjoyable game. This one gets my vote! **8/10**

**Dougie:** As with most computer games based on a board game, this lacks something on the TV Screen. I still prefer to get out the board and sit in the middle of the room with the family. **7/10**



## DOUGIE'S RAVE OF THE MONTH

Each event has its own 'quality' mark. You don't necessarily need to achieve this point to get into the next event, but if you do, it does mean you'll go with your full line up of athletes.

You can move out and up, but you can't move back in to hit your target, that means you've got to be accurate first time! There ain't no second chances in this event.

One advantage this has over *Hypersports* is the fact you start off with three men. This means that if you fail in one event, you can always get into the next event providing you have a man left.

To do well in the Ski Jump, build up plenty of speed before launching yourself off into the cold air to gain the maximum jump possible. You'll need to go like fury on power buttons, and then take off as close to the edge as you dare.

Down here, at the bottom of most screens, you'll find this little power meter. This tells you just exactly how much effort you're putting into each event, which is quite important since this is directly related to the score you're going to get at the end.

Take care when landing — if you press the button too early then you'll take a tumble in the snow. Too low and you'll break those expensive skis on hire from Ocean.



You've only got two directional controls, so how does Daley work that one out? Well, it ain't too easy — the left button is used for moving left and right while the right-hand is used to move you up. It takes a lot of getting used to!



These views show you the plan and side views of your jump. Use the top one to judge when you've got to prepare your landing, and the bottom one to estimate how far you are flying. Whoopee!

## DALEY THOMPSON'S SUPERTEST

Ocean £6.95

**Dougie:** you'll be really knackered when you get to grips with *D.T.'s SuperTest*, it's a real test of skill and endurance not to mention the damage it does to your digits!

First off, comes the pistol shooting, where you'll need a quick eye and a fast hand to score enough points to qualify.

Next up is the Cycle Racing, where you compete against the clock. Actually, it's more of a test to see what gives in first, you, your fingers, or your poor ol' speccky!

When you've fully recovered from the cycling, you get the chance to go for a nice relaxing dip in the pool. Ha-ha, that'll be the day — you didn't think you'd get in there for nothing did you? No, you have to turn somersaults and dive into the water without the slightest ripple.

You'd better dig out your thermal underwear for the next event as it gets pretty chilly on the Giant Slalom. Although you get 2 chances you'll probably spend more time on your backside than you will winging your way down the slopes!

Day 2 sees you starting four new events. The rowing is another finger numbing exercise in stamina, and you'll have to beat the clock to qualify. You're also up against a computer opponent who's hard to beat.

Beat the Goalie, next. Well, you don't actually get to beat the goalie, you have to beat him at penalties. You can build up the power of your shot on the run up and at the last minute kick the ball at an angle to fool the goalie. (Tee-hee!)

Now you're for the high jump. Well actually, the Ski Jump, but they want you to jump high anyway! To get the best flight, build up your speed on the ramp, then just before the end, press the fire button to jump off into the clear blue yonder.

If you've any stamina left after all that, it's time to put your bulging biceps to the test in the tug-of-war. Once again your fingers bear the brunt of the bashing as you struggle to pull your way to victory. It's all pretty exhilarating stuff.

**9/10**



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 Vortex's *TLL*.



**ISSUE 12 (MARCH 1985)**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Music packages  
**FEATURES**  
 Multisearch, *Mac Man*, Harry Hacker, *Tuning UP*  
**GAMES**  
*Ghostbusters*, *Ghoulies*, *Doomdark's Revenge*



**ISSUE 13 (APRIL 1985)**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Microdrivin'  
**FEATURES**  
 Megademo  
**GAMES**  
 Program Power, Screen scrunger, *Big Deal*  
**GAMES**  
*Kong Strikes Back*, *Hunchback II*, *JSW*



**ISSUE 14 (MAY 1985)**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Speed Trials  
**FEATURES**  
 It's A Cracker  
 Patching Up The Drives  
**GAMES**  
*Alien 8*, *Emerald Isle*, *The Illustrator*.



**ISSUE 15 (JUNE 1985)**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Painting by Numbers  
 Hot Heads  
**FEATURES**  
 Pic 'n' Mix, Snap, Crackle & Pop (*YS MegaBasic*), *Mastermind*  
**GAMES**  
*Sarion*, *JSW*, *Gremlins*



**ISSUE 16 (JULY 1985)**  
**REVIEW**  
 Disko-Tech  
**FEATURES**  
 3D Daze, *Flash Moves*, Program Power  
**GAMES**  
*Shadowfire*, *Ashkeron*, *Funhouse*, *Rocky Horror Show*



**ISSUE 17 (AUGUST) 1985**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Black Magic Boxes  
 The Generation Game  
**FEATURES**  
 3D3, *Just A Tick*, Program Power  
**GAMES**  
*A View To A Kill*, *Dun Darach*, *Cauldron*



**ISSUE 18 (SEPTEMBER) 1985**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Bits 'n' Pieces, Joystick Jury  
**FEATURES**  
 The Ghostwriter, *New Rom Antics*, Hidden Extras, Program Power  
**GAMES**  
*Dambusters*, *JSW*, *The Fourth Protocol*



**ISSUE 19 (OCTOBER 1985)**  
**REVIEWS**  
 Joystick Jury  
**FEATURES**  
 Sprite High, No Limit, *Movin' n' Groovin'*, Program Power, Second Opinion,  
**GAMES**  
*Exploding Fist*, *Frankie*, *Highway Encounter*, *Red Moon*, *Mordon's Quest*.

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Right, who said games are kids' stuff? Well, hold your horses, cowboy, 'cos this game's Billy the Kid's stuff! So, strap on your holster, load up your six-shooter and mosey on down to cactus canyon. And just take a look at the time. It's High Noon!

Yep, being quick on the draw is the name of the game, so start slinging that gun around. Your aim is to shoot down your opponent before he has a chance to pump you full of lead. Weave your way behind the cactus bushes and take cover behind the stagecoach or you'll end up in a coffin. Well, you don't want to die with your boots on!

*Shoot Out* is a two player game — well, where would Butch be without the Sundance Kid? — so you and your pardner will need to know the following control keys:

	Blue	Red
Up	1,2,3,4,5	6,7,8,9,0
Down	Q,W,E,R,T	Y,U,I,O,P
Fire	Caps,Z,X,C,V	B,N,M,S/S,Space

If you feel a Kempston joystick would be more akin to a six-shooter then you'll need to make these additions:

**Blue Player** — POKE 29620,0: POKE 29622,31: POKE 29623,201

**Red Player** — POKE 29660,0: POKE 29662,31: POKE 29663,201

Do I hear the sound of machine gun fire already? Nope, it's the clatter of the keys as the machine code goes into the Speccy. So, take a slug of red-eye and let that wagon roll. Yee-hah!

### WHO'S THAT A'KNOCKING

You've started to panic now, haven't you? You've only just realised that there are just three more places to go

# OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS SHOOT OUT

Howdy pardner, it's doggone Opportunity Knocks time. Shootin' star Alan Trevartha's machine code revives the traditional shoot'em up down at the OK Corral. OK?

Doggone it! A 'ain't got no bullets in my rifle... an' I ain't gettin' none 'till the other guy ain't got none too! Next time, A'll be doggone mean with them bullets... that way, I'll make sure of kilin' ole' mean-face dead, pardner...!

Them there cacti just gone an' break apart whenya shoot 'em cowboy! If ya wanna play sneaky, then go shoot a hole right on through, hide your little self an' go blastin' those baddies, junior...

Your enemy sure is a mean guy, so you'd better go hit him by bouncin' a bullet off the top o' the bottom of the screen.

Wowee, if it ain't the ol' stage-coach trundlin' right along the highway! You can shoot it boy, but it'll only change that there direction... But if you're smart, you can hide right there alongside it...

in the Opportunity Knocks compo — and then the door slams shut. Yep, we're already half way there and if you're megaprogram's not in, then time is slipping away. And with it goes your chance for fame and more importantly, a little fortune — here at YS, we pay *very* well for all programs that make it to the page. OK, so you won't be able to rush out and buy the Porsche straight away but discovery could be just around the corner.

We're looking for outstanding programs backed up by original ideas. The rest is up to you. Oh, and just remember that we would like to fit something else into the issue, so don't go way over the 5K limit.

And now you want to know who's doing the judging. Well, it's YOU! That's right, when all six entrants have been published, who'll be the YS Programmer of the Year? So, stop your slacking and start typing now!

### The Basic Loader

You'll need this loader at the start of your master tape of *Shoot Out*. You should save it with **SAVE "SHOOT OUT" LINE 9000**.

```
10 LET win=USR 27720: LET L=USR 29816
20 IF win=1 THEN PRINT AT 7,0
  " The Red Gang
30 IF win=2 THEN PRINT AT 7,0
  " The Blue Bunch
```

```
"
40 PRINT " walk off in to
the sunset. " Leaving the
dying,bleeding " bodi
es behind them.
50 IF INKEY#(">") THEN GO TO 5
0
60 PRINT PAPER 2:AT 20,9:"Pre
ss Any Key.": IF INKEY#="" THEN
GO TO 55
70 FOR F=1 TO 10: LET L=USR 29
718: PRINT PAPER B: INK 9:AT 6+
```

```
RND*10,F*3;"": LET L=USR 29697:
PAUSE 1: NEXT F
80 GO TO 10
9000 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 6: C
LEAR 27720
9010 LOAD ""CODE
9020 POKE 23676,127
9030 FOR F=1 TO 10: LET L=USR 29
718: PRINT PAPER B: INK 9:AT 6+
RND*10,F*3;"": LET L=USR 29697:
PAUSE 1: NEXT F
9040 RUN
```

### The Hex Loader

Use this Hex loader (or one from a previous issue that you've already saved) to type in the Hex code. Remember that you shouldn't leave spaces between the eight bytes of hex code as you enter them.

```
1 REM HEX Loader for Shoot Ou
t
5 POKE 23658,B
9 CLEAR 26999
10 FOR i=27722 TO 27722+5046 S
TEP B
20 LET cs=0
30 PRINT AT 0,0:"Address ";i
40 INPUT "Hex B Bytes", LINE a
```

```
$
60 IF LEN a#(">16 THEN GO TO 1
000
80 LET f=0: FOR j=1 TO 16
90 IF (a#(j)<"0" OR a#(j)>"9")
AND (a#(j)<"A" OR a#(j)>"F") TH
EN LET f=1
100 NEXT j
105 IF f=1 THEN GO TO 1000
110 FOR n=0 TO 7
120 LET y=CODE a#(1)-48: IF y>9
THEN LET y=y-7
130 LET z=CODE a#(2)-48: IF z>9
THEN LET z=z-7
140 LET va=16*y+z
150 LET cs=cs+va
160 POKE i+n,va
165 PRINT AT 2,n*3;a#( TO 2)
```

```
170 LET a#=""
180 NEXT n
183 INPUT "Checksum "; LINE a#
184 PRINT AT 2,25;a#
185 IF VAL a#(">cs THEN GO TO 1
000
187 CLS
190 NEXT i
200 CLS: PRINT "SAVE CODE AFTE
R BASIC LOADER." "REMOVE EAR LE
AD"
210 SAVE "shootcode"CODE 27722,
5046
220 CLS: PRINT "VERIFYING"
230 VERIFY ""CODE
240 CLS: PRINT "ALL OK": STOP
1000 PRINT AT 15,0;"ERROR": GO T
O 20
```

### The Hex Code

Simply type this Hex code into the Hex Loader (no, the program, not the star of screen and back page!) and **SAVE** it as soon as it's all in. And don't come crying that you're all in after all that typing!

```
27722 21 00 40 11 01 40 01 00 =100
```

```
27730 1B 36 00 ED B0 36 46 01 =616
27738 00 03 ED B0 01 30 30 11 =530
27746 2C 70 3E 2B F5 C5 D5 CD =1126
27754 4A 22 D1 EB 01 13 00 ED =905
27762 00 EB C1 F1 05 3D B7 20 =1126
27770 EB 01 50 AF 3E 5A F5 C5 =1093
27778 11 7C 76 3E 30 F5 C5 D5 =1024
```

```
27786 CD AA 22 D1 EB 01 09 00 =863
27794 ED B0 EB C1 F1 05 3D B7 =1331
27802 20 EB 01 EB 03 08 78 01 =811
27810 20 FB C1 F1 05 3D B7 20 =998
27818 D5 3E FE CD 01 16 21 BC =978
27826 6C 7E FE FF 28 3A D7 23 =1091
27834 1B F7 16 01 0B 10 05 9A =460
```



# Datapen

# A QUALITY LIGHTPEN

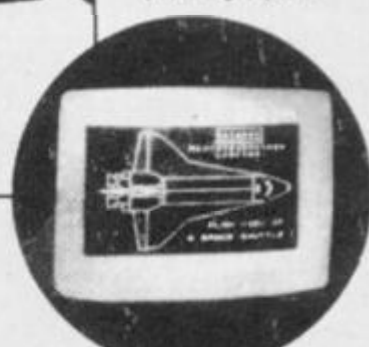
for use with the SPECTRUM computer

The DATAPEN lightpen enables you to create high resolution pictures and technical layouts directly on your T.V. screen. The accompanying software allows you to draw any shape or filled area you wish, to pixel accuracy, in full colour and the results may be utilised within your own programs, e.g. for animation, or to illustrate your title pages. At just £29 inclusive, the Datapen lightpen package represents superb value - just look at the actual screen photographs and you will agree that this must be the best value for money on the market.



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Send cheque or P.O. for £29.00 to: Dept YS/11/85 DATAPEN MICROTECHNOLOGY LIMITED, Kingsclere Road, OVERTON, Hants. RG25 3JB 0256 770488 or ask at your local computer shop. Send S.A.E. for details. Lightpens and software are also available for BBC B, Dragon, CBM-64 and ViC-20.

## BETA BASIC 3.0

SINCLAIR USER, JAN. 85 (ABOUT RELEASE 1.8): "HAS ESTABLISHED ITSELF AS THE STANDARD EXTENDED BASIC FOR THE SPECTRUM...TURNS SINCLAIR BASIC FROM A GOOD VERSION OF THE LANGUAGE TO A FANTASTIC ONE..." NOW, WITH RELEASE 3.0, BETA BASIC BECOMES PROBABLY THE MOST POWERFUL BASIC AVAILABLE ON ANY 8-BIT MICRO.

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- **GRAPHICS** - up to 128 WINDOWS, each with its own character size (giving 1-64 chars/line) and attributes, ROLL and SCROLL any part of the screen by any number of pixels in any direction. Use GET to store parts of the screen, then put them back anywhere at different magnifications. Fast FILL, ALTER attributes, PLOT strings, DRAW TO a point, change scale and origin.
- **TOOLKIT** features: Remember with block move or copy; block DELETE, search and/or change (eg. ALTER applies to all 38 user-defined keys. List the variables, list a procedure, list DEF KEYS.
- **EDITOR** - lets you move the cursor around the screen 10 times faster! And you can move the cursor up and down within edited lines, AUTO, EDIT, JOIN and SPLIT commands.
- **LISTINGS** with optional automatic indentation of loops, IF, procedures etc. Works on existing programs e.g. you can choose to list:
 

```

10 FOR n=1 TO 10
  PRINT n
NEXT n

```
- **KEYWORDS** can all be entered by typing them in full, or by the "single entry" method, or both in the same line; e.g. the line:
 

```

10print"hello";if x=1 THEN goto 100

```

 will be recognised and listed normally.
- **Upgrades** to Release 1.8 customers: If you bought direct from us, there is no need to return your cassette - just quote the (approximate) original purchase date with your order; otherwise return your cassette and name your supplier. The upgrade price of £8.95 (£7.50 overseas) includes a new manual.
- **ARRAY** and string handling features include fast INSTRING (100,000 chars/sec) and INARRAY search functions. You can JOIN arrays together, delete, transfer and insert sections, change dimensions without data loss, LENGTH function gives dimensions. Ultra-fast array SORT - e.g. a\$1500,301 will sort in about 3 seconds!
- **MICRODRIVE** commands let you use simple forms, or exactly the same commands you normally use for tape - just enter DEFAULT =m1 or m2. Some possible Microdrive commands: SAVE "name", ERASE "name", LOAD 1, "name", SAVE 10 TO 100: "port prog", SAVE a "slicer" or just the variables, MOVE programs, CODE arrays, MERGE auto-running programs, End-Of-File function.
- **OTHER FEATURES**, new or improved, are too many to describe: DO - LOOP structure with WHILE, UNTIL and EXIT IF; BREAK, CLEAR, CLOCK, CONTROL CODES, EDIT variables, ELSE, GET, KEYIN (programs can write themselves!) MULTI-LET, BULIST a "slicer", ON (works with line nos, POP, READ LINE, TRACE, USING, DPOKE, Faster GOTOS, GOSUBs and FOR-NEXT loops.
- **26 FUNCTIONS**: AND, OR, XOR, DFC, HEX\$, BIN\$, fast SINE, COS, RND\$, CHARR, NUMBER, DPEEK, ED, FILLED, INARRAY, INSTRING, ITEM LENGTH, MEMORY\$, MEM, MOD, SCRN\$, SHIFTS, STRINGS, TIME\$, USING\$.
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## CAMMAC FROM MICRO ZEIGHTY

ASSEMBLER/DISASSEMBLER/TESTER/MOVER/EDITOR/SEARCHER  
THE PERFECT MACHINE CODE TOOL FOR THE 48K ZX SPECTRUM

Five main functions in one package which are loaded into one slot each part is never more than two key presses away if it can be loaded in within 10 or 15 seconds after both your program and its labels have been loaded separately. The most significant parts the assembler and disassembler would cost at least £8 each if bought separately elsewhere.

**ASSEMBLER** - Direct entry assembler allows for the input of every Z80 instruction without exception, as well as one is typed - it will be instantaneously accepted or rejected, if rejected it will be treated as a label because it has a full labelling system with up to 255 labels each of length up to 255 characters. Data to the instruction assembled is input as a binary number to follow the hexadecimal number entry on the following line. Completely different from a normal assembler in that only one instruction can be entered in at once so errors are spotted immediately whereas normally a whole string of text would be entered in one go which would then be assembled in as one leaving you to go back and make all the corrections after. No doubt the fastest assembler for the spectrum in terms of having the code actually poked into memory. With one key press you can alternate to and from a very flexible data entry routine which allows you to edit any part of a program easily.

**DISASSEMBLER** - Lists any machine code program including all prefixed instructions at high speed allowing you to stop start it at will by pressing any key. Detailed data listing as well as both can be sent directly to the ZX printer. Listings can alternate between inverse and normal printing after every NOP/EXX or EX AF instruction is reached. Listings are easily understood because for every address (2 byte number printed which has a label associated with it) the label is printed around the instruction and address in either Z80 or 68090 form. Labels in order listed as well as bytes of code can be found quickly and easily. For every byte in disassembly there is one line of text containing the mnemonic or data values.

**TESTER** - Crashproof machine code test tool - monitor simulation allowing the running of any program at over 1600 instructions per second with provision for you to break in at any point view all flags and registers on screen or use any other part of Cammac and return later to the exact same conditions. All test machine code programs with error reports if they go wrong while being tested. Any instruction likely to result in a crash or system restart produces an error message. Allows single stepping with instruction to be tested disassembled in full at the bottom of the screen, essential aid for the debugging of programs. Enables you to execute an exact number of instructions in one go. Facility to run the program up until a particular condition occurs depending on the state of any register, register pair bit, byte or double byte in memory. The perfect utility for error trapping. Trace facility which prints the changing values of a register or byte in memory at the bottom of the screen while the program is being tested. The on-screen tester allows you to dodge various instructions or correct the program counter using a move with the arrow keys and display the total register set and the current instruction. Includes 3 wait flags which make the debugging of a program so much easier because during UNTI, commands CALL, NOP and EXX or EX AF instructions lead to pauses in the checking of the required condition or cause a non-print period during a TRACE. One flag makes it possible to follow a register to and from the alternate register set and another allows you to reach the end of a CALL routine with one key press. Once a program works on the tester it can be executed at lightning speed. 400,000 instructions per second directly by the Z80 processor from a USB command in basic and will work exactly the same. Machine code could be learnt quite easily by using the on-screen tester alone without even consulting the manual because it is so simple to operate and you can see exactly how each instruction works by viewing the change in the complete register set displayed on screen. Can be used to test the spectrum rom or other software on the market to see exactly how they work, while being tested you'll think it was the real thing if it wasn't for the reduction in speed.

**MOVER/RELOCATOR** - Allows you to move any section of a machine code program so that the whole thing works exactly the same after the move as it did before. Perfect for creating space or removing errors, moves all labels, sub-labels and segmentation addresses as well. Simple to use, just input the start and end of the block to be moved and then just enter the number of bytes up or down it is to be relocated to. Affects all JUMP lengths and all JUMP CALL and LD addresses in areas of memory segregated off as PROG or DATA taking no longer than 2 seconds. The mover makes programs as compact as possible in the 20,000 bytes of Cammac there is not one NO OPERATION in either version because of a similar relocater used upon it. The mover can combine with the searcher for a NOP DUMP, making it possible to remove all NOPs from a program in one go so that it still runs the same afterwards. Without it you would have to go through the whole program changing relative and absolute addresses every time you needed to move some code which could take hours.

**SEARCHER** - 16 variations, search for the first occurrence of an instruction or find the number of occurrences of it in a defined area of memory and gives the addresses of up to 128 of them. Change all occurrences of a particular instruction into another one in one go. Combine with tester by running a program until it crashes across a particular instruction. Can search for an instruction with or without data part or can search for a 1-12 byte data block. Can search for occurrences of 1-12 consecutive instructions.

**CAMMAC** - Including 64 characters per line for labels and trace, 25 memory letters for storing numbers to be input during number entry (retrieved by one key press) which are also used as control variables for various parts of Cammac. All numbers printed in decimal - integer form with commas. Cammac makes machine code much easier than basic! Superb editing including poke, double poke & bit binary poke, string input and during data entry a whole lot of these can be entered in one go. Available only for the 48K ZX spectrum with interface 1 and microdrive. Supplied on microdrive cartridge are two versions of it. Both are 20K in length and were written totally in machine code. One is at the bottom of memory 24000 - 44000 leaving 44000 - 65100 for your program instructions, data, labels and segmentation addresses while the other lies between 65100 - 65100 so you can use 24000 - 45100. So the whole of the spectrum's 48K can be used for your own machine code programs at some time. Cammac is totally crashproof and new proof and allows for a perfect return to basic every time. It is supplied with microdrive cartridge and an excellent 62 page manual explaining Z80 machine code in full and the 40 Cammac control keys and the 10 Cammac flag settings, 73728 variations of the modes it can be in. Anyone from beginner to expert can build up their own very large machine code programs quickly and easily which run at between 5-200 times faster than basic and use 1/4 of the memory on average and any program which can be written in basic can be written in machine code. No machine code programmer should ever be without it.

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27842 9C 9E 9E A0 20 20 9E A2 =1016
27850 A0 16 02 0R 10 04 9B 9D =527
27858 9F 9F A1 20 20 9F A3 A1 =1026
27866 16 04 07 10 06 54 68 65 =344
27874 20 20 57 65 73 74 65 72 =698
27882 6E 20 20 47 61 6D 65 FF =807
27890 11 24 78 01 1B 80 3E 10 =407
27898 F5 C5 05 0D AA 22 D1 EB =1500
27906 01 19 00 ED 00 EB C1 F1 =1100
27914 05 3D B7 20 EB 21 60 59 =734
27922 11 61 59 01 40 01 3A 78 =447
27930 5C E6 1C 1F 1F 77 ED 80 =944
27938 3A 78 5C E6 07 B7 CC 3A =952
27946 6D CD 8F 02 FE 53 CA 11 =1063
27954 6F FE 44 CA C1 6D 18 05 =1174
27962 21 58 6D 06 25 7E 23 C5 =631
27970 07 C1 10 F9 3A 5D 6D 11 =950
27978 5D 6D 21 5E 6D 01 5F 00 =534
27986 ED 00 32 8B 6D C9 16 09 =991
27994 00 11 02 65 73 73 20 7E =500
28002 44 7E 20 74 6F 20 63 68 =680
28010 61 6E 67 65 20 64 69 66 =750
28018 66 69 63 75 6C 74 79 20 =800
28026 72 61 74 69 6E 67 20 2E =723
28034 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 7F 41 2E =468
28042 48 2E 54 2E 20 31 39 38 =442
28050 35 20 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E =361
28058 20 50 72 65 73 73 20 7E =715
28066 53 7E 20 74 6F 20 53 74 =699
28074 61 72 74 20 50 6C 61 79 =765
28082 20 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E =340
28090 50 72 3E 1E 32 4F EE 3E =715
28098 FE CD 01 16 21 00 40 11 =596
28106 01 40 01 00 18 36 00 ED =381
28114 00 36 30 01 00 03 ED 00 =695
28122 CD 21 6E 11 2C 01 21 C8 =643
28130 00 CD 85 03 3E 14 D7 3E =748
28138 01 07 3A 32 6F C6 30 D7 =896
28146 3E 08 D7 CD 8F 02 FE 0D =950
28154 CA 4A 6C FE 36 2B 06 FE =992
28162 37 2B 0F 10 EE 3A 32 6F =591
28170 FE 01 2B 07 32 32 6F =798
28178 1B C9 3A 32 6F FE 09 2B =747
28186 DA 3C 32 32 6F 18 8C 21 =734
28194 2C 6E 7E FE FF C8 D7 23 =1239
28202 1B F8 16 00 0B 10 05 9A =480
28210 9C 9E 9E A0 20 20 9E A2 =1016
28218 A0 16 01 06 10 04 9B 9D =526
28226 9F 9F A1 20 20 9F A3 A1 =1026
28234 10 01 00 20 11 06 54 68 =254
28242 65 20 42 75 6C 6C 65 74 =749
28250 20 53 70 65 65 64 20 63 =660
28258 61 6E 20 62 65 20 76 61 =685
28266 72 69 65 64 00 0D 69 6E =661
28274 20 74 68 65 20 67 61 6D =694
28282 65 2E 0D 0D 0D 53 70 65 =482
28290 65 64 3A 31 20 5B 53 4C =590
28298 4F 57 5D 00 20 20 20 20 =400
28306 20 20 7C 0D 20 20 20 20 =329
28314 20 20 35 20 5B 46 41 53 =450
28322 54 5D 0D 20 20 20 20 =350
28330 20 7C 0D 20 20 20 20 =329
28338 20 39 20 5B 4D 41 43 48 =493
28346 49 4E 45 20 47 55 4E 20 =510
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28362 73 73 20 37 20 74 6F 20 =600
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28378 0D 20 20 20 20 20 20 36 =259
28386 20 74 6F 20 44 65 63 72 =673
28394 65 61 73 65 0D 20 20 45 =560
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28410 46 69 6E 69 73 68 2E 0D =668
28418 0D 10 00 50 72 65 73 65 =540
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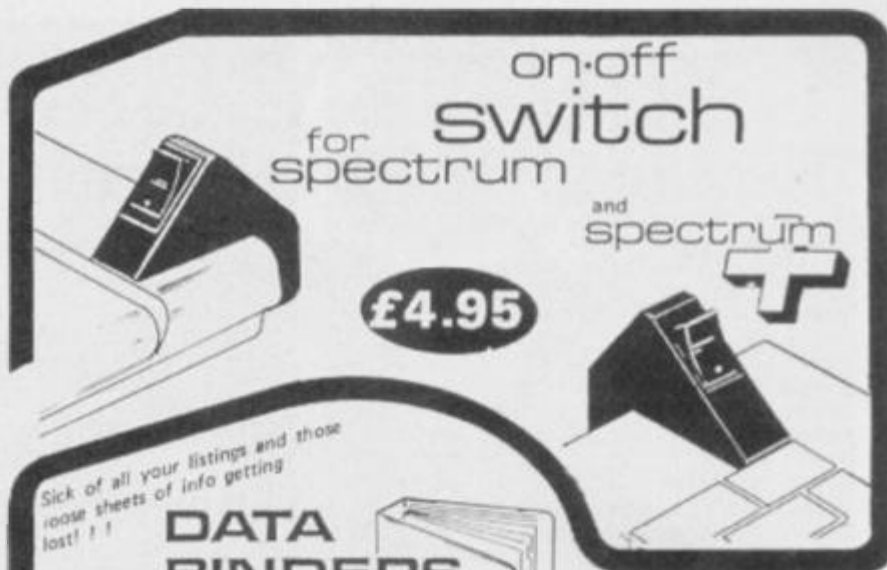
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31242 00 18 78 43 C3 0F 00 7F =056
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31362 18 7C 3E 0F FC 1F 0F 84 =655
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31578 00 00 0C 00 00 00 00 00 =12
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31602 8C 00 00 0C 00 00 00 00 =152
31610 01 8C 00 00 3F FC 00 00 =456
31618 00 00 00 00 00 00 CA 60 =298
31626 19 8C 00 00 0C 00 00 00 =177
31634 00 01 86 00 00 3F FC 00 =450
31642 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 =192
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31658 00 00 83 86 00 00 3F 1C =228
31666 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 =0
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31682 C8 00 00 03 0E 02 00 7C =343
31690 1C 00 00 00 00 00 20 40 =124
31698 00 EE C6 59 8C 7C 66 8C =983
31706 06 C0 00 00 03 1F 06 00 =448
31714 70 1C 00 00 00 00 60 =236
31722 C0 00 7F C6 19 0C 60 66 =880
31730 0C 09 C0 00 00 07 E3 06 =673
31738 00 00 1C 00 00 00 00 00 =28
31746 60 C0 00 7B C6 19 EF 7E =999
31754 66 0F 0F C8 00 00 07 C3 =742
31762 06 00 00 1C 00 00 00 00 =34
31770 00 60 C0 00 1B 04 10 C6 =533
31778 3C 44 00 0F C0 00 00 06 =480
31786 01 86 78 98 1D 30 F0 CC =928
31794 70 4C 78 08 78 00 00 00 =644
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31810 0F 01 86 FC 8C 1D 79 99 =892
31818 86 FC 5E 60 FC FC 00 00 =1080
31826 00 00 00 00 00 C1 C0 00 =385
31834 7E 0C 01 86 CC 66 1C CD =812
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31858 00 7E 00 01 86 CC 66 18 =535
31866 C1 81 86 CC 38 76 C6 CC =1276
31874 00 00 00 00 00 00 3F =63
31882 00 00 0F 10 01 86 FF 66 =523
31890 10 C1 F0 CC FF 30 3C C6 =1230
31898 FF 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 =255
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31954 80 00 00 06 AA AA E0 00 =690

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31970 BF FA 88 00 00 35 7F FF =1044
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32034 05 FF FF FF FF E0 05 FF =1589
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32066 C4 23 FF E0 07 FF CB 13 =1191
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32082 07 FF 93 C9 FF E0 07 FF =1351
32090 9F F9 FF E0 07 FF 85 55 =1415
32098 FF E0 07 FF EA AF FF E0 =1629
32106 07 FF D5 53 FF E0 07 FF =1299
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32210 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 =6
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32250 11 FE FC 5A FD FA 3C FE =1415
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32290 7E 00 00 DE 00 00 7F 00 =475
32298 00 FE 00 00 76 00 00 FF =627
32306 00 00 FF 00 00 00 00 00 =510
32314 3C 00 00 7B 7C 7C F4 7E =801
32322 3C 38 70 FC DC DE DF EE =1391
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32338 5C 5C 5C 7C 1C 1C 1C 1C =517
32346 00 00 00 7B 7C 7C F4 7E =741
32354 3C 38 7B FC DC DE DF DE =1375
32362 E4 FC FC FC 5C 5C 5C 5C =1348
32370 5C 5C 7C 1C 1C 1C 1C 1C =450
32378 1F 00 00 7B 7C 7C F4 7E =772
32386 3C 38 7B FC DC DE DF DE =1375
32394 EC F4 FC FC 7C 5C 5C 5C =1380
32402 5C 5C 5C 7C 1C 1C 1C 1C =517
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32578 86 06 06 06 06 57 71 8E =438
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32602 00 10 E0 40 00 00 00 00 =312
32610 00 0C F0 40 00 00 00 00 =316
32618 00 00 FC 40 00 00 00 00 =316
32626 00 00 F0 4C 00 00 00 00 =316
32634 00 00 E0 50 00 00 10 3C =396
32642 FF 3C 5A 7E 66 3C 38 7C =873
32650 6C C6 EE EE EE FE 7E 3C =1460
32658 34 34 34 3C 1B 00 04 24 =280
32666 98 66 24 5A 09 10 00 89 =590
32674 7F 6B F0 C0 C0 00 3C 7E =1041
32682 E7 0B 0B E3 70 38 1C 0E =1106
32690 C7 0B 0B E7 7E 3C 63 63 =1252
32698 63 6F 6F 63 63 7F 7F =872
32706 63 7B 7B 63 63 63 1C 3E =732
32714 77 63 7B 7B 63 63 63 63 =868
32722 6F 6F 63 77 3E 1C 7F 7F =784
32730 8C 8C 3C 3C 8C 8C 8C 8C =192
32738 8C 0F 0F 0C 0C 0C 63 63 =276
32746 63 63 7B 7B 63 63 63 63 =848
32754 6F 6F 63 77 3E 1C 00 90 =687
32762 FE 16 0F 03 03 00 00 00 =297
32770 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 =0
32778 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 =0



# THE END OF

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QL-Style Windows ...  
Named Procedures ...  
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64 Column Text ...  
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It all began with the ZX80 ...the first personal computer retailing for under £100. Next, Sinclair Research announced the ZX81, offering memory expansion to 16K. Completing the ZX series of micros came the Spectrum and its big brother, the Spectrum+.

Although the hardware has been modified extensively, not much thought has been given to ZX Basic ... and, compared to Basics on many other home computers, ZX Basic is sadly lacking!

Until now, that is! *Your Spectrum* is proud to offer your Spectrum the opportunity to transform itself into a MegaSpectrum. All it needs is *YS MegaBasic* — the inexpensive miracle on cassette.

## Professional Computing Power — On A Spectrum

Incorporating many of the best features of Basics found on some of the Spectrum's major rivals (such as the BBC Micro, CBM 64 and Amstrad computers), *YS MegaBasic* gives you the opportunity to unleash power normally associated with machine code!

The program itself uses 19K of RAM, leaving you with 22K to write your own *YS MegaBasic* programs. It may seem as though you've lost a lot of memory, but you'll find you don't need so much code to create on-screen effects with *YS MegaBasic*. Anyway, when was the last time you wrote a program larger than 22K?

## At Last! A Real Keyword Entry System

If you've ever suffered from cramp when you're playing double-octaves over the Spectrum's keyboard accessing some of those 'hard-to-get-at' commands ... then despair no longer.

*YS MegaBasic* incorporates a real single-letter keyword entry system. And before you start thinking this is going to mean more typing, *YS MegaBasic* allows most commands to be abbreviated. For example, you'd type 'RA.' instead of 'RANDOMISE'.



The man behind *YS MegaBasic* — Mike Leaman.

## KEY FEATURES OF YS MEGABASIC

- An extended command set. *YS MegaBasic* recognises over 35 new commands, which allow you to access the new features available as well as providing the opportunity to make more of the commands in standard ZX Basic.
- 64 columns of text. Useful for wordprocessing and database applications.
- Three character sizes. Using *YS MegaBasic*, you've now the choice of accessing double-height, standard and half-width characters.
- Three character fonts. *YS MegaBasic* offers three font styles which allow your Spectrum to mimic other machines on the market.
- Windows. You can manage up to six QL-style windows on-screen at any one time.
- Sprites. Using the free *Sprite Designer* package that accompanies each copy of *YS MegaBasic*, you'll be able to design and manipulate up to ten sprites on-screen at once!
- Enhanced sound. Mike Leaman's taken the Spectrum's BEEP command and given it the full Mega-treatment.
- Procedures. Structure your programs and define new commands — it's all here!
- Stippled characters. QL-style stipples allow you to mix colours on-screen to give interesting colour effects.



# ZX BASIC?

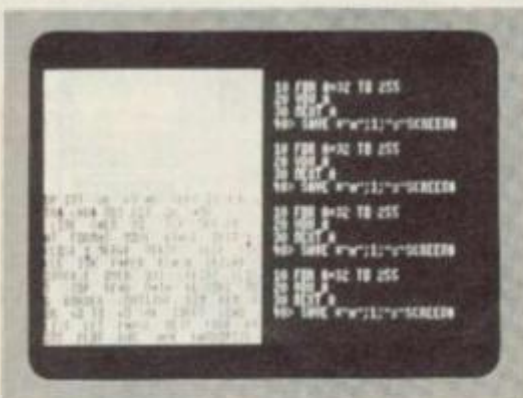
## Sprite Designer — Free With Each Copy Of YS MegaBasic!

Included in the *YS MegaBasic* package, you'll find a special utility program called *Sprite Designer*. Written by Mike Leaman in *YS MegaBasic*, this 11K program is designed to help you create sprites on the Spectrum.

You can have up to ten sprites on-screen at any one time, but if you're careful with memory you can get more!



Here, *YS MegaBasic* is showing off its multifarious character sizes and fonts. Each window contains text in three different sizes: double height, normal height and that used for 64-columns; double height and standard text can be output in three different fonts.



The screen format for the input/output of *YS MegaBasic*. Three windows are provided for input, LISTing and RUNning programs; under software control, each window's size and purpose can be changed to suit individual requirements.

**YS MegaBasic**  
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mail order and only  
from

**Your Spectrum**

Your Spectrum, *YS MegaBasic*  
Offer, SportsScene Specialist Press, 14  
Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.

# YS MEGABASIC PRIORITY ORDER FORM

Thousands of clever *YS* readers have now upgraded their Spectrums to the status of MegaSpectrums with a copy of *YS MegaBasic*. But there are still plenty of you who can't quite believe the claims we've made for the program. Well, you don't have to take our word for it, listen to **Tony Wise** a reader from North Yorkshire. "Mike Leaman deserves a knighthood for *YS MegaBasic*. It must stand as the classic Speccy program of all time." Need we say more?

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■ Swap *Underworld* and *Zip Zap* for *Shadowfire*. Write to Douglas Hare, 57 Bradford Avenue, Cleethorpes, S. Humberside DN35 0BQ. Tel. Cleethorpes 603 003 anytime after 4pm.

■ Will swap *Alien 8* or *Lords of Midnight* for *Knighthore* or *Sabre Wolf*. Must be in good condition. First come, first served. Tel. St Albans 69460 after 8 pm and ask for Tony.

■ Swap software with me. Send your list for mine. Over 200 games to choose from — many new releases. Write to Daren Stevens, 8 Windmill Road, Southwick, Brighton BN4 4RP.

■ I have over 200 games to swap including *Cyclone*, *Match Day*, *Turmoil*, *Underworld*, *Pjamarama*, *Kong Strikes Back*. Send your list for mine. Write to Luis Fernando, Apartado 57, 4465 S. Mamede Infesta, Portugal.

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■ Wish to swap any five of following: *Ghostbusters*, *Alien 8*, *T.L.L.*, *Fighter Pilot*, *Atic Atac*, *Ant Attack*, *World Cap*, *Scuba Dive*, *Harrier Attack*, *S.D.'s Snooker*, *Tir Na Nog* for *Quill* and *Illustrator*. Write to Maurice Hartley, 39 St Johns Terrace, Carrick-On-Suir, Co. Tipperary, Eire.

■ Swap *Airwolf*, *Daley's Decathlon*, *Beach Head* for *Road Over Moscow*, *Skoof Daze* and *Match Day* (will swap separately). Tel. Worcester 358941 and ask for Gareth, after school hours please!

■ Swap *Airwolf*, *Pjamarama*, *Gift From The Gods*, *Cyclone*, *Booby*, *Splat* and *Strange Loop* for *Alien 8*, *Full Guy* and/or *Blockbusters* and *Psytron*. Tel. 031-336 3577 and ask for Graeme after 5 pm.

■ Lots of games to swap. Titles include *Skoof Daze* & *3D Starstrike* + many more. I particularly want *Brian Bloodaxe* — but anything will do! Tel. 01-948 7945 and ask for Michael.

■ Swap *Magic Carpet*, *Hungry Horace*, *Airwolf*, *Trans Am*, *Trashman*, and *Quicksilver's Games Designer* for Currah MicroSpeech with manuals. Tel. 01-804 0579 and ask for Ian Walker.

■ Will swap *Booby*, *Manic Mines* or *Chuckie Egg* for *Blockbusters*, *Pjamarama* or *Match Day*. Write to Gareth Morgan, 68 Hereford Road, Monmouth, Gwent NP5 3HU.

■ Swap Ocean's *Kong*, *Atic Atac* and *Voyage into Unknown* for *Phoenix* and *Automania*. Write to Stephen Murray, 194 Skogonill Avenue, Belfast, BT15 3JW, N. Ireland. (All originals please).

■ Swap *Brian Bloodaxe*, *Strange Loop*, *HURG* and *Finders Keepers* for *Shadowfire*. Tel. (0749) 72423 and ask for Matthew after 6 pm.

■ Swap *Scrabble* for *Bruce Lee*, *Lunar Jeiman* and *Hunchback* for *Fred or Gremlins*. Also *Full Guy* for *Blue Thunder*. Tel. 061 436 4703 and ask for Paul.

■ Swap *Lords of Midnight* for *Quill* (both originals) for any Level 9 or Arctic adventures (originals please!). Tel. Chepstow 3859 and ask for Simon Hughes after 4 pm.

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■ Swap *Dan Darach*, *Knighthore*, *Underworld*, *Spy Hunter* and *Tapper* for the *Blast* compiler or *Hisoft Pascal* or *Quill*. Can also offer *Fighter Pilot* and *Jonah B's Squash*. Write to Mijay Srinivasan, 95 Navjivan Vihar, New Delhi 110017, India.

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■ Swap any two of *Starion*, *Knighthore*, *Underworld*, *Codename Mat* for two of *Shadowfire*, *Monty Mole*, *Sherlock*, *Gift from Gods*. Write to A. Houston, 10 Howburn Place, Aberdeen AB1 2XX.

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■ Swap any one of *Beach Head*, *Match Point*, *Full Throttle*, *Steve Davis Snooker*, *Air Traffic Control*, *Combat Lynx* and *Sports Hero* for any one of *Run For Gold*, *Alien 8*, *Grand National*, *The Hobbit*, *Knighthore*, *Minder*, *Match Day*. Write to N.P. Wilmore, 61 Chygate Road, Dorking, Surrey RH4 2PS.

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# HACK FREE ZONE

Hi there, Hexophiles. Hex Loader's here again, with some more winnin' hints and triffic tips.

Haw've you been, old sport? I feel terrible! I've got a cold in my CPU, and my joystick port is running like a tap . . . aaaa-AAAAA-CHOOOooooooo!!!

Still, you don't want to hear my problems, (sob!), I'm here to listen to your tips and hints on all the wackiest new arcade games. Just a second, I'll dip a tendril into the jolly old mailbag . . . Aha! Here we go then . . . here's the next instalment to **P. Bradford** of Nottingham's help list for *Dun Darach*, begun last month . . .

Go to the Magick Shop on Cinder Bank, and buy a spell for 1000Ir. Press 'offer' to activate the Tele-stone, and it'll show you where Skar is. When she's passing you, quickly change the asterisk to the spell and offer it to Skar. She'll say "I am seen", and now you'll be able to see her all the time. Now offer her the pearl, and she'll give you a scroll saying 2\*\*25. In old fashioned ZX Basic this is 2 to the power of 25. The answer to this is 33554432. Make a note of this, as it is an important clue. Go to 3 North Wall, and buy a statue. That'll set you back 600Ir. Take the statue to Teth on Claw lane — just follow the rat! When you give the statue to Teth, he'll offer you the D-key in return. With it you can pass through the door in the north of the Castle, hence the club "Teth is jailer". Drop objects on the three altars, under the spinning letters to spell D.P.E. The door to the right of the screen will now be unlocked. Go through this door, retaining the 2\*\*25 scroll plus one other object! And then . . . Ha-hah! That's where I've got you, because you're gonna have to wait until next time to see the final solution. Stop griping! You don't expect me to give away the whole thing in one go, do you? No, you don't! Wait until next ish, or I'll send you to bed with no tea!

While I'm on the subject of *Dun Darach*, I have notes here from **Barbara Winterton** of Wetherby, **Paul McLean** of Tyne and Wear and **Major W. Beardwell (Rtd)** of Taunton

to name but a few of the hordes of people who wrote to say that Paul Allen was wrong. He said that in return for the brooch you received a script which reads "Rats are vain" not "Rats are *not* vain" as quoted. Shoot! Look folks, don't blame me, I wasn't even built when that issue was printed! As for not giving away too many clues, why d'ya think I only release a piece of the solution a month? Well yes, I am a sadist, but the other reason is that I want you to enjoy the games! Simple really!

For those of you that never made it out of nappies (I for one still drop little batteries around the house) here is how to make it out of *Herbert's Dummy Run*. **Paul and Darren Robinson** of Dundee sent me this little list of hints:

1. Get the light bulb, and then the torch to allow you to see in the darkroom to the right of the swimming pool.
2. Get the cork, then the popgun to allow you past the soldiers.
3. Get box key and honey pot, return to first screen and stand on the Jack-in-a-Box; you're then able to get the teddy bear.
4. Use the Teddy to help unlock the door in the dalek room.
5. In the dalek room you will see a short rope. Jump at this with the rope and it will lengthen.
6. The duck in the swimming pool is now accessible, although difficult.
7. Try using the duck to get stones from the castle, they might help with the catapult.

Thanks, boys!

**Mark Watts** of Burton-on-Trent writes "I have a few tips for *Wiggler* players . . ." Do Tell! ". . . Get the bags of gold and immediately drop them. This increases your score dramatically. Also, get to the scrublands, get to the screen with the clockwork spider — go up, up, right, down, left, left, and then follow the ant." Huh? Surely you mean follow the bear . . . oh no, sorry. That's a lager commercial.

"Next go down and then right and you'll be in the screen with *two* clockwork spiders" Yuk! "Here go through the bottom right, go down and then left and you'll be in the scrublands. There are a lot of extra lives in the scrublands." Goforit! "Hang on, I'm not finished . . . One last tip. Go down the first two passages in the Underground . . ." Cryptic, huh? Thanks, Mark. Triffic!

Now **Stephen Trask** of Rochdale. "On the 18th of August I finished *Highway Encounter*. Am I the first to do so?" Dunno. Is he? Tips include sending one Vorton forward to clear Zones 29-20, then sending him back to release the rest, and continuing like that. Don't spend too much time on the pathways, just clear them enough to get through — time is precious. On zone 5, block the alien and push to trap him. Go to the corner of your block, turn toward the alien and push — it'll move just enough for you to get the

Lasertron through! Nice one, Steve.

Right. That's enough from the mailbag. You know, I've been playing a lot of games lately. No, really! My favourites of the moment are *Macadam Bumper* by PSS, that old rave from the grave PSSST! from Ultimate before they got sassy, and *The Covenant* also from PSS. Give 'em a try . . . they're wanky! Hey, drop me a line and tell me what your favourite game is, and why you play it, rather than any other.

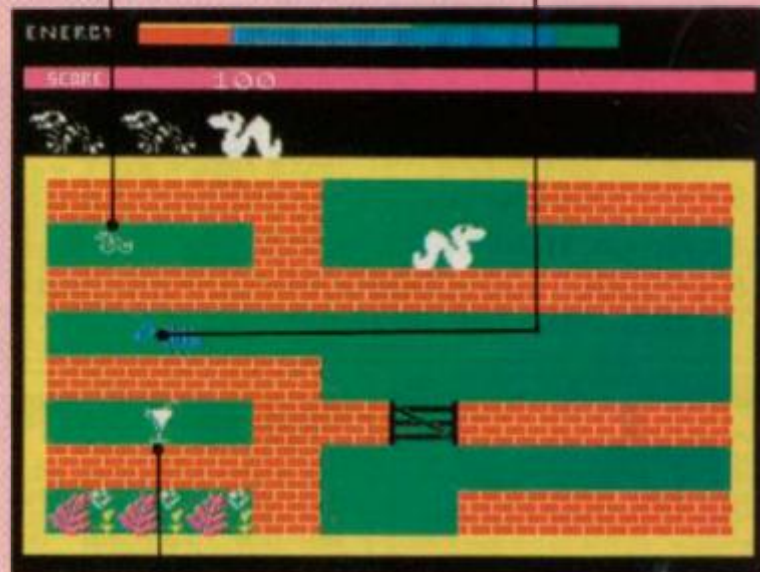
Right, that really is it. I've run out of space. Besides, my printer's getting hot! OK, see ya next month, and keep those letters flying in. Oh yeah, something else . . . hey, take your hand off my plug! You're not going to do that again . . . (Click, buzzzzzzzz)

*If you really must, send your missives to his mechanical mouthship, Hex Loader, Hack Free Zone, Your Spectrum, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. Ed.)*

**Mark Watts from Burton-on-Trent has a few suggestions on how to play *Wiggler* — Hex has some other ideas...**

Hey, it's a Hex-tra life (goddit?). Looking at the state of my existence surplus (that's hi-tech for lives left!), it may be a wise move to collect it!

Once you've become Hex-pert at this game (oh I know they're corny, but megastars can get away with murder!), you'll learn to avoid these energy-draining ants.



It's frothy man! A double quick shake for boosting the energy reserve works wonders. Yeah, I know it's out of immediate reach, but us megastars take things slowly, right?

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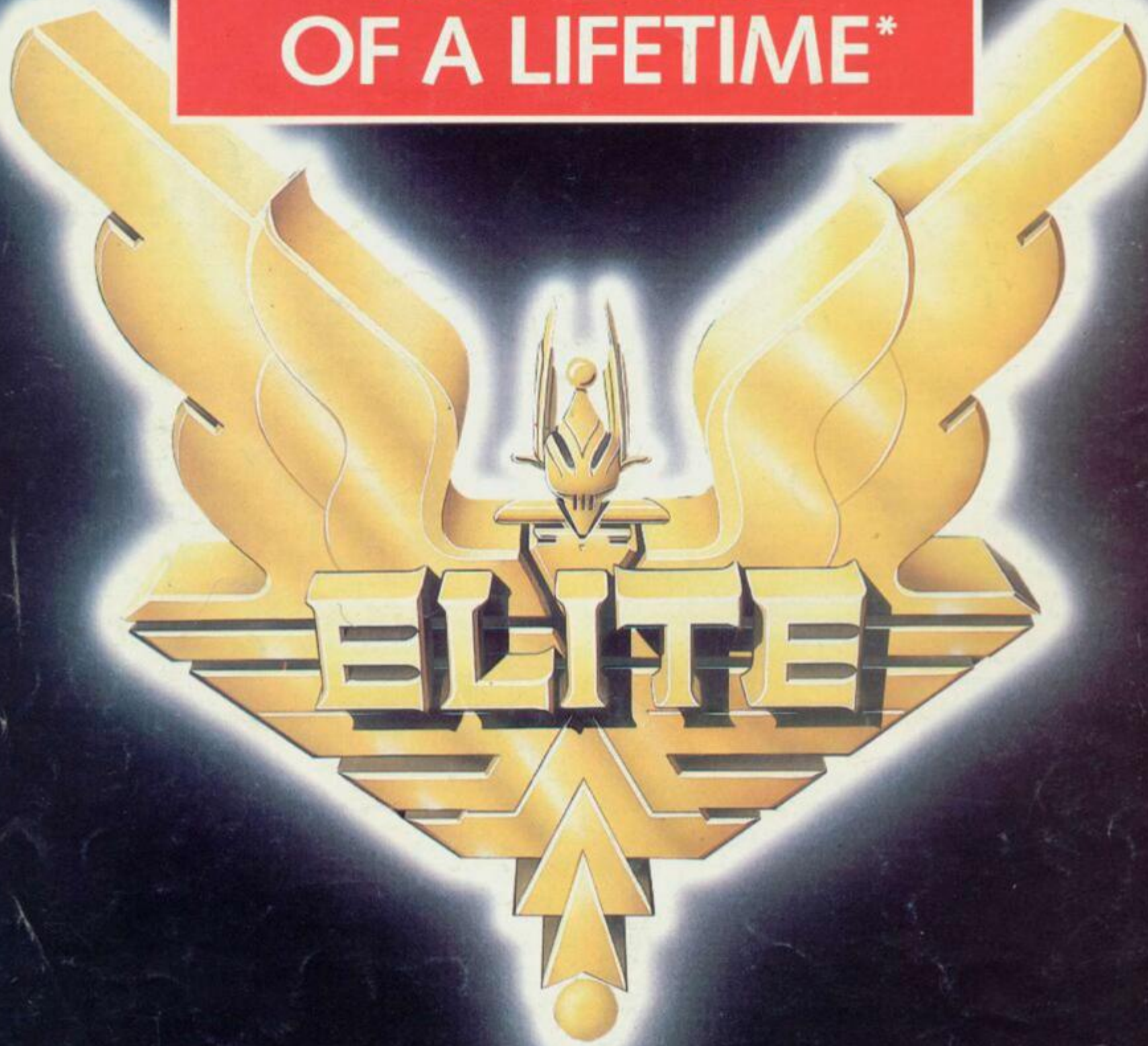
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